

U.S. Alcohol Epidemiologic
Data Reference Manual
Volume 8, Number 1

**ALCOHOL USE AND ALCOHOL USE
DISORDERS IN THE UNITED STATES:
MAIN FINDINGS FROM THE 2001–2002
NATIONAL EPIDEMIOLOGIC SURVEY
ON ALCOHOL AND RELATED CONDITIONS (NESARC)**

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National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism
5635 Fishers Lane, MSC 9304
Bethesda, MD 20892-9304

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Table of Contents

List of Tables	v
List of Exhibits.....	viii
Foreword.....	ix
1. Introduction.....	1
2. Data Source.....	2
3. Data Coverage.....	3
3.1 NESARC Alcohol Items.....	3
3.1.1 Drinking Status	3
3.1.2 Drinking Level.....	3
3.1.3 Exceeding Daily and Weekly Low-Risk Drinking Limits.....	5
3.1.4 Overall Beverage Preference	6
3.1.5 Drinking Onset.....	6
3.1.6 Hazardous Drinking	6
3.1.7 DSM-IV Alcohol Use Disorders.....	6
3.1.8 Family History of Alcoholism	9
3.1.9 Alcohol Treatment	9
3.2 Other NESARC Items.....	12
3.2.1 Basic Demographic and Background Information.....	12
3.2.2 Cigarette Smoking Status.....	12
3.2.3 Medical Conditions	12
3.2.4 DSM-IV Drug and Nicotine Use Disorders.....	15
3.2.5 DSM-IV Mood and Anxiety Disorders.....	17
3.2.6 DSM-IV Personality and Conduct Disorders	18
3.2.7 DSM-IV Pathological Gambling	18
4. Data Tables	20
4.1 Percent Distribution Tables	20
4.2 Health Condition Rates Tables	22
4.3 Psychiatric Disorder Rates Tables	23
4.4 Population Tables	24
5. References.....	26

List of Tables

1- Percent distribution of [variable], by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002

Variables:

1. Drinking status in the past year.....	29
2a. Average drinking level in the past year among current drinkers	37
2b. Average drinking level in the past year among current drinkers combined with former drinkers and lifetime abstainers	47
3. Having exceeded daily and weekly low-risk drinking limits in the past year among current drinkers	58
4. DSM-IV alcohol use disorders in the past year among current drinkers	67
5. Frequency of drinking 5 or more drinks for men or 4 or more drinks for women in a single day in the past year among current drinkers.....	79
6. Frequency of drinking enough to feel drunk in the past year among current drinkers	89
7. Frequency of driving after drinking 3 or more drinks in the past year among current drinkers	99
8. Frequency of getting into potentially harmful situations after drinking in the past year among current drinkers	109
9. Age of starting to drink among current drinkers.....	117
10. Alcoholic beverage preference in the past year among current drinkers.....	128
11. Family history of alcoholism among current drinkers.....	142
12. Having alcoholic parents among current drinkers	153
13. Having married/lived as if married with an alcoholic, among current drinkers	161
14. Having received any alcohol treatment in the past year among current drinkers	169
15. Having received any alcohol treatment in lifetime among current drinkers.....	177

2- Rate per 1,000 population of selected past-year health conditions, by sex and age group, according to [variable], United States, 2001–2002

Variables:

1. Drinking status in the past year.....	185
2. Average drinking level in the past year among current drinkers	187
3. Having exceeded daily and weekly low-risk drinking limits in the past year among current drinkers	188

4.	DSM-IV alcohol use disorders in the past year among current drinkers	189
5.	Frequency of drinking 5 or more drinks for men or 4 or more drinks for women in a single day in the past year among current drinkers.....	191
6.	Frequency of drinking enough to feel drunk in the past year among current drinkers	192
7.	Frequency of driving after drinking 3 or more drinks in the past year among current drinkers	193
8.	Frequency of getting into potentially harmful situations after drinking in the past year among current drinkers	194
9.	Age of starting to drink among current drinkers.....	195
10.	Alcoholic beverage preference in the past year among current drinkers.....	197
11.	Family history of alcoholism among current drinkers.....	199
12.	Having alcoholic parents among current drinkers	201
13.	Having married/lived as if married with an alcoholic, among current drinkers	202
14.	Having received any alcohol treatment in the past year among current drinkers.....	203
15.	Having received any alcohol treatment in lifetime among current drinkers.....	204
3-	Rate per 1,000 population of selected DSM-IV psychiatric disorders, by sex and age group, according to [variable], United States, 2001–2002	

Variables:

1.	Drinking status in the past year.....	205
2.	Average drinking level in the past year among current drinkers	207
3.	Having exceeded daily and weekly low-risk drinking limits in the past year among current drinkers	209
4.	DSM-IV alcohol use disorders in the past year among current drinkers	211
5.	Frequency of drinking 5 or more drinks for men or 4 or more drinks for women in a single day in the past year among current drinkers.....	213
6.	Frequency of drinking enough to feel drunk in the past year among current drinkers	215
7.	Frequency of driving after drinking 3 or more drinks in the past year among current drinkers	217
8.	Frequency of getting into potentially harmful situation after drinking in the past year among current drinkers	219
9.	Age of starting to drink among current drinkers.....	220
10.	Alcoholic beverage preference in the past year among current drinkers.....	222
11.	Family history of alcoholism among current drinkers.....	225

12. Having alcoholic parents among current drinkers	227
13. Having married/lived as if married with an alcoholic, among current drinkers	228
14. Having received any alcohol treatment in the past year among current drinkers	229
15. Having received any alcohol treatment in lifetime among current drinkers.....	230
4-1. Population (in 1,000s) ages 18 years and older, by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002.....	231
4-2. Population (in 1,000s) of current drinkers ages 18 years and older, by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002.....	234

List of Exhibits

National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions

1. (Section 2A): Selected Questions on Alcohol Consumption	7
(Section 2B): Selected Questions on Alcohol Experiences	7
2. (Section 2B): DSM-IV Alcohol Abuse and Dependence Diagnostic Criteria and Associated Questionnaire Items.....	8
3. (Section 2D): Selected Questions on Family History of Alcoholism	10
4. (Section 2C): Selected Questions on Treatment Utilization	11
5. (Section 1): Questionnaire Items for Selected Demographic and Background Information ...	13
6. (Section 3A): Selected Questions on Tobacco Use	14
7. (Section 13): Selected Questions on Medical Conditions.....	14
8. (Section 3C): DSM-IV Drug Abuse and Dependence Diagnostic Criteria and Associated Questionnaire Items.....	16
9. (Sections 4–11): Diagnosis of DSM-IV Mood, Anxiety, Personality, and Conduct Disorders.....	19

Foreword

The National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (NIAAA), a part of the National Institutes of Health, is the primary Federal agency that conducts and supports epidemiologic, biomedical and behavioral research related to the causes, consequences, treatment, and prevention of alcohol-related problems.

The Alcohol Epidemiologic Data Reference Manuals (AEDRMs) produced by the Alcohol Epidemiologic Data System (AEDS) of NIAAA provide detailed epidemiologic data useful to researchers, health care planners, and others interested in alcohol abuse, associated illnesses and psychiatric disorders, and alcohol-related mortality.

This manual is the first publication in Volume 8 of the AEDRM series, presenting an extensive compilation of data from the 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions (NESARC), a household survey designed, conducted and sponsored by NIAAA. The NESARC is the largest and most comprehensive survey conducted on alcohol use, alcohol use disorders and their physical and psychiatric disabilities. Forthcoming publications of Volume 8 will focus on alcohol-related data from future waves of the NESARC.

Other volumes of the AEDRM series include information on per capita alcohol consumption, liver cirrhosis mortality, county alcohol-problem indicators, hospital discharges with alcohol-related conditions, and State trends in drinking behaviors and alcohol-related mortality. It is hoped that these documents will serve as a useful reference for both researchers and others interested in the alcoholism field.

Ting-Kai Li, M.D.
Director
National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism

1. Introduction

In 2001–2002, NIAAA conducted the National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions (NESARC), Wave I of a longitudinal study that was the most ambitious and comprehensive survey of its type ever conducted. The NESARC includes extensive questions on patterns of alcohol consumption, as well as items designed to provide psychiatric classification of alcohol and other substance use disorders, mood and anxiety disorders, and personality and conduct disorders. In addition, the survey contains a variety of questions on family history of alcoholism, alcohol treatment utilization, medical conditions, and sociodemographic information.

This Data Reference Manual presents major findings from the Wave 1 of the NESARC. The document uses a layout similar to an earlier Data Reference Manual on findings from the 1991–1992 National longitudinal Alcohol Epidemiologic Survey (NLAES) published in 1998 (Stinson et al. 1998). The NESARC and NLAES cover similar issues in two time periods separated by 10 years. However, due to changes in the sampling universe and the definition of current drinkers, readers are cautioned against making simple, direct comparisons between data presented in the two manuals.

The following sections describe Wave 1 of the NESARC, as well as the variables and data tables presented in this manual.

2. Data Source

All data in this manual came from the 2001–2002 NESARC, a nationwide household survey designed and conducted by NIAAA. The fieldwork for this survey was completed under NIAAA’s direction by trained U.S. Census Bureau Field Representatives who interviewed 43,093 respondents, 18 years of age and older in face-to-face household settings. The Wave 1 NESARC used a representative sample of the civilian, noninstitutionalized adult population in the United States, including all 50 States and the District of Columbia. Military personnel living off base and residents in noninstitutionalized group quarters housing, such as boarding houses, shelters, and dormitories, were also included. The household response rate for the NESARC was 89 percent, and the person response rate was 93 percent, yielding an overall response rate of 81 percent.

The NESARC used a multistage stratified design in which primary sampling units (PSUs) were stratified according to certain sociodemographic criteria. The sampling frame for housing units is the Census 2000/2001 Supplementary Survey (C2SS) and that for group quarters is the Census 2000 Group Quarters Inventory. The C2SS sample of 655 PSUs was selected at the first stage, including 401 self-representing (SR) and 254 non-self-representing (NSR) PSUs. All SR PSUs were selected with certainty. For the NSR sample, two PSUs were selected per stratum, with probability proportional to the size of the estimated 1996 population of the stratum.

At the second stage, housing units and group quarter units (converted to housing unit equivalents) were systematically selected within the PSUs. Non-Hispanic Black and Hispanic housing units were selected at higher rates than other housing units. At the third stage, within each household, one person was selected randomly from a roster of people living in the household. Within group quarters, respondents were selected based upon the position of their name on the list obtained by interviewers. Young adults ages 18–24 were sampled at a rate of 2.25 times that of other members of the household.

Details of the NESARC sampling design and methodology can be found in “Source and Accuracy Statement for Wave 1 of the 2001-2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions” (Grant et al. 2003b).

Because of the complex survey design employed by the NESARC, variance estimation procedures that assume a simple random sample may not be appropriate. Clustering in the NESARC sample selection typically resulted in standard errors larger than those that would be obtained with a simple random sample of equal size. Therefore, variance estimates that do not account appropriately for sample design effects can produce inaccurate estimates of statistical significance, making nonsignificant differences appear to be significant. To take into account the NESARC sample design, all standard errors of estimates presented in this manual were generated using SUDAAN (Research Triangle Institute 2004), a computer program that uses appropriate statistical techniques to adjust for sample design effects. All tables in this manual include estimates of standard errors to assist readers in assessing the precision of the estimates presented.

3. Data Coverage

Data provided in this manual include items associated with alcohol. Other types of information are also included, as described in the following sections.

3.1 NESARC Alcohol Items

The primary focus of the NESARC is alcohol, including amounts and patterns of consumption, experiences associated with drinking, classification of alcohol use disorders, and family history of alcohol problems. The following sections describe the alcohol variables used in this manual.

3.1.1 Drinking Status

Because a substantial number of NESARC respondents were nondrinkers (either lifetime abstainers or former drinkers), NESARC included some screener questions to determine current drinking status. Only respondents who reported having at least 1 drink of any type of alcohol in the past year were considered to be current drinkers and were asked detailed questions about past-year alcohol consumption. For the NESARC, lifetime abstainers were those who never had 1 or more drinks in their life, and former drinkers were those who had at least 1 drink in their life, but not in the past year. Most of the tables in this manual are based on current drinkers only.

Questions used to determine drinking status (Items 1 and 3 from Section 2A of the NESARC) are shown in Exhibit 1. The purpose of showing NESARC questionnaire items in this and other exhibits is to assist the readers by providing the exact wording of questions. Response alternatives and skip patterns are not shown in the exhibits.

Note that the definition of current drinker used in NESARC is not consistent with that used in the NLAES, in which respondents reporting consumption of at least 12 drinks in the past year were defined as current drinkers.

3.1.2 Drinking Level

The NESARC contains detailed questions about past-year alcohol consumption. For each beverage type (coolers, beer, wine, and liquor), there are questions about the usual frequency of drinking, quantity of drinks consumed on drinking days, and size of drinks. Flashcards showing life-sized photographs of different types of glasses, with various fill levels designated in ounces, were provided to assist respondents in reporting drink size. The amount of ethanol in each drink can be calculated by using an ethanol conversion factor—the proportion of each drink that is pure alcohol. Ethanol conversion factors were derived from questions on the subtype of beverage usually consumed and additional information on the main brand. If a brand name was provided, its actual ethanol content was used, and the value for beverage subtype was edited for consistency with brand. If no brand was provided, the ethanol conversion factors were set to the average values for the beverage subtypes, as follows:

Coolers:

Wine coolers	0.050
Malt-based coolers	0.050
Liquor-based coolers	0.050
Prepackaged cocktails	0.120
Unknown	0.050

Beer:

Regular beer	0.050
Malt liquor	0.065
Lite or reduced calorie beer	0.042
Ice beer	0.055
Unknown	0.050

Wine:

Regular wine	0.125
Champagne or sparkling wine	0.120
Fortified wine (including sherry, port, sake)	0.180
Low-alcohol fruit-flavored wine	0.070
Unknown	0.120

Liquor:

80-proof liquor including brandy	0.400
100-proof liquor	0.500
Liqueurs or cordials	0.271
Unknown	0.400

From these alcohol items, it is possible to calculate estimates of total ethanol consumption during the past year by summing beverage-specific volumes across the four individual beverage types. Dividing this annual total by 365 yields the average daily volume of ethanol intake, the key statistic used for “drinking level” classification. As described in the NESARC Data Notes (NIAAA 2004a), the algorithm for calculating the average daily volume of ethanol intake is as follows.

First, all the reported frequencies of drinking were converted to number of drinking days per year, using the midpoints of the categorical response options, e.g., 3–4 times a week = $3.5 \times 52 = 182$. (For respondents who did not drink the type of beverage in question, the frequency was set to zero.)

For respondents whose largest quantity of drinks was 5 or fewer, average daily volume of ethanol intake had two components:

- 1) the usual quantity times the frequency of drinking that quantity: $Q_U \times F_U$, where $F_U =$ the overall frequency of drinking minus the frequency of drinking the largest quantity, and
- 2) the largest quantity times the frequency of drinking the largest quantity: $Q_L \times F_L$.

The sum of these two products, representing the total number of drinks consumed per year, was then multiplied by the ethanol content of the drink in ounces, derived by multiplying the size of drink in ounces times the ethanol content by volume. The resulting annual volume of ethanol intake was divided by 365 to yield average daily ethanol intake of the beverage in question. These volumes were then summed across beverages to yield the overall average daily volume of ethanol intake.

For respondents whose largest quantity of drinks was 6 or more, average daily volume had three components:

- 1) the usual quantity times the frequency of drinking that quantity: $Q_U \times F_U$, where F_U = the overall frequency minus the frequency of drinking 5+ drinks,
- 2) an intermediate component, $Q_5 \times F_5$, where F_5 = the frequency of drinking 5+ drinks minus the frequency of drinking the largest quantity and $Q_5 = \exp((\log(\max(5, Q_U)) + \log(Q_L - 1)) / 2)$, that is, the geometric mean of the band of quantities between 5 and the largest number of drinks minus 1, and
- 3) the largest quantity times the frequency of drinking the largest quantity: $Q_L \times F_L$.

Again, this sum of products was multiplied by the ethanol content per drink (see previous pages) and divided by 365 to yield average daily ethanol intake of the beverage in question, and volumes were summed across beverages to yield the overall average daily volume of ethanol intake. Assuming that one standard drink contains 0.60 ounces of ethanol, the average daily volume can be converted to the number of drinks. Based on this measure, three categories of average drinking level were defined for current drinkers: light drinker = no more than 0.257 ounces of ethanol per day (i.e., 3 or fewer drinks per week); moderate drinker = more than 0.257 ounces and up to 1.2 ounces of ethanol per day (i.e., 3 to 14 drinks per week) for men and up to 0.6 ounces (i.e., 3 to 7 drinks per week) for women; and heavier drinker = more than 1.2 ounces of ethanol (i.e., more than 2 drinks) per day for men and more than 0.6 ounces (i.e., more than 1 drink) per day for women.

3.1.3 Exceeding Daily and Weekly Low-Risk Drinking Limits

According to NIAAA's low-risk drinking guidelines, men may be at risk for alcohol-related problems if they drink more than 14 drinks per week or more than 4 drinks per occasion, and women may be at risk if they drink more than 7 drinks per week or more than 3 drinks per occasion (NIAAA 2004b).

Questions 8e and 9 in Section 2A (see Exhibit 1) ask about the frequency of drinking 5 or more drinks for both sexes and the frequency of drinking 4 or more drinks for women, respectively. In this manual, men were considered to exceed daily low-risk drinking limits if they reported one or more occasions of drinking 5 or more drinks, or if their usual or largest ethanol intake on a single day exceeded 2.7 ounces (4.5 standard drinks). Women were considered to exceed daily limits if they reported one or more occasions of drinking 4 or more drinks, or if their usual or largest ethanol intake on a single day exceeded 2.1 ounces (3.5 standard drinks). For both men and women, exceeding weekly low-risk drinking limits has the same definition as heavier drinking (described in 3.1.2):

on average, more than 14 drinks per week (i.e., 2 drinks per day) for men and more than 7 drinks per week (i.e., 1 drink per day) for women.

3.1.4 Overall Beverage Preference

NESARC questions 4a, 5a, 6a, and 7a in Section 2A (see Exhibit 1) ask about past-year consumption of coolers, beer, wine, and liquor. Relatively few respondents consumed only one of the four types of alcohol. Overall beverage preference was derived from calculations of average daily ethanol intake in the form of coolers, beer, wine, and liquor, separately. Overall beverage preference was assigned to a single type of alcohol if the respondent received at least 75 percent of past-year ethanol intake from that type of beverage. If no beverage type predominated using this rule, the respondent was categorized as having no preference.

3.1.5 Drinking Onset

Question 16a in Section 2A (shown in Exhibit 1) asks respondents to report the age when they first started drinking (“not counting small tastes or sips”). Age categories used in this manual are: 14 or younger; 15 to 17; 18 to 20; and 21 or older.

3.1.6 Hazardous Drinking

Question 12f of Section 2A (shown in Exhibit 1) asks about how often in the past year the respondent drove a car or another motor vehicle (motorcycle, boat, jet ski, or skimobile) after having had 3 or more drinks. Response categories used in this manual are never, 1 or 2 times, or 3 or more times in the past year.

Question 1b(24) of Section 2B (shown in Exhibit 1) asks about how often a respondent, while drinking or after drinking, got into a situation that increased the respondent’s chances of getting hurt (e.g., swimming, using machinery, or walking in a dangerous area or around heavy traffic). Response categories used in this manual are never or at least once in the past year.

3.1.7 DSM-IV Alcohol Use Disorders

The interview instrument used to diagnose alcohol use disorders in the NESARC is the NIAAA Alcohol Use Disorder and Associated Disabilities Interview Schedule-DSM-IV Version (AUDADIS-IV) (Grant, Dawson, and Hasin 2001). The AUDADIS-IV is based on criteria articulated in the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fourth Edition* (DSM-IV) (American Psychiatric Association 1994). Exhibit 2 presents the DSM-IV criteria for alcohol abuse and dependence along with the NESARC questionnaire items from Section 2B that were used to determine whether a person meets a particular criterion (Grant et al. 2004a). Reliability and validity of the AUDADIS-IV measures for alcohol use disorders are extensively discussed elsewhere (Grant et al. 1995; Grant et al. 2003a).

Exhibit 1. National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions

(Section 2A): Selected Questions on Alcohol Consumption

1. In your entire life, have you had at least 1 drink of any kind of alcohol, not counting small tastes or sips?
3. During the last 12 months, did you have at least 1 drink of any kind of alcohol?
- 4a. During the last 12 months, did you drink any premixed alcoholic coolers? By coolers, I mean wine, malt, or liquor-based coolers or any prepackaged cocktails with alcohol and mixer already combined in the container.
- 4b. During the last 12 months, about how often did you drink any coolers?
- 4c. What was the size of the TYPICAL bottle, can or glass of cooler that you USUALLY drank during the last 12 months?
- 4d. How many (units reported in 4c) of cooler did you USUALLY drink on days when you drank coolers?
- 5a. During the last 12 months, did you drink any beer, light beer or malt liquor? Do not count nonalcoholic beers.
- 5b. During the last 12 months, about how often did you drink any beer or malt liquor?
- 5c. What was the size of the TYPICAL can, bottle, or glass of beer or malt liquor that you USUALLY drank during the last 12 months?
- 5d. How many (units reported in 5c) of beer or malt liquor did you USUALLY drink on days when you drank beer?
- 6a. During the last 12 months, did you drink any type of wine, including champagne, sparkling wine, or fortified wines such as sherry, port, or sake? Do not count wine coolers.
- 6b. During the last 12 months, about how often did you drink any type of wine?
- 6c. What was the size of the TYPICAL glass or bottle of wine that you USUALLY drank during the last 12 months? Please do not include the amount of any soda or ice that may have been added.
- 6d. How many (units reported in 6c) of wine did you USUALLY drink on days when you drank wine?
- 7a. During the last 12 months, did you drink any liquor, including mixed drinks and liqueurs? Do not count liquor-based coolers or premixed cocktails that you may have told me about earlier.
- 7b. During the last 12 months, about how often did you drink any liquor?
- 7c. How much liquor did you USUALLY have in a drink? Please do not include the amount of any soda, water, ice, cola, or juice that may have been added to your drink.
- 7d. How many (drinks of this size/units reported in 7c) of liquor did you USUALLY drink on days when you drank liquor?
- 8a. During the last 12 months, about how often did you drink ANY alcoholic beverage?
- 8b. Counting all types of alcohol combined, how many drinks did you USUALLY have on days when you drank during the last 12 months?
- 8e. During the last 12 months, about how often did you drink FIVE OR MORE drinks in a single day?
9. During the last 12 months, about how often did you drink FOUR OR MORE drinks in a single day? (Women only)
10. During the last 12 months, about how often did you drink enough to feel intoxicated or drunk, that is, when your speech was slurred, you felt unsteady on your feet, or you had blurred vision?
- 12f. During the last 12 months, how often did you drive a car or another motor vehicle such as a motorcycle, boat, jet ski, or skimobile after having had 3 or more drinks?
- 16a. About how old were you when you first started drinking, not counting small tastes or sips of alcohol?

(Section 2B): Selected Questions on Alcohol Experiences

- 1a. I'm going to read you a list of experiences that many people have reported in connection with their drinking. As I read each experience, please tell me if this has EVER happened to you. In your ENTIRE LIFE, did you EVER
- (24) Get into situations while drinking or after drinking that increased your chances of getting hurt—like swimming, using machinery, or walking in a dangerous area or around heavy traffic?
- 1b. Did this happen in the last 12 months?

**Exhibit 2. National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions (Section 2B):
DSM-IV Alcohol Abuse and Dependence Diagnostic Criteria and Associated Questionnaire Items**

Diagnostic Criteria for Alcohol Abuse

Diagnostic Criterion: Drinking resulting in failure to fulfill major role obligations at work, school, or home

Questionnaire Items:

- Have a period when your drinking or being sick from drinking often interfered with taking care of your home or family.
- Have job or school troubles because of your drinking or being sick from drinking—like missing too much work, not doing your work well, being demoted or losing a job, or being suspended, expelled or dropping out of school.

Diagnostic Criterion: Continued to drink despite social or interpersonal problem caused by drinking

Questionnaire Items:

- Continue to drink even though you knew it was causing you trouble with your family or friends.
- Get into physical fights while drinking or right after drinking.

Diagnostic Criterion: Recurrent drinking in situations where alcohol use is physically hazardous

Questionnaire Items:

- More than once drive a car or other vehicle WHILE you were drinking.
- More than once drive a car, motorcycle, truck, boat, or other vehicle after having too much to drink.
- Get into a situation while drinking or after drinking that increased your chances of getting hurt—like swimming, using machinery, or walking in a dangerous area or around heavy traffic.

Diagnostic Criterion: Alcohol-related legal problems

Questionnaire Item:

- Get arrested, held at a police station, or have any other legal problems because of your drinking.

Diagnostic Criteria for Alcohol Dependence

Diagnostic Criterion: Tolerance

Questionnaire Items:

- Find that your usual number of drinks had much less effect on you than it once did.
- Find that you had to drink much more than you once did to get the effect you wanted.
- Drink as much as a fifth of liquor in one day, that would be about 20 drinks, or 3 bottles of wine, or as much as 3 six-packs of beer in a single day.
- Increase your drinking because the amount you used to drink didn't give you the same effect anymore.

Diagnostic Criterion: Withdrawal syndrome or withdrawal relief/avoidance

Questionnaire Items:

- The next few questions are about the bad aftereffects of drinking that people may have when the effects of alcohol are wearing off. This includes the morning after drinking or in the first few days after stopping or cutting down. Did you EVER [at least 2 of the following items a–h]
 - (a) Have trouble falling asleep or staying asleep (when the effects of alcohol were wearing off).
 - (b) Find yourself shaking (when the effects of alcohol were wearing off).

- (c) Feel anxious or nervous (when the effects of alcohol were wearing off).
 - (d) Feel sick to your stomach or vomit (when the effects of alcohol were wearing off).
 - (e) Feel more restless than is usual for you (when the effects of alcohol were wearing off).
 - (f) Find yourself sweating or your heart beating fast (when the effects of alcohol were wearing off).
 - (g) See, feel, or hear things that weren't really there (when the effects of alcohol were wearing off).
 - (h) Have fits or seizures (when the effects of alcohol were wearing off).
- Take a drink or use any drug or medicine, other than aspirin, Advil™ or Tylenol™, to GET OVER any of the bad aftereffects of drinking.
 - Take a drink or use any drug or medicine, other than aspirin, Advil™ or Tylenol™, to KEEP FROM having any of these bad aftereffects of drinking.

Diagnostic Criterion: Drinking larger amounts over a longer period of time than intended

Questionnaire Items:

- Have a period when you ended up drinking more than you meant to.
- Have a period when you kept on drinking for longer than you had intended to.

Diagnostic Criterion: Persistent Desire or unsuccessful efforts to cut down or control drinking

Questionnaire Items:

- More than once want to stop or cut down on your drinking.
- More than once TRY to stop or cut down on your drinking but found you couldn't do it.

Diagnostic Criterion: Important social, occupational, or recreational activities given up or reduced in favor of drinking

Questionnaire Items:

- Give up or cut down on activities that were important to you in order to drink—like work, school, or associating with friends or relatives.
- Give up or cut down on activities that you were interested in or that gave you pleasure in order to drink.

Diagnostic Criterion: Great deal of time spent in activities to obtain alcohol, to drink, or to recover from its effects

Questionnaire Items:

- Have a period when you spent a lot of time drinking.
- Have a period when you spent a lot of time being sick or getting over the bad aftereffects of drinking.

Diagnostic Criterion: Continued to drink despite knowledge of having a persistent or recurrent physical or psychological problem caused or exacerbated by drinking

Questionnaire Items:

- Continued to drink even though you knew it was making you feel depressed, uninterested in things, or suspicious or distrustful of other people.
- Continued to drink even though you knew it was causing you a health problem or making a health problem worse.
- Continue to drink even though you had experienced a prior blackout, that is, awakened the next day not being able to remember some of the things you did while drinking or after drinking.

A diagnosis of DSM-IV alcohol abuse requires that a person show a maladaptive pattern of alcohol use leading to clinically significant impairment or distress, as demonstrated by meeting at least one of the four abuse criteria. A diagnosis of alcohol dependence requires that a person meet at least three of the seven dependence criteria. Since the DSM-IV considers alcohol dependence a syndrome, the occurrence of symptoms comprising three or more dependence criteria has to cluster within in any 12-month period. The withdrawal criterion of the alcohol dependence diagnosis was measured as a syndrome, requiring at least two positive symptoms of withdrawal as defined in the DSM-IV, or one positive symptom of withdrawal relief/avoidance (i.e., taking a drink or medicine or drug to avoid or get over bad aftereffects of drinking). A person who meets criteria for both abuse and dependence is classified in the dependence category.

3.1.8 Family History of Alcoholism

Section 2D of the NESARC asks questions about family history of alcoholism or problem drinking (see Exhibit 3). For these questions, an alcoholic or problem drinker was defined during the interview for each respondent as a person who has: physical or emotional problems because of drinking; problems with a spouse, family, or friends because of drinking; problems at work or school because of drinking; problems with the police because of drinking—like drunk driving; or a person who seems to spend a lot of time drinking or being hungover.

The type of relative who has been an alcoholic or problem drinker can be either a blood or nonblood relative. Blood relatives can be further classified as first-degree or second-degree relatives. First-degree relatives are biological parents or children, and full siblings. Second-degree relatives are biological grandparents, and full siblings of either biological parent. Nonblood relatives include spouses and domestic partners.

The NESARC items shown in Exhibit 3 provide a basis on which to categorize NESARC respondents with regard to family history of alcoholism: “no family history of alcoholism,” “only second-degree relatives alcoholic,” “only first-degree relatives alcoholic,” and “both first- and second-degree relatives alcoholic.” Respondents’ family members are included even if they were deceased at the time of the interview; family members younger than 10 and deceased family members who died before they reached age 10 are excluded.

Questions 15 and 19 of Section 2D (see Exhibit 3) ask specifically about ever being married to an alcoholic/problem drinker or ever living with an alcoholic/problem drinker as if married. Analyses in this manual include a variable that is coded yes if the answer to either Question 15 or Question 19 was positive.

3.1.9 Alcohol Treatment

As shown in Exhibit 4, Section 2C of the NESARC asks questions designed to assess a respondent’s history of contact with 13 various types of professionals, organizations, and/or programs offering treatment assistance with alcohol problems. For this manual, a

**Exhibit 3. National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions (Section 2D):
Selected Questions on Family History of Alcoholism**

Now I would like to ask you some questions about whether any of your relatives, regardless of whether or not they are now living, have EVER been alcoholics or problem drinkers. By alcoholic or problem drinker, I mean a person who has physical or emotional problems because of drinking (PAUSE); problems with a spouse, family, or friends because of drinking (PAUSE); problems at work or school because of drinking (PAUSE); problems with the police because of drinking - like drunk driving (PAUSE) or a person who seems to spend a lot of time drinking or being hungover. (Repeat definition frequently.)

1. Has your blood or natural father been an alcoholic or problem drinker at ANY time in his life?
2. Has your blood or natural mother been an alcoholic or problem drinker at ANY time in her life?
- 3b. Was your full brother an alcoholic or problem drinker at ANY time in his life?
- 3c. How many of your full brothers are now, or were in the past, alcoholics or problem drinkers?
- 4b. Was your full sister an alcoholic or problem drinker at ANY time in her life?
- 4c. How many of your full sisters are now, or were in the past, alcoholics or problem drinkers?
- 5b. Was your natural son an alcoholic or problem drinker at ANY time in his life?
- 5c. How many of your natural sons are now, or were in the past, alcoholics or problem drinkers?
- 6b. Was your natural daughter an alcoholic or problem drinker at ANY time in her life?
- 6c. How many of your natural daughters are now, or were in the past, alcoholics or problem drinkers?
- 7b. Was your natural father's full brother an alcoholic or problem drinker at ANY time in his life?
- 7c. How many of your natural father's full brothers are now, or were in the past, alcoholics or problem drinkers?
- 8b. Was your natural father's full sister an alcoholic or problem drinker at ANY time in her life?
- 8c. How many of your natural father's full sisters are now, or were in the past, alcoholics or problem drinkers?
- 9b. Was your natural mother's full brother an alcoholic or problem drinker at ANY time in his life?
- 9c. How many of your natural mother's full brothers are now, or were in the past, alcoholics or problem drinkers?
- 10b. Was your natural mother's full sister an alcoholic or problem drinker at ANY time in her life?
- 10c. How many of your natural mother's full sisters are now, or were in the past, alcoholics or problem drinkers?
11. Was your natural grandfather on your father's side an alcoholic or problem drinker at ANY time in his life? By natural grandfather on your father's side, I mean your father's natural or blood father.
12. Was your natural grandmother on your father's side an alcoholic or problem drinker at ANY time in her life? By natural grandmother on your father's side, I mean your father's natural or blood mother.
- 13a. Was your natural grandfather on your mother's side an alcoholic or problem drinker at ANY time in his

life? By natural grandfather on your mother's side, I mean your mother's natural or blood father.

- 13b. Was your natural grandmother on your mother's side an alcoholic or problem drinker at ANY time in her life? By natural grandmother on your mother's side, I mean your mother's natural or blood mother.
15. Were you EVER married to an alcoholic or problem drinker?
19. Did you EVER live as if married with someone who was an alcoholic or problem drinker?

**Exhibit 4. National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions (Section 2C):
Selected Questions on Treatment Utilization**

1. Have you ever gone anywhere or seen anyone for a reason that was related in any way to your drinking—a physician, counselor, Alcoholics Anonymous, or any other community agency or professional?
- 2a. I am going to read you a list of community agencies and professionals. For each one, please tell me if you have ever gone there for any reason related to your drinking. In your entire life, did you EVER go to (a/an)... *(Repeat phrase frequently)*
- (1) Alcoholics Anonymous, Narcotics or Cocaine Anonymous meeting, or any 12-step meeting?
 - (2) Family services or other social service agency?
 - (3) Alcohol or drug detoxification ward or clinic?
 - (4) Inpatient ward of a psychiatric or general hospital or community mental health program?
 - (5) Outpatient clinic, including outreach programs and day or partial patient programs?
 - (6) Alcohol or drug rehabilitation program?
 - (7) Emergency room for any reason related to your drinking?
 - (8) Halfway house, including therapeutic communities?
 - (9) Crisis Center for any reason related to your drinking?
 - (10) Employee Assistance Program (EAP)?
 - (11) Clergyman, priest, or rabbi for any reason related to your drinking?
 - (12) Private physician, psychiatrist, psychologist, social worker, or any other professional?
 - (13) Any other agency or professional?
- 2b. Did you go there during the last 12 months ONLY, before the last 12 months ONLY or during both time periods?

respondent was classified as seeking alcohol treatment in his/her lifetime or in the past-year based on Question 2a and Question 2b, respectively. A positive response to any of the different treatment providers or settings was counted as an indication of alcohol treatment.

3.2 Other NESARC Items

Other NESARC variables not directly related to alcohol, but used for the analyses presented in this manual, are described in the following sections.

3.2.1 Basic Demographic and Background Information

Exhibit 5 shows demographic and background items from the NESARC that are included in this manual. These items include: sex, age, race/ethnicity, marital status, ever had children, children under 13 in household, education, employment status, family income, occupation, U.S. nativity, family structure before age 18, self-perceived health, and health insurance coverage.

3.2.2 Cigarette Smoking Status

Based on question 1a from Section 3A of the NESARC (see Exhibit 6), respondents were classified as lifetime cigarette smokers if they had smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their life. In NESARC, respondents could also be classified as having other types of lifetime tobacco use if they smoked 50 cigars or 50 pipes of tobacco, or used snuff or chewing tobacco at least 20 times. Lifetime tobacco users were asked question 3a, which allowed them to be classified as a current user of a particular tobacco type. Although many types of tobacco use were assessed in NESARC, this manual only focuses on cigarette smokers.

3.2.3 Medical Conditions

Section 13 of the NESARC contains a list of medical conditions (see Exhibit 7). Respondents were categorized as having a particular medical condition in the past year if they reported having the condition (Question 6a) and if a doctor or other health professional had diagnosed the condition (Question 6b).

**Exhibit 5. National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions (Section 1):
Questionnaire Items for Selected Demographic and Background Information**

Sex	Family Annual Income
Male	\$0 to \$19,999
Female	\$20,000 to \$34,999
	\$35,000 to \$59,999
	\$60,000 or more
Age	Current/Most Recent Occupation
18–24 years	Executive, administrative, and managerial
25–44 years	Professional specialty
45–64 years	Technical and related support
65 years and older	Sales
Race/Ethnicity¹	Administrative support, including clerical
White, Not Hispanic or Latino	Private household
Black, Not Hispanic or Latino	Protective services
American Indian/Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino	Other services, except protective and household
Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic	Farming, forestry, and fishing
Hispanic or Latino	Precision production, craft, and repair
	Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Marital Status	Transportation and material moving
Married	Handlers, equipment cleaners, and laborers
Living with someone as if married	Military
Widowed	
Divorced	Born in the United States
Separated	Yes
Never married	No
Ever had children	Family Structure Before Age 18
Yes	Both biological/adoptive parents in the household
No	Only biological mother in the household
Children Under 13 Living in Household	Biological/adoptive parents divorced or not living together
Yes	Raised by relatives, by foster parents or in an institution
No	
Education	Self-perceived Current Health
11 years or less	Excellent/Very good
12 years	Good
13–15 years	Fair/Poor
16 or more years	
Currently Employed Full Time	Currently Covered by Health Insurance
Yes	Yes
No	No

¹ The race-ethnicity variable was constructed from the Hispanic origin variable and the single classification race recode according to an algorithm developed by the Census Bureau (NIAAA 2004a). Individuals who reported Hispanic or Latino origin were coded as Hispanic or Latino regardless of race. Non-Hispanic/Latino individuals who reported multiple races were coded into a single category in the following order of priority: 1) Black, 2) American Indian/Alaska Native, 3) Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, 4) White.

**Exhibit 6. National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions (Section 3A):
Selected Questions on Tobacco**

1. In your ENTIRE LIFE, have you ever . . .
 - a. Smoked at least 100 cigarettes?
- 3a. When was the MOST RECENT time you (smoked/used) (Name of tobacco category)? Was it within the past year?

**Exhibit 7. National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions (Section 13):
Selected Questions on Medical Conditions**

- 6a. Now I'd like to ask some questions about your health. In the past 12 months, have you had . . .
 - (1) Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis?
 - (2) High blood pressure or hypertension?
 - (3) Cirrhosis of the liver?
 - (4) Any other form of liver disease?
 - (5) Chest pain or angina pectoris?
 - (6) Rapid heart beat or tachycardia?
 - (7) A heart attack or myocardial infarction?
 - (8) Any other form of heart disease?
 - (9) A stomach ulcer?
 - (10) Gastritis?
 - (11) Arthritis?
- b. Did a doctor or other health professional tell you that you had (Name of condition)?
- 6c. Did a doctor or other health professional EVER tell you that you had schizophrenia or a psychotic illness or episode?
- d. Did this happen in the last 12 months?

3.2.4 DSM-IV Drug and Nicotine Use Disorders

In addition to alcohol abuse and dependence, Section 3C of the NESARC contains questions that allow for a diagnosis of drug use disorders according to the DSM-IV.

The drug use disorder diagnoses assessed in the NESARC include DSM-IV diagnoses of abuse and dependence for each of ten separate categories of medicine and illicit drugs. These categories include: sedatives, tranquilizers, opiates (other than heroin or methadone), stimulants, hallucinogens, cannabis, cocaine (including crack cocaine), inhalants/solvents, heroin, and other drugs. Sedatives, tranquilizers, opiates, and stimulants were counted only if used without or beyond the bounds of a prescription.

The DSM-IV criteria for drug-specific abuse and dependence, along with the NESARC questionnaire items used to determine whether a person meets a particular criterion, are shown in Exhibit 8. At least one of the four abuse criteria is required for a drug-specific abuse diagnosis, and in general at least three of the seven dependence criteria are required for a drug-specific dependence diagnosis. The withdrawal criterion is not used for cannabis, hallucinogen, or inhalant dependence diagnosis. For data tables presented in this manual, a diagnosis of any drug abuse or dependence results from drug-specific diagnoses made for any of the 10 separate medicine/drug categories in a 12-month period.

NESARC assesses nicotine dependence in a separate AUDADIS-IV module. Section 3A contains questions that allow for a diagnosis of nicotine dependence according to DSM-IV. Nicotine dependence was assessed for any tobacco product, including cigarettes, cigars, pipes, chewing tobacco, and snuff. The withdrawal criterion was operationalized using 4 items: (1) the use of nicotine upon waking, (2) the use of nicotine after being in a situation in which use was restricted, (3) the use of nicotine to avoid nicotine withdrawal symptoms, and (4) waking up in the middle of the night to use tobacco. The "giving up activities in favor of nicotine use" criterion was assessed as (1) giving up or cutting down on activities that were important, like associating with friends or relatives or attending social activities because tobacco use was not permitted at the activity and (2) giving up or cutting down on activities that you were interested in or that gave you pleasure because tobacco use was not permitted at the activity. The "great deal of time spent using tobacco" criterion was assessed by the single symptom item, "chain smoking." The "using tobacco more than intended" criterion was operationalized as having a period when tobacco was used more than intended. (Grant et al. 2004b).

**Exhibit 8. National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions (Section 3C):
DSM-IV Drug Abuse and Dependence Diagnostic Criteria and Associated Questionnaire Items**

Diagnostic Criteria for Drug Abuse

Diagnostic Criterion: Recurrent drug use resulting in failure to fulfill major role obligations at work, school, or home

Questionnaire Items:

- Have a period when your medicine or drug use or your being sick from your medicine or drug use often interfered with taking care of your home or family?
- Have job or school troubles as a result of your medicine or drug use—like missing too much work, not doing your work well, being demoted or losing a job, or being suspended, expelled or dropping out of school?

Diagnostic Criterion: Continued drug use despite social or interpersonal problem caused by drinking

Questionnaire Item:

- Continue to use a medicine or drug even though you knew it was causing you trouble with your family or friends?
- Get into physical fights while under the influence of a medicine or drug?
- Have arguments with your spouse, boyfriend/girlfriend, family or friends as a result of your drug use?

Diagnostic Criterion: Recurrent drug use in situations where alcohol use is physically hazardous

Questionnaire Items:

- Accidentally injure yourself while under the influence of a medicine or drug, for example, have a bad fall or cut yourself badly, get hurt in a traffic accident, or anything like that?
- More than once drive a car, motorcycle, truck, boat, or other vehicle when you were under the influence of a medicine or drug?
- Find yourself under the influence of a medicine or drug or feeling its aftereffects in situations that increased your chances of getting hurt—like swimming, using machinery, or walking in a dangerous area or around heavy traffic?

Diagnostic Criterion: Drug-related legal problems

Questionnaire Item:

- Get arrested, get held at a police station or have any other legal problems because of your medicine or drug use?

Diagnostic Criteria for Drug Dependence

Diagnostic Criterion: Tolerance

Questionnaire Items:

- Find that your usual amount of a medicine or drug had much less effect on you than it once did?
- Find that you had to use much more of a medicine or drug than you once did to get the effect you wanted?

Diagnostic Criterion: Withdrawal syndrome or withdrawal relief/avoidance

Questionnaire Items:

- Have any of the following bad aftereffects when the effects of a medicine or drug were wearing off? This includes the morning after using it or in the first few days after stopping or cutting down on it? For example, did you EVER [Note: symptoms vary by type of drugs.]
 - (a) Sleep more than usual?
 - (b) Feel weak or tired (when the effects of a medicine or drug were wearing off)?
 - (c) Feel depressed?
 - (d) Find yourself sweating or your heart beating fast (when the effects of a medicine or drug were wearing off)?
 - (e) Have nausea, vomiting or a stomach ache?
 - (f) Yawn a lot (when the effects of a medicine or drug were wearing off)?

- (g) Have runny eyes or a runny nose?
 - (h) Eat more than usual or gain weight (when the effects of a medicine or drug were wearing off)?
 - (i) Feel anxious or nervous?
 - (j) Have muscle aches or cramps or diarrhea (when the effects of a medicine or drug were wearing off)?
 - (k) Have a fever?
 - (l) Became so restless you fidgeted, paced or couldn't sit still (when the effects of a medicine or drug were wearing off)?
 - (m) Move or talk much more slowly than usual?
 - (n) Find yourself sweating, your pupils dilating or your hair standing up (when the effects of a medicine or drug were wearing off)?
 - (o) Have unpleasant dreams that often seemed real?
 - (p) See, feel or hear things that weren't really there (when the effects of a medicine or drug were wearing off)?
 - (q) Find yourself shaking?
 - (r) Have trouble falling asleep or staying asleep (when the effects of a medicine or drug were wearing off)?
 - (s) Have fits or seizures?
 - (t) Have very bad headaches (when the effects of a medicine or drug were wearing off)?
- Take more of the same or a similar medicine or drug to get over or avoid any of these bad aftereffects?

Diagnostic Criterion: Drug use in larger amounts over a longer period of time than intended

Questionnaire Items:

- Often use a medicine or drug in larger amounts or for a much longer period than you meant to?

Diagnostic Criterion: Persistent Desire or unsuccessful efforts to cut down or control drug use

Questionnaire Items:

- More than once want to stop or cut down on using any of these medicines or drugs?
- More than once try to stop or cut down on using any of these medicines or drugs but found you couldn't do it?

Diagnostic Criterion: Important social, occupational, or recreational activities given up or reduced in favor of drug use

Questionnaire Items:

- Give up or cut down on activities that were important to you in order to use a medicine or drug—like work, school, or associating with friends or relatives?
- Give up or cut down on activities that you were interested in or that gave you pleasure in order to use a medicine or drug?

Diagnostic Criterion: Great deal of time spent in activities to obtain the drug, to use the drug, or to recover from its effects

Questionnaire Items:

- Have a period when you spent a lot of time using a medicine or drug or getting over its bad aftereffects?
- Have a period when you spent a lot of time making sure you always had enough of a medicine or drug available?

Diagnostic Criterion: Continued drug use despite knowledge of having a persistent or recurrent physical or psychological problem caused or exacerbated by the drug

Questionnaire Items:

- Continue to use a medicine or drug even though it was making you feel depressed, uninterested in things, or suspicious or distrustful of other people?
- Continue to use a medicine or drug even though you knew it was causing you a health problem or making a health problem worse?

3.2.5 DSM-IV Mood and Anxiety Disorders

The NESARC includes questionnaire items for the diagnosis of four mood disorders and six anxiety disorders according to criteria enumerated in the DSM-IV. The mood disorders assessed include major depression (Section 4A), dysthymia (Section 4C), mania (Section 5), and hypomania (Section 5). Anxiety disorders include panic, with and without agoraphobia (Section 6), social phobia (Section 7), specific phobia (Section 8) and generalized anxiety disorder (Section 9). DSM-IV key characteristics for each mood and anxiety disorder are shown in Exhibit 9. To receive a formal DSM-IV diagnosis, a respondent needed to endorse a requisite number of symptoms pertaining to certain DSM-IV criteria and report the presence of social and/or occupational dysfunction associated with the disorder. Reliability and validity of the NESARC mood and anxiety disorder measures are extensively discussed elsewhere (Grant et al. 2005a; Grant et al. 2004d).

To facilitate analysis, the NESARC public use data set includes a section, Section 14, which provides ready-made diagnoses for all disorders using DSM-IV disorder-specific algorithms. All diagnoses are provided for two time frames: past 12 months and prior to the past 12 months. For mood and anxiety disorders in each of these time periods, four different diagnoses are available in the data file: (1) nonhierarchical diagnoses (i.e., those that do not use the exclusionary criteria of the DSM-IV), (2) those that exclude specific mood or anxiety disorders that are substance-induced, (3) those that exclude specific mood or anxiety disorders that are due to a general medical condition, and (4) those that exclude specific mood or anxiety disorders that are either substance-induced or due to a general medical condition (NIAAA 2004a). The diagnoses in this fourth category are called independent diagnoses. For example, the NESARC data file provides the following diagnoses for major depression for all individuals:

- a) Major depression (non-hierarchical, no rule-out restrictions)¹.
- b) Major depression *excluding* illness-induced depression. Illness-induced disorders are defined as those episodes that began to occur when the respondent was physically ill or recovering from being physically ill, with the additional stipulation that a health professional confirms the etiological relationship between the psychiatric episode and the illness (Grant et al. 2005a; Grant et al. 2004d).
- c) Major depression *excluding* substance-induced depression. Substance-induced disorders are defined as episodes that began after alcohol and/or drug intoxication and/or withdrawal, but either 1) were not associated with a period of at least one month of abstinence or 2) did not persist for more than one month after the cessation of alcohol or drug intoxication or withdrawal (Grant et al. 2005a; Grant et al. 2004d).
- d) Major depression *excluding* illness and substance-induced depression.

The prevalence estimates presented in the data tables are based on past-year independent diagnoses (i.e., past year disorders that were not induced by illness or substance use).

¹ All major depression diagnoses ruled out bereavement.

3.2.6 DSM-IV Personality and Conduct Disorders

The NESARC includes questionnaire items for the diagnosis of seven personality disorders and conduct disorder according to criteria enumerated in the DSM-IV. Section 10 includes items to assess avoidant, dependent, obsessive-compulsive, paranoid, schizoid, and histrionic personality disorders. Antisocial personality disorder is assessed together with conduct disorder in Section 11, as they share many overlapping symptoms.

Since personality disorders are defined as long-term patterns of functioning, respondents were asked a series of questions about how they have felt or acted most of the time throughout their lives, regardless of the situation or the people they were with. Respondents were reminded on 20 occasions throughout the personality disorder assessment sections to exclude times when they were depressed, manic, anxious, drinking heavily, using medicines or drugs, experiencing symptoms of withdrawal from medicines or drugs, or physically ill (Grant et al. 2004c, e; Grant et al. 2005a, b).

To receive a diagnosis for the DSM-IV personality disorders, respondents needed to endorse a requisite number of symptoms pertaining to a given disorder, with at least one symptom causing social and/or occupational dysfunction. Exhibit 9 displays the defining characteristic for conduct disorder and each personality disorder assessed in NESARC. Reliability and validity of the NESARC personality and conduct disorder measures are extensively discussed elsewhere (Grant et al. 2003a; Grant et al. 2004c, e; Grant et al. 2005a, b).

Section 14 of the NESARC public use data file provides ready-made diagnoses for each of 7 personality disorders and for conduct disorder using DSM-IV disorder-specific algorithms. The prevalence estimates for personality and conduct disorders presented in the data tables are derived from diagnoses assessed on a lifetime basis.

3.2.7 DSM-IV Pathological Gambling

Section 12 of the NESARC contains questionnaire items that allow for diagnosis of pathological gambling disorder according to DSM-IV criteria. In NESARC, gambling is defined as playing cards for money, betting on horses or dogs or sports, playing the stock or commodities market, buying lottery tickets or playing bingo or KENO or gambling at a casino, including playing the slot machines. Assessment of DSM-IV diagnoses of pathological gambling based on NESARC data is discussed elsewhere (Petry et al. 2005). Section 14 of the NESARC public-use data file provides ready-made diagnoses for past-year, prior-to-past-year, and lifetime pathological gambling disorder. The prevalence estimates of pathological gambling presented in the data tables are based on past-year diagnoses.

**Exhibit 9. National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions (Sections 4–11):
Diagnosis of DSM-IV Mood, Anxiety, Personality, and Conduct Disorders**

Disorder	DSM-IV Key Characteristic ¹
Mood Disorders	
Major Depression	Depressed mood or loss of pleasure and interest for at least most of the day for at least a 2-week period
Dysthymia	Two years of depressed mood for more days than not, with no longer than 2 months without depressive symptoms
Mania	Abnormal and persistently elevated, expansive, or irritable mood, lasting at least 1 week
Hypomania	Abnormal and persistently elevated, expansive, or irritable mood, lasting at least 4 days, not severe enough to require hospitalization or cause marked impairment in social/occupational functioning
Anxiety Disorders	
Panic with/without Agoraphobia	An abruptly-developed, discrete period of intense fear or discomfort that peaks within 10 minutes; diagnoses are differentiated depending on the presence of agoraphobia
Social Phobia	Marked, persistent fear of humiliation or embarrassment in social performance situations
Specific Phobia	Marked, persistent, excessive or unreasonable fear in the presence or anticipation of a specific object or situation
General Anxiety Disorder	Excessive anxiety and worry, occurring more days than not for a period of at least 6 months, about a number of events or activities
Personality Disorders	
Antisocial	A pattern of disregard for, and violation of, the rights of others
Avoidant	A pattern of social inhibition, feelings of inadequacy, and hypersensitivity to negative evaluation
Dependent	A pattern of submissive and clinging behavior related to an excessive need to be taken care of
Histrionic	A pattern of excessive emotionality and attention seeking
Obsessive-Compulsive	A pattern of preoccupation with orderliness, perfectionism, and control
Paranoia	A pattern of distrust and suspiciousness such that others' motive are interpreted as malevolent
Schizoid	A pattern of detachment from social relationships and a restricted range of emotional expression
Conduct Disorder	
	A repetitive and persistent pattern of behavior in which the basic rights of others or major age-appropriate societal norms or rules are violated; if over 18-years-old, individual does not meet criteria for antisocial personality disorder

¹ American Psychiatric Association 1994.

4. Data Tables

Three types of data tables are included in this manual. In each table, data are shown for both sexes and all ages 18 years and older combined, separately for males and females 18 years and older, and separately for both sexes combined in each of four age categories (18–24 years, 25–44 years, 45–64 years, and 65 years and older).

The numbers presented are estimates because they are derived from a representative sample of respondents. In a sample, each respondent represents one or more people in the population to which the estimates apply. In order for readers to assess the precision of the estimates provided, each estimate is accompanied by a value for the standard error of the estimate (labeled S.E. in the tables). Multiplying the standard error by 1.96 provides a margin of error above and below each estimate. This range defines a 95-percent confidence interval that will have a 95-percent chance of including the true value being estimated. All standard errors in this manual were calculated using SUDAAN, as discussed earlier. Estimates with very large standard errors or based on very small samples can be extremely unreliable. In this manual, some of the table cells include very few respondents (e.g., heavier drinkers ages 18–24 who are widowed). Estimates derived from fewer than 10 respondents are considered unreliable and are not shown in this manual. Tables cells suppressed under this arbitrary rule are marked by a “–” symbol. In addition, estimates with a relative standard error greater than 0.3 are flagged by a “#” symbol. Relative standard error is a measure of the unreliability of the estimate, calculated by dividing the standard error by the value of the estimate (Klein et al. 2002).

It is also important to note how missing values (i.e., “Don’t know” and “Refusal”) were handled in generating the estimates in this manual. In general, respondents with missing values on dichotomous variables (i.e., survey items with Yes/No response categories) were included in the “No” category. This was the case for all medical conditions and psychiatric disorders. For variables with more complex response/recoded categories, such as drinking level and frequency of drinking enough to feel drunk, respondents with missing values were kept as a separate category in the analysis but were not presented in the tables. Therefore, the percent distribution of these variables does not always add to 100. Nonetheless, the estimates are not greatly affected by missing values because, on average across subpopulation groups, only about 1–2 percent of respondents had missing data on these variables.

The three table types are discussed in the following sections. Numbers in the examples are highlighted in the tables in *bold italic* type.

4.1 Percent Distribution Tables

Tables 1-1 through 1-15 show percent distributions. The portion of Table 1-1 shown on next page indicates that among the non-Hispanic White population ages 18 and older, 69.51 percent are current drinkers, 17.09 percent are former drinkers, and the remaining 13.40 percent are lifetime abstainers. These percentages add up to 100. The percent

distributions shown in table 1-1 are based on the entire population represented by the NESARC sample.

Table 1-1

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex			
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Total						
Current drinker	65.44	0.59	71.82	0.59	59.57	0.77
Former drinker	17.28	0.36	16.61	0.43	17.91	0.43
Lifetime abstainer	17.28	0.62	11.57	0.50	22.53	0.86
Race/Ethnicity						
White, Not Hispanic or Latino						
Current drinker	69.51	0.67	74.27	0.73	65.10	0.79
Former drinker	17.09	0.40	16.52	0.52	17.61	0.48
Lifetime abstainer	13.40	0.51	9.20	0.46	17.29	0.70
Black, Not Hispanic or Latino						
Current drinker	53.23	0.85	62.62	1.25	45.92	1.01
Former drinker	22.10	0.67	21.05	1.03	22.92	0.71
Lifetime abstainer	24.67	0.89	16.33	1.12	31.16	1.07

In a like manner, the portion of Table 1-2a shown below indicates that among non-Hispanic White current drinkers ages 18 and older, 60.92 percent are light drinkers, 21.83 percent are moderate drinkers, and 16.25 percent are heavier drinkers. These percentages add to only 99 percent, with the remainder representing a small number of current drinkers whose drinking levels are unknown.

Table 1-2a

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex			
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Total						
Light drinker	61.93	0.47	51.21	0.70	73.82	0.53
Moderate drinker	21.34	0.31	29.68	0.50	12.09	0.35
Heavier drinker	15.68	0.34	17.84	0.51	13.29	0.40
Race/Ethnicity						
White, Not Hispanic or Latino						
Light drinker	60.92	0.53	49.81	0.72	72.65	0.61
Moderate drinker	21.83	0.39	30.45	0.61	12.73	0.39
Heavier drinker	16.25	0.39	18.51	0.55	13.85	0.47
Black, Not Hispanic or Latino						
Light drinker	62.49	1.02	49.62	1.47	76.14	1.11
Moderate drinker	19.91	0.73	29.26	1.27	9.99	0.72
Heavier drinker	16.38	0.80	19.88	1.10	12.67	0.96

It is important to remember that most of the percent distribution tables in this manual are based on current drinkers. As noted above, 16.25 percent of non-Hispanic White current drinkers ages 18 and older are heavier drinkers. This is not the same as saying that 16.25 percent of non-Hispanic Whites ages 18 and older are heavier drinkers. As shown in Table 1-2b on the following page, the percentage of non-Hispanic Whites ages 18 and older who are heavier drinkers is 11.29. The value of 11.29 can be obtained by multiplying the percent of current drinkers (69.51 from Table 1-1) by the percent of

heavier drinkers among current drinkers (16.25 from Table 1-2a) and dividing by 100. The percents in Table 1-2b can also be derived by estimating the number of people in each cell and recalculating the percentages. Section 4.3 describes how to use percent distribution tables in conjunction with population tables (Tables 4-1 and 4-2) to calculate estimated numbers of people.

Table 1-2b

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex			
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Total						
Lifetime abstainer	17.28	0.62	11.57	0.50	22.53	0.86
Former drinker	17.28	0.36	16.61	0.43	17.91	0.43
Light drinker	40.52	0.42	36.78	0.57	43.97	0.60
Moderate drinker	13.97	0.27	21.32	0.42	7.20	0.24
Heavier drinker	10.26	0.25	12.81	0.37	7.92	0.26
Race/Ethnicity						
White, Not Hispanic or Latino						
Lifetime abstainer	13.40	0.51	9.20	0.46	17.29	0.70
Former drinker	17.09	0.40	16.52	0.52	17.61	0.48
Light drinker	42.34	0.51	36.99	0.63	47.29	0.64
Moderate drinker	15.18	0.33	22.62	0.54	8.29	0.29
Heavier drinker	11.29	0.28	13.75	0.41	9.02	0.34
Black, Not Hispanic or Latino						
Lifetime abstainer	24.67	0.89	16.33	1.12	31.16	1.07
Former drinker	22.10	0.67	21.05	1.03	22.92	0.71
Light drinker	33.26	0.75	31.07	0.99	34.96	1.05
Moderate drinker	10.60	0.44	18.32	0.93	4.59	0.34
Heavier drinker	8.72	0.45	12.45	0.76	5.82	0.43

4.2 Health Condition Rates Tables

Tables 2-1 through 2-15 show rates per 1,000 population for selected past-year health conditions. In the portion of Table 2-1 shown below, the rate for chest pain or angina pectoris among women who are former drinkers is 67.83. This means that for every 1,000 women 18 years and older in the United States who are former drinkers, 67.83 reported having this condition in the past year.

In order to express the rates as percentages, simply divide the rate per 1,000 population by 10. For example, the rate per 1,000 population for chest pain or angina pectoris among women who are former drinkers (67.83) divided by 10 is about 6.78 percent, the percentage of women who are former drinkers who had chest pain or angina pectoris.

Table 2-1

Drinking status and health condition	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex			
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Former drinker						
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	25.48	1.99	30.05	3.65	21.57	2.25
High blood pressure or hypertension	279.66	6.76	263.81	9.75	293.19	8.50
Cirrhosis of the liver	4.60	0.84	6.46	1.65	3.02	0.82
Any other form of liver disease	9.87	1.37	12.95	2.47	7.24	1.29
Chest pain or angina pectoris	65.77	3.82	63.35	5.28	67.83	4.65
Rapid heart beat or tachycardia	63.62	3.46	49.09	4.51	76.02	5.09
heart attack or myocardial infarction	18.74	1.94	24.49	2.82	13.84	2.28
Any other form of heart disease	47.77	2.87	49.66	4.73	46.15	3.81
Stomach ulcer	36.37	2.63	33.68	4.12	38.67	3.37
Gastritis	60.70	3.21	45.53	4.56	73.65	4.77
Arthritis	266.46	7.68	217.29	10.26	308.42	9.54
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	5.67	0.93	4.59	1.15	6.59	1.34
Any of the above diseases	464.89	8.77	428.67	12.22	495.80	10.52

4.3 Psychiatric Disorder Rates Tables

Tables 3-1 through 3-15 show rates per 1,000 population for selected past-year psychiatric disorders. In the portion of Table 3-2 shown below, the rate for major depression among women who are light drinkers is 102.17. This means that for every 1,000 women 18 years or older in the United States who are light drinkers, 102.17 reported having major depression in the past year. The rate for panic disorder with agoraphobia among men who are light drinkers is 1.54. The rate is flagged for unreliability because its relative standard error is greater than 0.3.

In order to express these rates as percentages, simply divide the rate per 1,000 population by 10. For example, the rate per 1,000 population for major depression among women who are light drinkers (102.17) divided by 10 is about 10.2, the percentage of women who are light drinkers who had major depression.

Table 3-2

Average drinking level and psychiatric disorders	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex			
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Light drinker						
Major depression	78.56	2.83	47.88	3.26	102.17	4.27
Dysthymia	18.99	1.36	12.98	1.83	23.61	1.87
Manic disorder	17.41	1.22	14.21	1.93	19.87	1.61
Hypomanic disorder	13.27	1.20	14.18	2.16	12.56	1.33
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	16.02	1.20	9.54	1.54	21.01	1.75
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	5.27	0.60	# 1.54	0.48	8.14	1.00
Social phobia	30.08	1.74	21.70	2.27	36.53	2.52
Specific phobia	77.53	3.24	44.76	3.16	102.76	4.60
Generalized anxiety	22.73	1.53	13.41	1.78	29.91	2.20
Pathological gambling	1.14	0.25	#0.98	0.38	1.27	0.34

4.4 Population Tables

Tables 4-1 and 4-2 show the populations (in thousands) represented by the percent distribution and rate estimates in the earlier tables. Table 4-1 presents the total population of the United States ages 18 years and older, and Table 4-2 shows the portion of this population who were current drinkers at the time the NESARC was conducted. Portions of each of these tables are reproduced on the following page. Data in the population tables can be used in conjunction with percent distribution tables and health condition rates tables to derive estimates of the number of people in each of the specific categories, as illustrated by the following examples.

Table 4-1

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex			
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Total	207,880	15,742	99,615	7,503	108,265	8,291
Race/Ethnicity						
White, Not Hispanic or Latino	147,367	9,914	70,845	4,756	76,522	5,221
Black, Not Hispanic or Latino	23,005	2,478	10,066	1,071	12,940	1,429
American Indian/Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino	4,410	332	2,102	189	2,308	189
Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic or Latino	9,070	1,537	4,377	789	4,693	783
Hispanic or Latino	24,027	3,662	12,226	1,842	11,801	1,836

Table 4-2

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex			
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Total	136,035	10,570	71,547	5,609	64,488	5,025
Race/Ethnicity						
White, Not Hispanic or Latino	102,434	7,406	52,618	3,814	49,816	3,652
Black, Not Hispanic or Latino	12,245	1,390	6,303	690	5,942	723
American Indian/Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino	2,568	206	1,376	138	1,192	113
Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic or Latino	4,387	748	2,692	500	1,695	283
Hispanic or Latino	14,400	2,149	8,557	1,318	5,844	850

As shown earlier in table 1-1, 13.40 percent of non-Hispanic White men and women ages 18 years and older were lifetime abstainers in 2001–2002. Table 4-1 indicates that the overall population for this cell was 147,367 thousand when the NESARC was conducted. Table 1-2a shows that 16.25 percent of non-Hispanic White current drinkers ages 18 years and older were heavier drinkers. With an estimated 102,434 thousand non-Hispanic White current drinkers ages 18 years and older (as shown in Table 4-2), the estimated number of heavier drinkers for this group is 16,646 thousand.

The population estimates in Tables 4-1 and 4-2 can be used in a similar way with the health condition rates in Tables 2-1 through 2-15 and with the psychiatric disorder rates in Tables 3-1 through 3-15. As mentioned above, the rate for former drinkers who were

women 18 years and older with past-year chest pain or angina pectoris is 67.83 per 1,000 population (from Table 2-1). Multiplying this rate by the percent of female former drinkers (17.91 from Table 1-1) and the number of women in this age group (108,265 thousand, from the portion of Table 4-1) provides an estimate of 1,315 thousand persons with this condition among female former drinkers.

A similar calculation using data from Table 3-2 (102.17 per 1,000 population of current light drinking females with major depression), Table 4-2 (64,488 thousand women who were current drinkers at the time of the NESARC), and Table 1-2a (73.82 percent of the current female drinkers who were light drinkers) yields an estimate that 4,864 thousand women who were light drinkers had a diagnosis of major depression.

5. References

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Table 1-1. Percent distribution of drinking status¹ in the past year, by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002.

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Total														
Current drinker	65.44	0.59	71.82	0.59	59.57	0.77	70.79	1.04	72.93	0.71	64.28	0.72	45.07	0.88
Former drinker	17.28	0.36	16.61	0.43	17.91	0.43	7.56	0.49	13.35	0.44	20.53	0.56	28.47	0.69
Lifetime abstainer	17.28	0.62	11.57	0.50	22.53	0.86	21.64	0.98	13.73	0.67	15.19	0.74	26.45	0.86
Race/Ethnicity														
White, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Current drinker	69.51	0.67	74.27	0.73	65.10	0.79	77.05	1.31	78.52	0.80	68.95	0.82	48.29	1.00
Former drinker	17.09	0.40	16.52	0.52	17.61	0.48	6.24	0.58	12.78	0.56	19.39	0.63	28.04	0.72
Lifetime abstainer	13.40	0.51	9.20	0.46	17.29	0.70	16.71	1.10	8.70	0.53	11.67	0.60	23.67	0.87
Black, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Current drinker	53.23	0.85	62.62	1.25	45.92	1.01	60.10	1.90	61.20	1.30	49.63	1.52	23.43	1.40
Former drinker	22.10	0.67	21.05	1.03	22.92	0.71	9.06	1.26	17.48	0.79	29.26	1.19	38.97	1.90
Lifetime abstainer	24.67	0.89	16.33	1.12	31.16	1.07	30.85	1.94	21.31	1.19	21.11	1.28	37.60	1.93
American Indian/Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Current drinker	58.24	2.64	65.48	3.50	51.66	3.23	70.66	6.39	65.78	4.09	53.27	3.99	37.93	5.07
Former drinker	24.61	1.90	23.54	3.04	25.59	2.55	#7.16	3.59	20.71	2.90	33.13	3.71	29.02	4.70
Lifetime abstainer	17.14	2.33	10.98	2.53	22.75	3.03	22.19	5.83	13.51	2.80	13.60	2.82	33.04	5.63
Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Current drinker	48.36	2.07	61.51	2.58	36.11	2.67	59.06	4.34	52.54	2.33	40.84	3.29	32.70	4.28
Former drinker	12.52	1.41	11.20	1.71	13.75	1.92	6.81	1.72	11.33	1.66	15.28	3.05	19.59	3.81
Lifetime abstainer	39.12	2.23	27.29	2.22	50.14	2.94	34.13	4.70	36.14	2.47	43.88	4.18	47.72	5.58
Hispanic or Latino														
Current drinker	59.93	0.92	69.99	1.20	49.52	1.51	60.42	1.79	65.68	1.09	54.35	1.74	36.63	1.96
Former drinker	14.35	0.60	14.20	0.85	14.50	0.80	11.38	1.09	12.11	0.85	18.96	1.47	23.62	2.37
Lifetime abstainer	25.72	0.99	15.81	1.15	35.98	1.60	28.21	1.61	22.21	1.02	26.69	1.84	39.75	2.55
Marital Status														
Married														
Current drinker	65.59	0.67	70.99	0.76	60.16	0.86	62.93	2.24	71.62	0.84	64.95	0.84	51.41	1.07
Former drinker	18.18	0.45	18.20	0.59	18.16	0.53	12.87	1.31	14.18	0.54	19.80	0.65	28.36	0.95
Lifetime abstainer	16.24	0.66	10.81	0.58	21.68	0.92	24.20	1.88	14.20	0.77	15.25	0.81	22.23	0.96
Living with someone as if married														
Current drinker	78.48	1.61	81.92	1.83	74.99	2.37	78.88	2.75	81.53	2.03	70.08	3.56	69.30	7.69
Former drinker	11.78	1.16	13.35	1.66	10.19	1.42	8.33	1.76	9.36	1.37	21.42	3.41	25.01	6.98
Lifetime abstainer	9.74	1.16	4.73	0.99	14.81	1.79	12.79	2.17	9.11	1.39	8.50	2.02	#5.69	3.57
Widowed														
Current drinker	37.99	1.19	50.23	2.35	35.29	1.24	—	—	72.16	5.20	52.80	2.33	33.19	1.23
Former drinker	30.32	0.96	35.14	2.16	29.25	1.06	—	—	13.04	3.45	26.82	2.05	31.75	1.09
Lifetime abstainer	31.70	1.23	14.63	1.64	35.46	1.35	—	—	14.80	4.05	20.38	1.73	35.06	1.40
Divorced														
Current drinker	68.95	0.82	76.15	1.01	63.79	1.15	77.57	6.33	77.08	1.34	67.49	1.04	49.01	2.00
Former drinker	19.64	0.68	17.55	0.92	21.13	0.94	#7.77	3.29	13.68	1.16	21.61	1.03	31.18	1.98
Lifetime abstainer	11.41	0.65	6.30	0.63	15.08	0.87	#14.66	5.31	9.24	0.86	10.90	0.86	19.81	1.76

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-1. Percent distribution of drinking status¹ in the past year, by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Marital Status														
Separated														
Current drinker	64.29	1.84	74.59	2.45	58.06	2.49	81.41	4.85	70.83	2.03	56.36	3.21	41.94	4.93
Former drinker	18.78	1.47	18.01	2.27	19.25	1.88	#7.99	3.38	14.20	1.79	24.00	2.86	35.05	4.39
Lifetime abstainer	16.93	1.66	7.41	1.42	22.69	2.35	#10.60	3.89	14.97	1.57	19.64	3.27	23.01	4.14
Never married														
Current drinker	70.12	0.83	73.08	1.01	66.58	1.15	71.74	1.07	73.51	1.11	58.56	1.75	40.09	2.65
Former drinker	10.48	0.43	10.72	0.60	10.20	0.51	6.29	0.51	11.53	0.78	20.78	1.24	26.92	2.47
Lifetime abstainer	19.39	0.76	16.21	0.86	23.21	1.08	21.97	1.01	14.96	0.91	20.67	1.54	33.00	2.54
Ever Had Children														
Yes														
Current drinker	63.46	0.60	71.17	0.64	57.13	0.82	67.18	1.66	71.23	0.79	64.67	0.75	45.61	0.92
Former drinker	19.57	0.40	18.91	0.54	20.11	0.45	11.93	0.99	14.84	0.50	20.46	0.61	28.49	0.71
Lifetime abstainer	16.97	0.64	9.92	0.50	22.76	0.88	20.89	1.47	13.93	0.73	14.87	0.77	25.90	0.87
No														
Current drinker	70.54	0.79	73.19	0.91	67.27	1.03	71.78	1.12	76.97	0.94	61.87	1.44	40.44	1.84
Former drinker	11.40	0.42	11.78	0.54	10.92	0.56	6.37	0.50	9.79	0.66	21.02	1.03	28.32	1.75
Lifetime abstainer	18.06	0.74	15.04	0.77	21.80	1.03	21.85	1.02	13.24	0.82	17.11	1.15	31.25	1.84
Children Ages Under 13 Living in Household														
Yes														
Current drinker	68.77	0.84	74.77	0.83	63.87	1.23	63.21	1.72	71.68	0.88	63.66	1.55	34.19	5.22
Former drinker	15.15	0.48	14.69	0.68	15.53	0.55	10.98	0.98	14.31	0.53	20.99	1.36	27.20	4.41
Lifetime abstainer	16.07	0.87	10.54	0.65	20.60	1.28	25.81	1.65	14.01	0.83	15.35	1.28	38.60	4.87
No														
Current drinker	64.03	0.62	70.68	0.68	57.59	0.77	73.67	1.12	74.35	0.85	64.38	0.73	45.45	0.89
Former drinker	18.19	0.40	17.35	0.49	19.00	0.50	6.27	0.54	12.25	0.58	20.46	0.57	28.51	0.69
Lifetime abstainer	17.79	0.62	11.97	0.54	23.41	0.81	20.06	0.97	13.40	0.72	15.16	0.75	26.04	0.86
Education														
11 years or less														
Current drinker	46.36	0.79	58.28	1.14	34.98	1.14	61.37	2.21	57.75	1.60	45.18	1.37	27.95	1.16
Former drinker	25.18	0.87	25.62	1.05	24.75	1.19	9.31	1.03	18.94	1.32	29.75	1.66	35.53	1.23
Lifetime abstainer	28.47	1.00	16.11	0.85	40.27	1.56	29.31	1.98	23.31	1.45	25.07	1.57	36.53	1.33
12 years														
Current drinker	60.89	0.73	68.16	0.91	54.45	0.93	68.64	1.49	68.97	1.13	58.36	1.12	43.81	1.17
Former drinker	20.32	0.54	19.99	0.70	20.62	0.72	8.74	0.79	16.61	0.79	24.52	0.94	29.42	1.01
Lifetime abstainer	18.79	0.69	11.85	0.67	24.93	0.95	22.63	1.38	14.42	0.88	17.12	0.95	26.77	1.14
13–15 years														
Current drinker	70.90	0.71	75.39	0.79	67.08	0.91	74.66	1.35	75.26	0.90	68.26	1.05	55.77	1.53
Former drinker	15.17	0.43	14.29	0.61	15.92	0.51	6.53	0.73	13.14	0.64	19.71	0.81	24.43	1.32
Lifetime abstainer	13.93	0.62	10.31	0.63	17.00	0.79	18.81	1.19	11.60	0.76	12.03	0.72	19.80	1.13
16 or more years														
Current drinker	76.18	0.69	80.09	0.86	72.15	0.84	79.70	2.19	79.98	0.85	74.87	0.98	62.66	1.69
Former drinker	11.30	0.43	10.02	0.51	12.62	0.59	4.49	1.02	8.47	0.51	13.25	0.68	19.91	1.39
Lifetime abstainer	12.52	0.66	9.89	0.72	15.23	0.85	15.81	1.97	11.56	0.76	11.88	0.92	17.43	1.36

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-1. Percent distribution of drinking status¹ in the past year, by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Currently Employed Full Time														
Yes														
Current drinker	73.79	0.64	76.58	0.66	69.93	0.90	77.55	1.26	76.36	0.71	69.69	0.86	55.56	3.15
Former drinker	13.51	0.36	13.49	0.45	13.53	0.47	7.20	0.68	12.01	0.43	17.28	0.63	22.18	2.39
Lifetime abstainer	12.70	0.59	9.93	0.52	16.54	0.87	15.25	1.06	11.63	0.62	13.03	0.79	22.27	2.45
No														
Current drinker	55.83	0.64	63.05	0.81	51.74	0.82	65.30	1.33	64.74	1.11	56.01	0.89	44.46	0.88
Former drinker	21.63	0.51	22.36	0.71	21.21	0.59	7.86	0.65	16.54	0.80	25.52	0.85	28.84	0.70
Lifetime abstainer	22.54	0.74	14.59	0.66	27.05	0.94	26.84	1.33	18.72	0.98	18.48	0.94	26.70	0.88
Family Annual Income														
\$0 to \$19,999														
Current drinker	52.33	0.63	61.88	1.05	45.93	0.88	69.90	1.50	61.86	1.22	47.80	1.14	31.83	1.04
Former drinker	22.06	0.58	21.22	0.93	22.62	0.65	7.17	0.70	16.85	0.96	30.45	1.15	32.83	0.99
Lifetime abstainer	25.61	0.75	16.90	0.90	31.45	1.00	22.93	1.37	21.29	1.09	21.75	1.12	35.34	1.13
\$20,000 to \$34,999														
Current drinker	61.05	0.73	67.72	0.90	54.90	1.05	71.61	1.83	68.06	1.01	56.42	1.33	47.22	1.37
Former drinker	20.32	0.55	20.34	0.78	20.30	0.70	9.20	0.97	15.94	0.82	24.71	1.11	29.98	1.28
Lifetime abstainer	18.63	0.73	11.94	0.70	24.79	1.04	19.19	1.54	16.00	0.84	18.87	1.27	22.80	1.31
\$35,000 to \$59,999														
Current drinker	67.64	0.73	72.37	0.91	62.91	1.00	71.28	1.74	73.05	1.02	63.39	1.11	57.36	1.48
Former drinker	16.81	0.53	16.96	0.66	16.66	0.75	6.37	0.88	14.16	0.67	21.50	1.01	21.97	1.24
Lifetime abstainer	15.55	0.75	10.67	0.71	20.43	1.09	22.34	1.66	12.79	0.87	15.11	1.13	20.66	1.33
\$60,000 or more														
Current drinker	76.41	0.78	79.60	0.90	72.93	0.96	71.37	2.20	80.50	0.88	75.20	0.97	61.82	2.25
Former drinker	12.10	0.44	11.46	0.59	12.81	0.60	7.88	1.18	9.72	0.53	13.91	0.73	22.21	1.81
Lifetime abstainer	11.48	0.68	8.94	0.66	14.26	0.93	20.75	1.87	9.78	0.81	10.89	0.77	15.97	1.71
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Executive, administrative, and managerial														
Current drinker	76.52	0.92	78.76	1.11	73.96	1.26	79.31	3.08	80.20	1.12	74.55	1.33	63.32	2.64
Former drinker	12.60	0.63	12.10	0.76	13.16	0.87	4.32	1.26	10.41	0.80	13.94	1.03	24.32	2.36
Lifetime abstainer	10.88	0.69	9.14	0.83	12.88	1.02	16.37	3.00	9.39	0.83	11.50	1.00	12.37	1.63
Professional specialty														
Current drinker	76.37	0.78	79.30	1.14	74.27	0.89	79.82	2.21	79.50	1.02	74.02	1.25	62.38	2.64
Former drinker	12.25	0.62	11.60	0.90	12.72	0.69	4.02	0.91	10.09	0.71	15.10	1.06	21.64	2.27
Lifetime abstainer	11.38	0.72	9.10	0.90	13.01	0.86	16.17	2.10	10.42	0.79	10.87	1.01	15.97	1.95
Technical and related support														
Current drinker	73.08	1.26	76.27	1.56	67.95	1.54	74.40	2.98	77.46	1.63	69.15	2.01	57.44	4.17
Former drinker	14.14	0.79	13.33	1.04	15.42	1.21	6.37	1.69	12.06	1.01	18.13	1.59	23.39	3.47
Lifetime abstainer	12.79	0.98	10.39	1.11	16.63	1.37	19.22	2.44	10.48	1.37	12.72	1.46	19.17	3.29
Sales														
Current drinker	68.54	1.07	74.74	1.50	63.77	1.39	71.54	1.86	72.66	1.64	65.74	1.92	48.77	3.18
Former drinker	14.93	0.77	14.19	1.19	15.49	0.96	7.70	1.24	12.30	1.08	22.24	1.86	26.25	2.65
Lifetime abstainer	16.54	0.91	11.07	1.12	20.73	1.27	20.76	1.67	15.03	1.39	12.02	1.60	24.98	2.64

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-1. Percent distribution of drinking status¹ in the past year, by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Administrative support, including clerical														
Current drinker	67.60	1.12	71.83	2.62	66.74	1.23	73.36	2.72	71.45	1.72	65.30	1.90	52.53	2.70
Former drinker	16.15	0.79	15.11	1.96	16.36	0.86	9.57	1.90	13.80	1.35	19.39	1.44	24.41	2.26
Lifetime abstainer	16.26	1.04	13.06	1.99	16.91	1.14	17.06	2.28	14.75	1.48	15.31	1.47	23.06	2.13
Private household														
Current drinker	47.68	2.90	71.30	9.07	45.07	2.92	72.37	7.31	49.35	5.81	45.41	4.95	27.62	6.60
Former drinker	21.55	2.60	#13.02	6.08	22.49	2.75	#1.97	1.37	18.62	4.27	28.46	4.52	30.17	5.73
Lifetime abstainer	30.77	3.05	#15.68	6.94	32.44	3.11	25.66	7.24	32.04	6.21	26.14	4.57	42.21	6.69
Protective services														
Current drinker	75.40	2.14	78.71	2.40	63.35	5.13	72.77	6.25	79.20	2.74	70.38	4.46	70.57	6.48
Former drinker	12.96	1.71	11.01	1.81	20.07	4.41	#3.20	1.72	11.04	2.09	19.86	4.33	16.72	4.64
Lifetime abstainer	11.63	1.68	10.28	1.88	16.58	3.60	24.04	6.08	9.76	2.14	9.76	2.25	#12.71	5.30
Other services, except protective and household														
Current drinker	62.19	1.08	68.46	1.43	57.80	1.29	70.88	1.92	66.54	1.46	56.61	1.72	37.96	2.55
Former drinker	18.33	0.76	16.52	1.14	19.59	0.92	8.47	0.96	16.09	1.10	25.45	1.43	31.54	2.17
Lifetime abstainer	19.48	0.98	15.01	1.03	22.60	1.27	20.65	1.81	17.37	1.26	17.94	1.57	30.51	2.35
Farming, forestry, and fishing														
Current drinker	57.29	2.38	63.62	2.77	39.79	4.26	73.13	5.52	63.75	3.68	63.34	4.59	30.20	3.83
Former drinker	21.12	1.71	20.09	1.90	23.95	3.91	#6.05	2.67	15.82	3.00	19.92	3.00	38.61	4.03
Lifetime abstainer	21.59	1.97	16.29	2.11	36.25	4.15	20.82	5.05	20.44	3.13	16.74	3.72	31.19	3.76
Precision production, craft, and repair														
Current drinker	71.47	1.70	74.51	1.81	51.07	3.98	72.21	5.19	78.63	2.06	67.14	3.22	48.66	4.70
Former drinker	18.68	1.38	18.42	1.49	20.44	2.86	#14.66	4.51	14.79	1.84	21.48	2.57	33.81	4.41
Lifetime abstainer	9.84	1.14	7.07	1.10	28.49	3.90	13.13	3.63	6.59	1.21	11.38	2.40	17.54	3.44
Operators, fabricators, and laborers														
Current drinker	65.49	1.21	71.11	1.31	49.47	2.20	76.09	2.52	70.73	1.78	58.77	2.28	39.44	3.44
Former drinker	17.64	0.96	17.19	1.09	18.90	1.52	5.50	1.08	14.61	1.49	25.57	1.95	30.60	3.49
Lifetime abstainer	16.87	1.03	11.70	0.99	31.63	2.12	18.41	2.42	14.66	1.36	15.66	1.90	29.96	3.33
Transportation and material moving														
Current drinker	74.99	1.52	76.18	1.57	68.55	4.13	79.39	5.10	82.95	2.15	69.67	3.15	51.44	5.63
Former drinker	15.33	1.44	15.50	1.51	14.43	3.17	#9.08	3.60	10.19	1.75	19.88	2.82	29.69	5.59
Lifetime abstainer	9.67	1.07	8.32	1.03	17.03	3.27	#11.53	3.98	6.85	1.36	10.45	1.87	18.87	4.15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, and laborers														
Current drinker	66.35	1.78	71.19	1.94	50.51	3.64	70.44	3.91	72.25	2.54	61.13	3.57	40.41	4.86
Former drinker	17.85	1.52	18.06	1.76	17.18	2.95	10.24	2.61	14.98	2.07	23.60	3.45	34.52	5.87
Lifetime abstainer	15.80	1.51	10.75	1.42	32.31	3.78	19.32	3.30	12.77	1.85	15.27	2.97	25.07	4.98
Military														
Current drinker	78.25	2.86	78.20	3.43	78.46	7.12	79.88	5.07	76.17	4.41	92.14	3.59	43.50	11.99
Former drinker	12.09	2.37	12.74	2.87	#9.33	3.75	#6.77	3.17	#13.53	4.07	#5.21	3.06	45.27	11.97
Lifetime abstainer	9.65	2.27	9.06	2.28	#12.21	7.24	#13.34	4.61	#10.30	3.53	#2.65	1.69	#11.23	6.41

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-1. Percent distribution of drinking status¹ in the past year, by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Born in the United States														
Yes														
Current drinker	67.70	0.60	73.11	0.64	62.78	0.71	74.37	1.00	76.52	0.71	66.40	0.73	45.61	0.93
Former drinker	18.05	0.35	17.31	0.46	18.72	0.41	6.99	0.48	13.84	0.49	21.42	0.53	29.39	0.67
Lifetime abstainer	14.25	0.47	9.58	0.42	18.50	0.61	18.64	0.90	9.63	0.48	12.17	0.53	25.00	0.85
No														
Current drinker	52.57	0.83	64.79	1.37	40.54	1.38	51.68	2.16	56.88	1.14	50.17	1.42	40.13	1.82
Former drinker	12.95	0.62	12.79	0.81	13.12	0.99	10.63	1.25	11.13	0.75	14.65	1.40	19.97	1.96
Lifetime abstainer	34.47	0.98	22.43	1.22	46.35	1.52	37.68	2.06	31.99	1.16	35.18	1.77	39.89	2.11
Family Structure Before Age 18														
Both biological/adoptive parents in the household														
Current drinker	64.75	0.65	71.32	0.71	58.62	0.85	69.40	1.35	72.20	0.84	65.49	0.75	45.67	0.91
Former drinker	17.25	0.40	16.89	0.50	17.59	0.47	7.21	0.60	13.04	0.53	19.29	0.61	27.85	0.72
Lifetime abstainer	18.00	0.68	11.79	0.57	23.79	0.93	23.40	1.22	14.75	0.78	15.22	0.78	26.48	0.89
Only biological mother in the household (father never present)														
Current drinker	63.22	1.03	71.37	1.28	56.47	1.34	71.31	1.94	70.86	1.31	55.53	1.94	37.79	2.66
Former drinker	18.68	0.83	16.57	1.08	20.43	1.13	8.41	1.24	14.51	1.01	26.71	1.77	33.13	2.34
Lifetime abstainer	18.10	0.96	12.06	0.95	23.10	1.36	20.29	1.76	14.62	1.09	17.75	1.71	29.08	2.29
Biological/adoptive parents divorced or no longer living together														
Current drinker	73.17	0.74	77.51	0.92	69.15	1.01	76.16	1.43	79.10	0.96	66.78	1.57	48.75	2.44
Former drinker	16.46	0.61	15.24	0.86	17.60	0.78	7.49	0.87	14.07	0.79	25.02	1.41	29.60	2.19
Lifetime abstainer	10.36	0.53	7.25	0.60	13.25	0.72	16.35	1.31	6.83	0.58	8.19	0.80	21.65	1.89
Raised by relatives, by foster parents or in an institution														
Current drinker	39.57	1.74	46.17	2.95	33.85	2.32	34.05	6.48	47.33	3.19	36.73	3.54	32.52	3.89
Former drinker	18.50	1.48	17.52	1.96	19.35	2.14	15.30	4.40	10.45	1.69	19.73	2.73	33.03	3.70
Lifetime abstainer	41.93	1.86	36.31	2.98	46.80	2.68	50.65	7.34	42.22	3.36	43.54	3.54	34.45	4.43
Self-Perceived Current Health														
Excellent/Very good														
Current drinker	72.02	0.63	76.53	0.68	67.60	0.80	70.11	1.12	75.64	0.75	71.90	0.89	58.03	1.26
Former drinker	12.87	0.36	12.09	0.44	13.64	0.46	7.41	0.54	11.41	0.42	15.35	0.64	21.75	0.90
Lifetime abstainer	15.11	0.62	11.38	0.58	18.76	0.84	22.47	1.04	12.96	0.68	12.75	0.77	20.22	1.03
Good														
Current drinker	62.28	0.73	69.92	0.95	55.65	1.02	76.50	1.76	69.08	1.18	60.63	1.12	47.25	1.30
Former drinker	19.79	0.56	19.54	0.80	20.01	0.69	6.59	0.97	16.52	0.87	22.58	1.01	27.03	1.12
Lifetime abstainer	17.93	0.79	10.55	0.72	24.34	1.10	16.90	1.60	14.40	1.01	16.79	1.06	25.72	1.23
Fair/Poor														
Current drinker	45.86	0.83	55.84	1.21	38.11	0.95	67.27	3.40	63.46	1.78	48.03	1.26	29.06	1.15
Former drinker	31.52	0.79	32.74	1.14	30.57	0.97	12.58	2.59	22.47	1.73	33.86	1.22	37.47	1.21
Lifetime abstainer	22.62	0.83	11.43	0.71	31.32	1.14	20.15	2.79	14.07	1.23	18.11	1.04	33.47	1.34
Currently Covered by Health Insurance														
Yes														
Current drinker	66.01	0.58	71.88	0.62	60.80	0.72	72.68	1.08	74.53	0.69	66.37	0.71	45.42	0.88
Former drinker	17.83	0.38	17.53	0.49	18.11	0.44	7.70	0.61	13.19	0.47	20.03	0.58	28.53	0.69
Lifetime abstainer	16.15	0.53	10.59	0.46	21.10	0.71	19.62	1.01	12.27	0.58	13.60	0.59	26.05	0.85

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-1. Percent distribution of drinking status¹ in the past year, by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Currently Covered by Health Insurance														
No														
Current drinker	62.99	1.02	71.60	1.10	53.82	1.51	67.56	1.58	67.15	1.25	53.99	1.48	26.32	3.96
Former drinker	14.94	0.58	13.03	0.74	16.98	0.85	7.33	0.77	13.91	0.76	23.03	1.18	25.42	4.50
Lifetime abstainer	22.07	1.15	15.37	0.91	29.20	1.80	25.11	1.42	18.95	1.28	22.98	1.81	48.26	5.88
Smoked Any Cigarettes in the Past Year														
Yes														
Current drinker	78.26	0.59	81.04	0.76	75.03	0.83	90.19	0.98	82.97	0.79	70.67	1.01	53.65	2.02
Former drinker	15.69	0.51	14.48	0.71	17.08	0.68	4.17	0.60	12.44	0.70	23.15	0.97	30.72	1.79
Lifetime abstainer	6.06	0.37	4.48	0.43	7.89	0.51	5.64	0.82	4.58	0.45	6.18	0.60	15.63	1.40
No														
Current drinker	61.33	0.67	68.38	0.72	55.30	0.82	61.94	1.25	69.09	0.82	62.25	0.83	44.03	0.93
Former drinker	17.80	0.40	17.41	0.48	18.13	0.48	9.11	0.65	13.69	0.46	19.70	0.60	28.20	0.71
Lifetime abstainer	20.88	0.71	14.22	0.59	26.56	0.94	28.95	1.21	17.21	0.79	18.05	0.85	27.77	0.90
Smoked 100 or More Cigarettes in Life														
Yes														
Current drinker	73.69	0.52	75.53	0.63	71.48	0.74	89.08	0.96	81.18	0.75	70.88	0.80	55.96	1.07
Former drinker	20.14	0.46	19.91	0.59	20.41	0.61	5.51	0.66	14.58	0.65	23.33	0.75	32.89	0.95
Lifetime abstainer	6.17	0.29	4.56	0.29	8.11	0.46	5.40	0.75	4.23	0.38	5.78	0.42	11.15	0.65
No														
Current drinker	59.04	0.76	68.16	0.87	52.23	0.89	60.96	1.28	67.70	0.87	57.47	1.03	34.63	1.04
Former drinker	15.08	0.38	13.35	0.49	16.36	0.47	8.66	0.64	12.57	0.46	17.65	0.67	24.23	0.86
Lifetime abstainer	25.88	0.80	18.49	0.76	31.41	1.01	30.37	1.22	19.74	0.86	24.88	1.07	41.14	1.23
Any Depression in the Past Year														
Yes														
Current drinker	70.03	1.12	73.88	1.82	68.14	1.35	81.84	2.04	76.51	1.58	60.21	2.15	39.05	4.07
Former drinker	19.22	0.93	19.44	1.64	19.12	1.09	4.52	0.95	15.64	1.38	30.16	1.98	35.78	3.56
Lifetime abstainer	10.74	0.76	6.68	1.08	12.75	0.98	13.65	1.90	7.86	0.92	9.64	1.18	25.17	3.83
No														
Current drinker	65.09	0.61	71.72	0.61	58.71	0.80	69.44	1.10	72.63	0.76	64.59	0.74	45.26	0.87
Former drinker	17.14	0.37	16.47	0.45	17.79	0.45	7.94	0.53	13.16	0.45	19.81	0.57	28.25	0.70
Lifetime abstainer	17.77	0.65	11.82	0.51	23.51	0.91	22.63	1.03	14.21	0.72	15.60	0.76	26.49	0.86
Any Depression in Life														
Yes														
Current drinker	71.02	0.79	75.10	1.10	68.89	0.95	78.65	1.66	77.52	1.04	66.12	1.34	46.87	2.05
Former drinker	18.64	0.64	18.00	1.02	18.98	0.73	6.13	0.85	14.56	0.87	25.37	1.15	31.31	1.91
Lifetime abstainer	10.34	0.52	6.90	0.70	12.13	0.67	15.23	1.56	7.92	0.62	8.51	0.78	21.82	2.13
No														
Current drinker	64.33	0.64	71.38	0.63	57.10	0.86	69.11	1.16	71.94	0.79	63.86	0.80	44.90	0.90
Former drinker	17.02	0.39	16.42	0.46	17.62	0.49	7.87	0.54	13.09	0.46	19.42	0.63	28.20	0.74
Lifetime abstainer	18.65	0.69	12.19	0.54	25.27	0.98	23.02	1.08	14.97	0.76	16.72	0.85	26.90	0.88

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-1. Percent distribution of drinking status¹ in the past year, by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Age Started Drinking														
14 years or younger														
Current drinker	74.57	1.16	75.24	1.36	73.45	1.76	86.86	2.09	79.37	1.43	65.27	2.31	53.00	3.62
Former drinker	25.43	1.16	24.76	1.36	26.55	1.76	13.14	2.09	20.63	1.43	34.73	2.31	47.00	3.62
Lifetime abstainer	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
15 to 17 years														
Current drinker	80.91	0.61	81.12	0.76	80.61	0.84	89.43	1.08	84.20	0.88	74.04	1.10	62.13	2.10
Former drinker	19.09	0.61	18.88	0.76	19.39	0.84	10.57	1.08	15.80	0.88	25.96	1.10	37.87	2.10
Lifetime abstainer	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
18 to 20 years														
Current drinker	80.14	0.58	82.68	0.71	77.17	0.77	91.88	0.84	85.10	0.76	78.11	0.92	60.17	1.35
Former drinker	19.86	0.58	17.32	0.71	22.83	0.77	8.12	0.84	14.90	0.76	21.89	0.92	39.83	1.35
Lifetime abstainer	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
21 years or older														
Current drinker	78.88	0.57	82.84	0.85	76.44	0.65	94.02	1.17	86.60	0.74	76.85	0.89	64.78	1.21
Former drinker	21.12	0.57	17.16	0.85	23.56	0.65	5.98	1.17	13.40	0.74	23.15	0.89	35.22	1.21
Lifetime abstainer	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Family History of Alcoholism														
None														
Current drinker	61.14	0.74	69.69	0.84	52.60	0.97	63.97	1.42	68.73	1.00	61.51	0.94	43.99	1.03
Former drinker	15.97	0.47	15.08	0.57	16.86	0.62	7.85	0.66	12.05	0.57	17.67	0.76	26.39	0.82
Lifetime abstainer	22.88	0.86	15.23	0.73	30.54	1.18	28.18	1.32	19.22	0.98	20.82	1.14	29.62	1.00
2nd degree relatives only														
Current drinker	73.09	0.77	78.26	0.91	68.07	1.05	76.44	1.59	78.36	0.95	71.15	1.36	48.09	2.21
Former drinker	14.34	0.52	13.29	0.75	15.37	0.69	6.00	0.73	11.97	0.76	18.23	1.06	29.79	1.95
Lifetime abstainer	12.56	0.59	8.45	0.62	16.57	0.87	17.56	1.35	9.66	0.68	10.62	0.96	22.13	1.73
1st degree relatives only														
Current drinker	62.15	0.94	68.76	1.23	56.52	1.29	75.77	2.53	72.85	1.67	62.12	1.38	43.92	1.52
Former drinker	21.59	0.73	20.90	1.01	22.19	0.97	6.50	1.28	14.07	1.10	24.78	1.17	31.08	1.44
Lifetime abstainer	16.25	0.75	10.34	0.84	21.30	1.03	17.73	2.20	13.08	1.20	13.11	0.96	25.01	1.51
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives														
Current drinker	70.70	0.71	73.13	0.96	68.87	0.93	78.03	1.53	76.44	0.99	66.49	1.21	49.36	2.14
Former drinker	20.15	0.59	21.12	0.90	19.42	0.72	9.26	1.03	16.83	0.84	24.94	1.08	33.00	1.81
Lifetime abstainer	9.14	0.49	5.75	0.53	11.71	0.67	12.71	1.28	6.73	0.54	8.57	0.67	17.64	1.54
Any Parent Alcoholic														
Yes														
Current drinker	70.63	0.74	72.99	1.04	68.78	0.95	79.13	1.42	75.97	1.06	66.38	1.19	47.19	2.13
Former drinker	19.66	0.60	20.17	0.97	19.26	0.74	8.24	0.91	16.22	0.86	25.05	1.14	34.01	1.97
Lifetime abstainer	9.71	0.48	6.84	0.56	11.96	0.65	12.62	1.22	7.81	0.56	8.57	0.64	18.80	1.70
No														
Current drinker	64.03	0.64	71.54	0.69	56.81	0.82	68.34	1.17	71.99	0.80	63.65	0.80	44.79	0.91
Former drinker	16.64	0.38	15.74	0.47	17.50	0.47	7.36	0.55	12.47	0.48	19.18	0.58	27.74	0.71
Lifetime abstainer	19.33	0.69	12.72	0.56	25.68	0.96	24.30	1.08	15.55	0.78	17.17	0.86	27.47	0.88

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-1. Percent distribution of drinking status¹ in the past year, by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Married to Alcoholic/Lived with Alcoholic as Married														
Yes														
Current drinker	66.13	0.93	69.84	1.78	65.04	1.04	86.85	3.63	75.05	1.38	63.80	1.28	42.55	2.14
Former drinker	25.27	0.84	27.56	1.67	24.60	0.94	#9.31	3.32	19.82	1.24	27.63	1.14	37.76	2.03
Lifetime abstainer	8.60	0.53	2.60	0.60	10.36	0.65	#3.85	1.85	5.13	0.62	8.57	0.82	19.69	1.62
No														
Current drinker	65.36	0.63	71.93	0.62	58.57	0.84	70.36	1.06	72.67	0.77	64.36	0.77	45.33	0.91
Former drinker	16.36	0.36	16.04	0.43	16.69	0.46	7.52	0.48	12.57	0.44	19.40	0.59	27.53	0.72
Lifetime abstainer	18.28	0.65	12.03	0.52	24.74	0.92	22.12	1.00	14.76	0.71	16.24	0.80	27.14	0.89
Any Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year														
Yes														
Current drinker	58.10	2.49	59.18	3.00	55.44	4.01	93.31	3.29	63.37	3.56	40.66	3.98	30.13	7.86
Former drinker	41.90	2.49	40.82	3.00	44.56	4.01	#6.69	3.29	36.63	3.56	59.34	3.98	69.87	7.86
Lifetime abstainer	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
No														
Current drinker	65.54	0.59	72.09	0.61	59.60	0.77	70.46	1.06	73.09	0.72	64.64	0.72	45.14	0.88
Former drinker	16.94	0.37	16.10	0.44	17.70	0.44	7.58	0.49	12.95	0.45	19.95	0.57	28.28	0.69
Lifetime abstainer	17.52	0.63	11.81	0.51	22.70	0.86	21.96	0.99	13.96	0.68	15.41	0.75	26.58	0.87
Any Alcohol Treatment in Life														
Yes														
Current drinker	65.05	1.44	65.06	1.66	65.03	2.48	92.20	2.74	72.38	1.94	54.23	2.48	37.90	4.30
Former drinker	34.95	1.44	34.94	1.66	34.97	2.48	#7.80	2.74	27.62	1.94	45.77	2.48	62.10	4.30
Lifetime abstainer	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
No														
Current drinker	65.46	0.61	72.31	0.63	59.44	0.78	70.11	1.07	72.96	0.74	64.84	0.75	45.21	0.88
Former drinker	16.48	0.37	15.30	0.44	17.51	0.44	7.56	0.50	12.58	0.45	19.13	0.56	27.84	0.68
Lifetime abstainer	18.06	0.65	12.39	0.53	23.05	0.87	22.34	1.00	14.46	0.70	16.03	0.77	26.95	0.87

— Fewer than 10 respondents in the denominator.

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year. **Former drinker:** at least 1 drink in life, but not in the past year. **Lifetime abstainer:** never had 1 or more drinks in life.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 1-2a. Percent distribution¹ of average drinking level² in the past year among current drinkers,³ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002.

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Total														
Light drinker	61.93	0.47	51.21	0.70	73.82	0.53	57.28	0.99	62.54	0.63	62.32	0.72	64.27	1.00
Moderate drinker	21.34	0.31	29.68	0.50	12.09	0.35	21.16	0.83	21.84	0.49	20.93	0.54	20.72	0.80
Heavier drinker	15.68	0.34	17.84	0.51	13.29	0.40	20.42	0.83	14.65	0.46	15.64	0.54	13.91	0.68
Race/Ethnicity														
White, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Light drinker	60.92	0.53	49.81	0.72	72.65	0.61	54.27	1.36	61.42	0.75	61.82	0.76	63.43	1.10
Moderate drinker	21.83	0.39	30.45	0.61	12.73	0.39	22.21	1.11	22.20	0.61	21.52	0.61	21.09	0.88
Heavier drinker	16.25	0.39	18.51	0.55	13.85	0.47	22.47	1.04	15.34	0.57	15.72	0.62	14.45	0.76
Black, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Light drinker	62.49	1.02	49.62	1.47	76.14	1.11	66.31	2.36	61.59	1.41	59.70	1.84	72.58	2.74
Moderate drinker	19.91	0.73	29.26	1.27	9.99	0.72	17.72	2.08	21.34	1.13	19.90	1.48	13.66	2.15
Heavier drinker	16.38	0.80	19.88	1.10	12.67	0.96	14.87	1.94	16.21	1.04	18.58	1.56	11.70	1.81
American Indian/Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Light drinker	56.96	2.98	49.99	4.03	65.01	4.10	42.21	7.34	58.88	4.21	59.33	5.05	60.32	7.07
Moderate drinker	18.49	1.91	25.26	3.13	10.67	2.48	#16.29	5.63	20.25	3.13	16.74	3.42	18.57	4.16
Heavier drinker	21.89	2.57	21.63	3.52	22.19	3.75	38.71	8.10	19.86	3.62	19.65	3.63	#15.62	7.11
Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Light drinker	73.26	1.88	68.15	2.70	81.39	2.43	68.19	4.16	73.56	2.33	76.08	4.32	75.75	9.02
Moderate drinker	16.48	1.37	20.43	2.02	10.19	1.59	13.37	2.98	18.68	1.99	12.93	2.83	#21.49	9.69
Heavier drinker	9.83	1.20	10.83	1.79	8.24	1.90	17.76	3.85	7.64	1.50	#9.97	3.25	#2.76	1.87
Hispanic or Latino														
Light drinker	66.08	1.11	55.83	1.75	81.09	1.09	62.49	2.42	66.71	1.38	67.06	2.50	69.56	3.24
Moderate drinker	21.07	1.00	28.87	1.46	9.65	0.86	21.91	2.05	21.45	1.24	19.33	2.06	20.40	2.86
Heavier drinker	11.75	0.72	13.76	1.04	8.81	0.92	14.01	1.49	10.94	0.92	12.31	1.50	9.54	2.26
Marital Status														
Married														
Light drinker	65.26	0.58	55.57	0.82	76.73	0.66	73.49	2.32	66.73	0.77	63.53	0.86	62.61	1.36
Moderate drinker	21.13	0.42	29.44	0.63	11.30	0.45	16.39	1.80	20.90	0.60	21.34	0.67	22.73	1.13
Heavier drinker	12.75	0.38	14.00	0.53	11.27	0.50	9.36	1.50	11.56	0.48	14.20	0.64	13.84	0.89
Living with someone as if married														
Light drinker	52.40	2.10	38.35	2.75	67.97	2.12	59.41	3.61	52.07	2.70	43.68	4.25	60.96	12.82
Moderate drinker	25.68	1.81	36.83	2.90	13.33	1.79	23.35	3.14	26.45	2.25	27.50	4.26	#11.35	7.05
Heavier drinker	21.29	1.47	24.05	2.35	18.22	1.78	16.06	2.81	20.96	1.95	28.44	3.53	#27.69	11.68
Widowed														
Light drinker	68.50	1.47	49.16	3.10	74.56	1.52	—	—	64.59	7.27	63.22	3.08	70.84	1.59
Moderate drinker	15.77	1.02	27.47	2.56	12.10	1.10	—	—	#12.31	4.23	16.33	2.22	15.83	1.20
Heavier drinker	14.62	1.16	22.52	3.18	12.15	1.15	—	—	20.49	6.04	19.45	2.94	12.30	1.13
Divorced														
Light drinker	60.02	0.97	44.28	1.71	73.48	1.20	60.90	8.50	58.36	1.62	61.40	1.31	60.31	3.03
Moderate drinker	19.22	0.91	27.89	1.55	11.81	0.88	#12.84	5.44	20.44	1.34	18.73	1.30	17.04	2.12
Heavier drinker	19.40	0.87	26.12	1.63	13.66	0.95	#26.26	8.42	20.27	1.45	18.36	1.10	19.86	2.11

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-2a. Percent distribution¹ of average drinking level² in the past year among current drinkers,³ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Marital Status														
Separated														
Light drinker	56.54	2.30	38.86	3.49	70.27	2.69	52.00	8.73	58.64	2.67	53.53	3.93	58.45	10.03
Moderate drinker	20.48	1.73	33.22	3.11	10.59	1.76	#19.81	6.81	18.62	2.08	22.20	3.05	#32.61	10.24
Heavier drinker	21.02	1.90	25.09	3.10	17.86	2.13	28.19	8.32	20.03	2.22	23.06	3.05	#7.80	4.78
Never married														
Light drinker	55.14	0.81	45.87	1.19	67.33	1.13	54.01	1.10	55.14	1.20	60.09	2.24	61.95	4.97
Moderate drinker	23.01	0.69	29.60	1.04	14.34	0.85	22.01	1.01	24.62	1.10	20.99	1.81	22.04	4.36
Heavier drinker	20.45	0.69	22.69	1.08	17.50	0.89	22.73	0.96	18.92	1.00	16.59	1.80	12.79	3.37
Ever Had Children														
Yes														
Light drinker	64.75	0.56	53.30	0.84	76.45	0.57	69.59	1.96	65.92	0.75	62.94	0.80	64.59	1.06
Moderate drinker	20.26	0.40	29.36	0.65	10.95	0.41	15.23	1.36	19.96	0.56	21.01	0.62	20.61	0.92
Heavier drinker	14.09	0.39	16.27	0.60	11.85	0.43	14.43	1.43	13.26	0.54	15.09	0.60	13.87	0.72
No														
Light drinker	55.38	0.72	46.92	1.04	66.75	0.97	54.12	1.12	55.08	1.04	58.33	1.51	61.20	3.01
Moderate drinker	23.87	0.59	30.34	0.90	15.16	0.78	22.68	0.99	25.99	0.93	20.46	1.23	21.80	2.36
Heavier drinker	19.38	0.55	21.03	0.80	17.17	0.76	21.96	0.96	17.72	0.80	19.22	1.21	14.35	2.20
Children Ages Under 13 Living in Household														
Yes														
Light drinker	67.11	0.67	55.66	1.08	78.07	0.74	67.58	1.87	67.45	0.79	64.72	1.68	70.15	9.08
Moderate drinker	19.97	0.51	29.86	0.88	10.50	0.54	18.00	1.62	19.99	0.62	21.42	1.36	#20.37	9.39
Heavier drinker	12.10	0.45	13.51	0.70	10.75	0.53	13.82	1.33	11.69	0.51	13.19	1.28	#7.75	3.79
No														
Light drinker	59.57	0.53	49.38	0.75	71.66	0.64	53.93	1.16	57.13	0.89	61.92	0.77	64.12	1.01
Moderate drinker	21.97	0.38	29.61	0.59	12.90	0.42	22.19	0.99	23.89	0.74	20.85	0.61	20.73	0.80
Heavier drinker	17.31	0.40	19.61	0.59	14.59	0.49	22.57	1.03	17.90	0.70	16.05	0.58	14.07	0.68
Education														
11 years or less														
Light drinker	63.38	1.20	52.88	1.68	80.08	1.32	58.40	2.45	62.77	1.79	62.72	2.10	71.22	2.43
Moderate drinker	18.28	0.92	25.25	1.35	7.19	0.70	18.04	1.91	19.77	1.48	17.32	1.62	16.78	1.80
Heavier drinker	16.62	0.92	19.88	1.27	11.42	1.09	21.52	2.01	15.94	1.45	18.03	1.72	10.52	1.36
12 years														
Light drinker	62.79	0.82	50.70	1.19	76.20	0.89	61.16	1.58	61.42	1.30	62.95	1.22	68.46	1.59
Moderate drinker	19.63	0.63	27.00	0.98	11.46	0.64	19.17	1.42	19.71	0.95	19.84	1.05	19.49	1.35
Heavier drinker	16.50	0.55	20.99	0.88	11.54	0.62	18.67	1.25	17.97	0.95	15.96	0.92	10.75	0.91
13–15 years														
Light drinker	62.50	0.76	51.31	1.03	73.21	0.90	55.42	1.42	65.06	1.09	63.11	1.25	62.73	1.91
Moderate drinker	20.34	0.57	29.45	0.92	11.62	0.55	22.34	1.32	19.54	0.83	20.38	1.03	19.96	1.59
Heavier drinker	16.19	0.56	18.06	0.82	14.41	0.64	21.34	1.32	14.37	0.72	15.65	1.03	16.16	1.47
16 or more years														
Light drinker	59.91	0.69	50.83	0.97	70.32	0.81	51.23	3.22	60.84	0.97	61.03	1.23	54.91	2.11
Moderate drinker	25.26	0.57	34.36	0.84	14.83	0.65	27.26	3.16	26.35	0.87	23.24	0.99	26.18	1.99
Heavier drinker	13.97	0.53	13.78	0.67	14.19	0.64	20.26	2.68	12.02	0.65	14.74	0.86	18.45	1.70

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-2a. Percent distribution¹ of average drinking level² in the past year among current drinkers,³ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Currently Employed Full Time														
Yes														
Light drinker	60.09	0.54	51.42	0.77	73.26	0.69	56.02	1.30	59.97	0.74	61.35	0.81	68.81	3.36
Moderate drinker	23.61	0.43	30.83	0.61	12.63	0.49	23.00	1.17	24.48	0.61	22.46	0.68	21.97	3.27
Heavier drinker	15.22	0.39	16.51	0.54	13.26	0.54	19.61	1.00	14.56	0.52	15.04	0.62	8.63	1.89
No														
Light drinker	64.72	0.64	50.73	1.05	74.40	0.68	58.50	1.45	69.76	1.02	64.18	1.16	63.94	1.05
Moderate drinker	17.91	0.43	27.11	0.82	11.54	0.48	19.38	1.12	14.45	0.67	18.03	0.93	20.63	0.82
Heavier drinker	16.38	0.47	20.80	0.81	13.33	0.50	21.20	1.27	14.90	0.79	16.80	0.87	14.30	0.70
Family Annual Income														
\$0 to \$19,999														
Light drinker	61.00	0.92	49.51	1.55	71.37	1.12	54.06	1.56	62.19	1.52	62.23	1.67	69.93	1.71
Moderate drinker	18.53	0.62	25.64	1.16	12.12	0.78	20.90	1.30	18.93	1.15	16.20	1.24	16.27	1.30
Heavier drinker	19.38	0.74	23.37	1.32	15.78	0.90	24.28	1.22	17.97	1.34	19.91	1.45	12.49	1.11
\$20,000 to \$34,999														
Light drinker	61.72	0.69	50.22	1.01	74.78	1.01	58.35	1.82	60.80	1.05	62.59	1.56	66.05	1.90
Moderate drinker	21.07	0.56	28.60	0.94	12.51	0.66	23.79	1.72	20.69	0.91	20.08	1.28	20.93	1.61
Heavier drinker	15.85	0.60	19.55	0.88	11.65	0.76	16.93	1.54	17.18	0.90	15.88	1.21	11.28	1.03
\$35,000 to \$59,999														
Light drinker	64.09	0.76	53.11	1.09	76.72	0.90	59.46	2.08	63.79	1.18	66.35	1.18	63.56	2.03
Moderate drinker	20.34	0.58	28.49	0.88	10.96	0.63	20.76	1.72	21.00	0.91	19.05	0.91	20.70	1.55
Heavier drinker	14.57	0.56	17.17	0.79	11.58	0.67	18.06	1.82	14.31	0.86	13.58	0.86	15.04	1.40
\$60,000 or more														
Light drinker	60.98	0.68	51.14	1.09	72.70	0.82	60.92	2.21	62.60	0.87	60.01	1.02	53.86	2.54
Moderate drinker	23.65	0.53	32.88	0.83	12.66	0.62	19.19	1.90	23.97	0.78	23.54	0.81	27.25	2.33
Heavier drinker	14.47	0.51	14.94	0.70	13.91	0.65	18.30	1.77	12.55	0.60	15.56	0.82	18.56	2.00
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Executive, administrative, and managerial														
Light drinker	59.43	1.14	48.80	1.49	72.33	1.48	54.78	4.08	61.27	1.57	58.51	1.66	55.73	3.10
Moderate drinker	23.91	0.85	33.38	1.24	12.41	1.00	23.60	3.71	23.81	1.31	23.73	1.33	25.94	2.90
Heavier drinker	15.88	0.85	16.91	1.16	14.62	1.07	20.85	3.36	14.34	1.08	16.73	1.20	17.53	2.42
Professional specialty														
Light drinker	64.29	0.95	53.22	1.44	72.75	1.07	56.71	3.67	64.41	1.27	66.44	1.42	59.94	3.52
Moderate drinker	22.46	0.74	32.89	1.19	14.49	0.80	21.85	2.68	23.26	1.05	21.33	1.16	22.96	2.99
Heavier drinker	12.29	0.60	12.79	0.93	11.90	0.74	20.16	2.81	11.24	0.81	11.70	0.99	14.94	2.51
Technical and related support														
Light drinker	61.87	1.24	55.35	1.58	73.62	1.84	57.72	3.98	61.77	1.61	64.12	2.38	58.50	5.01
Moderate drinker	22.98	1.06	29.26	1.43	11.65	1.29	25.90	3.65	24.23	1.38	20.59	2.06	18.07	3.92
Heavier drinker	14.15	1.05	14.18	1.28	14.09	1.57	15.42	2.51	13.09	1.26	14.43	1.88	20.37	4.36
Sales														
Light drinker	60.06	1.28	48.25	2.29	70.69	1.42	59.69	2.24	61.06	2.03	58.38	2.51	61.60	4.27
Moderate drinker	21.28	0.92	31.53	1.74	12.06	1.02	20.10	2.05	21.02	1.39	23.23	2.22	20.15	3.84
Heavier drinker	17.85	0.97	19.33	1.68	16.52	1.17	19.92	1.99	17.20	1.55	16.92	1.81	17.24	3.37

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-2a. Percent distribution¹ of average drinking level² in the past year among current drinkers,³ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Administrative support, including clerical														
Light drinker	71.58	1.16	50.57	3.15	76.18	1.26	59.60	2.99	73.53	1.72	75.16	2.07	73.30	3.09
Moderate drinker	15.49	0.88	33.36	2.88	11.57	0.93	21.30	2.60	16.08	1.44	12.42	1.52	12.05	2.68
Heavier drinker	12.19	0.83	14.89	2.26	11.60	0.91	17.88	2.74	9.86	1.08	11.76	1.43	13.54	2.28
Private household														
Light drinker	68.50	4.87	57.96	15.10	70.34	4.85	64.51	9.64	57.11	8.52	81.43	5.61	80.12	10.03
Moderate drinker	14.58	2.89	#13.72	9.66	14.73	2.99	#20.58	8.65	15.25	4.19	#10.76	4.43	#12.02	8.49
Heavier drinker	16.93	4.27	#28.33	15.13	14.93	4.09	#14.91	7.44	#27.63	9.01	#7.82	3.70	#7.86	5.70
Protective services														
Light drinker	60.84	2.98	57.75	3.54	74.86	5.51	52.26	9.33	64.77	4.11	57.27	5.54	55.88	10.98
Moderate drinker	21.92	2.59	24.61	3.14	#9.77	4.70	#18.55	7.99	20.00	3.26	30.20	5.62	#12.19	6.86
Heavier drinker	16.24	2.40	16.85	2.78	#13.48	4.67	29.19	8.71	13.87	2.80	11.74	3.39	#31.59	11.31
Other services, except protective and household														
Light drinker	62.49	1.12	49.04	1.77	73.62	1.41	57.46	2.15	64.07	1.59	62.96	2.03	71.77	3.98
Moderate drinker	18.84	0.85	29.04	1.58	10.40	0.81	18.98	1.74	19.89	1.41	17.87	1.43	14.44	2.97
Heavier drinker	17.05	0.87	19.47	1.39	15.06	1.15	21.44	1.81	14.63	1.21	17.44	1.73	13.31	2.80
Farming, forestry, and fishing														
Light drinker	61.25	2.96	59.32	3.38	69.81	6.86	63.91	7.76	59.27	5.05	59.18	4.99	70.11	6.08
Moderate drinker	22.20	2.61	25.28	3.04	#8.60	3.51	#16.55	5.58	29.39	4.91	18.72	4.24	20.94	5.93
Heavier drinker	15.38	2.30	14.33	2.27	#20.03	6.70	#19.54	6.71	10.44	2.59	19.87	4.48	#8.95	4.55
Precision production, craft, and repair														
Light drinker	49.50	2.05	46.59	2.11	78.07	4.46	39.99	5.58	47.11	2.84	52.48	3.73	71.62	5.69
Moderate drinker	29.10	1.91	30.72	2.05	13.27	3.80	33.63	5.77	29.60	2.67	28.43	3.48	20.38	5.27
Heavier drinker	20.17	1.68	21.50	1.81	#7.16	2.41	24.46	6.25	22.64	2.47	17.50	2.59	#5.00	2.48
Operators, fabricators, and laborers														
Light drinker	53.38	1.55	48.58	1.86	73.06	2.88	49.25	3.25	53.26	2.14	53.32	3.08	70.42	4.97
Moderate drinker	23.01	1.18	25.98	1.40	10.85	1.87	22.24	2.66	22.38	1.68	25.80	2.66	17.86	4.61
Heavier drinker	21.90	1.26	23.68	1.55	14.62	2.21	26.57	3.22	22.68	1.90	19.26	2.05	10.23	2.75
Transportation and material moving														
Light drinker	59.04	2.36	54.70	2.46	85.26	3.85	56.59	7.29	61.06	3.16	55.58	4.18	65.45	8.67
Moderate drinker	24.19	1.93	27.50	2.14	#4.23	2.03	26.74	7.18	21.81	2.65	26.21	3.54	28.49	8.39
Heavier drinker	16.25	1.78	17.30	1.87	#9.88	3.31	#16.67	5.26	16.53	2.42	17.56	3.22	#6.06	3.36
Handlers, equipment cleaners, and laborers														
Light drinker	55.57	2.34	51.09	2.64	76.22	3.82	56.77	4.94	59.02	3.16	45.13	4.71	66.66	9.63
Moderate drinker	21.46	1.61	24.76	1.90	#6.22	2.18	24.13	3.88	19.20	2.52	22.51	3.08	#26.68	9.55
Heavier drinker	21.45	1.89	22.43	2.17	16.91	3.47	18.09	3.35	20.55	2.61	29.60	4.47	#5.90	3.03
Military														
Light drinker	55.02	3.67	49.46	4.30	78.94	6.05	46.59	7.06	54.89	5.82	63.54	7.68	63.75	18.00
Moderate drinker	25.36	3.33	28.80	3.87	#10.57	4.71	#15.26	5.18	30.54	5.81	23.49	6.23	#36.25	18.00
Heavier drinker	17.93	2.77	19.66	3.28	#10.49	4.43	38.15	6.93	#11.18	3.36	#12.97	5.45	0.00	0.00

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-2a. Percent distribution¹ of average drinking level² in the past year among current drinkers,³ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Born in the United States														
Yes														
Light drinker	61.04	0.46	49.60	0.61	73.15	0.55	55.44	1.04	61.64	0.68	61.59	0.68	64.17	1.02
Moderate drinker	21.31	0.33	29.91	0.52	12.20	0.35	21.42	0.92	21.73	0.53	20.97	0.56	20.51	0.84
Heavier drinker	16.61	0.34	19.22	0.49	13.85	0.42	21.98	0.89	15.71	0.49	16.30	0.57	14.26	0.73
No														
Light drinker	68.41	1.33	61.07	1.99	79.96	1.28	71.43	2.79	67.93	1.57	68.75	2.35	65.37	3.54
Moderate drinker	21.60	1.16	28.27	1.76	11.08	1.04	19.17	2.68	22.54	1.44	20.56	1.94	22.90	3.07
Heavier drinker	8.88	0.55	9.34	0.77	8.16	0.85	8.40	1.50	8.30	0.70	9.86	1.28	10.27	2.08
Family Structure Before Age 18														
Both biological/adoptive parents in the household														
Light drinker	62.50	0.54	52.12	0.78	74.27	0.63	58.17	1.33	62.95	0.76	62.85	0.78	63.97	1.10
Moderate drinker	21.64	0.38	29.95	0.60	12.21	0.42	21.93	1.16	22.18	0.56	21.13	0.59	21.00	0.94
Heavier drinker	14.91	0.40	16.74	0.55	12.82	0.48	18.93	1.09	13.98	0.54	15.05	0.60	13.94	0.72
Only biological mother in the household (father never present)														
Light drinker	59.01	1.09	46.54	1.72	72.07	1.37	58.33	2.31	59.20	1.53	57.27	2.46	65.47	3.78
Moderate drinker	21.14	1.05	30.45	1.68	11.38	0.93	16.73	2.11	22.76	1.52	22.38	2.00	18.21	3.05
Heavier drinker	18.15	0.89	21.21	1.40	14.95	1.13	22.55	2.14	16.52	1.16	18.85	1.84	14.74	2.92
Biological/adoptive parents divorced or no longer living together														
Light drinker	61.14	0.84	49.75	1.30	72.98	1.13	55.17	1.91	62.88	1.20	62.12	2.16	64.28	3.24
Moderate drinker	20.50	0.68	28.65	1.10	12.02	0.79	21.57	1.67	20.59	0.95	18.89	1.59	21.43	2.50
Heavier drinker	17.51	0.68	20.56	1.11	14.35	0.87	22.38	1.64	15.84	0.93	17.71	1.48	13.67	2.27
Raised by relatives, by foster parents or in an institution														
Light drinker	61.27	2.94	50.63	4.79	73.82	3.63	46.88	10.61	61.92	4.35	57.12	5.77	74.46	6.44
Moderate drinker	17.59	2.33	22.86	3.53	11.37	2.83	#23.31	8.75	17.23	3.31	19.82	4.65	#11.60	4.64
Heavier drinker	16.44	2.51	20.12	4.11	12.10	2.95	#28.02	10.21	15.70	3.99	17.03	4.51	#11.19	4.48
Self-Perceived Current Health														
Excellent/Very good														
Light drinker	60.70	0.56	50.25	0.82	72.30	0.63	57.66	1.14	62.34	0.73	59.95	0.88	59.19	1.52
Moderate drinker	23.15	0.41	32.05	0.59	13.26	0.47	22.07	0.99	23.28	0.60	23.20	0.67	24.27	1.35
Heavier drinker	15.28	0.38	16.62	0.56	13.80	0.47	19.39	0.95	13.54	0.48	15.97	0.66	15.51	1.03
Good														
Light drinker	63.81	0.77	51.69	1.18	77.02	0.84	54.67	2.26	62.88	1.28	66.49	1.38	67.91	1.78
Moderate drinker	18.99	0.63	27.25	1.06	9.99	0.57	19.81	1.89	19.14	0.99	18.67	1.19	18.63	1.25
Heavier drinker	15.90	0.56	19.38	0.86	12.12	0.69	23.53	1.86	16.89	0.96	13.49	0.88	12.40	1.31
Fair/Poor														
Light drinker	65.88	1.13	56.04	1.62	77.09	1.29	62.35	3.95	63.93	2.10	65.91	1.85	69.73	1.91
Moderate drinker	15.31	0.73	20.51	1.16	9.40	0.88	14.58	3.12	15.34	1.41	14.84	1.33	16.37	1.61
Heavier drinker	17.91	0.99	22.47	1.49	12.72	1.05	22.16	3.33	20.03	1.88	18.25	1.44	12.93	1.36
Currently Covered by Health Insurance														
Yes														
Light drinker	62.69	0.48	52.13	0.67	73.80	0.58	57.95	1.13	63.09	0.66	63.08	0.76	64.41	1.00
Moderate drinker	21.54	0.34	30.28	0.52	12.34	0.38	21.16	1.14	22.24	0.55	21.11	0.58	20.61	0.81
Heavier drinker	14.77	0.34	16.39	0.48	13.06	0.42	19.96	1.05	13.70	0.47	14.77	0.57	13.88	0.68

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-2a. Percent distribution¹ of average drinking level² in the past year among current drinkers,³ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Currently Covered by Health Insurance														
No														
Light drinker	58.51	0.99	47.60	1.58	73.95	1.11	56.05	1.80	60.35	1.43	57.74	1.80	51.62	9.52
Moderate drinker	20.48	0.78	27.33	1.13	10.80	0.80	21.15	1.34	20.27	1.11	19.86	1.35	#30.81	9.39
Heavier drinker	19.78	0.88	23.49	1.37	14.52	1.02	21.27	1.49	18.43	1.21	20.92	1.35	#16.62	7.38
Smoked Any Cigarettes in the Past Year														
Yes														
Light drinker	50.86	0.68	40.39	0.97	63.97	0.91	42.28	1.70	52.93	1.00	52.70	1.31	54.05	2.77
Moderate drinker	23.06	0.57	30.40	0.90	13.87	0.61	26.33	1.41	22.54	0.83	22.20	1.10	20.20	2.38
Heavier drinker	24.74	0.62	27.62	0.98	21.15	0.80	29.52	1.45	23.57	0.87	23.59	1.18	23.98	2.39
No														
Light drinker	66.46	0.54	56.00	0.83	77.50	0.56	67.25	1.22	66.94	0.71	65.79	0.83	65.79	1.10
Moderate drinker	20.64	0.40	29.37	0.60	11.43	0.44	17.72	0.98	21.53	0.60	20.48	0.63	20.80	0.86
Heavier drinker	11.97	0.32	13.50	0.50	10.36	0.39	14.37	0.93	10.56	0.46	12.78	0.55	12.42	0.67
Smoked 100 or More Cigarettes in Life														
Yes														
Light drinker	54.61	0.54	44.87	0.79	66.97	0.71	44.20	1.64	54.88	0.86	56.23	0.95	59.30	1.14
Moderate drinker	23.32	0.44	30.69	0.66	13.98	0.49	25.24	1.32	23.17	0.72	23.01	0.77	22.79	1.06
Heavier drinker	20.95	0.47	23.09	0.74	18.24	0.59	28.79	1.35	20.95	0.74	19.68	0.78	17.05	0.98
No														
Light drinker	69.00	0.60	58.14	0.94	79.60	0.62	67.55	1.25	68.36	0.75	70.08	0.97	71.99	1.61
Moderate drinker	19.43	0.44	28.57	0.71	10.50	0.47	17.95	1.03	20.83	0.61	18.29	0.76	17.50	1.28
Heavier drinker	10.58	0.35	12.08	0.53	9.12	0.42	13.85	0.95	9.87	0.48	10.51	0.58	9.05	0.92
Any Depression in the Past Year														
Yes														
Light drinker	64.35	1.21	48.92	2.47	72.60	1.39	53.26	2.65	67.93	1.71	67.80	2.48	65.36	5.77
Moderate drinker	16.55	0.93	26.79	2.10	11.07	0.95	22.68	2.39	16.49	1.40	10.96	1.39	18.13	5.25
Heavier drinker	18.73	0.99	23.75	1.76	16.04	1.17	23.54	2.44	15.27	1.34	20.95	2.26	15.69	4.18
No														
Light drinker	61.73	0.50	51.33	0.71	73.96	0.58	57.86	1.07	62.07	0.69	61.94	0.76	64.24	1.02
Moderate drinker	21.74	0.33	29.83	0.51	12.21	0.38	20.94	0.89	22.30	0.51	21.63	0.56	20.79	0.83
Heavier drinker	15.43	0.36	17.52	0.51	12.98	0.42	19.97	0.87	14.60	0.50	15.27	0.55	13.87	0.70
Any Depression in Life														
Yes														
Light drinker	64.69	0.79	50.97	1.50	72.48	0.93	57.73	2.01	66.31	1.08	65.25	1.49	67.13	2.85
Moderate drinker	17.82	0.60	27.94	1.30	12.09	0.65	21.56	1.83	17.91	0.93	16.24	1.11	16.16	2.28
Heavier drinker	17.16	0.65	20.67	1.12	15.18	0.76	20.37	1.85	15.43	0.89	18.33	1.24	15.88	2.23
No														
Light drinker	61.32	0.55	51.24	0.74	74.25	0.65	57.17	1.14	61.67	0.77	61.62	0.84	63.98	1.07
Moderate drinker	22.11	0.36	29.93	0.53	12.09	0.43	21.06	0.94	22.75	0.55	22.05	0.59	21.18	0.89
Heavier drinker	15.36	0.39	17.44	0.54	12.69	0.45	20.43	0.94	14.47	0.53	15.00	0.60	13.71	0.73

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-2a. Percent distribution¹ of average drinking level² in the past year among current drinkers,³ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year														
Alcohol use disorder														
Light drinker	16.33	0.78	11.68	0.88	27.17	1.67	15.61	1.37	17.54	1.08	14.52	1.64	15.28	3.37
Moderate drinker	32.14	1.06	36.43	1.34	22.15	1.44	31.18	1.84	34.04	1.50	28.80	2.18	32.50	5.26
Heavier drinker	50.29	1.09	50.55	1.38	49.67	1.87	51.92	2.05	47.08	1.56	55.94	2.34	49.71	5.47
Alcohol abuse														
Light drinker	21.39	1.22	16.07	1.28	34.69	2.47	24.41	2.63	22.16	1.49	18.21	2.26	15.94	3.67
Moderate drinker	39.78	1.54	45.53	1.91	25.40	2.26	38.06	3.02	42.28	2.10	36.00	2.75	36.92	5.99
Heavier drinker	37.91	1.50	37.39	1.83	39.21	2.61	36.46	3.10	34.66	1.95	45.07	2.83	45.32	5.99
Alcohol dependence														
Light drinker	10.15	0.97	6.07	0.92	18.92	2.30	10.52	1.60	10.67	1.41	7.61	1.91	#11.89	8.38
Moderate drinker	22.81	1.37	24.79	1.78	18.57	1.79	27.21	2.40	21.78	1.86	15.29	2.80	#9.96	7.91
Heavier drinker	65.41	1.62	67.40	1.96	61.15	2.75	60.85	2.77	65.57	2.21	76.32	3.23	72.06	11.40
No alcohol use disorder														
Light drinker	68.69	0.47	59.41	0.68	77.98	0.53	71.89	1.10	70.06	0.64	66.73	0.70	65.90	0.99
Moderate drinker	19.74	0.33	28.28	0.51	11.20	0.37	17.64	0.94	19.80	0.51	20.21	0.55	20.33	0.78
Heavier drinker	10.55	0.27	11.04	0.39	10.05	0.35	9.38	0.68	9.23	0.39	11.93	0.48	12.72	0.68
5+ Drinks for Men or 4+ Drinks for Women in a Single Day														
Never in the past year														
Light drinker	79.68	0.44	72.47	0.67	86.04	0.49	91.08	0.81	83.79	0.56	76.66	0.73	69.28	1.01
Moderate drinker	14.48	0.33	21.77	0.54	8.04	0.36	6.22	0.75	12.10	0.50	16.69	0.55	20.45	0.85
Heavier drinker	5.43	0.23	5.32	0.35	5.52	0.28	2.27	0.47	3.69	0.27	6.32	0.41	9.67	0.57
1 to 11 times in the past year														
Light drinker	59.51	1.07	52.24	1.45	68.24	1.34	75.38	2.15	60.79	1.35	46.58	1.93	45.19	4.62
Moderate drinker	30.15	0.98	38.91	1.48	19.63	1.10	20.85	1.84	30.70	1.23	36.17	2.08	25.62	4.42
Heavier drinker	9.56	0.57	7.76	0.71	11.71	0.94	2.97	0.75	7.77	0.66	16.41	1.46	28.01	4.70
12 or more times in the past year														
Light drinker	12.45	0.51	8.11	0.58	21.57	1.15	13.77	1.06	13.81	0.78	8.26	0.96	9.73	2.51
Moderate drinker	36.04	0.86	41.41	1.03	24.79	1.19	37.27	1.60	38.53	1.23	30.90	1.57	23.30	3.22
Heavier drinker	50.41	0.86	49.24	1.07	52.85	1.37	47.68	1.56	46.71	1.25	59.62	1.64	65.94	3.68
Drinking Enough to Feel Drunk														
Never in the past year														
Light drinker	75.28	0.50	66.99	0.73	83.20	0.55	86.60	1.11	79.32	0.65	71.91	0.75	66.73	1.04
Moderate drinker	16.36	0.38	24.04	0.64	9.02	0.39	9.08	0.94	14.81	0.57	17.82	0.58	20.83	0.84
Heavier drinker	7.73	0.29	8.18	0.41	7.30	0.34	3.71	0.60	5.27	0.33	9.67	0.52	11.66	0.67
1 to 11 times in the past year														
Light drinker	48.41	0.78	37.30	0.98	61.96	1.01	60.16	1.80	49.20	1.05	36.31	1.62	49.48	4.20
Moderate drinker	30.62	0.64	40.45	0.93	18.64	0.82	26.36	1.42	31.99	0.90	32.85	1.43	15.98	2.77
Heavier drinker	20.38	0.59	21.44	0.86	19.08	0.84	12.82	1.31	18.32	0.78	30.24	1.50	32.80	3.93
12 or more times in the past year														
Light drinker	17.74	1.01	12.79	1.13	28.48	1.98	11.29	1.25	15.94	1.32	29.64	2.95	43.11	4.42
Moderate drinker	29.06	1.07	33.64	1.39	19.12	1.47	31.71	2.06	29.25	1.73	22.98	2.37	28.14	4.18
Heavier drinker	52.08	1.35	52.40	1.64	51.39	2.26	55.54	2.26	53.63	1.97	46.83	3.00	28.75	4.07

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-2a. Percent distribution¹ of average drinking level² in the past year among current drinkers,³ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Driving After Drinking 3 or More Drinks														
Never in the past year														
Light drinker	69.33	0.42	60.49	0.65	77.64	0.52	66.88	1.11	71.30	0.60	68.38	0.69	67.59	1.00
Moderate drinker	18.80	0.31	26.94	0.54	11.14	0.36	18.20	1.00	18.58	0.47	18.93	0.56	19.83	0.80
Heavier drinker	11.24	0.28	11.81	0.44	10.69	0.36	14.08	0.80	9.58	0.37	12.07	0.48	11.78	0.64
1 or 2 times in the past year														
Light drinker	34.39	1.36	30.16	1.66	43.59	2.17	27.90	2.61	37.33	1.95	33.75	3.01	32.47	6.34
Moderate drinker	36.04	1.47	41.44	1.90	24.27	1.88	37.84	3.32	35.04	1.88	37.39	2.91	31.00	6.01
Heavier drinker	28.89	1.41	27.55	1.68	31.81	2.29	33.87	3.27	26.76	1.86	28.25	2.27	36.53	6.05
3 or more times in the past year														
Light drinker	17.14	0.95	13.42	0.99	29.91	2.53	11.29	1.98	17.52	1.34	20.20	1.88	16.13	3.55
Moderate drinker	34.43	1.29	38.79	1.58	19.47	1.82	29.12	3.01	37.01	1.87	32.40	2.24	35.25	6.16
Heavier drinker	47.01	1.28	46.40	1.47	49.10	2.61	57.69	3.10	44.00	1.82	46.33	2.36	47.61	6.31
Getting into Situation that Could Be Harmful														
Never in the past year														
Light drinker	63.44	0.46	53.16	0.68	74.53	0.53	61.93	1.00	64.08	0.61	62.86	0.71	64.30	1.00
Moderate drinker	21.16	0.32	29.64	0.51	12.01	0.35	20.59	0.87	21.65	0.49	20.87	0.54	20.73	0.80
Heavier drinker	14.37	0.32	15.95	0.47	12.67	0.38	16.42	0.79	13.33	0.43	15.16	0.52	13.87	0.68
At least once in the past year														
Light drinker	9.68	1.24	5.90	1.01	22.43	3.45	8.50	1.83	11.89	2.04	#3.97	2.19	—	—
Moderate drinker	27.67	2.06	30.63	2.49	17.66	3.02	27.09	3.58	28.29	2.91	28.12	6.18	—	—
Heavier drinker	60.84	2.16	61.61	2.54	58.24	4.30	62.33	3.55	57.94	3.29	67.48	6.54	—	—
Age Started Drinking														
14 years or younger														
Light drinker	50.26	1.39	45.12	1.76	59.10	2.04	35.56	2.85	53.79	1.82	53.10	2.91	53.78	4.79
Moderate drinker	20.40	1.10	23.66	1.48	14.80	1.49	24.88	2.59	19.28	1.55	18.46	2.27	23.46	3.82
Heavier drinker	28.59	1.30	30.36	1.80	25.56	1.87	39.14	2.70	26.41	1.91	26.67	2.55	22.76	4.00
15 to 17 years														
Light drinker	53.59	0.78	44.72	1.04	66.83	1.04	47.30	1.61	54.90	1.11	56.39	1.48	54.85	2.45
Moderate drinker	24.28	0.66	30.60	0.94	14.83	0.83	23.70	1.42	25.50	0.97	21.57	1.41	26.14	2.20
Heavier drinker	21.34	0.63	23.63	0.87	17.92	0.89	27.91	1.48	18.93	0.84	21.22	1.36	18.37	1.97
18 to 20 years														
Light drinker	61.58	0.73	50.57	1.04	75.34	0.81	65.41	1.63	60.84	1.04	61.06	1.11	60.80	1.60
Moderate drinker	23.55	0.51	33.03	0.81	11.71	0.56	20.36	1.36	24.33	0.78	24.32	0.90	22.47	1.36
Heavier drinker	14.14	0.48	15.60	0.66	12.32	0.59	13.62	1.15	14.04	0.72	14.11	0.76	15.41	1.21
21 years or older														
Light drinker	72.66	0.62	63.11	1.13	79.03	0.68	80.33	2.33	75.95	0.88	68.63	1.07	70.66	1.44
Moderate drinker	16.79	0.53	26.14	0.97	10.56	0.54	14.11	1.95	15.97	0.80	17.67	0.88	17.85	1.29
Heavier drinker	10.09	0.38	10.15	0.65	10.04	0.51	4.62	1.10	7.60	0.55	13.35	0.74	11.01	0.92
Family History of Alcoholism														
None														
Light drinker	63.18	0.68	53.80	0.95	75.61	0.77	60.19	1.52	63.82	0.88	62.65	1.18	65.22	1.30
Moderate drinker	22.24	0.50	30.09	0.74	11.84	0.55	20.81	1.30	22.36	0.72	23.27	0.90	21.08	1.03
Heavier drinker	13.09	0.48	14.48	0.66	11.25	0.52	17.56	1.28	12.38	0.68	12.44	0.77	12.31	0.80

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-2a. Percent distribution¹ of average drinking level² in the past year among current drinkers,³ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Family History of Alcoholism														
2nd degree relatives only														
Light drinker	60.79	0.80	48.82	1.13	74.18	1.03	57.04	1.97	61.77	1.15	60.90	1.57	64.04	2.54
Moderate drinker	23.09	0.66	32.66	1.09	12.38	0.70	23.41	1.54	23.81	0.99	21.66	1.24	22.77	2.40
Heavier drinker	15.53	0.64	17.62	0.94	13.19	0.82	18.33	1.44	13.94	0.84	17.02	1.19	12.89	1.76
1st degree relatives only														
Light drinker	62.60	0.96	52.77	1.33	72.80	1.19	56.76	3.53	62.41	1.66	63.93	1.59	63.04	2.23
Moderate drinker	19.26	0.81	26.82	1.26	11.40	0.83	20.86	3.03	20.20	1.50	17.13	1.33	21.11	2.04
Heavier drinker	17.37	0.77	19.58	1.08	15.09	1.03	21.97	3.00	16.60	1.21	18.10	1.37	15.08	1.56
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives														
Light drinker	60.09	0.78	46.15	1.35	71.29	0.96	52.10	2.01	61.01	1.20	61.73	1.35	62.22	2.55
Moderate drinker	19.13	0.60	27.25	1.08	12.61	0.64	19.13	1.67	19.84	0.91	18.55	1.03	16.82	2.02
Heavier drinker	20.05	0.66	25.52	1.08	15.66	0.79	28.06	1.90	18.50	1.05	18.92	1.14	19.94	2.09
Any Parent Alcoholic														
Yes														
Light drinker	59.75	0.73	46.93	1.16	70.40	0.90	52.18	1.97	60.64	1.09	62.01	1.27	60.43	2.73
Moderate drinker	19.08	0.58	26.94	0.99	12.55	0.62	18.84	1.57	19.72	0.91	17.94	1.00	20.74	2.29
Heavier drinker	20.44	0.67	25.09	1.07	16.57	0.79	28.50	1.75	18.88	1.01	19.25	1.07	18.03	2.01
No														
Light drinker	62.58	0.55	52.27	0.76	75.06	0.60	59.02	1.15	63.15	0.75	62.42	0.82	64.81	1.08
Moderate drinker	22.02	0.39	30.36	0.58	11.93	0.41	21.95	1.01	22.53	0.59	21.87	0.61	20.72	0.90
Heavier drinker	14.26	0.36	16.03	0.53	12.11	0.42	17.67	0.87	13.28	0.50	14.52	0.61	13.34	0.68
Married to Alcoholic/Lived with Alcoholic as Married														
Yes														
Light drinker	63.59	1.07	42.39	2.39	70.30	1.14	49.19	5.65	63.27	1.59	65.36	1.73	64.37	3.13
Moderate drinker	15.70	0.78	26.27	1.94	12.36	0.87	15.06	3.52	16.63	1.20	14.54	1.32	16.31	2.72
Heavier drinker	20.04	0.88	29.72	2.05	16.98	0.96	34.67	5.73	19.37	1.35	19.58	1.44	18.64	2.42
No														
Light drinker	61.73	0.49	51.65	0.70	74.53	0.59	57.55	0.99	62.45	0.67	61.84	0.79	64.26	1.05
Moderate drinker	22.00	0.33	29.85	0.51	12.04	0.38	21.36	0.84	22.49	0.52	21.94	0.59	21.14	0.83
Heavier drinker	15.17	0.35	17.24	0.50	12.55	0.42	19.95	0.86	14.06	0.49	15.02	0.56	13.47	0.69
Any Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year														
Yes														
Light drinker	21.15	3.08	17.83	3.83	29.90	5.27	#15.35	5.11	20.39	4.91	26.93	5.88	#32.48	15.15
Moderate drinker	16.36	2.43	17.84	2.98	#12.48	3.93	#12.56	4.39	18.79	3.58	#13.70	4.48	#22.41	14.38
Heavier drinker	60.26	3.40	61.26	4.12	57.62	5.81	70.72	6.23	58.00	5.24	57.40	6.13	#45.11	15.62
No														
Light drinker	62.44	0.48	51.79	0.71	74.14	0.53	58.10	1.00	63.17	0.64	62.66	0.73	64.37	1.00
Moderate drinker	21.41	0.32	29.89	0.51	12.09	0.35	21.33	0.84	21.89	0.50	21.00	0.54	20.71	0.80
Heavier drinker	15.12	0.33	17.08	0.49	12.97	0.39	19.44	0.84	14.00	0.45	15.25	0.54	13.82	0.68

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-2a. Percent distribution¹ of average drinking level² in the past year among current drinkers,³ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
<u>Any Alcohol Treatment in Life</u>														
Yes														
Light drinker	28.19	1.56	23.34	1.76	41.42	3.00	23.49	4.22	27.71	2.30	30.61	3.05	30.81	6.30
Moderate drinker	24.49	1.60	27.91	1.88	15.15	2.53	20.57	4.40	26.31	2.32	23.55	2.87	21.17	6.24
Heavier drinker	45.73	1.71	47.11	2.09	41.99	2.90	54.81	5.06	44.35	2.55	44.38	3.00	44.43	7.01
No														
Light drinker	63.46	0.49	53.00	0.73	74.64	0.53	58.70	1.01	64.40	0.63	63.80	0.75	64.80	1.00
Moderate drinker	21.20	0.33	29.80	0.53	12.01	0.35	21.18	0.83	21.61	0.50	20.81	0.55	20.71	0.80
Heavier drinker	14.32	0.32	15.96	0.48	12.57	0.39	18.97	0.81	13.07	0.44	14.31	0.52	13.44	0.70

— Fewer than 10 respondents in the denominator.

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ Percent distributions may not sum to 100 percent due to missing values.

² **Light drinker:** 3 or fewer drinks per week on average. **Moderate drinker:** on average more than 3 drinks and up to 7 drinks per week for women and more than 3 drinks and up to 14 drinks per week for men.

Heavier drinker: on average more than 1 drink per day for women and more than 2 drinks per day for men.

³ **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 1-2b. Percent distribution¹ of average drinking level in the past year among current drinkers combined with former drinkers and lifetime abstainers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002.

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Total														
Lifetime abstainer	17.28	0.62	11.57	0.50	22.53	0.86	21.64	0.98	13.73	0.67	15.19	0.74	26.45	0.86
Former drinker	17.28	0.36	16.61	0.43	17.91	0.43	7.56	0.49	13.35	0.44	20.53	0.56	28.47	0.69
Light drinker	40.52	0.42	36.78	0.57	43.97	0.60	40.55	0.90	45.61	0.59	40.06	0.59	28.97	0.71
Moderate drinker	13.97	0.27	21.32	0.42	7.20	0.24	14.98	0.59	15.93	0.42	13.46	0.40	9.34	0.41
Heavier drinker	10.26	0.25	12.81	0.37	7.92	0.26	14.45	0.67	10.68	0.35	10.06	0.37	6.27	0.33
Race/Ethnicity														
White, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Lifetime abstainer	13.40	0.51	9.20	0.46	17.29	0.70	16.71	1.10	8.70	0.53	11.67	0.60	23.67	0.87
Former drinker	17.09	0.40	16.52	0.52	17.61	0.48	6.24	0.58	12.78	0.56	19.39	0.63	28.04	0.72
Light drinker	42.34	0.51	36.99	0.63	47.29	0.64	41.82	1.26	48.23	0.74	42.62	0.70	30.63	0.84
Moderate drinker	15.18	0.33	22.62	0.54	8.29	0.29	17.12	0.87	17.43	0.54	14.84	0.47	10.18	0.47
Heavier drinker	11.29	0.28	13.75	0.41	9.02	0.34	17.32	0.89	12.05	0.45	10.84	0.45	6.98	0.39
Black, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Lifetime abstainer	24.67	0.89	16.33	1.12	31.16	1.07	30.85	1.94	21.31	1.19	21.11	1.28	37.60	1.93
Former drinker	22.10	0.67	21.05	1.03	22.92	0.71	9.06	1.26	17.48	0.79	29.26	1.19	38.97	1.90
Light drinker	33.26	0.75	31.07	0.99	34.96	1.05	39.85	1.90	37.70	1.07	29.63	1.31	17.01	1.22
Moderate drinker	10.60	0.44	18.32	0.93	4.59	0.34	10.65	1.27	13.06	0.81	9.88	0.86	3.20	0.54
Heavier drinker	8.72	0.45	12.45	0.76	5.82	0.43	8.94	1.22	9.92	0.67	9.22	0.77	2.74	0.45
American Indian/Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Lifetime abstainer	17.14	2.33	10.98	2.53	22.75	3.03	22.19	5.83	13.51	2.80	13.60	2.82	33.04	5.63
Former drinker	24.61	1.90	23.54	3.04	25.59	2.55	#7.16	3.59	20.71	2.90	33.13	3.71	29.02	4.70
Light drinker	33.18	2.21	32.73	3.17	33.58	2.76	29.82	5.84	38.73	3.59	31.60	3.66	22.88	3.79
Moderate drinker	10.77	1.23	16.54	2.24	5.51	1.31	#11.51	4.12	13.32	2.22	8.92	1.93	7.05	1.69
Heavier drinker	12.75	1.63	14.16	2.42	11.46	2.19	27.35	6.20	13.07	2.55	10.47	2.04	#5.92	2.99
Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Lifetime abstainer	39.12	2.23	27.29	2.22	50.14	2.94	34.13	4.70	36.14	2.47	43.88	4.18	47.72	5.58
Former drinker	12.52	1.41	11.20	1.71	13.75	1.92	6.81	1.72	11.33	1.66	15.28	3.05	19.59	3.81
Light drinker	35.43	1.95	41.92	2.61	29.39	2.43	40.27	3.95	38.65	2.07	31.07	3.58	24.77	3.79
Moderate drinker	7.97	0.63	12.57	1.22	3.68	0.60	7.90	1.86	9.81	1.09	5.28	1.08	#7.03	3.51
Heavier drinker	4.75	0.61	6.66	1.13	2.98	0.71	10.49	2.31	4.01	0.84	#4.07	1.30	#0.90	0.61
Hispanic or Latino														
Lifetime abstainer	25.72	0.99	15.81	1.15	35.98	1.60	28.21	1.61	22.21	1.02	26.69	1.84	39.75	2.55
Former drinker	14.35	0.60	14.20	0.85	14.50	0.80	11.38	1.09	12.11	0.85	18.96	1.47	23.62	2.37
Light drinker	39.60	0.84	39.08	1.44	40.15	1.44	37.76	1.96	43.82	1.13	36.45	1.64	25.48	1.70
Moderate drinker	12.63	0.66	20.21	1.04	4.78	0.45	13.24	1.26	14.09	0.87	10.51	1.23	7.47	1.19
Heavier drinker	7.04	0.45	9.63	0.75	4.36	0.43	8.47	0.93	7.18	0.60	6.69	0.85	3.50	0.84
Marital Status														
Married														
Lifetime abstainer	16.24	0.66	10.81	0.58	21.68	0.92	24.20	1.88	14.20	0.77	15.25	0.81	22.23	0.96
Former drinker	18.18	0.45	18.20	0.59	18.16	0.53	12.87	1.31	14.18	0.54	19.80	0.65	26.36	0.95
Light drinker	42.81	0.50	39.45	0.67	46.17	0.71	46.25	2.00	47.79	0.75	41.26	0.68	32.19	0.95
Moderate drinker	13.86	0.35	20.90	0.54	6.80	0.30	10.32	1.23	14.97	0.50	13.86	0.50	11.69	0.65
Heavier drinker	8.36	0.27	9.94	0.39	6.78	0.33	5.89	0.99	8.28	0.35	9.22	0.44	7.11	0.47

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-2b. Percent distribution¹ of average drinking level in the past year among current drinkers combined with former drinkers and lifetime abstainers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Marital Status														
Living with someone as if married														
Lifetime abstainer	9.74	1.16	4.73	0.99	14.81	1.79	12.79	2.17	9.11	1.39	8.50	2.02	#5.69	3.57
Former drinker	11.78	1.16	13.35	1.66	10.19	1.42	8.33	1.76	9.36	1.37	21.42	3.41	25.01	6.98
Light drinker	41.12	1.76	31.42	2.28	50.97	2.25	46.86	3.31	42.45	2.29	30.61	3.45	42.24	10.22
Moderate drinker	20.16	1.49	30.17	2.55	9.99	1.38	18.42	2.53	21.57	1.95	19.27	3.08	#7.87	4.89
Heavier drinker	16.71	1.24	19.70	1.95	13.66	1.41	12.67	2.27	17.09	1.70	19.93	2.65	#19.19	8.37
Widowed														
Lifetime abstainer	31.70	1.23	14.63	1.64	35.46	1.35	—	—	14.80	4.05	20.38	1.73	35.06	1.40
Former drinker	30.32	0.96	35.14	2.16	29.25	1.06	—	—	13.04	3.45	26.82	2.05	31.75	1.09
Light drinker	26.02	0.99	24.69	1.98	26.31	1.06	—	—	46.60	6.28	33.38	2.19	23.52	1.01
Moderate drinker	5.99	0.45	13.80	1.32	4.27	0.43	—	—	#8.89	3.03	8.62	1.24	5.25	0.45
Heavier drinker	5.56	0.46	11.31	1.74	4.29	0.42	—	—	#14.78	4.53	10.27	1.61	4.08	0.40
Divorced														
Lifetime abstainer	11.41	0.65	6.30	0.63	15.08	0.87	#14.66	5.31	9.24	0.86	10.90	0.86	19.81	1.76
Former drinker	19.64	0.68	17.55	0.92	21.13	0.94	#7.77	3.29	13.68	1.16	21.61	1.03	31.18	1.98
Light drinker	41.38	0.76	33.72	1.37	46.87	1.06	47.24	7.60	44.99	1.41	41.43	1.11	29.56	1.94
Moderate drinker	13.25	0.66	21.24	1.21	7.54	0.58	#9.96	4.29	15.76	1.06	12.64	0.89	8.35	1.09
Heavier drinker	13.38	0.63	19.89	1.27	8.72	0.65	#20.37	6.77	15.63	1.18	12.39	0.77	9.73	1.09
Separated														
Lifetime abstainer	16.93	1.66	7.41	1.42	22.69	2.35	#10.60	3.89	14.97	1.57	19.64	3.27	23.01	4.14
Former drinker	18.78	1.47	18.01	2.27	19.25	1.88	#7.99	3.38	14.20	1.79	24.00	2.86	35.05	4.39
Light drinker	36.35	1.59	28.99	2.91	40.80	2.07	42.33	7.62	41.53	2.29	30.17	2.56	24.52	4.37
Moderate drinker	13.17	1.18	24.78	2.34	6.15	1.09	#16.13	5.72	13.19	1.45	12.51	1.88	#13.68	4.99
Heavier drinker	13.51	1.38	18.71	2.38	10.37	1.39	22.95	6.76	14.19	1.66	13.00	2.00	#3.27	2.04
Never married														
Lifetime abstainer	19.39	0.76	16.21	0.86	23.21	1.08	21.97	1.01	14.96	0.91	20.67	1.54	33.00	2.54
Former drinker	10.48	0.43	10.72	0.60	10.20	0.51	6.29	0.51	11.53	0.78	20.78	1.24	26.92	2.47
Light drinker	38.67	0.72	33.52	1.03	44.83	1.07	38.75	0.98	40.53	1.04	35.18	1.75	24.83	2.65
Moderate drinker	16.13	0.51	21.63	0.82	9.55	0.59	15.79	0.72	18.10	0.87	12.29	1.16	8.83	1.80
Heavier drinker	14.34	0.52	16.58	0.77	11.65	0.63	16.31	0.77	13.91	0.76	9.71	1.05	5.13	1.38
Ever Had Children														
Yes														
Lifetime abstainer	16.97	0.64	9.92	0.50	22.76	0.88	20.89	1.47	13.93	0.73	14.87	0.77	25.90	0.87
Former drinker	19.57	0.40	18.91	0.54	20.11	0.45	11.93	0.99	14.84	0.50	20.46	0.61	28.49	0.71
Light drinker	41.09	0.45	37.94	0.69	43.68	0.65	46.75	1.91	46.95	0.69	40.71	0.63	29.46	0.74
Moderate drinker	12.85	0.32	20.90	0.51	6.26	0.28	10.23	0.93	14.22	0.46	13.58	0.45	9.40	0.47
Heavier drinker	8.94	0.27	11.58	0.43	6.77	0.27	9.70	0.95	9.44	0.39	9.76	0.42	6.33	0.35
No														
Lifetime abstainer	18.06	0.74	15.04	0.77	21.80	1.03	21.85	1.02	13.24	0.82	17.11	1.15	31.25	1.84
Former drinker	11.40	0.42	11.78	0.54	10.92	0.56	6.37	0.50	9.79	0.66	21.02	1.03	28.32	1.75
Light drinker	39.06	0.65	34.34	0.87	44.90	0.92	38.85	0.97	42.40	0.91	36.09	1.29	24.75	1.61
Moderate drinker	16.83	0.45	22.21	0.71	10.20	0.54	16.28	0.72	20.01	0.77	12.66	0.79	8.82	1.03
Heavier drinker	13.67	0.44	15.39	0.62	11.55	0.56	15.76	0.79	13.64	0.64	11.89	0.80	5.80	0.93

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-2b. Percent distribution¹ of average drinking level in the past year among current drinkers combined with former drinkers and lifetime abstainers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Children Ages Under 13 Living in Household														
Yes														
Lifetime abstainer	16.07	0.87	10.54	0.65	20.60	1.28	25.81	1.65	14.01	0.83	15.35	1.28	38.60	4.87
Former drinker	15.15	0.48	14.69	0.68	15.53	0.55	10.98	0.98	14.31	0.53	20.99	1.36	27.20	4.41
Light drinker	46.15	0.62	41.62	0.95	49.86	0.99	42.72	1.77	48.35	0.72	41.20	1.58	23.99	3.97
Moderate drinker	13.73	0.44	22.33	0.73	6.70	0.40	11.37	1.06	14.33	0.53	13.64	0.90	#6.97	3.79
Heavier drinker	8.32	0.32	10.10	0.51	6.87	0.37	8.73	0.83	8.38	0.38	8.39	0.82	#2.65	1.26
No														
Lifetime abstainer	17.79	0.62	11.97	0.54	23.41	0.81	20.06	0.97	13.40	0.72	15.16	0.75	26.04	0.86
Former drinker	18.19	0.40	17.35	0.49	19.00	0.50	6.27	0.54	12.25	0.58	20.46	0.57	28.51	0.69
Light drinker	38.14	0.46	34.90	0.60	41.27	0.64	39.73	1.00	42.48	0.82	39.87	0.60	29.14	0.71
Moderate drinker	14.07	0.30	20.93	0.48	7.43	0.27	16.35	0.75	17.76	0.59	13.42	0.45	9.42	0.42
Heavier drinker	11.08	0.28	13.86	0.44	8.40	0.31	16.63	0.85	13.31	0.53	10.34	0.40	6.40	0.34
Education														
11 years or less														
Lifetime abstainer	28.47	1.00	16.11	0.85	40.27	1.56	29.31	1.98	23.31	1.45	25.07	1.57	36.53	1.33
Former drinker	25.18	0.87	25.62	1.05	24.75	1.19	9.31	1.03	18.94	1.32	29.75	1.66	35.53	1.23
Light drinker	29.38	0.77	30.82	1.23	28.01	1.09	35.84	1.80	36.25	1.47	28.34	1.34	19.90	1.09
Moderate drinker	8.48	0.44	14.72	0.81	2.52	0.26	11.07	1.28	11.42	0.91	7.83	0.76	4.69	0.53
Heavier drinker	7.70	0.44	11.59	0.75	4.00	0.38	13.21	1.40	9.21	0.86	8.15	0.79	2.94	0.40
12 years														
Lifetime abstainer	18.79	0.69	11.85	0.67	24.93	0.95	22.63	1.38	14.42	0.88	17.12	0.95	26.77	1.14
Former drinker	20.32	0.54	19.99	0.70	20.62	0.72	8.74	0.79	16.61	0.79	24.52	0.94	29.42	1.01
Light drinker	38.23	0.65	34.56	0.94	41.49	0.80	41.97	1.37	42.36	1.03	36.74	1.02	29.99	1.08
Moderate drinker	11.95	0.41	18.40	0.70	6.24	0.38	13.16	1.01	13.59	0.72	11.58	0.64	8.54	0.62
Heavier drinker	10.05	0.37	14.30	0.65	6.28	0.36	12.81	0.93	12.39	0.71	9.31	0.57	4.71	0.42
13–15 years														
Lifetime abstainer	13.93	0.62	10.31	0.63	17.00	0.79	18.81	1.19	11.60	0.76	12.03	0.72	19.80	1.13
Former drinker	15.17	0.43	14.29	0.61	15.92	0.51	6.53	0.73	13.14	0.64	19.71	0.81	24.43	1.32
Light drinker	44.31	0.68	38.68	0.83	49.10	0.91	41.38	1.24	48.96	1.01	43.08	1.04	34.98	1.43
Moderate drinker	14.42	0.43	22.20	0.77	7.80	0.38	16.68	1.02	14.70	0.67	13.91	0.74	11.13	0.95
Heavier drinker	11.48	0.42	13.62	0.63	9.66	0.45	15.93	1.06	10.81	0.55	10.68	0.73	9.01	0.85
16 or more years														
Lifetime abstainer	12.52	0.66	9.89	0.72	15.23	0.85	15.81	1.97	11.56	0.76	11.88	0.92	17.43	1.36
Former drinker	11.30	0.43	10.02	0.51	12.62	0.59	4.49	1.02	8.47	0.51	13.25	0.68	19.91	1.39
Light drinker	45.65	0.65	40.71	0.90	50.74	0.81	40.83	2.80	48.66	0.91	45.69	1.05	34.41	1.54
Moderate drinker	19.25	0.49	27.52	0.75	10.70	0.50	21.73	2.56	21.07	0.76	17.40	0.80	16.41	1.38
Heavier drinker	10.65	0.41	11.04	0.54	10.24	0.47	16.14	2.20	9.62	0.51	11.04	0.66	11.56	1.10
Currently Employed Full Time														
Yes														
Lifetime abstainer	12.70	0.59	9.93	0.52	16.54	0.87	15.25	1.06	11.63	0.62	13.03	0.79	22.27	2.45
Former drinker	13.51	0.36	13.49	0.45	13.53	0.47	7.20	0.68	12.01	0.43	17.28	0.63	22.18	2.39
Light drinker	44.34	0.50	39.37	0.65	51.23	0.77	43.44	1.26	45.79	0.66	42.75	0.75	38.23	2.98
Moderate drinker	17.42	0.38	23.61	0.53	8.83	0.37	17.84	0.91	18.69	0.53	15.65	0.52	12.20	1.93
Heavier drinker	11.23	0.31	12.64	0.43	9.27	0.40	15.20	0.84	11.12	0.40	10.48	0.45	4.80	1.06

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-2b. Percent distribution¹ of average drinking level in the past year among current drinkers combined with former drinkers and lifetime abstainers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Currently Employed Full Time														
No														
Lifetime abstainer	22.54	0.74	14.59	0.66	27.05	0.94	26.84	1.33	18.72	0.98	18.48	0.94	26.70	0.88
Former drinker	21.63	0.51	22.36	0.71	21.21	0.59	7.86	0.65	16.54	0.80	25.52	0.85	28.84	0.70
Light drinker	36.14	0.51	31.98	0.80	38.49	0.67	38.20	1.11	45.16	1.00	35.94	0.82	28.42	0.71
Moderate drinker	10.00	0.27	17.09	0.54	5.97	0.27	12.65	0.75	9.35	0.46	10.10	0.55	9.17	0.41
Heavier drinker	9.15	0.30	13.11	0.54	6.90	0.29	13.85	0.95	9.65	0.55	9.41	0.52	6.36	0.34
Family Annual Income														
\$0 to \$19,999														
Lifetime abstainer	25.61	0.75	16.90	0.90	31.45	1.00	22.93	1.37	21.29	1.09	21.75	1.12	35.34	1.13
Former drinker	22.06	0.58	21.22	0.93	22.62	0.65	7.17	0.70	16.85	0.96	30.45	1.15	32.83	0.99
Light drinker	31.92	0.57	30.64	1.20	32.78	0.76	37.79	1.35	38.47	1.17	29.75	1.05	22.26	0.94
Moderate drinker	9.70	0.36	15.87	0.77	5.57	0.40	14.61	0.98	11.71	0.77	7.74	0.62	5.18	0.44
Heavier drinker	10.14	0.42	14.46	0.79	7.25	0.43	16.97	0.93	11.11	0.86	9.52	0.75	3.98	0.37
\$20,000 to \$34,999														
Lifetime abstainer	18.63	0.73	11.94	0.70	24.79	1.04	19.19	1.54	16.00	0.84	18.87	1.27	22.80	1.31
Former drinker	20.32	0.55	20.34	0.78	20.30	0.70	9.20	0.97	15.94	0.82	24.71	1.11	29.98	1.28
Light drinker	37.68	0.56	34.01	0.84	41.05	0.82	41.78	1.67	41.38	0.94	35.31	1.18	31.19	1.19
Moderate drinker	12.86	0.39	19.37	0.67	6.87	0.41	17.04	1.33	14.08	0.65	11.33	0.78	9.88	0.85
Heavier drinker	9.67	0.40	13.24	0.61	6.39	0.45	12.12	1.15	11.70	0.64	8.96	0.71	5.32	0.50
\$35,000 to \$59,999														
Lifetime abstainer	15.55	0.75	10.67	0.71	20.43	1.09	22.34	1.66	12.79	0.87	15.11	1.13	20.66	1.33
Former drinker	16.81	0.53	16.96	0.66	16.66	0.75	6.37	0.88	14.16	0.67	21.50	1.01	21.97	1.24
Light drinker	43.35	0.61	38.43	0.90	48.27	0.91	42.38	1.81	46.60	1.02	42.06	0.99	36.46	1.49
Moderate drinker	13.76	0.45	20.62	0.70	6.90	0.43	14.80	1.26	15.34	0.74	12.07	0.63	11.87	0.94
Heavier drinker	9.85	0.40	12.42	0.60	7.29	0.44	12.87	1.35	10.46	0.64	8.61	0.58	8.63	0.84
\$60,000 or more														
Lifetime abstainer	11.48	0.68	8.94	0.66	14.26	0.93	20.75	1.87	9.78	0.81	10.89	0.77	15.97	1.71
Former drinker	12.10	0.44	11.46	0.59	12.81	0.60	7.88	1.18	9.72	0.53	13.91	0.73	22.21	1.81
Light drinker	46.60	0.67	40.71	0.94	53.02	0.93	43.48	2.07	50.40	0.87	45.13	0.94	33.29	1.95
Moderate drinker	18.07	0.48	26.17	0.77	9.24	0.46	13.69	1.38	19.30	0.70	17.71	0.69	16.84	1.59
Heavier drinker	11.06	0.39	11.90	0.57	10.14	0.50	13.06	1.35	10.11	0.47	11.70	0.61	11.47	1.31
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Executive, administrative, and managerial														
Lifetime abstainer	10.88	0.69	9.14	0.83	12.88	1.02	16.37	3.00	9.39	0.83	11.50	1.00	12.37	1.63
Former drinker	12.60	0.63	12.10	0.76	13.16	0.87	4.32	1.26	10.41	0.80	13.94	1.03	24.32	2.36
Light drinker	45.48	1.02	38.44	1.28	53.50	1.43	43.45	3.90	49.14	1.46	43.62	1.46	35.28	2.57
Moderate drinker	18.29	0.69	26.29	1.05	9.18	0.75	18.72	2.81	19.09	1.09	17.69	1.03	16.42	1.91
Heavier drinker	12.15	0.67	13.32	0.93	10.82	0.82	16.53	2.81	11.50	0.87	12.48	0.93	11.10	1.59
Professional specialty														
Lifetime abstainer	11.38	0.72	9.10	0.90	13.01	0.86	16.17	2.10	10.42	0.79	10.87	1.01	15.97	1.95
Former drinker	12.25	0.62	11.60	0.90	12.72	0.69	4.02	0.91	10.09	0.71	15.10	1.06	21.64	2.27
Light drinker	49.10	0.92	42.20	1.38	54.03	1.05	45.27	3.25	51.20	1.23	49.18	1.39	37.39	2.65
Moderate drinker	17.15	0.58	26.08	0.98	10.76	0.61	17.44	2.16	18.49	0.85	15.79	0.90	14.32	2.04
Heavier drinker	9.38	0.46	10.14	0.73	8.84	0.55	16.09	2.28	8.94	0.65	8.66	0.73	9.32	1.57

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-2b. Percent distribution¹ of average drinking level in the past year among current drinkers combined with former drinkers and lifetime abstainers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Technical and related support														
Lifetime abstainer	12.79	0.98	10.39	1.11	16.63	1.37	19.22	2.44	10.48	1.37	12.72	1.46	19.17	3.29
Former drinker	14.14	0.79	13.33	1.04	15.42	1.21	6.37	1.69	12.06	1.01	18.13	1.59	23.39	3.47
Light drinker	45.21	1.19	42.21	1.48	50.03	1.73	42.95	3.54	47.85	1.62	44.34	2.07	33.60	3.83
Moderate drinker	16.79	0.86	22.32	1.23	7.91	0.87	19.27	2.81	18.77	1.14	14.24	1.54	10.38	2.34
Heavier drinker	10.34	0.77	10.82	0.96	9.58	1.10	11.47	1.88	10.14	0.98	9.98	1.29	11.70	2.61
Sales														
Lifetime abstainer	16.54	0.91	11.07	1.12	20.73	1.27	20.76	1.67	15.03	1.39	12.02	1.60	24.98	2.64
Former drinker	14.93	0.77	14.19	1.19	15.49	0.96	7.70	1.24	12.30	1.08	22.24	1.86	26.25	2.65
Light drinker	41.16	1.07	36.06	1.84	45.08	1.31	42.70	1.94	44.37	1.74	38.38	2.06	30.04	2.84
Moderate drinker	14.58	0.68	23.57	1.40	7.69	0.67	14.38	1.52	15.27	1.08	15.27	1.54	9.82	2.01
Heavier drinker	12.23	0.69	14.44	1.29	10.53	0.79	14.25	1.46	12.50	1.16	11.12	1.18	8.41	1.71
Administrative support, including clerical														
Lifetime abstainer	16.26	1.04	13.06	1.99	16.91	1.14	17.06	2.28	14.75	1.48	15.31	1.47	23.06	2.13
Former drinker	16.15	0.79	15.11	1.96	16.36	0.86	9.57	1.90	13.80	1.35	19.39	1.44	24.41	2.26
Light drinker	48.39	1.09	36.32	2.68	50.84	1.23	43.72	2.49	52.54	1.79	49.08	2.00	38.51	2.68
Moderate drinker	10.47	0.62	23.96	2.24	7.72	0.63	15.63	2.07	11.49	1.07	8.11	1.02	6.33	1.44
Heavier drinker	8.24	0.58	10.69	1.64	7.74	0.63	13.12	2.05	7.05	0.78	7.68	0.95	7.11	1.21
Private household														
Lifetime abstainer	30.77	3.05	#15.68	6.94	32.44	3.11	25.66	7.24	32.04	6.21	26.14	4.57	42.21	6.69
Former drinker	21.55	2.60	#13.02	6.08	22.49	2.75	#1.97	1.37	18.62	4.27	28.46	4.52	30.17	5.73
Light drinker	32.66	2.73	41.32	11.15	31.70	2.78	46.69	8.05	28.18	4.67	36.97	4.90	22.13	6.42
Moderate drinker	6.95	1.43	#9.78	6.93	6.64	1.40	#14.89	6.48	7.53	2.16	#4.88	2.07	#3.32	2.40
Heavier drinker	8.07	2.21	#20.20	11.59	6.73	1.97	#10.79	5.58	#13.64	5.14	#3.55	1.70	#2.17	1.56
Protective services														
Lifetime abstainer	11.63	1.68	10.28	1.88	16.58	3.60	24.04	6.08	9.76	2.14	9.76	2.25	#12.71	5.30
Former drinker	12.96	1.71	11.01	1.81	20.07	4.41	#3.20	1.72	11.04	2.09	19.86	4.33	16.72	4.64
Light drinker	45.88	2.43	45.45	2.98	47.42	4.71	38.03	7.29	51.30	3.65	40.31	3.93	39.44	8.28
Moderate drinker	16.53	2.09	19.37	2.59	#6.19	3.10	#13.50	6.03	15.84	2.65	21.26	4.50	#8.60	4.89
Heavier drinker	12.25	1.84	13.27	2.24	#8.54	3.07	#21.24	6.60	10.98	2.25	#8.26	2.49	#22.30	8.44
Other services, except protective and household														
Lifetime abstainer	19.48	0.98	15.01	1.03	22.60	1.27	20.65	1.81	17.37	1.26	17.94	1.57	30.51	2.35
Former drinker	18.33	0.76	16.52	1.14	19.59	0.92	8.47	0.96	16.09	1.10	25.45	1.43	31.54	2.17
Light drinker	38.86	0.98	33.57	1.39	42.55	1.31	40.73	1.97	42.63	1.37	35.65	1.54	27.24	2.50
Moderate drinker	11.72	0.59	19.88	1.19	6.01	0.48	13.45	1.29	13.24	1.05	10.12	0.90	5.48	1.14
Heavier drinker	10.61	0.55	13.33	0.96	8.70	0.68	15.20	1.29	9.74	0.80	9.88	1.02	5.05	1.12
Farming, forestry, and fishing														
Lifetime abstainer	21.59	1.97	16.29	2.11	36.25	4.15	20.82	5.05	20.44	3.13	16.74	3.72	31.19	3.76
Former drinker	21.12	1.71	20.09	1.90	23.95	3.91	#6.05	2.67	15.82	3.00	19.92	3.00	38.61	4.03
Light drinker	35.09	2.24	37.74	2.89	27.78	3.48	46.74	6.85	37.79	3.90	37.48	3.83	21.17	3.42
Moderate drinker	12.72	1.58	16.08	2.07	#3.42	1.43	#12.10	4.13	18.74	3.31	11.86	2.90	#6.32	1.92
Heavier drinker	8.81	1.36	9.11	1.40	#7.97	3.03	#14.29	5.00	6.66	1.69	12.58	3.04	#2.70	1.39

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-2b. Percent distribution¹ of average drinking level in the past year among current drinkers combined with former drinkers and lifetime abstainers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Precision production, craft, and repair														
Lifetime abstainer	9.84	1.14	7.07	1.10	28.49	3.90	13.13	3.63	6.59	1.21	11.38	2.40	17.54	3.44
Former drinker	18.68	1.38	18.42	1.49	20.44	2.86	#14.66	4.51	14.79	1.84	21.48	2.57	33.81	4.41
Light drinker	35.38	1.71	34.71	1.83	39.87	4.05	28.88	4.45	37.04	2.48	35.24	3.19	34.85	4.58
Moderate drinker	20.80	1.47	22.89	1.63	6.78	1.95	24.28	4.51	23.28	2.19	19.09	2.49	9.92	2.64
Heavier drinker	14.42	1.22	16.02	1.36	#3.66	1.25	17.66	4.75	17.80	1.97	11.75	1.75	#2.43	1.23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers														
Lifetime abstainer	16.87	1.03	11.70	0.99	31.63	2.12	18.41	2.42	14.66	1.36	15.66	1.90	29.96	3.33
Former drinker	17.64	0.96	17.19	1.09	18.90	1.52	5.50	1.08	14.61	1.49	25.57	1.95	30.60	3.49
Light drinker	34.96	1.21	34.54	1.54	36.14	2.14	37.47	2.69	37.67	1.84	31.34	2.19	27.77	3.17
Moderate drinker	15.07	0.81	18.47	1.01	5.37	0.96	16.92	2.05	15.83	1.22	15.16	1.68	7.04	1.93
Heavier drinker	14.34	0.87	16.84	1.14	7.23	1.13	20.22	2.62	16.04	1.40	11.32	1.27	4.04	1.13
Transportation and material moving														
Lifetime abstainer	9.67	1.07	8.32	1.03	17.03	3.27	#11.53	3.98	6.85	1.36	10.45	1.87	18.87	4.15
Former drinker	15.33	1.44	15.50	1.51	14.43	3.17	#9.08	3.60	10.19	1.75	19.88	2.82	29.69	5.59
Light drinker	44.28	1.98	41.67	2.05	58.44	4.34	44.93	6.52	50.65	2.92	38.72	3.53	33.67	5.95
Moderate drinker	18.14	1.50	20.95	1.71	#2.90	1.40	21.23	5.79	18.09	2.26	18.26	2.54	#14.66	4.56
Heavier drinker	12.18	1.36	13.18	1.45	#6.77	2.31	#13.24	4.29	13.72	2.03	12.23	2.30	#3.12	1.73
Handlers, equipment cleaners, and laborers														
Lifetime abstainer	15.80	1.51	10.75	1.42	32.31	3.78	19.32	3.30	12.77	1.85	15.27	2.97	25.07	4.98
Former drinker	17.85	1.52	18.06	1.76	17.18	2.95	10.24	2.61	14.98	2.07	23.60	3.45	34.52	5.87
Light drinker	36.87	1.72	36.37	2.04	38.50	3.41	39.99	4.13	42.64	2.74	27.59	3.12	26.94	4.57
Moderate drinker	14.24	1.21	17.63	1.49	#3.14	1.13	17.00	2.82	13.87	1.93	13.76	1.92	#10.78	4.41
Heavier drinker	14.23	1.33	15.97	1.62	8.54	1.83	12.74	2.54	14.85	1.90	18.10	3.18	#2.39	1.18
Military														
Lifetime abstainer	9.65	2.27	9.06	2.28	#12.21	7.24	#13.34	4.61	#10.30	3.53	#2.65	1.69	#11.23	6.41
Former drinker	12.09	2.37	12.74	2.87	#9.33	3.75	#6.77	3.17	#13.53	4.07	#5.21	3.06	45.27	11.97
Light drinker	43.05	3.28	38.68	3.66	61.94	6.89	37.21	6.50	41.81	4.96	58.54	7.83	#27.73	10.40
Moderate drinker	19.85	2.79	22.52	3.36	#8.29	3.82	#12.19	4.12	23.26	4.75	21.65	5.76	#15.77	9.32
Heavier drinker	14.03	2.15	15.37	2.57	#8.23	3.63	30.47	5.69	8.51	2.54	#11.95	4.94	0.00	0.00
Born in the United States														
Yes														
Lifetime abstainer	14.25	0.47	9.58	0.42	18.50	0.61	18.64	0.90	9.63	0.48	12.17	0.53	25.00	0.85
Former drinker	18.05	0.35	17.31	0.46	18.72	0.41	6.99	0.48	13.84	0.49	21.42	0.53	29.39	0.67
Light drinker	41.33	0.46	36.27	0.53	45.93	0.59	41.23	0.95	47.17	0.67	40.90	0.63	29.27	0.75
Moderate drinker	14.43	0.28	21.87	0.45	7.66	0.25	15.93	0.69	16.63	0.46	13.93	0.41	9.35	0.43
Heavier drinker	11.25	0.24	14.05	0.36	8.70	0.29	16.35	0.73	12.02	0.37	10.82	0.39	6.50	0.36
No														
Lifetime abstainer	34.47	0.98	22.43	1.22	46.35	1.52	37.68	2.06	31.99	1.16	35.18	1.77	39.89	2.11
Former drinker	12.95	0.62	12.79	0.81	13.12	0.99	10.63	1.25	11.13	0.75	14.65	1.40	19.97	1.96
Light drinker	35.96	0.82	39.56	1.63	32.42	1.14	36.92	2.21	38.64	1.13	34.49	1.40	26.24	1.49
Moderate drinker	11.36	0.68	18.32	1.20	4.49	0.48	9.91	1.42	12.82	0.90	10.31	1.06	9.19	1.42
Heavier drinker	4.67	0.30	6.05	0.49	3.31	0.36	4.34	0.78	4.72	0.40	4.95	0.67	4.12	0.88

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-2b. Percent distribution¹ of average drinking level in the past year among current drinkers combined with former drinkers and lifetime abstainers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Family Structure Before Age 18														
Both biological/adoptive parents in the household														
Lifetime abstainer	18.00	0.68	11.79	0.57	23.79	0.93	23.40	1.22	14.75	0.78	15.22	0.78	26.48	0.89
Former drinker	17.25	0.40	16.89	0.50	17.59	0.47	7.21	0.60	13.04	0.53	19.29	0.61	27.85	0.72
Light drinker	40.47	0.50	37.17	0.68	43.54	0.67	40.37	1.17	45.45	0.72	41.16	0.63	29.22	0.74
Moderate drinker	14.01	0.32	21.36	0.49	7.16	0.28	15.22	0.84	16.01	0.49	13.84	0.45	9.59	0.48
Heavier drinker	9.65	0.27	11.94	0.39	7.52	0.31	13.14	0.84	10.09	0.40	9.86	0.40	6.37	0.36
Only biological mother in the household (father never present)														
Lifetime abstainer	18.10	0.96	12.06	0.95	23.10	1.36	20.29	1.76	14.62	1.09	17.75	1.71	29.08	2.29
Former drinker	18.68	0.83	16.57	1.08	20.43	1.13	8.41	1.24	14.51	1.01	26.71	1.77	33.13	2.34
Light drinker	37.31	0.90	33.22	1.37	40.70	1.22	41.59	2.01	41.95	1.28	31.80	1.68	24.74	2.26
Moderate drinker	13.36	0.73	21.73	1.29	6.43	0.56	11.93	1.58	16.13	1.14	12.43	1.23	6.88	1.24
Heavier drinker	11.48	0.57	15.14	1.00	8.44	0.64	16.08	1.56	11.70	0.85	10.47	1.09	5.57	1.17
Biological/adoptive parents divorced or no longer living together														
Lifetime abstainer	10.36	0.53	7.25	0.60	13.25	0.72	16.35	1.31	6.83	0.58	8.19	0.80	21.65	1.89
Former drinker	16.46	0.61	15.24	0.86	17.60	0.78	7.49	0.87	14.07	0.79	25.02	1.41	29.60	2.19
Light drinker	44.74	0.73	38.56	1.12	50.47	1.00	42.02	1.61	49.74	1.10	41.49	1.81	31.33	2.38
Moderate drinker	15.00	0.51	22.21	0.87	8.31	0.56	16.43	1.31	16.29	0.79	12.62	1.09	10.44	1.24
Heavier drinker	12.81	0.53	15.93	0.90	9.92	0.64	17.05	1.32	12.53	0.76	11.83	1.00	6.66	1.15
Raised by relatives, by foster parents or in an institution														
Lifetime abstainer	41.93	1.86	36.31	2.98	46.80	2.68	50.65	7.34	42.22	3.36	43.54	3.54	34.45	4.43
Former drinker	18.50	1.48	17.52	1.96	19.35	2.14	15.30	4.40	10.45	1.69	19.73	2.73	33.03	3.70
Light drinker	24.24	1.59	23.38	2.81	24.99	2.14	15.96	4.38	29.31	2.73	20.98	2.71	24.22	3.72
Moderate drinker	6.96	0.98	10.55	1.72	3.85	1.02	#7.94	3.38	8.15	1.64	7.28	1.88	#3.77	1.54
Heavier drinker	6.51	1.06	9.29	2.01	4.09	1.03	#9.54	4.13	7.43	2.05	6.25	1.76	#3.64	1.52
Self-Perceived Current Health														
Excellent/Very good														
Lifetime abstainer	15.11	0.62	11.38	0.58	18.76	0.84	22.47	1.04	12.96	0.68	12.75	0.77	20.22	1.03
Former drinker	12.87	0.36	12.09	0.44	13.64	0.46	7.41	0.54	11.41	0.42	15.35	0.64	21.75	0.90
Light drinker	43.71	0.46	38.46	0.66	48.87	0.63	40.42	1.00	47.15	0.65	43.11	0.74	34.35	1.14
Moderate drinker	16.67	0.36	24.53	0.54	8.96	0.36	15.47	0.69	17.61	0.52	16.68	0.56	14.08	0.83
Heavier drinker	11.01	0.31	12.72	0.44	9.33	0.34	13.59	0.74	10.24	0.38	11.48	0.51	9.00	0.65
Good														
Lifetime abstainer	17.93	0.79	10.55	0.72	24.34	1.10	16.90	1.60	14.40	1.01	16.79	1.06	25.72	1.23
Former drinker	19.79	0.56	19.54	0.80	20.01	0.69	6.59	0.97	16.52	0.87	22.58	1.01	27.03	1.12
Light drinker	39.74	0.68	36.14	1.01	42.86	0.96	41.82	2.11	43.43	1.06	40.31	1.15	32.09	1.27
Moderate drinker	11.83	0.41	19.05	0.76	5.56	0.32	15.15	1.45	13.22	0.76	11.32	0.75	8.80	0.62
Heavier drinker	9.90	0.37	13.55	0.63	6.74	0.40	18.00	1.50	11.66	0.70	8.18	0.55	5.86	0.63
Fair/Poor														
Lifetime abstainer	22.62	0.83	11.43	0.71	31.32	1.14	20.15	2.79	14.07	1.23	18.11	1.04	33.47	1.34
Former drinker	31.52	0.79	32.74	1.14	30.57	0.97	12.58	2.59	22.47	1.73	33.86	1.22	37.47	1.21
Light drinker	30.21	0.79	31.29	1.14	29.38	0.93	41.95	3.25	40.57	1.71	31.66	1.31	20.27	0.98
Moderate drinker	7.02	0.36	11.45	0.71	3.58	0.35	9.81	2.14	9.73	0.95	7.13	0.65	4.76	0.49
Heavier drinker	8.21	0.46	12.55	0.86	4.85	0.40	14.91	2.45	12.71	1.25	8.76	0.71	3.76	0.43

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-2b. Percent distribution¹ of average drinking level in the past year among current drinkers combined with former drinkers and lifetime abstainers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
<u>Currently Covered by Health Insurance</u>														
Yes														
Lifetime abstainer	16.15	0.53	10.59	0.46	21.10	0.71	19.62	1.01	12.27	0.58	13.60	0.59	26.05	0.85
Former drinker	17.83	0.38	17.53	0.49	18.11	0.44	7.70	0.61	13.19	0.47	20.03	0.58	28.53	0.69
Light drinker	41.38	0.45	37.47	0.56	44.87	0.60	42.12	1.03	47.02	0.64	41.86	0.67	29.26	0.71
Moderate drinker	14.22	0.28	21.77	0.45	7.50	0.25	15.38	0.83	16.58	0.46	14.01	0.43	9.36	0.42
Heavier drinker	9.75	0.24	11.78	0.35	7.94	0.28	14.50	0.82	10.21	0.35	9.80	0.39	6.31	0.33
No														
Lifetime abstainer	22.07	1.15	15.37	0.91	29.20	1.80	25.11	1.42	18.95	1.28	22.98	1.81	48.26	5.88
Former drinker	14.94	0.58	13.03	0.74	16.98	0.85	7.33	0.77	13.91	0.76	23.03	1.18	25.42	4.50
Light drinker	36.85	0.69	34.08	1.19	39.80	1.27	37.87	1.52	40.53	1.00	31.18	1.18	13.59	2.71
Moderate drinker	12.90	0.56	19.57	0.84	5.81	0.49	14.29	0.97	13.61	0.83	10.72	0.81	#8.11	3.02
Heavier drinker	12.46	0.64	16.82	1.07	7.82	0.56	14.37	1.08	12.37	0.89	11.30	0.82	#4.38	2.08
<u>Smoked Any Cigarettes in the Past Year</u>														
Yes														
Lifetime abstainer	6.06	0.37	4.48	0.43	7.89	0.51	5.64	0.82	4.58	0.45	6.18	0.60	15.63	1.40
Former drinker	15.69	0.51	14.48	0.71	17.08	0.68	4.17	0.60	12.44	0.70	23.15	0.97	30.72	1.79
Light drinker	39.80	0.62	32.74	0.87	48.00	0.85	38.13	1.65	43.92	0.93	37.24	1.06	29.00	1.96
Moderate drinker	18.05	0.46	24.63	0.75	10.41	0.47	23.74	1.29	18.70	0.72	15.69	0.81	10.83	1.30
Heavier drinker	19.36	0.50	22.38	0.82	15.87	0.64	26.62	1.29	19.56	0.73	16.67	0.89	12.87	1.34
No														
Lifetime abstainer	20.88	0.71	14.22	0.59	26.56	0.94	28.95	1.21	17.21	0.79	18.05	0.85	27.77	0.90
Former drinker	17.80	0.40	17.41	0.48	18.13	0.48	9.11	0.65	13.69	0.46	19.70	0.60	28.20	0.71
Light drinker	40.76	0.47	38.29	0.64	42.86	0.66	41.66	1.04	46.25	0.67	40.96	0.68	28.97	0.75
Moderate drinker	12.66	0.31	20.08	0.49	6.32	0.27	10.98	0.63	14.87	0.49	12.75	0.46	9.16	0.44
Heavier drinker	7.34	0.23	9.23	0.36	5.73	0.24	8.90	0.65	7.30	0.32	7.95	0.36	5.47	0.32
<u>Smoked 100 or More Cigarettes in Life</u>														
Yes														
Lifetime abstainer	6.17	0.29	4.56	0.29	8.11	0.46	5.40	0.75	4.23	0.38	5.78	0.42	11.15	0.65
Former drinker	20.14	0.46	19.91	0.59	20.41	0.61	5.51	0.66	14.58	0.65	23.33	0.75	32.89	0.95
Light drinker	40.25	0.48	33.89	0.68	47.87	0.66	39.38	1.56	44.55	0.81	39.86	0.82	33.18	0.88
Moderate drinker	17.19	0.35	23.18	0.55	9.99	0.37	22.48	1.20	18.81	0.62	16.31	0.57	12.75	0.64
Heavier drinker	15.44	0.36	17.44	0.56	13.04	0.46	25.64	1.19	17.01	0.61	13.95	0.57	9.54	0.58
No														
Lifetime abstainer	25.88	0.80	18.49	0.76	31.41	1.01	30.37	1.22	19.74	0.86	24.88	1.07	41.14	1.23
Former drinker	15.08	0.38	13.35	0.49	16.36	0.47	8.66	0.64	12.57	0.46	17.65	0.67	24.23	0.86
Light drinker	40.74	0.57	39.63	0.74	41.57	0.77	41.18	1.07	46.27	0.75	40.27	0.84	24.93	0.91
Moderate drinker	11.47	0.32	19.48	0.58	5.48	0.26	10.95	0.65	14.10	0.48	10.51	0.51	6.06	0.50
Heavier drinker	6.25	0.23	8.23	0.39	4.76	0.24	8.44	0.65	6.68	0.33	6.04	0.35	3.13	0.33
<u>Any Depression in the Past Year</u>														
Yes														
Lifetime abstainer	10.74	0.76	6.68	1.08	12.75	0.98	13.65	1.90	7.86	0.92	9.64	1.18	25.17	3.83
Former drinker	19.22	0.93	19.44	1.64	19.12	1.09	4.52	0.95	15.64	1.38	30.16	1.98	35.78	3.56
Light drinker	45.07	1.10	36.15	1.93	49.47	1.36	43.58	2.49	51.97	1.76	40.82	2.14	25.53	3.38
Moderate drinker	11.59	0.67	19.79	1.69	7.54	0.65	18.56	1.97	12.62	1.09	6.60	0.85	#7.08	2.26
Heavier drinker	13.12	0.74	17.55	1.37	10.93	0.86	19.27	2.07	11.68	1.04	12.62	1.42	6.13	1.72

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-2b. Percent distribution¹ of average drinking level in the past year among current drinkers combined with former drinkers and lifetime abstainers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Any Depression in the Past Year														
No														
Lifetime abstainer	17.77	0.65	11.82	0.51	23.51	0.91	22.63	1.03	14.21	0.72	15.60	0.76	26.49	0.86
Former drinker	17.14	0.37	16.47	0.45	17.79	0.45	7.94	0.53	13.16	0.45	19.81	0.57	28.25	0.70
Light drinker	40.18	0.45	36.81	0.58	43.42	0.65	40.18	0.96	45.09	0.63	40.00	0.63	29.08	0.71
Moderate drinker	14.15	0.28	21.40	0.43	7.17	0.26	14.54	0.64	16.20	0.45	13.97	0.42	9.41	0.42
Heavier drinker	10.05	0.26	12.57	0.38	7.62	0.27	13.86	0.68	10.60	0.38	9.86	0.37	6.28	0.34
Any Depression in Life														
Yes														
Lifetime abstainer	10.34	0.52	6.90	0.70	12.13	0.67	15.23	1.56	7.92	0.62	8.51	0.78	21.82	2.13
Former drinker	18.64	0.64	18.00	1.02	18.98	0.73	6.13	0.85	14.56	0.87	25.37	1.15	31.31	1.91
Light drinker	45.94	0.76	38.28	1.31	49.93	0.93	45.41	1.94	51.41	1.07	43.14	1.39	31.47	1.97
Moderate drinker	12.66	0.44	20.98	1.01	8.33	0.46	16.95	1.40	13.88	0.76	10.74	0.74	7.57	1.12
Heavier drinker	12.19	0.48	15.52	0.85	10.46	0.55	16.02	1.52	11.96	0.70	12.12	0.85	7.44	1.07
No														
Lifetime abstainer	18.65	0.69	12.19	0.54	25.27	0.98	23.02	1.08	14.97	0.76	16.72	0.85	26.90	0.88
Former drinker	17.02	0.39	16.42	0.46	17.62	0.49	7.87	0.54	13.09	0.46	19.42	0.63	28.20	0.74
Light drinker	39.45	0.48	36.58	0.60	42.40	0.70	39.51	1.02	44.37	0.66	39.35	0.70	28.73	0.73
Moderate drinker	14.23	0.30	21.36	0.45	6.91	0.29	14.55	0.67	16.37	0.48	14.08	0.44	9.51	0.45
Heavier drinker	9.88	0.27	12.45	0.40	7.25	0.28	14.12	0.73	10.41	0.40	9.58	0.40	6.16	0.35
Age Started Drinking														
14 years or younger														
Lifetime abstainer	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Former drinker	25.43	1.16	24.76	1.36	26.55	1.76	13.14	2.09	20.63	1.43	34.73	2.31	47.00	3.62
Light drinker	37.48	1.21	33.95	1.45	43.40	1.84	30.89	2.59	42.69	1.71	34.66	2.33	28.50	3.25
Moderate drinker	15.21	0.82	17.80	1.13	10.87	1.11	21.61	2.24	15.30	1.21	12.05	1.50	12.44	2.14
Heavier drinker	21.32	1.04	22.84	1.45	18.77	1.46	33.99	2.56	20.96	1.58	17.40	1.76	12.06	2.30
15 to 17 years														
Lifetime abstainer	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Former drinker	19.09	0.61	18.88	0.76	19.39	0.84	10.57	1.08	15.80	0.88	25.96	1.10	37.87	2.10
Light drinker	43.36	0.74	36.28	0.94	53.87	1.03	42.30	1.56	46.22	1.07	41.75	1.31	34.08	1.95
Moderate drinker	19.65	0.56	24.83	0.80	11.95	0.67	21.20	1.28	21.47	0.85	15.97	1.05	16.24	1.48
Heavier drinker	17.27	0.50	19.17	0.71	14.44	0.73	24.96	1.35	15.94	0.71	15.71	1.03	11.41	1.27
18 to 20 years														
Lifetime abstainer	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Former drinker	19.86	0.58	17.32	0.71	22.83	0.77	8.12	0.84	14.90	0.76	21.89	0.92	39.83	1.35
Light drinker	49.35	0.68	41.81	0.95	58.14	0.85	60.10	1.57	51.77	1.02	47.70	0.99	36.58	1.23
Moderate drinker	18.87	0.44	27.31	0.72	9.04	0.44	18.71	1.27	20.71	0.68	19.00	0.75	13.52	0.87
Heavier drinker	11.34	0.39	12.90	0.54	9.51	0.47	12.51	1.07	11.95	0.62	11.02	0.62	9.27	0.76
21 years or older														
Lifetime abstainer	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Former drinker	21.12	0.57	17.16	0.85	23.56	0.65	5.98	1.17	13.40	0.74	23.15	0.89	35.22	1.21
Light drinker	57.31	0.65	52.28	1.15	60.41	0.68	75.53	2.54	65.77	0.96	52.74	1.08	45.77	1.24
Moderate drinker	13.24	0.43	21.65	0.82	8.07	0.42	13.27	1.84	13.83	0.71	13.58	0.68	11.56	0.87
Heavier drinker	7.96	0.30	8.41	0.53	7.68	0.40	4.34	1.02	6.58	0.47	10.26	0.58	7.13	0.60

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-2b. Percent distribution¹ of average drinking level in the past year among current drinkers combined with former drinkers and lifetime abstainers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Family History of Alcoholism														
None														
Lifetime abstainer	22.88	0.86	15.23	0.73	30.54	1.18	28.18	1.32	19.22	0.98	20.82	1.14	29.62	1.00
Former drinker	15.97	0.47	15.08	0.57	16.86	0.62	7.85	0.66	12.05	0.57	17.67	0.76	26.39	0.82
Light drinker	38.63	0.58	37.49	0.80	39.77	0.76	38.50	1.33	43.86	0.82	38.53	0.80	28.69	0.85
Moderate drinker	13.60	0.38	20.97	0.59	6.23	0.33	13.31	0.84	15.37	0.59	14.31	0.65	9.27	0.52
Heavier drinker	8.00	0.31	10.09	0.46	5.92	0.30	11.23	0.88	8.51	0.48	7.65	0.50	5.42	0.37
2nd degree relatives only														
Lifetime abstainer	12.56	0.59	8.45	0.62	16.57	0.87	17.56	1.35	9.66	0.68	10.62	0.96	22.13	1.73
Former drinker	14.34	0.52	13.29	0.75	15.37	0.69	6.00	0.73	11.97	0.76	18.23	1.06	29.79	1.95
Light drinker	44.43	0.74	38.21	1.00	50.49	1.03	43.60	1.69	48.41	1.04	43.33	1.45	30.80	1.96
Moderate drinker	16.88	0.52	25.56	0.90	8.43	0.51	17.89	1.21	18.66	0.84	15.41	0.92	10.95	1.21
Heavier drinker	11.35	0.48	13.79	0.75	8.98	0.56	14.01	1.18	10.93	0.66	12.11	0.86	6.20	0.89
1st degree relatives only														
Lifetime abstainer	16.25	0.75	10.34	0.84	21.30	1.03	17.73	2.20	13.08	1.20	13.11	0.96	25.01	1.51
Former drinker	21.59	0.73	20.90	1.01	22.19	0.97	6.50	1.28	14.07	1.10	24.78	1.17	31.08	1.44
Light drinker	38.91	0.82	36.28	1.11	41.14	1.13	43.01	2.99	45.47	1.57	39.71	1.26	27.68	1.37
Moderate drinker	11.97	0.53	18.44	0.96	6.44	0.48	15.81	2.38	14.72	1.14	10.64	0.86	9.27	0.94
Heavier drinker	10.80	0.52	13.46	0.76	8.53	0.64	16.64	2.33	12.09	0.93	11.25	0.91	6.62	0.73
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives														
Lifetime abstainer	9.14	0.49	5.75	0.53	11.71	0.67	12.71	1.28	6.73	0.54	8.57	0.67	17.64	1.54
Former drinker	20.15	0.59	21.12	0.90	19.42	0.72	9.26	1.03	16.83	0.84	24.94	1.08	33.00	1.81
Light drinker	42.48	0.62	33.75	1.06	49.09	0.87	40.65	1.74	46.64	1.00	41.04	1.14	30.71	1.86
Moderate drinker	13.53	0.48	19.92	0.84	8.68	0.48	14.93	1.34	15.16	0.77	12.33	0.72	8.30	1.07
Heavier drinker	14.18	0.49	18.66	0.83	10.78	0.57	21.89	1.56	14.14	0.81	12.58	0.80	9.84	1.08
Any Parent Alcoholic														
Yes														
Lifetime abstainer	9.71	0.48	6.84	0.56	11.96	0.65	12.62	1.22	7.81	0.56	8.57	0.64	18.80	1.70
Former drinker	19.66	0.60	20.17	0.97	19.26	0.74	8.24	0.91	16.22	0.86	25.05	1.14	34.01	1.97
Light drinker	42.20	0.61	34.25	1.01	48.42	0.86	41.29	1.64	46.07	0.99	41.16	1.13	28.52	1.85
Moderate drinker	13.48	0.46	19.66	0.78	8.63	0.45	14.91	1.30	14.98	0.76	11.91	0.69	9.79	1.14
Heavier drinker	14.43	0.51	18.32	0.80	11.39	0.58	22.55	1.47	14.34	0.79	12.78	0.76	8.51	1.05
No														
Lifetime abstainer	19.33	0.69	12.72	0.56	25.68	0.96	24.30	1.08	15.55	0.78	17.17	0.86	27.47	0.88
Former drinker	16.64	0.38	15.74	0.47	17.50	0.47	7.36	0.55	12.47	0.48	19.18	0.58	27.74	0.71
Light drinker	40.07	0.49	37.39	0.65	42.64	0.66	40.33	1.05	45.46	0.69	39.73	0.66	29.03	0.74
Moderate drinker	14.10	0.31	21.72	0.48	6.78	0.27	15.00	0.71	16.22	0.49	13.92	0.46	9.28	0.46
Heavier drinker	9.13	0.25	11.47	0.38	6.88	0.26	12.07	0.66	9.56	0.37	9.24	0.41	5.97	0.32
Married to Alcoholic/Lived with Alcoholic as Married														
Yes														
Lifetime abstainer	8.60	0.53	2.60	0.60	10.36	0.65	#3.85	1.85	5.13	0.62	8.57	0.82	19.69	1.62
Former drinker	25.27	0.84	27.56	1.67	24.60	0.94	#9.31	3.32	19.82	1.24	27.63	1.14	37.76	2.03
Light drinker	42.05	0.92	29.61	1.76	45.72	1.08	42.72	5.03	47.48	1.38	41.70	1.36	27.39	2.06
Moderate drinker	10.38	0.53	18.34	1.51	8.04	0.57	13.08	3.14	12.48	0.94	9.27	0.88	6.94	1.16
Heavier drinker	13.25	0.62	20.76	1.51	11.04	0.65	30.11	5.23	14.54	1.08	12.49	0.95	7.93	1.09

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-2b. Percent distribution¹ of average drinking level in the past year among current drinkers combined with former drinkers and lifetime abstainers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Married to Alcoholic/Lived with Alcoholic as Married														
No														
Lifetime abstainer	18.28	0.65	12.03	0.52	24.74	0.92	22.12	1.00	14.76	0.71	16.24	0.80	27.14	0.89
Former drinker	16.36	0.36	16.04	0.43	16.69	0.46	7.52	0.48	12.57	0.44	19.40	0.59	27.53	0.72
Light drinker	40.35	0.44	37.15	0.57	43.65	0.66	40.49	0.90	45.38	0.62	39.80	0.63	29.13	0.75
Moderate drinker	14.38	0.29	21.47	0.44	7.05	0.26	15.03	0.59	16.35	0.45	14.12	0.45	9.58	0.43
Heavier drinker	9.92	0.26	12.40	0.37	7.35	0.28	14.03	0.69	10.22	0.37	9.67	0.38	6.10	0.33
Any Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year														
Yes														
Lifetime abstainer	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Former drinker	41.90	2.49	40.82	3.00	44.56	4.01	#6.69	3.29	36.63	3.56	59.34	3.98	69.87	7.86
Light drinker	12.29	1.91	10.55	2.40	16.57	3.25	#14.33	4.77	12.92	3.28	10.95	2.82	#9.79	5.00
Moderate drinker	9.51	1.44	10.56	1.79	#6.92	2.23	#11.72	4.12	11.90	2.31	#5.57	1.88	#6.75	4.88
Heavier drinker	35.01	2.37	36.25	2.92	31.95	3.83	65.99	6.35	36.76	3.68	23.34	3.06	#13.60	5.84
No														
Lifetime abstainer	17.52	0.63	11.81	0.51	22.70	0.86	21.96	0.99	13.96	0.68	15.41	0.75	26.58	0.87
Former drinker	16.94	0.37	16.10	0.44	17.70	0.44	7.58	0.49	12.95	0.45	19.95	0.57	28.28	0.69
Light drinker	40.93	0.43	37.33	0.59	44.19	0.61	40.94	0.91	46.17	0.60	40.50	0.60	29.06	0.71
Moderate drinker	14.03	0.27	21.55	0.43	7.20	0.24	15.03	0.60	16.00	0.43	13.57	0.41	9.35	0.41
Heavier drinker	9.91	0.24	12.31	0.36	7.73	0.26	13.70	0.67	10.24	0.34	9.85	0.37	6.24	0.33
Any Alcohol Treatment in Life														
Yes														
Lifetime abstainer	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Former drinker	34.95	1.44	34.94	1.66	34.97	2.48	#7.80	2.74	27.62	1.94	45.77	2.48	62.10	4.30
Light drinker	18.34	1.08	15.18	1.19	26.94	2.34	21.66	3.94	20.06	1.75	16.60	1.82	11.68	2.66
Moderate drinker	15.93	1.07	18.16	1.29	9.85	1.62	18.97	4.03	19.04	1.71	12.77	1.68	#8.02	2.54
Heavier drinker	29.75	1.34	30.65	1.60	27.31	2.16	50.54	5.04	32.10	2.06	24.07	1.97	16.84	3.31
No														
Lifetime abstainer	18.06	0.65	12.39	0.53	23.05	0.87	22.34	1.00	14.46	0.70	16.03	0.77	26.95	0.87
Former drinker	16.48	0.37	15.30	0.44	17.51	0.44	7.56	0.50	12.58	0.45	19.13	0.56	27.84	0.68
Light drinker	41.54	0.43	38.32	0.60	44.36	0.61	41.16	0.92	46.98	0.60	41.37	0.61	29.29	0.72
Moderate drinker	13.88	0.29	21.54	0.45	7.14	0.25	14.85	0.61	15.76	0.43	13.49	0.42	9.36	0.41
Heavier drinker	9.37	0.24	11.54	0.36	7.47	0.26	13.30	0.64	9.53	0.33	9.28	0.36	6.07	0.34

— Fewer than 10 respondents in the denominator.

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ Percent distributions may not sum to 100 percent due to missing values.

² **Lifetime abstainer:** never had 1 or more drinks in life. **Former drinker:** at least 1 drink in life, but not in the past year. **Light drinker:** 3 or fewer drinks per week on average. **Moderate drinker:** on average more than 3 drinks and up to 7 drinks per week for women and more than 3 drinks and up to 14 drinks per week for men. **Heavier drinker:** on average more than 1 drink per day for women and more than 2 drinks per day for men.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 1-3. Percent distribution of having exceeded daily and weekly low-risk drinking limits¹ in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002.

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Total														
Did not exceed drinking limits	56.31	0.54	50.46	0.69	62.79	0.65	38.48	1.06	50.67	0.78	64.47	0.73	78.74	0.85
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	27.34	0.39	30.99	0.54	23.30	0.51	40.58	0.94	34.12	0.63	19.11	0.56	6.38	0.48
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	15.68	0.34	17.84	0.51	13.29	0.40	20.42	0.83	14.65	0.46	15.64	0.54	13.91	0.68
Race/Ethnicity														
White, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Did not exceed drinking limits	55.77	0.57	50.09	0.75	61.77	0.71	35.10	1.28	47.93	0.84	64.57	0.81	78.65	0.96
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	27.33	0.47	30.74	0.63	23.73	0.59	41.89	1.21	36.13	0.76	19.07	0.64	5.92	0.52
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	16.25	0.39	18.51	0.55	13.85	0.47	22.47	1.04	15.34	0.57	15.72	0.62	14.45	0.76
Black, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Did not exceed drinking limits	60.40	1.01	53.47	1.51	67.74	1.17	54.86	2.66	60.29	1.47	61.19	1.76	76.37	2.78
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	22.52	0.88	25.81	1.42	19.02	1.02	29.73	2.57	23.07	1.08	18.98	1.52	10.83	2.23
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	16.38	0.80	19.88	1.10	12.67	0.96	14.87	1.94	16.21	1.04	18.58	1.56	11.70	1.81
American Indian/Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Did not exceed drinking limits	48.24	2.87	47.56	3.90	49.03	4.05	22.73	6.35	45.20	3.93	56.75	4.80	72.08	7.42
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	28.35	2.51	29.34	3.32	27.20	3.77	38.56	7.15	34.47	4.03	20.50	3.81	#8.56	4.00
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	21.89	2.57	21.63	3.52	22.19	3.75	38.71	8.10	19.86	3.62	19.65	3.63	#15.62	7.11
Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Did not exceed drinking limits	70.73	1.93	70.05	2.80	71.81	2.84	42.05	5.11	74.26	2.49	79.79	4.79	95.45	2.38
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	19.20	1.39	18.84	2.30	19.77	2.27	40.19	4.77	18.10	2.11	#9.22	3.21	#1.79	1.55
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	9.83	1.20	10.83	1.79	8.24	1.90	17.76	3.85	7.64	1.50	#9.97	3.25	#2.76	1.87
Hispanic or Latino														
Did not exceed drinking limits	53.69	1.41	44.85	1.79	66.64	1.44	41.98	2.44	52.23	1.56	63.76	2.05	77.78	3.15
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	33.87	1.22	40.48	1.62	24.19	1.18	43.36	2.28	36.17	1.41	23.03	1.70	12.45	1.99
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	11.75	0.72	13.76	1.04	8.81	0.92	14.01	1.49	10.94	0.92	12.31	1.50	9.54	2.26
Marital Status														
Married														
Did not exceed drinking limits	62.73	0.59	58.03	0.76	68.30	0.77	53.27	2.49	55.33	0.88	67.50	0.87	79.02	1.10
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	23.89	0.47	27.37	0.63	19.78	0.62	36.93	2.46	32.56	0.75	17.59	0.69	6.46	0.62
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	12.75	0.38	14.00	0.53	11.27	0.50	9.36	1.50	11.56	0.48	14.20	0.64	13.84	0.89
Living with someone as if married														
Did not exceed drinking limits	41.15	1.97	33.86	2.77	49.24	2.27	38.05	3.63	40.29	2.48	45.54	4.26	66.16	12.46
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	37.17	1.83	41.45	3.14	32.42	2.37	44.71	3.89	38.52	2.36	26.03	3.84	#6.15	6.00
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	21.29	1.47	24.05	2.35	18.22	1.78	16.06	2.81	20.96	1.95	28.44	3.53	#27.69	11.68
Widowed														
Did not exceed drinking limits	74.92	1.34	64.58	3.15	78.16	1.35	—	—	49.77	7.23	63.07	3.06	81.48	1.39
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	9.54	0.87	11.57	2.00	8.91	0.99	—	—	29.74	6.13	16.48	2.25	5.27	0.80
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	14.62	1.16	22.52	3.18	12.15	1.15	—	—	20.49	6.04	19.45	2.94	12.30	1.13
Divorced														
Did not exceed drinking limits	52.19	1.06	43.25	1.71	59.83	1.28	44.89	8.46	42.32	1.53	57.80	1.39	70.03	2.54
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	27.67	1.03	29.88	1.57	25.78	1.17	24.95	7.38	37.13	1.60	23.08	1.38	7.68	1.68
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	19.40	0.87	26.12	1.63	13.66	0.95	#26.26	8.42	20.27	1.45	18.36	1.10	19.86	2.11

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-3. Percent distribution of having exceeded daily and weekly low-risk drinking limits¹ in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Marital Status														
Separated														
Did not exceed drinking limits	46.04	2.38	39.76	3.60	50.92	2.82	32.71	8.32	43.11	2.87	48.52	3.85	86.75	5.85
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	32.44	1.90	34.28	3.05	31.01	2.50	39.10	8.82	36.64	2.48	27.36	3.41	#4.32	2.87
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	21.02	1.90	25.09	3.10	17.86	2.13	28.19	8.32	20.03	2.22	23.06	3.05	#7.80	4.78
Never married														
Did not exceed drinking limits	41.83	1.01	36.64	1.30	48.66	1.25	35.67	1.21	44.18	1.45	58.61	2.10	73.66	3.94
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	36.96	0.84	39.76	1.19	33.27	1.10	41.15	1.18	36.05	1.38	23.26	2.02	9.99	2.65
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	20.45	0.69	22.69	1.08	17.50	0.89	22.73	0.96	18.92	1.00	16.59	1.80	12.79	3.37
Ever Had Children														
Yes														
Did not exceed drinking limits	61.47	0.55	55.72	0.76	67.34	0.65	48.41	2.00	53.57	0.88	65.27	0.79	78.91	0.88
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	23.86	0.42	27.43	0.59	20.22	0.54	36.70	1.78	32.73	0.68	18.97	0.63	6.39	0.49
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	14.09	0.39	16.27	0.60	11.85	0.43	14.43	1.43	13.26	0.54	15.09	0.60	13.87	0.72
No														
Did not exceed drinking limits	44.35	0.91	39.72	1.09	50.57	1.18	35.93	1.20	44.27	1.25	59.32	1.51	77.02	2.76
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	35.42	0.75	38.28	0.96	31.57	1.05	41.58	1.10	37.18	1.15	20.06	1.26	6.24	1.48
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	19.38	0.55	21.03	0.80	17.17	0.76	21.96	0.96	17.72	0.80	19.22	1.21	14.35	2.20
Children Ages Under 13 Living in Household														
Yes														
Did not exceed drinking limits	55.40	0.77	49.04	1.13	61.49	0.90	46.19	1.90	54.58	0.92	65.74	1.62	75.16	7.01
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	32.06	0.65	37.01	1.00	27.32	0.84	39.60	1.88	33.29	0.75	20.64	1.39	#15.36	5.43
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	12.10	0.45	13.51	0.70	10.75	0.53	13.82	1.33	11.69	0.51	13.19	1.28	#7.75	3.79
No														
Did not exceed drinking limits	56.72	0.58	51.05	0.77	63.45	0.76	35.96	1.27	46.37	0.98	64.26	0.79	78.83	0.84
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	25.20	0.42	28.52	0.62	21.25	0.56	40.91	1.12	35.02	0.82	18.86	0.62	6.15	0.46
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	17.31	0.40	19.61	0.59	14.59	0.49	22.57	1.03	17.90	0.70	16.05	0.58	14.07	0.68
Education														
11 years or less														
Did not exceed drinking limits	53.55	1.30	46.16	1.54	65.31	1.65	39.62	2.38	45.33	1.87	57.69	2.41	80.62	1.85
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	29.03	1.18	33.17	1.57	22.43	1.43	38.07	2.33	37.93	1.79	23.34	1.84	8.20	1.22
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	16.62	0.92	19.88	1.27	11.42	1.09	21.52	2.01	15.94	1.45	18.03	1.72	10.52	1.36
12 years														
Did not exceed drinking limits	56.09	0.86	47.83	1.11	65.25	1.04	40.85	1.75	49.54	1.34	62.24	1.36	80.58	1.29
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	26.76	0.70	30.44	0.97	22.67	0.88	40.20	1.70	32.07	1.09	20.89	1.18	7.49	0.92
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	16.50	0.55	20.99	0.88	11.54	0.62	18.67	1.25	17.97	0.95	15.96	0.92	10.75	0.91
13–15 years														
Did not exceed drinking limits	54.14	0.84	48.04	1.11	59.98	1.06	37.17	1.49	50.30	1.12	63.92	1.28	77.75	1.59
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	29.07	0.68	33.34	1.02	24.99	0.86	40.98	1.49	34.81	1.05	19.82	0.95	5.03	0.74
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	16.19	0.56	18.06	0.82	14.41	0.64	21.34	1.32	14.37	0.72	15.65	1.03	16.16	1.47
16 or more years														
Did not exceed drinking limits	60.01	0.79	57.29	1.09	63.12	0.95	34.80	3.04	53.43	1.09	68.53	1.17	75.81	1.85
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	25.31	0.66	28.12	1.02	22.08	0.77	44.04	2.99	33.91	1.04	15.97	0.90	4.93	0.90
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	13.97	0.53	13.78	0.67	14.19	0.64	20.26	2.68	12.02	0.65	14.74	0.86	18.45	1.70

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-3. Percent distribution of having exceeded daily and weekly low-risk drinking limits¹ in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Currently Employed Full Time														
Yes														
Did not exceed drinking limits	52.77	0.64	48.40	0.81	59.42	0.82	37.84	1.32	48.73	0.87	63.37	0.93	82.33	2.67
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	31.34	0.53	34.42	0.67	26.65	0.70	41.97	1.30	36.09	0.75	20.79	0.75	8.48	2.29
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	15.22	0.39	16.51	0.54	13.26	0.54	19.61	1.00	14.56	0.52	15.04	0.62	8.63	1.89
No														
Did not exceed drinking limits	61.68	0.70	55.10	1.04	66.24	0.77	39.09	1.61	56.12	1.17	66.57	1.07	78.47	0.90
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	21.28	0.49	23.31	0.79	19.88	0.63	39.25	1.47	28.57	0.95	15.92	0.83	6.22	0.50
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	16.38	0.47	20.80	0.81	13.33	0.50	21.20	1.27	14.90	0.79	16.80	0.87	14.30	0.70
Family Annual Income														
\$0 to \$19,999														
Did not exceed drinking limits	51.79	1.06	42.83	1.38	59.86	1.31	34.02	1.50	47.69	1.72	61.47	1.61	80.40	1.41
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	28.26	0.79	33.09	1.26	23.91	1.04	41.39	1.55	33.87	1.46	17.96	1.21	5.98	0.78
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	19.38	0.74	23.37	1.32	15.78	0.90	24.28	1.22	17.97	1.34	19.91	1.45	12.49	1.11
\$20,000 to \$34,999														
Did not exceed drinking limits	55.13	0.86	47.77	1.16	63.49	1.18	41.64	1.98	47.13	1.30	60.74	1.69	80.83	1.45
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	28.17	0.84	31.87	1.11	23.97	1.11	41.19	2.03	35.01	1.31	22.31	1.55	6.33	0.93
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	15.85	0.60	19.55	0.88	11.65	0.76	16.93	1.54	17.18	0.90	15.88	1.21	11.28	1.03
\$35,000 to \$59,999														
Did not exceed drinking limits	58.21	0.84	52.21	1.11	65.11	1.12	41.45	2.16	51.61	1.38	67.34	1.09	77.13	1.72
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	26.62	0.68	29.90	0.94	22.85	0.86	39.32	2.14	33.64	1.17	18.42	0.94	7.23	1.17
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	14.57	0.56	17.17	0.79	11.58	0.67	18.06	1.82	14.31	0.86	13.58	0.86	15.04	1.40
\$60,000 or more														
Did not exceed drinking limits	57.91	0.72	54.04	1.06	62.50	0.88	41.63	2.29	52.71	0.97	64.85	1.13	75.23	2.10
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	26.95	0.64	30.36	0.93	22.89	0.77	39.44	2.18	34.11	0.92	18.82	0.89	5.87	1.03
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	14.47	0.51	14.94	0.70	13.91	0.65	18.30	1.77	12.55	0.60	15.56	0.82	18.56	2.00
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Executive, administrative, and managerial														
Did not exceed drinking limits	56.81	1.07	54.64	1.37	59.45	1.59	39.98	4.23	50.58	1.58	64.05	1.52	74.94	2.71
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	26.83	0.90	27.90	1.26	25.52	1.30	39.17	4.04	34.68	1.48	18.61	1.22	6.73	1.72
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	15.88	0.85	16.91	1.16	14.62	1.07	20.85	3.36	14.34	1.08	16.73	1.20	17.53	2.42
Professional specialty														
Did not exceed drinking limits	60.19	0.95	56.01	1.42	63.38	1.17	36.68	3.39	55.18	1.36	70.00	1.47	76.84	2.92
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	26.68	0.84	30.43	1.34	23.83	1.02	42.78	3.10	32.69	1.18	17.64	1.23	6.06	1.62
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	12.29	0.60	12.79	0.93	11.90	0.74	20.16	2.81	11.24	0.81	11.70	0.99	14.94	2.51
Technical and related support														
Did not exceed drinking limits	54.08	1.37	51.76	1.65	58.26	2.28	38.86	3.78	50.49	1.78	62.81	2.68	72.29	4.32
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	31.25	1.25	33.55	1.49	27.11	2.01	45.72	3.93	35.95	1.81	22.25	2.15	4.86	2.10
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	14.15	1.05	14.18	1.28	14.09	1.57	15.42	2.51	13.09	1.26	14.43	1.88	20.37	4.36
Sales														
Did not exceed drinking limits	50.22	1.41	43.82	2.34	55.98	1.76	38.86	2.42	48.69	2.19	58.46	2.57	76.35	3.77
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	31.66	1.27	36.71	2.09	27.12	1.63	41.22	2.52	33.83	1.91	24.15	2.25	5.96	2.16
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	17.85	0.97	19.33	1.68	16.52	1.17	19.92	1.99	17.20	1.55	16.92	1.81	17.24	3.37

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-3. Percent distribution of having exceeded daily and weekly low-risk drinking limits¹ in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Administrative support, including clerical														
Did not exceed drinking limits	60.36	1.26	48.67	3.37	62.92	1.39	39.62	2.86	56.98	1.83	70.59	2.16	81.20	2.54
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	26.89	1.05	35.77	3.19	24.94	1.16	42.16	3.01	32.87	1.68	16.76	1.74	#4.15	1.38
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	12.19	0.83	14.89	2.26	11.60	0.91	17.88	2.74	9.86	1.08	11.76	1.43	13.54	2.28
Private household														
Did not exceed drinking limits	61.24	4.92	#49.19	15.51	63.35	4.85	50.53	9.62	48.09	8.59	75.10	7.24	92.14	5.70
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	21.84	3.77	#22.48	13.50	21.72	3.74	34.56	9.74	24.28	6.21	#17.09	6.62	0.00	0.00
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	16.93	4.27	#28.33	15.13	14.93	4.09	#14.91	7.44	#27.63	9.01	#7.82	3.70	#7.86	5.70
Protective services														
Did not exceed drinking limits	52.32	3.16	51.48	3.62	56.09	6.11	33.24	8.69	47.19	4.29	69.28	5.24	62.50	11.44
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	30.81	2.80	30.90	3.12	30.44	5.36	37.57	8.92	38.19	3.99	18.20	5.04	#5.90	5.41
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	16.24	2.40	16.85	2.78	#13.48	4.67	29.19	8.71	13.87	2.80	11.74	3.39	#31.59	11.31
Other services, except protective and household														
Did not exceed drinking limits	52.64	1.21	44.11	1.82	59.70	1.56	36.41	2.13	51.83	1.77	65.60	2.02	76.80	3.76
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	29.41	1.04	35.29	1.79	24.55	1.22	41.26	2.26	32.94	1.68	15.40	1.44	9.57	2.82
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	17.05	0.87	19.47	1.39	15.06	1.15	21.44	1.81	14.63	1.21	17.44	1.73	13.31	2.80
Farming, forestry, and fishing														
Did not exceed drinking limits	53.29	2.92	52.73	3.52	55.80	6.71	37.35	7.09	42.75	4.52	60.76	4.90	80.33	4.89
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	31.04	2.79	32.95	3.31	22.61	5.28	43.10	7.57	46.80	4.78	18.64	3.83	#10.72	4.46
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	15.38	2.30	14.33	2.27	#20.03	6.70	#19.54	6.71	10.44	2.59	19.87	4.48	#8.95	4.55
Precision production, craft, and repair														
Did not exceed drinking limits	44.95	2.23	42.58	2.34	68.25	4.66	30.51	5.41	36.07	2.65	57.23	3.90	85.48	4.29
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	34.46	2.02	35.47	2.19	24.59	4.62	45.03	6.03	41.29	2.78	24.74	3.56	#5.59	2.88
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	20.17	1.68	21.50	1.81	#7.16	2.41	24.46	6.25	22.64	2.47	17.50	2.59	#5.00	2.48
Operators, fabricators, and laborers														
Did not exceed drinking limits	44.79	1.51	41.50	1.58	58.28	3.16	32.98	3.10	40.48	2.24	54.67	3.16	80.71	3.97
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	32.11	1.39	33.65	1.56	25.79	2.85	38.69	3.36	35.72	2.21	25.17	2.66	#7.56	2.95
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	21.90	1.26	23.68	1.55	14.62	2.21	26.57	3.22	22.68	1.90	19.26	2.05	10.23	2.75
Transportation and material moving														
Did not exceed drinking limits	49.60	2.36	48.15	2.45	58.36	5.80	38.95	7.69	45.26	3.19	52.95	4.04	84.23	7.02
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	33.90	2.03	34.25	2.26	31.77	5.47	44.37	7.48	37.79	3.05	29.35	3.58	#9.71	6.54
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	16.25	1.78	17.30	1.87	#9.88	3.31	#16.67	5.26	16.53	2.42	17.56	3.22	#6.06	3.36
Handlers, equipment cleaners, and laborers														
Did not exceed drinking limits	44.51	2.46	39.94	2.59	65.61	4.31	37.60	4.51	44.18	3.30	42.98	4.16	85.47	5.81
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	33.18	2.18	36.72	2.47	16.84	3.38	43.16	4.38	34.91	3.27	25.79	3.24	#7.87	4.96
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	21.45	1.89	22.43	2.17	16.91	3.47	18.09	3.35	20.55	2.61	29.60	4.47	#5.90	3.03
Military														
Did not exceed drinking limits	53.53	4.48	54.27	5.22	50.31	7.54	35.01	6.70	51.70	5.60	73.97	7.79	85.02	10.38
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	26.86	3.58	23.98	4.13	39.20	7.74	26.84	6.09	33.73	5.20	#13.06	5.42	#14.98	10.38
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	17.93	2.77	19.66	3.28	#10.49	4.43	38.15	6.93	#11.18	3.36	#12.97	5.45	0.00	0.00

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-3. Percent distribution of having exceeded daily and weekly low-risk drinking limits¹ in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Born in the United States														
Yes														
Did not exceed drinking limits	55.26	0.51	49.25	0.66	61.61	0.63	36.63	1.06	49.20	0.77	63.47	0.71	78.39	0.89
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	27.48	0.42	30.84	0.58	23.92	0.51	40.80	1.03	34.58	0.69	19.45	0.56	6.41	0.50
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	16.61	0.34	19.22	0.49	13.85	0.42	21.98	0.89	15.71	0.49	16.30	0.57	14.26	0.73
No														
Did not exceed drinking limits	63.99	1.31	57.90	1.73	73.59	1.47	52.67	2.96	59.48	1.56	73.29	1.77	82.42	2.41
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	26.37	1.06	31.95	1.47	17.57	1.21	38.93	3.11	31.30	1.36	16.19	1.35	5.99	1.49
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	8.88	0.55	9.34	0.77	8.16	0.85	8.40	1.50	8.30	0.70	9.86	1.28	10.27	2.08
Family Structure Before Age 18														
Both biological/adoptive parents in the household														
Did not exceed drinking limits	58.61	0.58	52.72	0.75	65.30	0.72	39.61	1.37	51.90	0.88	65.61	0.78	78.50	0.90
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	25.87	0.45	29.89	0.64	21.31	0.57	41.01	1.30	33.67	0.75	18.60	0.59	6.65	0.54
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	14.91	0.40	16.74	0.55	12.82	0.48	18.93	1.09	13.98	0.54	15.05	0.60	13.94	0.72
Only biological mother in the household (father never present)														
Did not exceed drinking limits	51.15	1.23	45.39	1.76	57.19	1.39	39.20	2.27	48.08	1.75	60.21	2.42	79.37	3.39
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	29.72	1.08	32.48	1.55	26.83	1.47	37.01	2.55	34.47	1.63	20.40	1.90	3.95	0.91
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	18.15	0.89	21.21	1.40	14.95	1.13	22.55	2.14	16.52	1.16	18.85	1.84	14.74	2.92
Biological/adoptive parents divorced or no longer living together														
Did not exceed drinking limits	49.60	0.98	43.59	1.41	55.84	1.21	35.47	1.91	48.06	1.36	59.90	2.10	80.79	2.51
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	32.40	0.83	35.33	1.17	29.37	1.11	41.79	1.70	35.60	1.19	21.84	1.68	4.92	1.35
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	17.51	0.68	20.56	1.11	14.35	0.87	22.38	1.64	15.84	0.93	17.71	1.48	13.67	2.27
Raised by relatives, by foster parents or in an institution														
Did not exceed drinking limits	56.08	2.85	49.22	4.47	64.18	4.40	45.94	10.36	49.18	4.34	57.46	5.57	77.58	5.97
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	23.05	2.42	24.78	3.34	21.01	3.79	#26.04	8.74	30.48	3.95	19.07	4.44	#8.48	4.34
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	16.44	2.51	20.12	4.11	12.10	2.95	#28.02	10.21	15.70	3.99	17.03	4.51	#11.19	4.48
Self-Perceived Current Health														
Excellent/Very good														
Did not exceed drinking limits	55.45	0.64	50.24	0.86	61.23	0.74	38.39	1.24	51.96	0.86	64.80	0.94	77.45	1.20
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	28.67	0.50	32.46	0.66	24.46	0.64	41.80	1.17	34.00	0.73	18.53	0.74	5.90	0.71
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	15.28	0.38	16.62	0.56	13.80	0.47	19.39	0.95	13.54	0.48	15.97	0.66	15.51	1.03
Good														
Did not exceed drinking limits	57.16	0.79	49.42	1.09	65.59	1.03	37.80	2.06	47.25	1.35	64.86	1.21	79.87	1.58
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	26.30	0.68	30.56	1.04	21.65	0.89	37.78	1.90	35.41	1.25	20.89	1.02	7.11	0.88
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	15.90	0.56	19.38	0.86	12.12	0.69	23.53	1.86	16.89	0.96	13.49	0.88	12.40	1.31
Fair/Poor														
Did not exceed drinking limits	60.06	1.10	53.93	1.51	67.04	1.47	41.51	4.06	47.16	2.18	62.49	1.72	79.97	1.58
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	21.60	0.84	23.22	1.31	19.75	1.23	36.33	4.03	32.57	1.98	18.84	1.38	6.28	1.05
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	17.91	0.99	22.47	1.49	12.72	1.05	22.16	3.33	20.03	1.88	18.25	1.44	12.93	1.36
Currently Covered by Health Insurance														
Yes														
Did not exceed drinking limits	58.22	0.54	53.07	0.71	63.64	0.66	38.44	1.19	51.30	0.84	65.73	0.75	78.83	0.86
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	26.35	0.44	29.87	0.60	22.66	0.54	41.26	1.17	34.41	0.74	18.76	0.60	6.31	0.48
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	14.77	0.34	16.39	0.48	13.06	0.42	19.96	1.05	13.70	0.47	14.77	0.57	13.88	0.68

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-3. Percent distribution of having exceeded daily and weekly low-risk drinking limits¹ in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
<u>Currently Covered by Health Insurance</u>														
No														
Did not exceed drinking limits	47.74	1.20	40.25	1.50	58.33	1.58	38.54	1.88	48.15	1.46	56.84	1.82	70.15	8.65
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	31.78	0.96	35.41	1.23	26.64	1.40	39.34	1.74	32.93	1.32	21.28	1.45	#12.28	6.69
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	19.78	0.88	23.49	1.37	14.52	1.02	21.27	1.49	18.43	1.21	20.92	1.35	#16.62	7.38
<u>Smoked Any Cigarettes in Last Year</u>														
Yes														
Did not exceed drinking limits	38.54	0.77	34.12	0.98	44.07	1.03	26.15	1.52	34.96	1.03	49.05	1.42	62.22	2.62
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	36.13	0.68	37.69	0.97	34.18	0.97	43.78	1.48	41.04	1.07	26.60	1.12	12.55	1.87
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	24.74	0.62	27.62	0.98	21.15	0.80	29.52	1.45	23.57	0.87	23.59	1.18	23.98	2.39
No														
Did not exceed drinking limits	63.58	0.53	57.70	0.76	69.79	0.62	46.67	1.35	57.87	0.83	70.04	0.74	81.19	0.87
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	23.75	0.41	28.03	0.60	19.23	0.51	38.46	1.27	30.94	0.69	16.42	0.60	5.46	0.49
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	11.97	0.32	13.50	0.50	10.36	0.39	14.37	0.93	10.56	0.46	12.78	0.55	12.42	0.67
<u>Smoked 100 or More Cigarettes in Life</u>														
Yes														
Did not exceed drinking limits	48.74	0.64	44.94	0.83	53.55	0.85	27.93	1.47	38.96	0.98	57.03	1.01	74.31	1.09
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	29.77	0.51	31.40	0.72	27.70	0.71	42.78	1.41	39.66	0.90	22.70	0.77	7.92	0.69
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	20.95	0.47	23.09	0.74	18.24	0.59	28.79	1.35	20.95	0.74	19.68	0.78	17.05	0.98
No														
Did not exceed drinking limits	63.63	0.60	56.50	0.93	70.58	0.67	46.75	1.41	59.57	0.86	73.95	0.83	85.60	1.19
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	25.00	0.48	30.55	0.74	19.58	0.57	38.86	1.31	29.91	0.72	14.56	0.72	3.98	0.57
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	10.58	0.35	12.08	0.53	9.12	0.42	13.85	0.95	9.87	0.48	10.51	0.58	9.05	0.92
<u>Any Depression in the Past Year</u>														
Yes														
Did not exceed drinking limits	47.89	1.39	39.56	2.45	52.34	1.71	32.63	2.44	46.66	2.07	60.13	2.66	72.23	4.77
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	33.23	1.33	36.45	2.27	31.50	1.65	43.46	2.86	38.07	1.86	18.76	1.88	#11.26	3.58
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	18.73	0.99	23.75	1.76	16.04	1.17	23.54	2.44	15.27	1.34	20.95	2.26	15.69	4.18
No														
Did not exceed drinking limits	57.00	0.55	51.04	0.71	64.00	0.67	39.32	1.09	51.02	0.81	64.78	0.75	78.91	0.86
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	26.86	0.39	30.71	0.54	22.35	0.53	40.17	0.97	33.78	0.66	19.14	0.57	6.25	0.49
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	15.43	0.36	17.52	0.51	12.98	0.42	19.97	0.87	14.60	0.50	15.27	0.55	13.87	0.70
<u>Any Depression in Life</u>														
Yes														
Did not exceed drinking limits	51.74	0.92	44.64	1.66	55.76	1.02	35.69	2.08	46.68	1.25	61.98	1.54	77.12	2.48
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	30.95	0.84	34.50	1.55	28.94	0.91	43.71	2.38	37.82	1.22	19.61	1.16	6.05	1.33
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	17.16	0.65	20.67	1.12	15.18	0.76	20.37	1.85	15.43	0.89	18.33	1.24	15.88	2.23
No														
Did not exceed drinking limits	57.31	0.58	51.28	0.73	65.03	0.73	39.16	1.20	51.59	0.88	65.07	0.81	78.90	0.89
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	26.56	0.42	30.50	0.56	21.50	0.57	39.82	1.04	33.26	0.69	19.00	0.62	6.41	0.51
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	15.36	0.39	17.44	0.54	12.69	0.45	20.43	0.94	14.47	0.53	15.00	0.60	13.71	0.73

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-3. Percent distribution of having exceeded daily and weekly low-risk drinking limits¹ in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year														
Alcohol use disorder														
Did not exceed drinking limits	8.03	0.54	7.80	0.68	8.55	1.09	4.13	0.80	7.49	0.79	11.90	1.34	29.30	4.87
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	41.54	1.00	41.52	1.26	41.59	1.75	43.95	1.98	45.33	1.48	31.77	2.01	20.30	4.20
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	50.29	1.09	50.55	1.38	49.67	1.87	51.92	2.05	47.08	1.56	55.94	2.34	49.71	5.47
Alcohol abuse														
Did not exceed drinking limits	11.83	0.83	11.46	1.04	12.74	1.75	7.56	1.65	9.74	1.11	16.07	1.86	33.43	5.58
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	50.00	1.47	50.92	1.78	47.69	2.58	55.98	3.12	55.44	1.96	38.26	2.64	20.41	4.63
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	37.91	1.50	37.39	1.83	39.21	2.61	36.46	3.10	34.66	1.95	45.07	2.83	45.32	5.99
Alcohol dependence														
Did not exceed drinking limits	3.38	0.56	3.11	0.69	3.96	1.02	#2.15	0.74	4.14	1.02	#4.08	1.35	#8.24	7.79
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	31.21	1.55	29.49	1.86	34.89	2.63	37.00	2.68	30.29	2.06	19.60	2.79	#19.71	9.83
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	65.41	1.62	67.40	1.96	61.15	2.75	60.85	2.77	65.57	2.21	76.32	3.23	72.06	11.40
No alcohol use disorder														
Did not exceed drinking limits	63.47	0.51	59.32	0.70	67.63	0.61	50.52	1.17	57.89	0.79	69.32	0.70	80.38	0.86
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	25.24	0.41	28.81	0.57	21.67	0.52	39.40	1.15	32.24	0.70	17.95	0.58	5.91	0.48
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	10.55	0.27	11.04	0.39	10.05	0.35	9.38	0.68	9.23	0.39	11.93	0.48	12.72	0.68
Drinking Enough to Feel Drunk														
Never in the past year														
Did not exceed drinking limits	76.15	0.48	72.63	0.74	79.52	0.53	75.88	1.41	73.20	0.80	76.76	0.73	82.36	0.82
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	15.71	0.38	18.74	0.66	12.81	0.42	20.03	1.32	21.12	0.72	13.25	0.54	5.35	0.47
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	7.73	0.29	8.18	0.41	7.30	0.34	3.71	0.60	5.27	0.33	9.67	0.52	11.66	0.67
1 to 11 times in the past year														
Did not exceed drinking limits	25.03	0.72	21.76	0.88	29.02	1.05	22.57	1.44	23.74	0.94	27.36	1.60	47.37	4.08
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	54.43	0.77	56.62	1.00	51.76	1.08	64.52	1.63	57.85	0.97	42.18	1.68	18.57	3.00
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	20.38	0.59	21.44	0.86	19.08	0.84	12.82	1.31	18.32	0.78	30.24	1.50	32.80	3.93
12 or more times in the past year														
Did not exceed drinking limits	17.33	1.08	14.58	1.27	23.29	1.93	6.53	0.95	14.47	1.35	35.53	2.93	64.31	4.21
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	30.60	1.15	33.03	1.42	25.32	1.77	37.94	2.10	31.91	1.75	17.64	2.01	#6.95	2.18
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	52.08	1.35	52.40	1.64	51.39	2.26	55.54	2.26	53.63	1.97	46.83	3.00	28.75	4.07
Driving After Drinking 3 or More Drinks														
Never in the past year														
Did not exceed drinking limits	64.70	0.47	61.36	0.67	67.84	0.60	46.87	1.11	60.09	0.74	71.68	0.66	82.05	0.82
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	23.68	0.37	26.45	0.56	21.08	0.49	38.78	1.05	30.04	0.63	15.84	0.51	5.40	0.44
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	11.24	0.28	11.81	0.44	10.69	0.36	14.08	0.80	9.58	0.37	12.07	0.48	11.78	0.64
1 or 2 times in the past year														
Did not exceed drinking limits	17.41	0.98	19.21	1.16	13.49	1.57	5.89	1.43	14.28	1.18	28.63	2.62	45.81	6.17
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	53.70	1.43	53.24	1.65	54.70	2.38	60.24	3.36	58.96	1.98	43.13	2.90	17.66	4.89
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	28.89	1.41	27.55	1.68	31.81	2.29	33.87	3.27	26.76	1.86	28.25	2.27	36.53	6.05
3 or more times in the past year														
Did not exceed drinking limits	11.38	0.83	10.62	0.90	13.99	1.82	5.37	1.41	8.62	0.99	16.00	1.87	33.52	6.40
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	41.39	1.27	42.70	1.56	36.92	2.25	36.94	3.01	46.97	1.83	37.66	2.44	18.87	4.45
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	47.01	1.28	46.40	1.47	49.10	2.61	57.69	3.10	44.00	1.82	46.33	2.36	47.61	6.31

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-3. Percent distribution of having exceeded daily and weekly low-risk drinking limits¹ in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Getting into Situation that Could Be Harmful														
Never in the past year														
Did not exceed drinking limits	57.83	0.52	52.49	0.68	63.59	0.65	42.00	1.05	52.06	0.76	65.00	0.73	78.78	0.86
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	27.11	0.39	30.83	0.55	23.11	0.52	41.01	1.03	34.03	0.63	19.06	0.56	6.38	0.48
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	14.37	0.32	15.95	0.47	12.67	0.38	16.42	0.79	13.33	0.43	15.16	0.52	13.87	0.68
At least once in the past year														
Did not exceed drinking limits	3.88	0.87	3.55	0.85	#5.01	2.31	#1.53	0.77	5.20	1.54	#7.27	3.36	—	—
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	35.28	2.09	34.85	2.57	36.75	4.05	36.14	3.49	36.86	3.02	25.24	5.54	—	—
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	60.84	2.16	61.61	2.54	58.24	4.30	62.33	3.55	57.94	3.29	67.48	6.54	—	—
Age Started Drinking														
14 years or younger														
Did not exceed drinking limits	38.07	1.48	36.78	1.85	40.29	2.39	17.06	2.08	35.89	1.95	50.85	2.90	72.06	4.53
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	33.07	1.40	32.50	1.76	34.05	2.19	43.81	2.70	37.52	2.07	21.73	2.30	#5.18	2.01
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	28.59	1.30	30.36	1.80	25.56	1.87	39.14	2.70	26.41	1.91	26.67	2.55	22.76	4.00
15 to 17 years														
Did not exceed drinking limits	41.58	0.78	38.12	0.99	46.74	1.13	27.75	1.56	38.60	1.06	53.02	1.47	71.64	2.35
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	36.88	0.72	38.05	1.03	35.13	1.04	44.11	1.50	42.38	0.99	25.43	1.44	9.47	1.45
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	21.34	0.63	23.63	0.87	17.92	0.89	27.91	1.48	18.93	0.84	21.22	1.36	18.37	1.97
18 to 20 years														
Did not exceed drinking limits	57.97	0.77	53.04	1.01	64.13	0.90	47.08	1.74	51.24	1.11	65.39	1.13	76.83	1.43
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	27.47	0.60	30.93	0.84	23.14	0.73	38.99	1.64	34.30	0.92	20.27	0.83	6.58	0.82
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	14.14	0.48	15.60	0.66	12.32	0.59	13.62	1.15	14.04	0.72	14.11	0.76	15.41	1.21
21 years or older														
Did not exceed drinking limits	71.27	0.63	67.12	1.17	74.04	0.75	62.50	2.65	67.17	1.16	71.91	1.04	83.02	1.20
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	18.26	0.56	22.27	1.08	15.59	0.64	32.36	2.47	24.84	1.02	14.44	0.84	5.48	0.72
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	10.09	0.38	10.15	0.65	10.04	0.51	4.62	1.10	7.60	0.55	13.35	0.74	11.01	0.92
Family History of Alcoholism														
None														
Did not exceed drinking limits	61.86	0.65	56.50	0.85	68.97	0.84	44.04	1.49	56.67	1.08	68.63	1.09	80.47	0.99
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	23.97	0.50	27.93	0.70	18.74	0.68	37.51	1.43	29.96	0.88	17.77	0.81	5.90	0.56
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	13.09	0.48	14.48	0.66	11.25	0.52	17.56	1.28	12.38	0.68	12.44	0.77	12.31	0.80
2nd degree relatives only														
Did not exceed drinking limits	52.27	0.92	44.65	1.14	60.79	1.19	37.62	2.04	48.18	1.31	63.15	1.55	80.69	2.38
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	31.94	0.82	37.37	1.09	25.88	0.99	43.61	1.94	37.68	1.22	19.57	1.24	6.12	1.67
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	15.53	0.64	17.62	0.94	13.19	0.82	18.33	1.44	13.94	0.84	17.02	1.19	12.89	1.76
1st degree relatives only														
Did not exceed drinking limits	58.44	1.06	53.57	1.42	63.49	1.36	37.73	3.63	49.80	1.69	62.92	1.59	78.14	1.83
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	23.73	0.92	26.57	1.23	20.78	1.17	40.07	3.54	33.17	1.69	18.45	1.22	6.28	1.04
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	17.37	0.77	19.58	1.08	15.09	1.03	21.97	3.00	16.60	1.21	18.10	1.37	15.08	1.56
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives														
Did not exceed drinking limits	47.70	0.83	39.32	1.25	54.43	1.07	28.95	1.89	42.60	1.12	58.77	1.65	70.57	2.44
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	31.91	0.75	34.78	1.18	29.61	0.97	42.99	2.16	38.69	1.15	21.71	1.33	8.78	1.63
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	20.05	0.66	25.52	1.08	15.66	0.79	28.06	1.90	18.50	1.05	18.92	1.14	19.94	2.09

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-3. Percent distribution of having exceeded daily and weekly low-risk drinking limits¹ in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Any Parent Alcoholic														
Yes														
Did not exceed drinking limits	47.63	0.80	40.02	1.18	53.96	1.05	29.33	1.77	43.22	1.09	58.61	1.52	71.99	2.47
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	31.59	0.75	34.60	1.22	29.09	0.88	42.11	1.99	37.61	1.20	21.59	1.22	9.59	1.78
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	20.44	0.67	25.09	1.07	16.57	0.79	28.50	1.75	18.88	1.01	19.25	1.07	18.03	2.01
No														
Did not exceed drinking limits	58.91	0.57	53.05	0.74	65.99	0.67	41.59	1.22	53.09	0.92	66.30	0.81	79.68	0.86
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	26.07	0.43	30.10	0.57	21.20	0.56	40.07	1.13	32.98	0.75	18.34	0.64	5.93	0.49
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	14.26	0.36	16.03	0.53	12.11	0.42	17.67	0.87	13.28	0.50	14.52	0.61	13.34	0.68
Married to Alcoholic/Lived with Alcoholic as Married														
Yes														
Did not exceed drinking limits	52.04	1.18	41.62	2.41	55.34	1.37	28.27	4.62	43.72	1.63	59.33	1.75	73.81	2.92
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	27.74	1.06	28.44	2.03	27.52	1.24	37.06	4.74	36.80	1.55	20.88	1.48	7.15	1.71
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	20.04	0.88	29.72	2.05	16.98	0.96	34.67	5.73	19.37	1.35	19.58	1.44	18.64	2.42
No														
Did not exceed drinking limits	56.81	0.56	50.91	0.69	64.30	0.71	38.81	1.07	51.53	0.80	65.28	0.78	79.21	0.87
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	27.30	0.42	31.12	0.54	22.44	0.57	40.70	0.97	33.78	0.68	18.84	0.61	6.30	0.49
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	15.17	0.35	17.24	0.50	12.55	0.42	19.95	0.86	14.06	0.49	15.02	0.56	13.47	0.69
Any Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year														
Yes														
Did not exceed drinking limits	11.89	2.66	12.46	3.43	#10.39	3.70	#5.03	2.68	#11.45	4.21	#18.50	5.94	#18.48	11.47
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	27.40	3.01	25.65	3.40	31.99	5.81	24.25	5.81	30.55	4.29	22.12	5.31	#36.41	16.26
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	60.26	3.40	61.26	4.12	57.62	5.81	70.72	6.23	58.00	5.24	57.40	6.13	#45.11	15.62
No														
Did not exceed drinking limits	56.87	0.54	51.12	0.69	63.17	0.64	39.13	1.06	51.26	0.78	64.91	0.73	78.93	0.85
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	27.34	0.40	31.09	0.54	23.23	0.52	40.90	0.96	34.17	0.65	19.09	0.56	6.28	0.48
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	15.12	0.33	17.08	0.49	12.97	0.39	19.44	0.84	14.00	0.45	15.25	0.54	13.82	0.68
Any Alcohol Treatment in Life														
Yes														
Did not exceed drinking limits	20.61	1.46	19.05	1.75	24.84	2.69	9.62	2.62	18.70	2.20	26.69	2.94	33.70	6.65
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	33.24	1.68	33.45	1.84	32.68	3.11	35.57	4.75	36.67	2.39	28.45	2.76	#18.80	5.84
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	45.73	1.71	47.11	2.09	41.99	2.90	54.81	5.06	44.35	2.55	44.38	3.00	44.43	7.01
No														
Did not exceed drinking limits	57.93	0.54	52.48	0.71	63.75	0.64	39.69	1.07	52.38	0.78	66.23	0.75	79.44	0.86
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	27.08	0.40	30.84	0.56	23.06	0.52	40.80	0.97	33.98	0.66	18.68	0.57	6.18	0.47
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	14.32	0.32	15.96	0.48	12.57	0.39	18.97	0.81	13.07	0.44	14.31	0.52	13.44	0.70

— Fewer than 10 respondents in the denominator.

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ **Exceeding daily drinking limit:** 5+ drinks for men and 4+ drinks for women on one or more occasions or the usual or largest ethanol intake of any beverage type greater than 4.5 drinks for men and greater than 3.5 drinks for women.

Exceeding weekly drinking limit: on average more than 14 drinks per week for men and more than 7 drinks per week for women.

² **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks of alcohol in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 1-4. Percent distribution of DSM-IV alcohol use disorders in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002.

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Total														
Alcohol use disorder	12.92	0.35	17.20	0.49	8.18	0.35	25.96	0.97	14.32	0.50	8.44	0.43	3.22	0.34
Alcohol abuse	7.11	0.26	9.65	0.38	4.28	0.25	9.50	0.64	8.57	0.39	5.51	0.38	2.69	0.33
Alcohol dependence	5.82	0.21	7.54	0.30	3.90	0.22	16.45	0.80	5.76	0.29	2.94	0.23	0.53	0.13
No alcohol use disorder	87.08	0.35	82.80	0.49	91.82	0.35	74.04	0.97	85.68	0.50	91.56	0.43	96.78	0.34
Race/Ethnicity														
White, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Alcohol use disorder	12.84	0.39	17.31	0.59	8.12	0.38	27.18	1.20	15.10	0.59	8.42	0.50	2.89	0.34
Alcohol abuse	7.33	0.29	10.03	0.45	4.49	0.29	9.59	0.77	9.41	0.48	5.75	0.44	2.51	0.32
Alcohol dependence	5.51	0.24	7.28	0.36	3.63	0.25	17.59	1.06	5.69	0.35	2.67	0.26	0.38	0.11
No alcohol use disorder	87.16	0.39	82.69	0.59	91.88	0.38	72.82	1.20	84.90	0.59	91.58	0.50	97.11	0.34
Black, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Alcohol use disorder	12.88	0.70	17.24	0.98	8.26	0.82	19.46	2.25	12.24	0.91	10.85	1.06	7.02	1.71
Alcohol abuse	6.18	0.54	9.11	0.87	3.06	0.41	7.60	1.46	6.40	0.67	5.37	0.81	#3.32	1.04
Alcohol dependence	6.71	0.54	8.13	0.81	5.20	0.67	11.86	1.87	5.84	0.64	5.49	0.83	#3.69	1.52
No alcohol use disorder	87.12	0.70	82.76	0.98	91.74	0.82	80.54	2.25	87.76	0.91	89.15	1.06	92.98	1.71
American Indian/Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Alcohol use disorder	20.76	2.45	24.20	3.23	16.79	3.48	46.04	7.50	21.40	3.53	12.15	3.00	#10.31	6.48
Alcohol abuse	9.87	1.67	11.41	2.43	8.09	2.32	#17.90	5.77	10.88	2.83	#4.83	2.12	#10.31	6.48
Alcohol dependence	10.89	1.88	12.80	2.68	8.70	2.38	28.13	7.40	10.52	2.83	#7.32	2.79	0.00	0.00
No alcohol use disorder	79.24	2.45	75.80	3.23	83.21	3.48	53.96	7.50	78.60	3.53	87.85	3.00	89.69	6.48
Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Alcohol use disorder	9.39	1.16	10.99	1.64	6.84	1.52	22.23	3.44	8.56	1.59	#3.25	1.13	0.00	0.00
Alcohol abuse	4.41	0.87	5.21	1.27	#3.14	1.10	#7.43	2.61	5.19	1.37	#1.50	0.80	0.00	0.00
Alcohol dependence	4.98	0.79	5.78	1.17	#3.71	1.34	14.80	2.87	#3.37	1.17	#1.75	0.96	0.00	0.00
No alcohol use disorder	90.61	1.16	89.01	1.64	93.16	1.52	77.77	3.44	91.44	1.59	96.75	1.13	100.00	0.00
Hispanic or Latino														
Alcohol use disorder	13.22	0.95	17.30	1.27	7.24	0.78	24.13	2.23	12.32	1.21	6.74	0.91	#5.23	1.99
Alcohol abuse	6.62	0.47	8.87	0.69	3.33	0.45	10.20	1.45	6.32	0.72	4.47	0.74	#4.25	1.79
Alcohol dependence	6.59	0.73	8.43	1.00	3.91	0.57	13.94	1.72	6.00	1.03	2.27	0.57	#0.98	0.98
No alcohol use disorder	86.78	0.95	82.70	1.27	92.76	0.78	75.87	2.23	87.68	1.21	93.26	0.91	94.77	1.99
Marital Status														
Married														
Alcohol use disorder	8.43	0.33	11.41	0.48	4.92	0.36	12.73	1.73	10.82	0.52	6.76	0.44	3.23	0.46
Alcohol abuse	5.74	0.28	8.21	0.44	2.82	0.28	6.60	1.27	7.18	0.45	4.80	0.39	2.90	0.43
Alcohol dependence	2.69	0.17	3.20	0.26	2.10	0.23	6.14	1.17	3.64	0.29	1.96	0.23	#0.32	0.14
No alcohol use disorder	91.57	0.33	88.59	0.48	95.08	0.36	87.27	1.73	89.18	0.52	93.24	0.44	96.77	0.46
Living with someone as if married														
Alcohol use disorder	19.04	1.51	25.44	2.29	11.94	1.60	21.20	3.07	20.10	2.11	14.58	3.19	0.00	0.00
Alcohol abuse	9.73	1.18	12.77	1.80	6.36	1.34	8.29	2.25	10.63	1.70	9.51	2.78	0.00	0.00
Alcohol dependence	9.31	1.05	12.67	1.63	5.58	1.06	12.91	2.53	9.47	1.46	#5.07	1.87	0.00	0.00
No alcohol use disorder	80.96	1.51	74.56	2.29	88.06	1.60	78.80	3.07	79.90	2.11	85.42	3.19	100.00	0.00

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-4. Percent distribution of DSM-IV alcohol use disorders in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Marital Status														
Widowed														
Alcohol use disorder	5.70	0.86	11.42	2.48	3.90	0.76	—	—	#19.06	6.14	10.19	2.26	2.90	0.67
Alcohol abuse	2.90	0.54	4.86	1.18	2.29	0.57	—	—	#8.43	3.58	3.92	1.03	2.07	0.57
Alcohol dependence	2.79	0.69	#6.56	2.32	#1.61	0.51	—	—	#10.63	5.40	#6.28	2.10	#0.83	0.31
No alcohol use disorder	94.30	0.86	88.58	2.48	96.10	0.76	—	—	80.94	6.14	89.81	2.26	97.10	0.67
Divorced														
Alcohol use disorder	16.00	0.90	23.07	1.43	9.97	0.97	34.49	8.22	21.61	1.47	12.70	0.93	4.27	1.11
Alcohol abuse	9.24	0.62	13.31	1.07	5.76	0.66	#12.09	4.89	12.38	1.09	7.46	0.72	3.40	1.02
Alcohol dependence	6.77	0.65	9.76	1.17	4.21	0.59	#22.40	8.04	9.23	1.14	5.24	0.67	#0.87	0.45
No alcohol use disorder	84.00	0.90	76.93	1.43	90.03	0.97	65.51	8.22	78.39	1.47	87.30	0.93	95.73	1.11
Separated														
Alcohol use disorder	21.94	2.00	29.75	3.30	15.87	2.20	42.02	9.47	21.84	2.25	19.33	3.41	#7.19	4.50
Alcohol abuse	9.41	1.34	14.00	2.63	5.85	1.21	#10.52	4.35	8.48	1.38	11.99	3.10	#1.96	1.43
Alcohol dependence	12.53	1.64	15.75	2.75	10.02	1.86	31.50	9.30	13.36	2.12	7.33	1.97	#5.22	4.32
No alcohol use disorder	78.06	2.00	70.25	3.30	84.13	2.20	57.98	9.47	78.16	2.25	80.67	3.41	92.81	4.50
Never married														
Alcohol use disorder	22.61	0.88	27.74	1.28	15.87	0.88	28.57	1.17	18.98	1.14	10.86	1.41	#2.59	1.11
Alcohol abuse	9.81	0.59	11.51	0.82	7.56	0.61	10.12	0.77	10.51	0.87	6.19	1.10	#2.03	0.99
Alcohol dependence	12.81	0.63	16.23	0.90	8.31	0.69	18.44	0.98	8.47	0.78	4.67	0.97	#0.56	0.55
No alcohol use disorder	77.39	0.88	72.26	1.28	84.13	0.88	71.43	1.17	81.02	1.14	89.14	1.41	97.41	1.11
Ever Had Children														
Yes														
Alcohol use disorder	9.77	0.35	13.62	0.51	5.84	0.35	17.07	1.63	12.72	0.58	8.10	0.44	3.21	0.37
Alcohol abuse	6.06	0.27	8.84	0.43	3.22	0.24	6.78	0.98	7.76	0.44	5.30	0.38	2.76	0.35
Alcohol dependence	3.71	0.20	4.78	0.31	2.62	0.22	10.29	1.28	4.96	0.35	2.81	0.26	0.45	0.13
No alcohol use disorder	90.23	0.35	86.38	0.51	94.16	0.35	82.93	1.63	87.28	0.58	91.90	0.44	96.79	0.37
No														
Alcohol use disorder	20.23	0.67	24.51	0.94	14.47	0.77	28.24	1.16	17.86	0.84	10.63	1.02	3.36	0.97
Alcohol abuse	9.53	0.48	11.32	0.65	7.13	0.56	10.20	0.77	10.35	0.67	6.86	0.90	#2.04	0.80
Alcohol dependence	10.70	0.47	13.19	0.65	7.34	0.52	18.03	0.95	7.51	0.53	3.77	0.56	#1.32	0.63
No alcohol use disorder	79.77	0.67	75.49	0.94	85.53	0.77	71.76	1.16	82.14	0.84	89.37	1.02	96.64	0.97
Children Ages Under 13 Living in Household														
Yes														
Alcohol use disorder	11.95	0.51	16.35	0.81	7.73	0.51	19.09	1.67	11.64	0.58	8.56	1.00	#2.41	2.14
Alcohol abuse	7.40	0.41	10.79	0.68	4.14	0.38	8.60	1.17	7.61	0.49	5.65	0.84	#2.12	2.11
Alcohol dependence	4.55	0.29	5.56	0.48	3.59	0.34	10.50	1.24	4.03	0.32	2.91	0.60	#0.29	0.29
No alcohol use disorder	88.05	0.51	83.65	0.81	92.27	0.51	80.91	1.67	88.36	0.58	91.44	1.00	97.59	2.14
No														
Alcohol use disorder	13.37	0.37	17.54	0.54	8.41	0.40	28.19	1.13	17.28	0.69	8.42	0.46	3.24	0.35
Alcohol abuse	6.98	0.28	9.19	0.41	4.35	0.30	9.80	0.74	9.62	0.53	5.48	0.42	2.71	0.33
Alcohol dependence	6.39	0.24	8.36	0.36	4.06	0.26	18.39	0.94	7.66	0.45	2.94	0.25	0.53	0.13
No alcohol use disorder	86.63	0.37	82.46	0.54	91.59	0.40	71.81	1.13	82.72	0.69	91.58	0.46	96.76	0.35

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-4. Percent distribution of DSM-IV alcohol use disorders in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Education														
11 years or less														
Alcohol use disorder	15.18	0.96	19.66	1.24	8.06	0.97	29.27	2.23	15.09	1.43	11.90	1.45	4.55	0.86
Alcohol abuse	6.59	0.59	9.29	0.87	2.30	0.46	11.12	1.56	6.83	1.02	5.11	0.91	3.21	0.74
Alcohol dependence	8.59	0.71	10.38	0.89	5.76	0.87	18.15	1.83	8.26	1.08	6.79	1.13	#1.34	0.49
No alcohol use disorder	84.82	0.96	80.34	1.24	91.94	0.97	70.73	2.23	84.91	1.43	88.10	1.45	95.45	0.86
12 years														
Alcohol use disorder	13.55	0.58	19.11	0.93	7.40	0.53	24.02	1.64	15.81	0.89	9.36	0.79	3.35	0.65
Alcohol abuse	7.43	0.41	10.69	0.68	3.81	0.38	7.85	0.96	9.55	0.71	6.26	0.62	3.07	0.64
Alcohol dependence	6.13	0.38	8.42	0.63	3.59	0.38	16.16	1.40	6.26	0.56	3.10	0.46	#0.28	0.13
No alcohol use disorder	86.45	0.58	80.89	0.93	92.60	0.53	75.98	1.64	84.19	0.89	90.64	0.79	96.65	0.65
13–15 years														
Alcohol use disorder	14.69	0.55	19.68	0.86	9.92	0.57	27.37	1.49	15.40	0.81	9.08	0.81	2.34	0.70
Alcohol abuse	7.96	0.43	10.93	0.69	5.13	0.41	10.41	1.03	9.38	0.64	6.02	0.74	#1.93	0.62
Alcohol dependence	6.73	0.35	8.75	0.54	4.79	0.43	16.96	1.14	6.02	0.49	3.06	0.41	#0.41	0.22
No alcohol use disorder	85.31	0.55	80.32	0.86	90.08	0.57	72.63	1.49	84.60	0.81	90.92	0.81	97.66	0.70
16 or more years														
Alcohol use disorder	9.47	0.44	11.77	0.64	6.83	0.47	20.73	2.51	11.90	0.63	6.23	0.53	3.02	0.66
Alcohol abuse	6.04	0.36	7.54	0.54	4.32	0.41	8.27	1.52	7.50	0.56	4.58	0.49	2.60	0.62
Alcohol dependence	3.43	0.25	4.23	0.37	2.50	0.28	12.46	2.07	4.40	0.41	1.64	0.29	#0.42	0.25
No alcohol use disorder	90.53	0.44	88.23	0.64	93.17	0.47	79.27	2.51	88.10	0.63	93.77	0.53	96.98	0.66
Currently Employed Full Time														
Yes														
Alcohol use disorder	13.90	0.43	17.09	0.59	9.04	0.47	25.09	1.24	14.94	0.54	8.73	0.55	#3.54	1.41
Alcohol abuse	8.52	0.35	10.66	0.48	5.28	0.36	10.85	0.92	9.60	0.46	6.18	0.48	#2.90	1.27
Alcohol dependence	5.38	0.23	6.44	0.29	3.76	0.28	14.24	0.93	5.34	0.31	2.55	0.27	#0.63	0.63
No alcohol use disorder	86.10	0.43	82.91	0.59	90.96	0.47	74.91	1.24	85.06	0.54	91.27	0.55	96.46	1.41
No														
Alcohol use disorder	11.44	0.43	17.43	0.75	7.30	0.43	26.79	1.38	12.59	0.82	7.90	0.56	3.20	0.36
Alcohol abuse	4.96	0.28	7.40	0.47	3.27	0.29	8.21	0.82	5.66	0.54	4.23	0.45	2.68	0.34
Alcohol dependence	6.49	0.35	10.03	0.61	4.04	0.33	18.58	1.24	6.93	0.59	3.67	0.39	0.52	0.13
No alcohol use disorder	88.56	0.43	82.57	0.75	92.70	0.43	73.21	1.38	87.41	0.82	92.10	0.56	96.80	0.36
Family Annual Income														
\$0 to \$19,999														
Alcohol use disorder	16.73	0.79	22.61	1.25	11.43	0.80	28.77	1.51	16.02	1.27	11.11	1.13	2.96	0.56
Alcohol abuse	6.25	0.52	7.93	0.78	4.74	0.53	8.50	0.96	7.23	0.94	4.67	0.69	2.19	0.51
Alcohol dependence	10.48	0.61	14.68	1.00	6.69	0.59	20.28	1.29	8.79	0.97	6.44	0.87	#0.78	0.26
No alcohol use disorder	83.27	0.79	77.39	1.25	88.57	0.80	71.23	1.51	83.98	1.27	88.89	1.13	97.04	0.56
\$20,000 to \$34,999														
Alcohol use disorder	14.62	0.61	19.98	0.92	8.53	0.64	24.18	1.67	17.42	1.04	10.90	1.09	3.58	0.71
Alcohol abuse	8.20	0.49	11.15	0.70	4.85	0.50	11.06	1.33	9.66	0.79	7.17	0.85	3.12	0.69
Alcohol dependence	6.42	0.42	8.83	0.64	3.68	0.45	13.12	1.36	7.76	0.71	3.73	0.59	#0.46	0.22
No alcohol use disorder	85.38	0.61	80.02	0.92	91.47	0.64	75.82	1.67	82.58	1.04	89.10	1.09	96.42	0.71

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-4. Percent distribution of DSM-IV alcohol use disorders in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Family Annual Income														
\$35,000 to \$59,999														
Alcohol use disorder	12.05	0.51	16.39	0.77	7.06	0.55	23.08	1.84	14.97	0.83	7.08	0.62	2.79	0.61
Alcohol abuse	7.40	0.40	10.12	0.63	4.27	0.42	9.51	1.29	9.60	0.68	5.03	0.50	2.58	0.59
Alcohol dependence	4.65	0.34	6.27	0.51	2.79	0.36	13.56	1.44	5.37	0.53	2.05	0.36	#0.21	0.15
No alcohol use disorder	87.95	0.51	83.61	0.77	92.94	0.55	76.92	1.84	85.03	0.83	92.92	0.62	97.21	0.61
\$60,000 or more														
Alcohol use disorder	10.70	0.42	13.91	0.63	6.87	0.46	24.76	1.96	11.84	0.60	7.71	0.59	3.66	0.85
Alcohol abuse	6.78	0.37	9.35	0.55	3.72	0.36	9.97	1.36	7.80	0.53	5.48	0.54	2.96	0.76
Alcohol dependence	3.92	0.25	4.56	0.35	3.15	0.34	14.79	1.57	4.04	0.36	2.23	0.33	#0.70	0.39
No alcohol use disorder	89.30	0.42	86.09	0.63	93.13	0.46	75.24	1.96	88.16	0.60	92.29	0.59	96.34	0.85
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Executive, administrative, and managerial														
Alcohol use disorder	12.07	0.70	15.19	1.00	8.27	0.88	30.21	3.64	14.13	1.04	8.17	0.85	#3.41	1.14
Alcohol abuse	7.76	0.60	10.29	0.91	4.70	0.63	11.95	2.35	9.20	0.93	6.09	0.72	#3.41	1.14
Alcohol dependence	4.30	0.42	4.90	0.56	3.57	0.63	18.25	3.48	4.93	0.61	2.09	0.45	0.00	0.00
No alcohol use disorder	87.93	0.70	84.81	1.00	91.73	0.88	69.79	3.64	85.87	1.04	91.83	0.85	96.59	1.14
Professional specialty														
Alcohol use disorder	10.05	0.57	13.88	0.98	7.12	0.60	22.38	2.69	11.38	0.82	6.52	0.73	#3.13	1.10
Alcohol abuse	6.22	0.44	8.41	0.81	4.54	0.52	8.72	1.83	7.31	0.70	4.63	0.68	#2.67	1.00
Alcohol dependence	3.83	0.38	5.47	0.67	2.58	0.38	13.66	2.28	4.07	0.54	1.89	0.42	#0.46	0.46
No alcohol use disorder	89.95	0.57	86.12	0.98	92.88	0.60	77.62	2.69	88.62	0.82	93.48	0.73	96.87	1.10
Technical and related support														
Alcohol use disorder	12.53	0.91	15.31	1.26	7.53	1.08	23.54	3.00	13.40	1.20	8.79	1.60	#1.04	0.85
Alcohol abuse	8.27	0.75	10.01	1.08	5.13	0.91	11.52	2.32	9.47	1.03	6.24	1.51	#0.84	0.82
Alcohol dependence	4.27	0.53	5.30	0.70	2.40	0.68	12.02	2.40	3.93	0.67	2.55	0.71	#0.20	0.21
No alcohol use disorder	87.47	0.91	84.69	1.26	92.47	1.08	76.46	3.00	86.60	1.20	91.21	1.60	98.96	0.85
Sales														
Alcohol use disorder	14.66	0.95	19.43	1.61	10.38	1.05	23.39	2.11	13.79	1.34	9.59	1.47	#3.83	1.72
Alcohol abuse	7.59	0.73	10.20	1.15	5.24	0.83	8.72	1.53	7.71	1.10	7.11	1.24	#3.83	1.72
Alcohol dependence	7.07	0.68	9.23	1.23	5.13	0.67	14.67	1.87	6.08	0.84	#2.48	0.78	0.00	0.00
No alcohol use disorder	85.34	0.95	80.57	1.61	89.62	1.05	76.61	2.11	86.21	1.34	90.41	1.47	96.17	1.72
Administrative support, including clerical														
Alcohol use disorder	11.04	0.79	21.02	2.36	8.85	0.86	24.22	2.56	11.90	1.26	5.27	0.97	#1.37	0.95
Alcohol abuse	5.44	0.54	10.96	1.80	4.23	0.52	9.56	1.57	6.23	0.88	3.23	0.72	#1.37	0.95
Alcohol dependence	5.60	0.58	10.06	2.07	4.62	0.61	14.66	2.19	5.67	0.93	#2.04	0.68	0.00	0.00
No alcohol use disorder	88.96	0.79	78.98	2.36	91.15	0.86	75.78	2.56	88.10	1.26	94.73	0.97	98.63	0.95
Private household														
Alcohol use disorder	13.85	4.01	#22.99	15.06	#12.25	3.77	#8.95	4.87	#28.63	8.81	#2.97	1.84	0.00	0.00
Alcohol abuse	#8.00	3.14	#21.08	15.54	#5.71	2.07	#5.89	4.14	#16.53	7.26	#1.28	1.28	0.00	0.00
Alcohol dependence	#5.85	2.88	#1.91	1.70	#6.54	3.36	#3.06	2.92	#12.10	6.88	#1.69	1.31	0.00	0.00
No alcohol use disorder	86.15	4.01	77.01	15.06	87.75	3.77	91.05	4.87	71.37	8.81	97.03	1.84	100.00	0.00

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-4. Percent distribution of DSM-IV alcohol use disorders in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Protective services														
Alcohol use disorder	12.21	2.11	13.10	2.41	#8.17	3.33	#26.77	8.38	14.31	2.89	#4.42	2.13	0.00	0.00
Alcohol abuse	7.97	1.72	8.81	2.04	#4.14	2.31	#17.11	7.31	9.49	2.46	#2.70	1.64	0.00	0.00
Alcohol dependence	4.24	1.16	4.29	1.28	#4.03	2.42	#9.66	5.16	#4.82	1.61	#1.71	1.41	0.00	0.00
No alcohol use disorder	87.79	2.11	86.90	2.41	91.83	3.33	73.23	8.38	85.69	2.89	95.58	2.13	100.00	0.00
Other services, except protective and household														
Alcohol use disorder	16.59	0.90	22.43	1.52	11.76	0.94	30.06	2.14	15.20	1.28	8.16	1.05	#1.92	0.98
Alcohol abuse	7.11	0.62	9.14	1.01	5.43	0.66	8.82	1.27	8.12	0.95	4.94	0.83	#1.01	0.59
Alcohol dependence	9.48	0.73	13.29	1.21	6.34	0.68	21.24	1.87	7.09	0.90	3.22	0.65	#0.91	0.78
No alcohol use disorder	83.41	0.90	77.57	1.52	88.24	0.94	69.94	2.14	84.80	1.28	91.84	1.05	98.08	0.98
Farming, forestry, and fishing														
Alcohol use disorder	16.72	2.15	17.32	2.33	#14.08	6.77	28.73	6.72	19.56	3.79	#12.89	4.07	#4.94	3.08
Alcohol abuse	5.93	1.02	6.23	1.17	#4.61	2.74	#4.09	2.68	9.70	2.71	#3.74	1.69	#4.94	3.08
Alcohol dependence	10.79	2.07	11.08	2.14	#9.47	6.53	24.64	6.72	9.85	2.82	#9.14	3.81	0.00	0.00
No alcohol use disorder	83.28	2.15	82.68	2.33	85.92	6.77	71.27	6.72	80.44	3.79	87.11	4.07	95.06	3.08
Precision production, craft, and repair														
Alcohol use disorder	20.98	1.66	22.81	1.82	#2.95	1.56	37.50	6.18	24.40	2.30	11.82	2.07	#7.58	3.65
Alcohol abuse	11.61	1.23	12.65	1.34	#1.43	1.01	13.05	3.63	13.39	1.82	8.81	1.77	#7.58	3.65
Alcohol dependence	9.37	1.25	10.17	1.38	#1.52	1.23	24.46	5.58	11.01	1.84	#3.01	1.02	0.00	0.00
No alcohol use disorder	79.02	1.66	77.19	1.82	97.05	1.56	62.50	6.18	75.60	2.30	88.18	2.07	92.42	3.65
Operators, fabricators, and laborers														
Alcohol use disorder	19.15	1.18	21.17	1.37	10.89	1.68	31.15	3.36	19.18	1.64	13.17	1.85	#4.26	2.39
Alcohol abuse	10.70	0.96	11.99	1.18	5.42	1.07	13.69	2.41	11.34	1.42	8.67	1.62	#3.55	2.38
Alcohol dependence	8.45	0.86	9.18	0.99	5.46	1.32	17.46	2.78	7.83	1.19	4.50	0.96	#0.71	0.40
No alcohol use disorder	80.85	1.18	78.83	1.37	89.11	1.68	68.85	3.36	80.82	1.64	86.83	1.85	95.74	2.39
Transportation and material moving														
Alcohol use disorder	16.29	1.82	17.63	2.02	#8.16	3.07	23.01	5.53	16.11	2.27	16.60	3.18	#5.04	3.25
Alcohol abuse	10.29	1.54	10.99	1.72	#6.10	2.76	#7.67	3.69	12.16	2.15	9.78	2.57	#2.11	1.54
Alcohol dependence	5.99	1.04	6.64	1.21	#2.06	1.34	15.34	4.60	3.95	1.03	#6.82	2.20	#2.93	2.88
No alcohol use disorder	83.71	1.82	82.37	2.02	91.84	3.07	76.99	5.53	83.89	2.27	83.40	3.18	94.96	3.25
Handlers, equipment cleaners, and laborers														
Alcohol use disorder	20.11	1.96	22.15	2.14	10.65	2.89	26.96	3.95	20.40	2.55	14.67	3.77	#13.13	5.79
Alcohol abuse	9.49	1.30	11.09	1.53	#2.08	1.17	10.68	2.85	10.09	1.75	#6.42	2.38	#13.13	5.79
Alcohol dependence	10.62	1.56	11.06	1.63	#8.57	2.76	16.28	3.16	10.31	2.17	#8.25	2.63	0.00	0.00
No alcohol use disorder	79.89	1.96	77.85	2.14	89.35	2.89	73.04	3.95	79.60	2.55	85.33	3.77	86.87	5.79
Military														
Alcohol use disorder	15.77	2.94	17.54	3.27	#8.15	4.23	30.90	7.34	#11.38	3.75	#8.39	4.78	#17.91	15.85
Alcohol abuse	9.82	2.82	11.02	3.05	#4.67	3.90	#12.54	5.19	#9.21	3.67	#7.00	4.52	#17.91	15.85
Alcohol dependence	5.95	1.56	6.52	1.80	#3.49	1.94	#18.36	5.77	#2.17	1.68	#1.39	1.41	0.00	0.00
No alcohol use disorder	84.23	2.94	82.46	3.27	91.85	4.23	69.10	7.34	88.62	3.75	91.61	4.78	82.09	15.85

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-4. Percent distribution of DSM-IV alcohol use disorders in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Born in the United States														
Yes														
Alcohol use disorder	13.48	0.34	18.16	0.50	8.52	0.36	27.20	1.00	15.01	0.51	8.94	0.43	3.24	0.36
Alcohol abuse	7.45	0.25	10.24	0.38	4.49	0.25	9.89	0.67	9.12	0.40	5.79	0.38	2.71	0.34
Alcohol dependence	6.03	0.22	7.92	0.33	4.03	0.24	17.31	0.87	5.90	0.32	3.15	0.25	0.53	0.13
No alcohol use disorder	86.52	0.34	81.84	0.50	91.48	0.36	72.80	1.00	84.99	0.51	91.06	0.43	96.76	0.36
No														
Alcohol use disorder	8.86	0.78	11.27	1.00	5.06	0.78	16.38	2.36	10.17	1.11	4.11	1.02	#3.01	1.18
Alcohol abuse	4.62	0.58	6.04	0.79	2.39	0.60	6.54	1.68	5.25	0.87	#3.02	1.00	#2.51	1.07
Alcohol dependence	4.23	0.46	5.23	0.61	2.67	0.50	9.84	1.69	4.92	0.67	1.09	0.31	#0.50	0.51
No alcohol use disorder	91.14	0.78	88.73	1.00	94.94	0.78	83.62	2.36	89.83	1.11	95.89	1.02	96.99	1.18
Family Structure Before Age 18														
Both biological/adoptive parents in the household														
Alcohol use disorder	11.50	0.37	15.44	0.55	7.04	0.37	25.03	1.27	13.57	0.60	7.64	0.44	3.08	0.36
Alcohol abuse	6.55	0.28	8.99	0.42	3.79	0.27	8.73	0.82	8.33	0.48	5.17	0.40	2.59	0.34
Alcohol dependence	4.95	0.22	6.45	0.34	3.25	0.23	16.30	1.09	5.24	0.32	2.47	0.23	0.49	0.14
No alcohol use disorder	88.50	0.37	84.56	0.55	92.96	0.37	74.97	1.27	86.43	0.60	92.36	0.44	96.92	0.36
Only biological mother in the household (father never present)														
Alcohol use disorder	15.59	0.94	20.23	1.41	10.73	0.99	28.08	2.38	14.84	1.15	9.94	1.42	#2.59	1.28
Alcohol abuse	7.57	0.65	9.99	0.98	5.04	0.72	10.65	1.57	8.38	0.96	4.60	0.92	#2.35	1.27
Alcohol dependence	8.02	0.66	10.24	1.00	5.69	0.74	17.43	2.05	6.46	0.78	5.34	1.18	#0.24	0.17
No alcohol use disorder	84.41	0.94	79.77	1.41	89.27	0.99	71.92	2.38	85.16	1.15	90.06	1.42	97.41	1.28
Biological/adoptive parents divorced or no longer living together														
Alcohol use disorder	17.38	0.67	23.13	1.01	11.40	0.81	26.70	1.65	16.67	0.97	12.89	1.39	4.45	1.31
Alcohol abuse	9.27	0.52	12.46	0.83	5.95	0.53	10.62	1.17	9.59	0.77	8.55	1.10	#3.70	1.12
Alcohol dependence	8.11	0.47	10.67	0.74	5.45	0.58	16.08	1.37	7.08	0.65	4.35	0.80	#0.75	0.50
No alcohol use disorder	82.62	0.67	76.87	1.01	88.60	0.81	73.30	1.65	83.33	0.97	87.11	1.39	95.55	1.31
Raised by relatives, by foster parents or in an institution														
Alcohol use disorder	12.02	2.28	16.35	3.92	#6.92	2.27	#34.02	10.93	#11.41	3.87	#9.93	3.23	#5.46	2.96
Alcohol abuse	#4.90	1.52	#7.11	2.63	#2.28	1.13	#9.74	5.46	#5.87	2.94	#2.80	1.70	#3.33	2.18
Alcohol dependence	7.13	1.81	#9.23	3.02	#4.64	2.05	#24.28	10.28	#5.54	2.79	#7.13	2.49	#2.13	2.09
No alcohol use disorder	87.98	2.28	83.65	3.92	93.08	2.27	65.98	10.93	88.59	3.87	90.07	3.23	94.54	2.96
Self-Perceived Current Health														
Excellent/Very good														
Alcohol use disorder	12.39	0.38	16.39	0.55	7.96	0.39	24.96	1.11	12.62	0.49	7.65	0.51	3.03	0.48
Alcohol abuse	7.32	0.31	9.84	0.47	4.51	0.31	9.81	0.75	8.25	0.43	5.54	0.46	2.94	0.48
Alcohol dependence	5.08	0.22	6.55	0.32	3.44	0.24	15.15	0.94	4.38	0.27	2.11	0.24	#0.09	0.07
No alcohol use disorder	87.61	0.38	83.61	0.55	92.04	0.39	75.04	1.11	87.38	0.49	92.35	0.51	96.97	0.48
Good														
Alcohol use disorder	13.93	0.58	19.19	0.90	8.20	0.60	28.22	1.84	18.40	1.09	8.51	0.70	3.13	0.66
Alcohol abuse	7.23	0.47	10.39	0.74	3.78	0.40	8.86	1.37	10.06	0.91	5.60	0.58	2.68	0.62
Alcohol dependence	6.70	0.39	8.80	0.63	4.42	0.44	19.36	1.59	8.33	0.73	2.91	0.38	#0.45	0.22
No alcohol use disorder	86.07	0.58	80.81	0.90	91.80	0.60	71.78	1.84	81.60	1.09	91.49	0.70	96.87	0.66

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-4. Percent distribution of DSM-IV alcohol use disorders in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Self-Perceived Current Health														
Fair/Poor														
Alcohol use disorder	14.34	0.96	18.46	1.42	9.65	0.98	31.67	4.09	20.78	2.00	12.03	1.25	3.79	0.78
Alcohol abuse	5.64	0.56	7.16	0.82	3.91	0.68	8.16	2.27	7.99	1.28	5.26	0.75	2.18	0.65
Alcohol dependence	8.69	0.78	11.29	1.18	5.74	0.79	23.51	3.68	12.78	1.63	6.77	1.04	1.62	0.48
No alcohol use disorder	85.66	0.96	81.54	1.42	90.35	0.98	68.33	4.09	79.22	2.00	87.97	1.25	96.21	0.78
Currently Covered by Health Insurance														
Yes														
Alcohol use disorder	11.70	0.34	15.61	0.51	7.60	0.35	24.44	1.05	13.87	0.53	7.97	0.44	3.13	0.34
Alcohol abuse	6.90	0.26	9.48	0.41	4.18	0.26	9.80	0.74	8.55	0.41	5.47	0.40	2.59	0.32
Alcohol dependence	4.81	0.20	6.13	0.32	3.42	0.22	14.64	0.91	5.33	0.31	2.50	0.23	0.53	0.13
No alcohol use disorder	88.30	0.34	84.39	0.51	92.40	0.35	75.56	1.05	86.13	0.53	92.03	0.44	96.87	0.34
No														
Alcohol use disorder	18.38	0.87	23.41	1.22	11.27	0.91	28.75	1.96	16.12	1.03	11.33	1.26	#11.72	6.80
Alcohol abuse	8.05	0.59	10.34	0.84	4.81	0.59	8.96	1.06	8.64	0.81	5.72	1.00	#11.72	6.80
Alcohol dependence	10.33	0.60	13.07	0.85	6.45	0.69	19.80	1.51	7.48	0.69	5.61	0.73	0.00	0.00
No alcohol use disorder	81.62	0.87	76.59	1.22	88.73	0.91	71.25	1.96	83.88	1.03	88.67	1.26	88.28	6.80
Smoked Any Cigarettes in the Past Year														
Yes														
Alcohol use disorder	22.69	0.63	27.87	0.87	16.20	0.79	37.30	1.68	23.21	0.93	14.37	0.99	7.44	1.42
Alcohol abuse	11.05	0.47	13.67	0.67	7.77	0.55	12.38	1.07	12.63	0.74	8.35	0.84	5.80	1.33
Alcohol dependence	11.64	0.49	14.20	0.68	8.43	0.60	24.92	1.47	10.59	0.66	6.01	0.64	#1.64	0.59
No alcohol use disorder	77.31	0.63	72.13	0.87	83.80	0.79	62.70	1.68	76.79	0.93	85.63	0.99	92.56	1.42
No														
Alcohol use disorder	8.92	0.33	12.47	0.49	5.19	0.29	18.42	1.01	10.25	0.49	6.31	0.40	2.59	0.34
Alcohol abuse	5.49	0.25	7.87	0.38	2.98	0.23	7.59	0.67	6.71	0.41	4.48	0.35	2.23	0.32
Alcohol dependence	3.43	0.18	4.59	0.28	2.21	0.18	10.82	0.79	3.54	0.28	1.83	0.21	#0.36	0.11
No alcohol use disorder	91.08	0.33	87.53	0.49	94.81	0.29	81.58	1.01	89.75	0.49	93.69	0.40	97.41	0.34
Smoked 100 or More Cigarettes in Life														
Yes														
Alcohol use disorder	16.83	0.45	21.22	0.62	11.26	0.54	35.88	1.56	20.29	0.78	11.07	0.61	4.25	0.50
Alcohol abuse	8.91	0.36	11.50	0.51	5.63	0.39	12.29	1.03	11.30	0.61	7.12	0.55	3.63	0.49
Alcohol dependence	7.92	0.31	9.72	0.44	5.63	0.39	23.59	1.40	8.98	0.53	3.95	0.35	0.62	0.17
No alcohol use disorder	83.17	0.45	78.78	0.62	88.74	0.54	64.12	1.56	79.71	0.78	88.93	0.61	95.75	0.50
No														
Alcohol use disorder	9.15	0.38	12.79	0.60	5.59	0.34	18.17	1.06	9.79	0.52	5.10	0.44	1.62	0.35
Alcohol abuse	5.36	0.28	7.63	0.46	3.14	0.26	7.32	0.68	6.49	0.43	3.46	0.37	1.23	0.31
Alcohol dependence	3.79	0.21	5.16	0.35	2.44	0.22	10.85	0.83	3.31	0.28	1.65	0.25	#0.39	0.17
No alcohol use disorder	90.85	0.38	87.21	0.60	94.41	0.34	81.83	1.06	90.21	0.52	94.90	0.44	98.38	0.35
Any Depression in the Past Year														
Yes														
Alcohol use disorder	23.42	1.13	32.79	2.29	18.40	1.31	36.32	2.68	22.33	1.51	16.21	2.08	#6.94	2.74
Alcohol abuse	7.66	0.67	10.11	1.32	6.35	0.77	9.62	1.52	8.31	0.98	5.64	1.00	#1.67	1.18
Alcohol dependence	15.76	1.12	22.68	2.31	12.05	1.12	26.70	2.58	14.02	1.41	10.56	1.90	#5.27	2.50
No alcohol use disorder	76.58	1.13	67.21	2.29	81.60	1.31	63.68	2.68	77.67	1.51	83.79	2.08	93.06	2.74

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-4. Percent distribution of DSM-IV alcohol use disorders in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
<u>Any Depression in the Past Year</u>														
No														
Alcohol use disorder	12.06	0.36	16.37	0.50	7.00	0.35	24.46	1.04	13.64	0.52	7.90	0.43	3.12	0.35
Alcohol abuse	7.06	0.28	9.63	0.40	4.04	0.25	9.49	0.72	8.59	0.42	5.50	0.40	2.72	0.33
Alcohol dependence	5.00	0.20	6.74	0.29	2.95	0.20	14.97	0.80	5.05	0.30	2.40	0.21	0.40	0.11
No alcohol use disorder	87.94	0.36	83.63	0.50	93.00	0.35	75.54	1.04	86.36	0.52	92.10	0.43	96.88	0.35
<u>Any Depression in Life</u>														
Yes														
Alcohol use disorder	18.18	0.65	26.49	1.37	13.47	0.77	32.34	2.04	19.68	0.98	11.72	0.99	4.97	1.16
Alcohol abuse	7.71	0.46	10.42	0.99	6.17	0.54	10.35	1.24	8.86	0.74	5.86	0.66	#1.85	0.69
Alcohol dependence	10.48	0.53	16.07	1.16	7.30	0.56	22.00	1.85	10.82	0.77	5.86	0.74	#3.12	0.98
No alcohol use disorder	81.82	0.65	73.51	1.37	86.53	0.77	67.66	2.04	80.32	0.98	88.28	0.99	95.03	1.16
No														
Alcohol use disorder	11.77	0.38	15.89	0.51	6.50	0.35	24.40	1.07	13.09	0.56	7.66	0.43	3.04	0.36
Alcohol abuse	6.98	0.30	9.55	0.42	3.68	0.25	9.30	0.74	8.50	0.45	5.42	0.41	2.78	0.35
Alcohol dependence	4.80	0.21	6.34	0.29	2.81	0.20	15.10	0.84	4.59	0.29	2.24	0.21	#0.27	0.09
No alcohol use disorder	88.23	0.38	84.11	0.51	93.50	0.35	75.60	1.07	86.91	0.56	92.34	0.43	96.96	0.36
<u>Average Drinking Level in the Past Year²</u>														
Light drinker														
Alcohol use disorder	3.41	0.19	3.92	0.29	3.01	0.23	7.07	0.66	4.02	0.28	1.97	0.24	0.77	0.18
Alcohol abuse	2.45	0.16	3.03	0.25	2.01	0.19	4.05	0.52	3.04	0.25	1.61	0.22	0.67	0.17
Alcohol dependence	0.95	0.10	0.89	0.14	1.00	0.14	3.02	0.45	0.98	0.14	0.36	0.10	#0.10	0.07
No alcohol use disorder	96.59	0.19	96.08	0.29	96.99	0.23	92.93	0.66	95.98	0.28	98.03	0.24	99.23	0.18
Moderate drinker														
Alcohol use disorder	19.46	0.73	21.11	0.83	14.99	1.11	38.25	2.25	22.32	1.05	11.62	0.98	5.05	0.94
Alcohol abuse	13.25	0.65	14.81	0.77	9.00	0.90	17.10	1.72	16.58	0.99	9.47	0.93	4.80	0.93
Alcohol dependence	6.22	0.42	6.30	0.48	5.99	0.68	21.15	1.95	5.74	0.51	2.15	0.40	#0.25	0.21
No alcohol use disorder	80.54	0.73	78.89	0.83	85.01	1.11	61.75	2.25	77.68	1.05	88.38	0.98	94.95	0.94
Heavier drinker														
Alcohol use disorder	41.44	1.06	48.74	1.31	30.57	1.44	66.00	2.25	46.03	1.71	30.20	1.67	11.50	1.67
Alcohol abuse	17.18	0.84	20.24	1.12	12.63	1.03	16.97	1.79	20.26	1.35	15.86	1.36	8.77	1.51
Alcohol dependence	24.26	0.94	28.51	1.22	17.94	1.12	49.03	2.47	25.76	1.47	14.34	1.23	2.74	0.76
No alcohol use disorder	58.56	1.06	51.26	1.31	69.43	1.44	34.00	2.25	53.97	1.71	69.80	1.67	88.50	1.67
<u>5+ Drinks for Men or 4+ Drinks for Women in a Single Day</u>														
Never in the past year														
Alcohol use disorder	2.69	0.14	3.79	0.26	1.73	0.17	4.52	0.74	2.97	0.24	2.37	0.22	1.63	0.24
Alcohol abuse	1.98	0.12	2.75	0.23	1.30	0.14	2.45	0.46	2.15	0.19	1.88	0.20	1.49	0.24
Alcohol dependence	0.72	0.08	1.04	0.14	0.43	0.09	2.07	0.55	0.82	0.13	0.49	0.12	#0.14	0.07
No alcohol use disorder	97.31	0.14	96.21	0.26	98.27	0.17	95.48	0.74	97.03	0.24	97.63	0.22	98.37	0.24
1 to 11 times in the past year														
Alcohol use disorder	15.63	0.70	17.64	1.12	13.21	0.93	19.02	1.76	15.67	1.02	13.77	1.36	9.98	2.79
Alcohol abuse	11.20	0.61	13.65	0.96	8.25	0.77	10.33	1.40	11.80	0.90	10.72	1.25	#8.37	2.56
Alcohol dependence	4.43	0.39	3.99	0.59	4.96	0.65	8.69	1.15	3.87	0.48	3.05	0.70	#1.61	1.22
No alcohol use disorder	84.37	0.70	82.36	1.12	86.79	0.93	80.98	1.76	84.33	1.02	86.23	1.36	90.02	2.79

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-4. Percent distribution of DSM-IV alcohol use disorders in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
5+ Drinks for Men or 4+ Drinks for Women in a Single Day														
12 or more times in the past year														
Alcohol use disorder	41.31	0.92	44.47	1.17	34.68	1.37	51.99	1.67	40.47	1.31	33.39	1.73	21.26	3.26
Alcohol abuse	19.40	0.76	21.52	0.95	14.95	0.95	16.64	1.25	21.33	1.05	18.82	1.52	16.23	3.00
Alcohol dependence	21.92	0.78	22.96	0.94	19.73	1.16	35.35	1.66	19.14	1.01	14.57	1.13	5.03	1.49
No alcohol use disorder	58.69	0.92	55.53	1.17	65.32	1.37	48.01	1.67	59.53	1.31	66.61	1.73	78.74	3.26
Drinking Enough to Feel Drunk														
Never in the past year														
Alcohol use disorder	3.36	0.19	4.98	0.32	1.81	0.17	4.04	0.67	3.70	0.31	3.31	0.28	2.26	0.31
Alcohol abuse	2.67	0.17	3.96	0.30	1.44	0.15	2.54	0.53	3.00	0.27	2.67	0.26	1.91	0.30
Alcohol dependence	0.69	0.07	1.03	0.13	0.37	0.07	1.51	0.40	0.70	0.12	0.64	0.11	#0.35	0.11
No alcohol use disorder	96.64	0.19	95.02	0.32	98.19	0.17	95.96	0.67	96.30	0.31	96.69	0.28	97.74	0.31
1 to 11 times in the past year														
Alcohol use disorder	21.70	0.60	25.41	0.89	17.17	0.82	23.74	1.26	21.61	0.85	21.64	1.42	10.38	2.56
Alcohol abuse	13.51	0.53	16.76	0.79	9.56	0.66	11.71	1.02	14.06	0.74	14.27	1.21	9.34	2.50
Alcohol dependence	8.19	0.42	8.66	0.68	7.61	0.57	12.03	1.04	7.55	0.54	7.37	0.86	#1.04	0.71
No alcohol use disorder	78.30	0.60	74.59	0.89	82.83	0.82	76.26	1.26	78.39	0.85	78.36	1.42	89.62	2.56
12 or more times in the past year														
Alcohol use disorder	49.09	1.38	53.80	1.69	38.89	2.18	61.61	2.01	49.13	1.95	32.31	2.63	11.96	2.85
Alcohol abuse	18.07	0.98	20.19	1.27	13.49	1.35	16.81	1.67	21.70	1.48	13.34	1.81	#8.46	2.54
Alcohol dependence	31.02	1.26	33.61	1.48	25.39	1.95	44.80	2.10	27.43	1.62	18.97	2.14	#3.50	1.59
No alcohol use disorder	50.91	1.38	46.20	1.69	61.11	2.18	38.39	2.01	50.87	1.95	67.69	2.63	88.04	2.85
Driving After Drinking 3 or More Drinks														
Never in the past year														
Alcohol use disorder	5.91	0.23	7.50	0.34	4.41	0.24	15.70	0.89	5.88	0.33	3.48	0.25	1.61	0.24
Alcohol abuse	2.65	0.15	3.28	0.24	2.05	0.16	5.31	0.52	2.77	0.23	1.93	0.19	1.16	0.21
Alcohol dependence	3.26	0.17	4.22	0.26	2.36	0.17	10.39	0.74	3.11	0.24	1.55	0.18	0.45	0.12
No alcohol use disorder	94.09	0.23	92.50	0.34	95.59	0.24	84.30	0.89	94.12	0.33	96.52	0.25	98.39	0.24
1 or 2 times in the past year														
Alcohol use disorder	37.39	1.53	36.49	1.86	39.36	2.14	54.84	3.44	37.70	2.08	26.66	2.66	#13.28	4.19
Alcohol abuse	24.58	1.25	24.47	1.47	24.83	1.98	25.04	2.76	26.74	1.73	21.47	2.62	#13.28	4.19
Alcohol dependence	12.81	0.97	12.03	1.20	14.52	1.62	29.80	3.01	10.96	1.27	5.19	1.17	0.00	0.00
No alcohol use disorder	62.61	1.53	63.51	1.86	60.64	2.14	45.16	3.44	62.30	2.08	73.34	2.66	86.72	4.19
3 or more times in the past year														
Alcohol use disorder	59.55	1.24	60.80	1.51	55.27	2.73	79.10	2.43	61.10	1.68	50.10	2.44	32.11	5.37
Alcohol abuse	35.02	1.21	36.57	1.40	29.69	2.31	27.69	2.76	38.65	1.75	33.41	2.53	29.60	5.30
Alcohol dependence	24.53	1.01	24.23	1.14	25.57	2.35	51.41	3.15	22.45	1.30	16.69	1.82	#2.51	1.25
No alcohol use disorder	40.45	1.24	39.20	1.51	44.73	2.73	20.90	2.43	38.90	1.68	49.90	2.44	67.89	5.37
Getting into Situation that Could Be Harmful														
Never in the past year														
Alcohol use disorder	10.40	0.30	13.62	0.42	6.92	0.32	18.90	0.79	11.71	0.46	7.60	0.39	3.15	0.34
Alcohol abuse	5.99	0.24	8.16	0.35	3.65	0.23	7.00	0.56	7.21	0.36	5.05	0.35	2.67	0.33
Alcohol dependence	4.41	0.17	5.46	0.25	3.27	0.20	11.90	0.68	4.50	0.26	2.54	0.22	0.47	0.12
No alcohol use disorder	89.60	0.30	86.38	0.42	93.08	0.32	81.10	0.79	88.29	0.46	92.40	0.39	96.85	0.34

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-4. Percent distribution of DSM-IV alcohol use disorders in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Getting into Situation that Could Be Harmful														
At least once in the past year														
Alcohol use disorder	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	—	—
Alcohol abuse	45.60	2.36	44.19	2.63	50.36	4.08	35.81	3.45	52.97	3.60	54.46	7.03	—	—
Alcohol dependence	54.40	2.36	55.81	2.63	49.64	4.08	64.19	3.45	47.03	3.60	45.54	7.03	—	—
No alcohol use disorder	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	—	—
Age Started Drinking														
14 years or younger														
Alcohol use disorder	26.07	1.33	29.15	1.62	20.78	1.81	44.32	3.06	26.46	1.88	15.71	1.93	#6.45	2.15
Alcohol abuse	10.43	0.81	12.51	1.11	6.84	0.98	12.16	1.86	12.17	1.27	6.72	1.53	#4.05	1.82
Alcohol dependence	15.64	1.15	16.64	1.35	13.94	1.71	32.17	2.95	14.28	1.61	8.99	1.51	#2.40	1.21
No alcohol use disorder	73.93	1.33	70.85	1.62	79.22	1.81	55.68	3.06	73.54	1.88	84.29	1.93	93.55	2.15
15 to 17 years														
Alcohol use disorder	21.59	0.66	26.35	0.92	14.47	0.77	36.13	1.58	20.75	0.94	14.01	1.02	5.40	1.11
Alcohol abuse	11.65	0.55	14.16	0.71	7.90	0.65	13.46	1.27	12.80	0.80	9.35	0.89	4.57	1.07
Alcohol dependence	9.94	0.45	12.19	0.66	6.57	0.54	22.67	1.33	7.95	0.57	4.66	0.67	#0.83	0.37
No alcohol use disorder	78.41	0.66	73.65	0.92	85.53	0.77	63.87	1.58	79.25	0.94	85.99	1.02	94.60	1.11
18 to 20 years														
Alcohol use disorder	10.83	0.45	13.88	0.67	7.01	0.49	18.24	1.42	12.64	0.67	7.56	0.55	3.43	0.59
Alcohol abuse	6.56	0.37	8.66	0.57	3.94	0.35	7.22	0.80	8.31	0.58	5.23	0.50	2.85	0.56
Alcohol dependence	4.26	0.26	5.22	0.38	3.07	0.34	11.01	1.16	4.33	0.37	2.34	0.32	#0.58	0.24
No alcohol use disorder	89.17	0.45	86.12	0.67	92.99	0.49	81.76	1.42	87.36	0.67	92.44	0.55	96.57	0.59
21 years or older														
Alcohol use disorder	5.30	0.33	7.19	0.56	4.03	0.40	5.12	1.04	6.31	0.49	5.65	0.61	2.13	0.48
Alcohol abuse	3.29	0.27	4.82	0.46	2.27	0.32	#2.56	0.78	3.54	0.41	3.76	0.49	1.94	0.47
Alcohol dependence	2.00	0.18	2.37	0.31	1.76	0.21	2.56	0.71	2.77	0.31	1.89	0.34	#0.19	0.11
No alcohol use disorder	94.70	0.33	92.81	0.56	95.97	0.40	94.88	1.04	93.69	0.49	94.35	0.61	97.87	0.48
Family History of Alcoholism														
None														
Alcohol use disorder	9.17	0.43	12.48	0.62	4.78	0.41	19.73	1.43	10.32	0.64	6.04	0.55	2.16	0.36
Alcohol abuse	5.61	0.35	7.85	0.51	2.65	0.29	7.38	0.84	6.97	0.56	4.64	0.50	1.85	0.33
Alcohol dependence	3.56	0.23	4.63	0.33	2.13	0.28	12.35	1.16	3.35	0.30	1.40	0.23	#0.31	0.13
No alcohol use disorder	90.83	0.43	87.52	0.62	95.22	0.41	80.27	1.43	89.68	0.64	93.96	0.55	97.84	0.36
2nd degree relatives only														
Alcohol use disorder	14.87	0.64	20.17	0.92	8.94	0.72	28.71	1.80	14.97	0.87	7.58	0.87	3.73	1.09
Alcohol abuse	8.30	0.48	11.21	0.72	5.03	0.52	12.33	1.24	9.33	0.69	4.76	0.67	#3.38	1.07
Alcohol dependence	6.57	0.44	8.96	0.67	3.90	0.44	16.38	1.54	5.64	0.54	2.81	0.55	#0.36	0.29
No alcohol use disorder	85.13	0.64	79.83	0.92	91.06	0.72	71.29	1.80	85.03	0.87	92.42	0.87	96.27	1.09
1st degree relatives only														
Alcohol use disorder	11.60	0.67	15.78	1.01	7.25	0.71	27.19	3.17	14.09	1.23	9.07	0.98	3.70	0.85
Alcohol abuse	7.12	0.54	9.85	0.88	4.28	0.56	12.23	2.24	8.94	1.08	5.88	0.82	3.25	0.83
Alcohol dependence	4.48	0.46	5.93	0.72	2.97	0.47	14.96	2.72	5.15	0.74	3.19	0.60	#0.45	0.23
No alcohol use disorder	88.40	0.67	84.22	1.01	92.75	0.71	72.81	3.17	85.91	1.23	90.93	0.98	96.30	0.85

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-4. Percent distribution of DSM-IV alcohol use disorders in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Family History of Alcoholism														
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives														
Alcohol use disorder	19.39	0.59	26.92	0.99	13.33	0.74	34.22	1.87	20.99	1.03	13.18	0.90	6.58	1.32
Alcohol abuse	9.00	0.46	12.45	0.85	6.23	0.45	9.17	1.09	10.55	0.72	7.45	0.76	4.86	1.19
Alcohol dependence	10.39	0.51	14.48	0.84	7.10	0.62	25.06	1.80	10.44	0.85	5.73	0.62	#1.73	0.68
No alcohol use disorder	80.61	0.59	73.08	0.99	86.67	0.74	65.78	1.87	79.01	1.03	86.82	0.90	93.42	1.32
Any Parent Alcoholic														
Yes														
Alcohol use disorder	18.99	0.65	26.89	1.09	12.43	0.68	33.92	1.81	20.22	0.97	12.11	0.90	6.85	1.52
Alcohol abuse	8.88	0.45	12.58	0.85	5.79	0.43	10.23	1.07	10.44	0.72	6.46	0.66	5.77	1.45
Alcohol dependence	10.12	0.54	14.31	0.88	6.63	0.58	23.69	1.71	9.78	0.78	5.65	0.66	#1.08	0.54
No alcohol use disorder	81.01	0.65	73.11	1.09	87.57	0.68	66.08	1.81	79.78	0.97	87.89	0.90	93.15	1.52
No														
Alcohol use disorder	11.11	0.37	14.79	0.52	6.65	0.38	23.24	1.14	12.41	0.54	7.30	0.47	2.71	0.33
Alcohol abuse	6.58	0.29	8.93	0.41	3.74	0.27	9.26	0.76	7.96	0.44	5.21	0.41	2.26	0.30
Alcohol dependence	4.53	0.20	5.86	0.29	2.91	0.21	13.99	0.88	4.45	0.28	2.09	0.22	0.45	0.12
No alcohol use disorder	88.89	0.37	85.21	0.52	93.35	0.38	76.76	1.14	87.59	0.54	92.70	0.47	97.29	0.33
Married to Alcoholic/Lived with Alcoholic as Married														
Yes														
Alcohol use disorder	17.71	0.88	29.65	2.17	13.93	0.93	36.45	5.45	22.22	1.45	13.37	1.15	#4.82	1.49
Alcohol abuse	7.96	0.59	13.13	1.61	6.32	0.61	9.74	2.77	9.59	0.94	6.91	0.81	#3.42	1.24
Alcohol dependence	9.75	0.75	16.52	1.85	7.61	0.74	26.72	5.44	12.63	1.24	6.46	0.95	#1.41	0.63
No alcohol use disorder	82.29	0.88	70.35	2.17	86.07	0.93	63.55	5.45	77.78	1.45	86.63	1.15	95.18	1.49
No														
Alcohol use disorder	12.36	0.36	16.57	0.48	7.02	0.35	25.61	0.98	13.34	0.51	7.67	0.44	3.07	0.35
Alcohol abuse	7.01	0.27	9.48	0.38	3.87	0.25	9.50	0.65	8.44	0.41	5.28	0.40	2.62	0.34
Alcohol dependence	5.36	0.21	7.09	0.30	3.15	0.21	16.11	0.81	4.90	0.28	2.38	0.21	0.44	0.13
No alcohol use disorder	87.64	0.36	83.43	0.48	92.98	0.35	74.39	0.98	86.66	0.51	92.33	0.44	96.93	0.35
Any Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year														
Yes														
Alcohol use disorder	74.37	3.05	74.46	3.76	74.11	4.87	86.98	4.10	75.94	4.28	63.56	6.71	#36.72	15.88
Alcohol abuse	17.59	2.33	17.68	2.84	17.36	4.26	28.03	6.71	13.52	2.78	16.71	4.17	#20.31	13.42
Alcohol dependence	56.78	3.51	56.79	4.28	56.75	5.54	58.95	6.92	62.42	5.24	46.85	6.08	#16.41	12.76
No alcohol use disorder	25.63	3.05	25.54	3.76	25.89	4.87	#13.02	4.10	24.06	4.28	36.44	6.71	63.28	15.88
No														
Alcohol use disorder	12.15	0.34	16.20	0.49	7.70	0.33	24.77	0.96	13.40	0.47	7.92	0.42	3.12	0.34
Alcohol abuse	6.98	0.26	9.51	0.39	4.19	0.25	9.14	0.64	8.49	0.40	5.40	0.38	2.64	0.33
Alcohol dependence	5.18	0.19	6.69	0.27	3.52	0.20	15.62	0.79	4.91	0.25	2.52	0.22	0.48	0.12
No alcohol use disorder	87.85	0.34	83.80	0.49	92.30	0.33	75.23	0.96	86.60	0.47	92.08	0.42	96.88	0.34
Any Alcohol Treatment in Life														
Yes														
Alcohol use disorder	47.23	1.89	48.91	2.28	42.65	3.11	67.23	4.50	49.15	2.56	38.47	3.13	25.27	6.89
Alcohol abuse	16.08	1.40	17.53	1.76	12.13	2.08	21.57	4.13	15.42	2.10	15.44	2.09	#11.72	5.14
Alcohol dependence	31.15	1.78	31.38	2.09	30.52	3.01	45.66	5.37	33.73	2.38	23.03	2.64	#13.55	5.13
No alcohol use disorder	52.77	1.89	51.09	2.28	57.35	3.11	32.77	4.50	50.85	2.56	61.53	3.13	74.73	6.89

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-4. Percent distribution of DSM-IV alcohol use disorders in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
<u>Any Alcohol Treatment in Life</u>														
No														
Alcohol use disorder	11.37	0.33	15.16	0.49	7.32	0.32	24.22	0.95	12.47	0.45	7.05	0.41	2.87	0.34
Alcohol abuse	6.70	0.26	9.15	0.38	4.09	0.24	9.00	0.64	8.20	0.39	5.04	0.37	2.55	0.33
Alcohol dependence	4.67	0.18	6.01	0.27	3.23	0.19	15.22	0.79	4.27	0.23	2.00	0.20	#0.32	0.10
No alcohol use disorder	88.63	0.33	84.84	0.49	92.68	0.32	75.78	0.95	87.53	0.45	92.95	0.41	97.13	0.34

— Fewer than 10 respondents in the denominator.

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

² **Light drinker:** 3 or fewer drinks per week on average. **Moderate drinker:** on average more than 3 drinks and up to 7 drinks per week for women and more than 3 drinks and up to 14 drinks per week for men.
Heavier drinker: on average more than 1 drink per day for women and more than 2 drinks per day for men.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 1-5. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of drinking 5 or more drinks for men or 4 or more drinks for women in a single day in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002.

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Total														
Never in the past year	63.29	0.56	56.45	0.69	70.89	0.66	42.08	1.16	56.95	0.76	72.74	0.72	89.27	0.66
1 to 11 times in the past year	14.70	0.31	15.25	0.40	14.10	0.43	17.72	0.74	18.92	0.51	11.16	0.45	3.89	0.40
12 or more times in the past year	21.41	0.42	27.58	0.60	14.57	0.46	39.71	1.13	23.63	0.56	15.38	0.58	6.08	0.52
Race/Ethnicity														
White, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Never in the past year	62.78	0.60	55.87	0.75	70.08	0.71	37.51	1.31	54.39	0.82	72.51	0.77	89.54	0.75
1 to 11 times in the past year	15.43	0.36	15.90	0.50	14.93	0.47	18.34	0.99	20.97	0.60	11.81	0.51	4.00	0.45
12 or more times in the past year	21.21	0.43	27.52	0.64	14.54	0.51	43.68	1.36	24.10	0.65	15.06	0.62	5.71	0.55
Black, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Never in the past year	71.56	1.10	65.91	1.54	77.56	1.18	65.56	2.82	70.22	1.34	75.24	1.60	85.94	2.16
1 to 11 times in the past year	9.01	0.57	9.49	0.88	8.49	0.74	12.06	1.91	9.15	0.72	7.92	0.84	#2.76	0.94
12 or more times in the past year	18.84	0.92	23.88	1.29	13.49	0.93	21.95	2.33	20.20	1.14	16.05	1.36	9.64	1.79
American Indian/Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Never in the past year	55.06	2.96	52.73	3.84	57.76	4.22	32.52	7.35	49.23	4.20	65.15	4.69	83.66	6.88
1 to 11 times in the past year	15.92	1.79	14.21	2.49	17.88	2.99	#21.14	6.84	19.53	3.23	11.76	2.96	#3.75	3.11
12 or more times in the past year	27.80	2.66	31.74	3.68	23.25	3.42	46.34	7.65	31.24	4.41	20.00	3.92	#9.68	6.38
Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Never in the past year	75.25	2.02	73.69	2.75	77.73	2.85	47.57	5.21	77.53	2.44	87.06	4.18	96.76	2.13
1 to 11 times in the past year	9.28	1.10	8.74	1.31	10.13	1.94	18.24	3.60	10.19	1.63	#2.15	1.16	#1.52	1.58
12 or more times in the past year	15.30	1.66	17.29	2.29	12.13	2.18	34.19	4.59	12.28	1.89	#10.05	3.43	#1.72	1.41
Hispanic or Latino														
Never in the past year	57.71	1.46	48.19	1.81	71.66	1.37	44.17	2.45	55.96	1.60	69.50	1.94	85.61	2.40
1 to 11 times in the past year	15.82	0.71	17.71	0.96	13.06	0.91	18.68	1.55	17.75	0.97	10.42	1.14	3.79	1.10
12 or more times in the past year	25.77	1.18	33.20	1.68	14.87	1.00	36.26	2.41	25.71	1.47	19.04	1.70	10.60	2.16
Marital Status														
Married														
Never in the past year	69.94	0.59	64.05	0.75	76.91	0.76	55.58	2.61	61.48	0.84	75.39	0.85	89.53	0.83
1 to 11 times in the past year	14.13	0.38	15.11	0.52	12.98	0.53	20.72	1.92	18.99	0.62	10.85	0.52	3.82	0.50
12 or more times in the past year	15.41	0.42	20.17	0.63	9.77	0.50	23.18	2.11	19.12	0.59	13.12	0.66	6.06	0.65
Living with someone as if married														
Never in the past year	48.34	2.09	40.66	3.04	56.85	2.36	41.45	3.83	47.19	2.62	57.85	4.32	80.53	9.81
1 to 11 times in the past year	18.82	1.39	18.92	2.22	18.71	1.81	22.82	3.20	19.06	1.53	14.15	3.12	#6.15	6.00
12 or more times in the past year	32.39	1.91	39.67	2.86	24.31	2.05	34.55	3.78	33.53	2.48	27.68	3.65	#13.32	8.19
Widowed														
Never in the past year	84.98	1.13	76.33	2.93	87.69	1.17	—	—	63.95	7.27	73.12	2.85	91.22	1.12
1 to 11 times in the past year	5.55	0.75	5.46	1.36	5.58	0.86	—	—	#18.33	6.01	8.01	1.85	3.60	0.70
12 or more times in the past year	8.74	0.95	17.27	2.69	6.07	0.90	—	—	#15.12	5.34	18.23	2.50	4.58	0.86
Divorced														
Never in the past year	60.04	1.19	50.63	1.77	68.09	1.44	44.89	8.46	48.94	1.66	66.32	1.39	81.41	2.20
1 to 11 times in the past year	15.00	0.81	14.87	1.09	15.11	1.09	#11.77	6.01	19.93	1.31	12.33	1.08	6.41	1.64
12 or more times in the past year	24.15	0.94	33.50	1.62	16.15	1.06	39.44	8.47	30.62	1.46	20.61	1.15	10.03	1.59

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-5. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of drinking 5 or more drinks for men or 4 or more drinks for women in a single day in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Marital Status														
Separated														
Never in the past year	54.33	2.33	43.32	3.52	62.89	2.62	41.94	8.56	49.50	2.98	60.29	4.03	93.70	3.23
1 to 11 times in the past year	14.13	1.17	15.67	1.91	12.94	1.64	#6.81	3.11	16.93	1.74	12.71	2.12	#2.08	2.12
12 or more times in the past year	31.08	2.30	40.54	3.92	23.73	2.39	51.25	8.67	33.14	3.01	26.33	3.52	#4.23	2.37
Never married														
Never in the past year	47.20	1.07	41.69	1.35	54.44	1.28	39.49	1.34	50.32	1.47	67.04	2.13	88.21	2.57
1 to 11 times in the past year	16.92	0.58	15.77	0.80	18.41	0.83	16.94	0.87	18.51	0.89	12.01	1.57	#2.10	1.08
12 or more times in the past year	35.17	0.95	41.76	1.33	26.52	1.08	43.16	1.26	30.35	1.40	19.33	1.93	#7.26	2.25
Ever Had Children														
Yes														
Never in the past year	68.89	0.57	62.25	0.74	75.68	0.66	52.66	2.00	59.84	0.86	73.30	0.78	89.12	0.68
1 to 11 times in the past year	13.37	0.34	14.30	0.47	12.42	0.46	17.65	1.42	17.99	0.58	11.14	0.47	4.10	0.43
12 or more times in the past year	17.24	0.44	22.84	0.66	11.52	0.46	28.93	1.95	21.82	0.64	14.96	0.63	6.12	0.53
No														
Never in the past year	50.32	0.97	44.60	1.16	58.01	1.14	39.36	1.30	50.57	1.28	69.14	1.38	90.74	1.90
1 to 11 times in the past year	17.79	0.57	17.19	0.74	18.60	0.79	17.73	0.85	20.97	0.83	11.25	0.99	#1.85	0.87
12 or more times in the past year	31.08	0.83	37.26	1.08	22.77	0.95	42.48	1.27	27.61	1.08	18.09	1.23	5.65	1.37
Children Ages Under 13 Living in Household														
Yes														
Never in the past year	61.47	0.81	53.93	1.13	68.69	0.90	50.47	1.97	60.68	0.89	73.19	1.62	79.59	6.30
1 to 11 times in the past year	17.13	0.55	17.98	0.78	16.31	0.69	16.90	1.36	18.26	0.62	11.78	1.18	#9.30	4.36
12 or more times in the past year	21.02	0.63	27.57	1.01	14.74	0.64	32.14	1.86	20.72	0.70	14.56	1.31	#9.38	4.30
No														
Never in the past year	64.12	0.59	57.48	0.77	72.00	0.72	39.34	1.35	52.85	0.99	72.67	0.76	89.51	0.65
1 to 11 times in the past year	13.60	0.34	14.13	0.47	12.97	0.45	17.98	0.90	19.64	0.67	11.06	0.51	3.75	0.39
12 or more times in the past year	21.59	0.47	27.58	0.66	14.49	0.53	42.18	1.30	26.84	0.82	15.52	0.60	5.99	0.51
Education														
11 years or less														
Never in the past year	59.11	1.45	51.15	1.65	71.78	1.76	45.85	2.55	49.91	1.98	64.69	2.23	85.41	1.61
1 to 11 times in the past year	12.04	0.75	12.03	1.02	12.05	1.14	12.97	1.38	16.07	1.38	10.60	1.27	4.44	0.86
12 or more times in the past year	27.87	1.30	35.69	1.65	15.41	1.30	39.85	2.56	33.40	1.83	23.65	1.84	8.86	1.32
12 years														
Never in the past year	61.95	0.89	53.04	1.15	71.82	1.03	43.99	1.78	54.93	1.33	68.63	1.32	89.87	0.97
1 to 11 times in the past year	13.09	0.52	13.72	0.73	12.40	0.68	17.97	1.31	15.59	0.97	11.05	0.88	4.21	0.76
12 or more times in the past year	24.40	0.76	32.63	1.11	15.29	0.75	37.82	1.76	29.02	1.13	19.46	1.11	5.28	0.77
13–15 years														
Never in the past year	60.42	0.84	53.43	1.14	67.11	1.04	40.31	1.62	56.04	1.13	71.24	1.26	89.98	1.18
1 to 11 times in the past year	16.08	0.53	16.48	0.77	15.70	0.70	18.12	1.15	19.87	0.79	12.59	0.83	4.08	0.70
12 or more times in the past year	23.01	0.66	29.49	1.01	16.81	0.76	41.21	1.60	23.55	0.97	15.68	1.03	5.45	0.91
16 or more years														
Never in the past year	69.40	0.76	65.06	1.06	74.38	0.90	37.80	3.00	61.39	1.05	79.43	0.98	90.45	1.32
1 to 11 times in the past year	15.69	0.53	16.81	0.74	14.39	0.71	22.54	2.38	21.34	0.89	10.12	0.72	2.84	0.65
12 or more times in the past year	14.32	0.53	17.34	0.82	10.85	0.60	38.97	2.92	16.80	0.77	9.74	0.71	5.87	1.10

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-5. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of drinking 5 or more drinks for men or 4 or more drinks for women in a single day in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Currently Employed Full Time														
Yes														
Never in the past year	59.00	0.64	53.65	0.79	67.13	0.80	41.02	1.35	54.38	0.85	71.49	0.87	91.47	2.13
1 to 11 times in the past year	17.05	0.39	17.51	0.49	16.36	0.59	18.46	1.06	19.95	0.58	12.40	0.55	#2.81	1.59
12 or more times in the past year	23.30	0.48	28.12	0.68	15.98	0.56	39.97	1.23	25.08	0.62	15.35	0.71	5.17	1.48
No														
Never in the past year	69.82	0.76	62.73	1.10	74.72	0.79	43.10	1.78	64.17	1.12	75.13	1.02	89.10	0.70
1 to 11 times in the past year	11.13	0.42	10.17	0.59	11.79	0.54	17.00	1.08	16.03	0.89	8.80	0.65	3.97	0.41
12 or more times in the past year	18.54	0.60	26.35	1.04	13.14	0.58	39.46	1.66	19.55	0.88	15.45	0.84	6.14	0.54
Family Annual Income														
\$0 to \$19,999														
Never in the past year	58.13	1.12	48.90	1.39	66.46	1.37	38.04	1.65	54.32	1.67	69.34	1.58	88.58	1.09
1 to 11 times in the past year	13.23	0.58	12.93	0.89	13.51	0.87	18.10	1.21	16.79	1.23	8.09	0.88	3.74	0.62
12 or more times in the past year	28.11	0.97	37.56	1.60	19.58	1.07	43.54	1.72	28.27	1.48	21.98	1.43	7.02	0.91
\$20,000 to \$34,999														
Never in the past year	61.38	0.88	53.24	1.17	70.61	1.15	44.55	1.97	53.04	1.41	67.89	1.59	89.78	1.14
1 to 11 times in the past year	13.92	0.62	14.35	0.86	13.44	0.90	18.07	1.51	17.43	1.00	12.00	1.22	3.57	0.68
12 or more times in the past year	23.90	0.72	31.47	1.13	15.32	0.82	36.72	2.09	28.95	1.10	19.28	1.32	5.21	0.87
\$35,000 to \$59,999														
Never in the past year	64.53	0.85	57.35	1.14	72.78	1.08	44.29	2.29	57.17	1.34	74.42	1.03	87.97	1.40
1 to 11 times in the past year	14.46	0.54	14.94	0.71	13.90	0.74	17.37	1.58	18.55	0.83	10.54	0.77	5.10	0.96
12 or more times in the past year	20.36	0.65	26.84	0.91	12.91	0.78	37.36	2.30	23.78	1.00	14.30	0.81	6.25	1.02
\$60,000 or more														
Never in the past year	66.07	0.71	60.84	0.98	72.30	0.90	45.87	2.44	59.53	0.98	74.25	1.01	91.33	1.33
1 to 11 times in the past year	16.03	0.47	16.96	0.71	14.93	0.66	16.83	1.75	20.62	0.77	12.08	0.69	2.95	0.76
12 or more times in the past year	17.41	0.55	21.63	0.84	12.39	0.65	37.09	2.34	19.44	0.76	12.97	0.85	5.72	1.12
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Executive, administrative, and managerial														
Never in the past year	64.59	1.01	60.78	1.33	69.22	1.36	40.61	4.14	57.50	1.44	72.73	1.46	90.06	1.86
1 to 11 times in the past year	17.18	0.74	17.01	1.03	17.39	1.09	20.38	3.08	21.38	1.17	13.69	1.13	4.24	1.25
12 or more times in the past year	17.65	0.79	21.53	1.14	12.95	1.04	39.02	4.14	20.59	1.11	12.84	1.06	5.17	1.47
Professional specialty														
Never in the past year	68.48	0.95	63.29	1.41	72.44	1.24	43.01	3.46	61.85	1.33	80.46	1.24	89.15	2.18
1 to 11 times in the past year	15.63	0.68	16.95	1.08	14.63	0.94	18.71	2.60	20.69	1.07	9.56	0.91	#2.77	1.11
12 or more times in the past year	15.44	0.65	19.26	1.13	12.53	0.74	38.20	3.17	17.03	1.00	9.47	0.80	7.42	1.87
Technical and related support														
Never in the past year	60.42	1.30	56.88	1.59	66.79	2.08	41.73	3.82	56.18	1.73	70.08	2.46	87.79	3.13
1 to 11 times in the past year	17.18	0.94	17.41	1.18	16.76	1.71	21.76	3.25	20.42	1.35	12.63	1.51	#1.32	0.94
12 or more times in the past year	21.77	1.17	24.93	1.66	16.08	1.48	36.50	3.50	22.66	1.47	16.78	2.29	#9.00	2.84
Sales														
Never in the past year	56.58	1.39	50.49	2.20	62.06	1.74	41.89	2.54	54.10	2.19	67.76	2.60	91.65	2.48
1 to 11 times in the past year	17.48	1.04	18.08	1.47	16.94	1.50	17.99	2.04	20.80	1.71	15.04	1.94	#2.08	1.15
12 or more times in the past year	25.57	1.17	30.86	1.98	20.81	1.38	40.11	2.32	24.92	1.76	16.17	1.80	#5.70	2.21

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-5. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of drinking 5 or more drinks for men or 4 or more drinks for women in a single day in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Administrative support, including clerical														
Never in the past year	67.19	1.26	52.67	3.17	70.38	1.35	42.42	2.94	64.63	1.80	77.11	1.99	93.18	1.75
1 to 11 times in the past year	15.28	0.90	17.90	2.08	14.70	0.99	21.59	2.55	18.96	1.53	10.53	1.46	#2.09	1.01
12 or more times in the past year	17.14	1.12	29.09	2.98	14.52	1.09	35.48	3.14	16.26	1.41	11.68	1.56	#4.39	1.47
Private household														
Never in the past year	66.67	4.93	55.46	16.29	68.63	4.73	56.44	9.73	53.17	9.16	79.98	6.64	100.00	0.00
1 to 11 times in the past year	11.74	3.32	#15.32	11.97	11.11	3.22	#11.19	6.29	#14.72	6.04	#11.75	6.34	0.00	0.00
12 or more times in the past year	21.59	4.36	#29.22	15.58	20.26	4.25	32.37	9.55	32.11	8.85	#8.27	2.82	0.00	0.00
Protective services														
Never in the past year	58.06	3.10	58.18	3.57	57.47	6.11	33.92	8.70	51.91	4.52	76.78	5.12	78.42	8.63
1 to 11 times in the past year	18.51	2.61	17.84	2.84	21.51	5.43	#16.23	6.01	24.73	4.09	#10.71	4.34	0.00	0.00
12 or more times in the past year	23.01	2.51	23.45	2.81	21.01	4.86	49.86	9.29	22.60	3.37	12.51	3.66	#21.58	8.63
Other services, except protective and household														
Never in the past year	59.97	1.18	50.94	1.86	67.45	1.40	42.25	2.28	59.33	1.77	74.14	1.85	84.54	3.26
1 to 11 times in the past year	14.08	0.72	13.48	1.19	14.57	1.01	18.91	1.75	15.68	1.36	7.22	1.15	9.89	2.87
12 or more times in the past year	24.96	1.09	34.35	1.81	17.20	1.12	38.06	2.35	24.06	1.44	17.22	1.53	#5.26	1.70
Farming, forestry, and fishing														
Never in the past year	57.81	2.97	56.15	3.49	65.15	7.04	37.35	7.09	46.21	4.50	67.92	4.74	85.27	4.99
1 to 11 times in the past year	13.20	1.76	12.62	2.07	#15.75	4.94	#12.84	4.80	22.15	4.34	8.26	2.26	#4.54	2.64
12 or more times in the past year	28.99	2.74	31.23	3.14	#19.10	6.97	49.80	8.12	31.64	4.44	23.82	4.58	#10.19	4.69
Precision production, craft, and repair														
Never in the past year	48.78	2.18	46.37	2.29	72.43	4.31	31.49	5.43	40.30	2.78	61.56	3.65	88.42	3.80
1 to 11 times in the past year	15.18	1.52	15.33	1.63	13.70	3.45	15.49	4.37	16.38	1.94	15.36	2.83	#3.83	2.28
12 or more times in the past year	35.61	1.92	37.98	2.09	12.37	3.27	52.27	6.57	43.16	2.86	22.63	2.87	#5.87	2.90
Operators, fabricators, and laborers														
Never in the past year	49.50	1.65	45.71	1.72	65.04	2.97	36.39	3.17	44.26	2.32	61.84	3.13	86.89	3.47
1 to 11 times in the past year	14.22	1.15	14.78	1.31	11.94	2.01	11.15	2.05	16.25	1.91	14.78	1.88	#3.24	1.77
12 or more times in the past year	35.36	1.40	38.50	1.64	22.48	2.35	51.20	3.16	38.71	2.15	22.41	2.28	#9.16	2.96
Transportation and material moving														
Never in the past year	55.63	2.43	53.29	2.59	69.75	5.29	42.13	7.21	51.24	3.36	60.14	4.12	89.03	6.65
1 to 11 times in the past year	16.99	1.83	16.93	2.05	17.33	4.15	#20.13	6.15	21.61	2.74	10.94	2.48	#7.10	6.47
12 or more times in the past year	27.05	2.06	29.39	2.21	12.92	3.84	37.74	6.28	26.66	2.70	28.69	3.82	#3.86	2.27
Handlers, equipment cleaners, and laborers														
Never in the past year	48.99	2.45	44.46	2.60	69.91	4.35	39.27	4.40	49.17	3.29	49.12	4.33	89.36	5.43
1 to 11 times in the past year	14.31	1.60	15.65	1.87	8.12	2.26	19.32	3.47	13.09	2.24	15.02	3.44	#0.76	0.77
12 or more times in the past year	35.67	2.32	38.78	2.59	21.33	4.05	39.87	4.61	37.18	3.42	34.13	4.64	#9.88	5.37
Military														
Never in the past year	57.64	4.22	58.02	4.90	56.00	7.26	35.70	6.66	57.36	5.36	79.03	6.79	85.02	10.38
1 to 11 times in the past year	13.96	2.45	12.07	2.65	22.07	6.51	#12.33	4.18	17.76	3.58	#7.08	4.33	#14.98	10.38
12 or more times in the past year	27.61	3.38	28.93	3.90	21.93	6.36	51.98	7.07	23.29	4.50	#13.89	5.19	0.00	0.00

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-5. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of drinking 5 or more drinks for men or 4 or more drinks for women in a single day in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Born in the United States														
Yes														
Never in the past year	62.36	0.53	55.41	0.67	69.72	0.64	40.17	1.13	55.61	0.77	71.79	0.69	89.18	0.69
1 to 11 times in the past year	15.04	0.32	15.46	0.43	14.61	0.43	17.72	0.80	19.65	0.55	11.59	0.46	3.93	0.42
12 or more times in the past year	22.00	0.41	28.40	0.59	15.23	0.47	41.59	1.13	24.25	0.57	15.89	0.58	6.17	0.54
No														
Never in the past year	70.08	1.30	62.81	1.60	81.54	1.37	56.68	3.21	64.97	1.60	81.13	1.56	90.22	1.72
1 to 11 times in the past year	12.20	0.64	13.97	0.84	9.41	0.98	17.70	2.16	14.52	0.98	7.34	1.02	#3.50	1.23
12 or more times in the past year	17.10	1.01	22.52	1.44	8.57	0.77	25.33	2.88	19.90	1.26	10.90	1.39	5.06	1.25
Family Structure Before Age 18														
Both biological/adoptive parents in the household														
Never in the past year	65.81	0.58	58.92	0.72	73.63	0.69	42.38	1.44	58.15	0.83	74.01	0.76	89.49	0.73
1 to 11 times in the past year	14.06	0.34	14.83	0.46	13.19	0.46	17.81	0.97	18.79	0.57	10.86	0.51	4.05	0.46
12 or more times in the past year	19.59	0.46	25.59	0.66	12.77	0.48	39.42	1.42	22.66	0.67	14.44	0.62	5.73	0.56
Only biological mother in the household (father never present)														
Never in the past year	58.27	1.31	51.26	1.78	65.62	1.50	43.96	2.36	55.28	1.83	68.53	2.19	88.99	2.17
1 to 11 times in the past year	15.21	0.97	15.36	1.21	15.04	1.41	17.44	1.93	17.96	1.50	11.13	1.58	#1.81	0.78
12 or more times in the past year	25.83	1.00	32.26	1.59	19.09	1.15	37.67	2.47	26.18	1.39	19.84	1.77	7.75	1.82
Biological/adoptive parents divorced or no longer living together														
Never in the past year	55.66	0.97	48.70	1.41	62.89	1.19	40.40	2.02	53.89	1.30	67.45	2.09	87.95	2.18
1 to 11 times in the past year	17.39	0.71	17.61	1.00	17.16	0.96	18.08	1.34	20.30	0.98	13.11	1.46	#3.16	1.13
12 or more times in the past year	26.42	0.75	33.22	1.15	19.34	1.03	41.06	1.87	25.24	1.04	18.83	1.55	8.62	1.80
Raised by relatives, by foster parents or in an institution														
Never in the past year	62.83	3.25	55.59	5.10	71.38	4.22	45.94	10.36	56.79	4.69	63.92	5.23	86.17	5.03
1 to 11 times in the past year	9.58	1.76	6.03	1.75	13.77	3.30	#2.68	1.83	10.56	2.45	#11.87	3.83	#6.69	4.16
12 or more times in the past year	23.60	2.99	32.46	4.93	13.13	3.09	49.60	10.88	28.01	4.52	19.79	4.50	#4.40	2.61
Self-Perceived Current Health														
Excellent/Very good														
Never in the past year	62.58	0.64	56.07	0.83	69.81	0.75	41.53	1.33	58.46	0.83	73.85	0.84	89.60	0.95
1 to 11 times in the past year	15.86	0.38	16.39	0.53	15.27	0.52	18.65	0.90	19.49	0.59	11.28	0.55	4.14	0.61
12 or more times in the past year	21.05	0.45	26.85	0.66	14.62	0.53	39.46	1.22	21.64	0.61	14.23	0.69	5.38	0.68
Good														
Never in the past year	63.68	0.84	55.49	1.10	72.60	1.06	42.27	2.12	52.45	1.32	71.88	1.21	89.99	1.08
1 to 11 times in the past year	13.15	0.58	14.16	0.76	12.05	0.74	14.78	1.41	17.92	1.02	11.95	0.95	3.38	0.61
12 or more times in the past year	22.59	0.73	29.77	1.05	14.77	0.78	42.07	2.29	29.25	1.19	15.44	0.91	6.12	0.92
Fair/Poor														
Never in the past year	67.09	1.22	60.70	1.64	74.36	1.45	48.15	4.02	53.98	2.39	69.43	1.77	87.56	1.32
1 to 11 times in the past year	10.94	0.67	10.63	0.94	11.30	1.03	17.14	3.41	16.37	1.70	9.30	1.01	4.20	0.91
12 or more times in the past year	21.41	1.07	27.96	1.60	13.96	1.08	34.33	3.97	29.09	2.13	20.74	1.56	7.58	0.97
Currently Covered by Health Insurance														
Yes														
Never in the past year	65.26	0.55	58.96	0.69	71.88	0.66	41.76	1.24	57.39	0.80	73.90	0.70	89.33	0.67
1 to 11 times in the past year	14.70	0.32	15.31	0.44	14.06	0.43	18.53	0.92	19.76	0.57	11.09	0.48	3.91	0.41
12 or more times in the past year	19.46	0.40	25.04	0.59	13.60	0.46	39.39	1.22	22.35	0.57	14.33	0.57	5.98	0.52

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-5. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of drinking 5 or more drinks for men or 4 or more drinks for women in a single day in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
<u>Currently Covered by Health Insurance</u>														
No														
Never in the past year	54.48	1.23	46.59	1.47	65.63	1.53	42.65	2.00	55.20	1.41	65.75	1.92	83.08	7.55
1 to 11 times in the past year	14.71	0.63	15.00	0.85	14.30	1.03	16.22	1.26	15.56	0.95	11.57	1.14	#1.96	1.88
12 or more times in the past year	30.14	1.02	37.52	1.48	19.69	1.07	40.32	2.02	28.72	1.31	21.80	1.54	#14.95	7.58
<u>Smoked Any Cigarettes in the Past Year</u>														
Yes														
Never in the past year	45.06	0.80	39.79	1.02	51.64	1.06	29.41	1.55	41.20	1.08	56.81	1.41	77.10	2.40
1 to 11 times in the past year	17.23	0.58	15.27	0.64	19.68	0.87	15.99	1.08	20.58	0.90	14.30	0.92	6.24	1.27
12 or more times in the past year	37.11	0.74	44.34	1.05	28.07	0.93	54.06	1.72	37.78	1.00	28.19	1.35	14.87	2.03
No														
Never in the past year	70.76	0.52	63.83	0.72	78.08	0.61	50.49	1.45	64.16	0.79	78.49	0.66	91.07	0.66
1 to 11 times in the past year	13.67	0.32	15.24	0.45	12.01	0.43	18.87	1.01	18.16	0.58	10.03	0.46	3.54	0.41
12 or more times in the past year	14.98	0.37	20.15	0.60	9.53	0.38	30.17	1.26	17.15	0.55	10.77	0.49	4.77	0.49
<u>Smoked 100 or More Cigarettes in Life</u>														
Yes														
Never in the past year	56.44	0.68	51.35	0.85	62.91	0.86	30.89	1.51	46.01	0.98	65.60	1.02	85.97	0.89
1 to 11 times in the past year	15.41	0.44	14.65	0.55	16.38	0.64	16.25	1.07	20.60	0.74	13.43	0.70	5.09	0.58
12 or more times in the past year	27.57	0.59	33.33	0.82	20.26	0.70	52.28	1.65	32.90	0.87	20.41	0.88	8.12	0.72
No														
Never in the past year	69.92	0.60	62.03	0.90	77.61	0.68	50.86	1.50	65.26	0.84	81.83	0.71	94.37	0.78
1 to 11 times in the past year	14.01	0.39	15.90	0.56	12.17	0.49	18.87	1.02	17.65	0.65	8.28	0.48	2.04	0.45
12 or more times in the past year	15.45	0.43	21.27	0.74	9.77	0.43	29.85	1.31	16.59	0.58	8.99	0.49	2.90	0.56
<u>Any Depression in the Past Year</u>														
Yes														
Never in the past year	55.08	1.32	46.63	2.46	59.60	1.59	36.96	2.47	53.36	1.87	70.00	2.55	84.73	3.90
1 to 11 times in the past year	19.11	0.99	17.51	1.79	19.97	1.23	21.86	2.30	23.03	1.54	11.80	1.59	#5.03	2.58
12 or more times in the past year	25.69	1.11	35.86	2.34	20.25	1.28	40.86	2.74	23.62	1.53	18.04	1.93	#10.24	3.22
No														
Never in the past year	63.96	0.57	56.97	0.70	72.19	0.68	42.82	1.23	57.26	0.81	72.94	0.73	89.38	0.68
1 to 11 times in the past year	14.34	0.30	15.13	0.40	13.42	0.43	17.12	0.78	18.57	0.53	11.11	0.46	3.86	0.41
12 or more times in the past year	21.06	0.44	27.14	0.61	13.91	0.46	39.55	1.18	23.63	0.59	15.20	0.61	5.97	0.53
<u>Any Depression in Life</u>														
Yes														
Never in the past year	59.66	0.89	52.11	1.63	63.93	0.95	39.82	2.06	53.72	1.26	72.26	1.42	88.77	1.76
1 to 11 times in the past year	18.75	0.68	17.96	1.13	19.20	0.81	22.89	1.76	24.06	1.13	12.02	0.91	#3.30	1.06
12 or more times in the past year	21.48	0.73	29.84	1.47	16.74	0.82	37.03	2.10	22.14	1.07	15.66	1.07	7.72	1.43
No														
Never in the past year	64.09	0.61	57.06	0.73	73.10	0.73	42.63	1.32	57.69	0.87	72.86	0.78	89.32	0.70
1 to 11 times in the past year	13.82	0.32	14.87	0.44	12.47	0.45	16.45	0.80	17.74	0.54	10.95	0.49	3.95	0.43
12 or more times in the past year	21.40	0.47	27.26	0.64	13.88	0.49	40.37	1.25	23.97	0.67	15.32	0.65	5.91	0.54

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-5. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of drinking 5 or more drinks for men or 4 or more drinks for women in a single day in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year														
Alcohol use disorder														
Never in the past year	13.20	0.70	12.44	0.87	14.97	1.28	7.33	1.20	11.81	0.97	20.45	1.83	45.29	5.01
1 to 11 times in the past year	17.78	0.76	15.64	1.00	22.76	1.43	12.98	1.31	20.69	1.22	18.20	1.70	12.07	3.29
12 or more times in the past year	68.45	0.98	71.32	1.26	61.76	1.81	79.55	1.75	66.76	1.41	60.83	2.40	40.13	5.05
Alcohol abuse														
Never in the past year	17.63	1.05	16.10	1.27	21.45	1.98	10.84	1.97	14.27	1.29	24.89	2.30	49.44	5.64
1 to 11 times in the past year	23.16	1.09	21.57	1.45	27.14	1.91	19.25	2.55	26.06	1.62	21.73	2.28	12.10	3.57
12 or more times in the past year	58.44	1.30	61.47	1.72	50.86	2.13	69.53	2.88	58.85	1.73	52.59	2.96	36.65	5.59
Alcohol dependence														
Never in the past year	7.79	0.90	7.76	1.08	7.86	1.57	5.30	1.40	8.14	1.32	12.13	2.72	#24.14	10.30
1 to 11 times in the past year	11.20	0.97	8.06	1.16	17.95	2.21	9.36	1.28	12.72	1.50	11.59	2.38	#11.89	8.38
12 or more times in the past year	80.68	1.28	83.92	1.58	73.74	2.63	85.33	1.90	78.54	1.80	76.28	3.44	57.88	11.68
No alcohol use disorder														
Never in the past year	70.73	0.50	65.59	0.66	75.87	0.61	54.26	1.24	64.49	0.76	77.57	0.65	90.73	0.64
1 to 11 times in the past year	14.25	0.33	15.17	0.46	13.32	0.45	19.38	0.90	18.62	0.57	10.51	0.46	3.62	0.40
12 or more times in the past year	14.43	0.32	18.49	0.51	10.37	0.38	25.75	1.05	16.42	0.47	11.19	0.47	4.94	0.48
Average Drinking Level in the Past Year³														
Light drinker														
Never in the past year	81.43	0.43	79.90	0.57	82.62	0.58	66.90	1.34	76.30	0.69	89.47	0.52	96.21	0.47
1 to 11 times in the past year	14.13	0.39	15.56	0.54	13.03	0.50	23.31	1.15	18.39	0.63	8.34	0.48	2.74	0.41
12 or more times in the past year	4.31	0.19	4.37	0.31	4.26	0.26	9.55	0.80	5.22	0.29	2.04	0.26	0.92	0.25
Moderate drinker														
Never in the past year	42.93	0.97	41.40	1.04	47.12	1.65	12.38	1.45	31.54	1.30	58.01	1.49	88.12	1.49
1 to 11 times in the past year	20.77	0.74	19.99	0.86	22.89	1.25	17.46	1.64	26.59	1.13	19.28	1.26	4.81	0.97
12 or more times in the past year	36.16	0.93	38.47	1.01	29.87	1.52	69.95	2.00	41.68	1.36	22.71	1.25	6.84	1.05
Heavier drinker														
Never in the past year	21.90	0.87	16.85	0.98	29.41	1.34	4.68	0.97	14.35	1.03	29.41	1.70	62.06	2.30
1 to 11 times in the past year	8.96	0.51	6.63	0.63	12.42	0.95	2.57	0.65	10.03	0.84	11.71	0.99	7.84	1.45
12 or more times in the past year	68.82	1.02	76.14	1.14	57.93	1.58	92.74	1.13	75.34	1.21	58.63	1.90	28.80	2.47
Drinking Enough to Feel Drunk														
Never in the past year														
Never in the past year	83.44	0.45	79.09	0.69	87.60	0.47	79.47	1.41	79.42	0.70	84.87	0.64	92.44	0.60
1 to 11 times in the past year	8.19	0.28	9.23	0.46	7.19	0.32	9.67	0.98	11.03	0.49	6.95	0.44	3.05	0.39
12 or more times in the past year	8.20	0.31	11.44	0.48	5.11	0.31	10.55	1.02	9.45	0.51	7.97	0.47	4.31	0.47
1 to 11 times in the past year														
Never in the past year	32.43	0.78	28.03	0.93	37.78	1.11	27.16	1.51	30.81	1.01	37.00	1.65	62.11	3.69
1 to 11 times in the past year	34.07	0.70	33.12	0.90	35.23	1.00	35.03	1.61	36.78	1.00	29.05	1.47	15.79	2.89
12 or more times in the past year	33.35	0.69	38.69	0.95	26.85	1.02	37.71	1.73	32.25	0.91	33.91	1.51	21.13	3.24
12 or more times in the past year														
Never in the past year	21.50	1.20	18.05	1.40	28.99	2.00	8.65	1.12	18.74	1.53	41.21	3.02	77.92	3.81
1 to 11 times in the past year	6.69	0.56	6.35	0.67	7.41	1.02	5.96	0.95	7.54	0.92	7.06	1.74	#2.48	1.26
12 or more times in the past year	71.42	1.31	75.13	1.64	63.36	2.13	85.31	1.45	73.29	1.78	50.94	3.02	18.50	3.63

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-5. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of drinking 5 or more drinks for men or 4 or more drinks for women in a single day in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Driving After Drinking 3 or More Drinks														
Never in the past year														
Never in the past year	72.04	0.48	67.62	0.66	76.20	0.59	51.02	1.21	66.68	0.70	80.36	0.61	92.03	0.60
1 to 11 times in the past year	13.12	0.29	13.27	0.40	12.99	0.44	18.34	0.87	17.34	0.53	9.04	0.40	3.38	0.38
12 or more times in the past year	14.63	0.35	18.86	0.54	10.66	0.40	30.47	1.11	15.86	0.47	10.37	0.48	4.16	0.42
1 or 2 times in the past year														
Never in the past year	23.89	1.08	25.37	1.37	20.66	1.75	8.30	1.57	20.66	1.38	35.86	2.65	70.60	5.76
1 to 11 times in the past year	29.98	1.25	28.69	1.69	32.78	2.08	22.62	2.69	34.07	1.83	29.90	2.71	#12.63	4.09
12 or more times in the past year	45.65	1.29	45.33	1.69	46.34	2.42	69.07	2.85	44.62	1.85	33.63	3.13	16.77	4.79
3 or more times in the past year														
Never in the past year	15.32	0.92	14.68	1.01	17.52	1.95	5.92	1.49	12.00	1.19	20.70	2.01	49.46	6.14
1 to 11 times in the past year	18.21	1.11	18.16	1.28	18.38	1.86	8.70	1.63	20.43	1.65	21.23	2.09	10.35	2.86
12 or more times in the past year	66.15	1.26	66.96	1.45	63.36	2.33	85.02	2.09	67.23	1.78	57.73	2.44	40.19	5.59
Getting into Situation that Could Be Harmful														
Never in the past year														
Never in the past year	64.95	0.54	58.64	0.67	71.76	0.66	45.90	1.13	58.44	0.75	73.30	0.71	89.31	0.66
1 to 11 times in the past year	14.73	0.31	15.36	0.42	14.05	0.43	18.35	0.79	19.01	0.52	11.12	0.45	3.90	0.40
12 or more times in the past year	19.73	0.40	25.27	0.57	13.76	0.43	35.21	1.07	22.10	0.54	14.86	0.56	6.03	0.51
At least once in the past year														
Never in the past year	6.01	1.06	5.64	1.09	#7.25	2.41	#2.00	0.94	8.08	1.82	#13.19	4.58	—	—
1 to 11 times in the past year	13.79	1.54	12.64	1.77	17.67	3.41	11.09	2.32	16.14	2.30	#15.02	4.59	—	—
12 or more times in the past year	79.29	1.77	80.98	1.96	73.59	3.83	86.90	2.55	73.83	2.78	71.79	6.29	—	—
Age Started Drinking														
14 years or younger														
Never in the past year	45.46	1.53	43.21	1.89	49.32	2.26	20.92	2.47	43.54	2.09	59.66	2.96	82.45	3.51
1 to 11 times in the past year	18.66	1.11	17.23	1.44	21.11	1.92	20.02	2.62	22.07	1.67	13.75	1.87	#3.86	1.68
12 or more times in the past year	35.45	1.43	38.93	1.84	29.46	2.12	58.47	3.08	34.24	1.94	25.49	2.62	13.68	3.26
15 to 17 years														
Never in the past year	48.34	0.80	43.44	0.95	55.66	1.24	31.17	1.68	45.51	1.10	61.40	1.46	82.86	1.84
1 to 11 times in the past year	19.18	0.60	18.02	0.76	20.90	0.93	17.51	1.22	22.97	0.93	15.67	1.18	7.42	1.40
12 or more times in the past year	32.19	0.71	38.25	0.98	23.13	0.98	51.30	1.81	31.14	1.01	22.51	1.24	9.44	1.39
18 to 20 years														
Never in the past year	65.10	0.76	59.66	0.98	71.91	0.90	50.94	1.85	57.48	1.09	73.61	1.03	88.71	1.14
1 to 11 times in the past year	14.76	0.45	15.51	0.66	13.82	0.60	17.63	1.17	19.40	0.72	11.22	0.67	3.29	0.59
12 or more times in the past year	19.87	0.63	24.53	0.85	14.04	0.71	31.04	1.65	22.95	0.91	15.03	0.88	7.11	0.89
21 years or older														
Never in the past year	78.16	0.62	72.81	1.19	81.72	0.71	65.89	2.59	72.44	1.08	80.00	1.00	92.46	0.96
1 to 11 times in the past year	10.29	0.44	10.93	0.75	9.87	0.53	16.60	2.01	13.63	0.78	8.70	0.67	3.40	0.59
12 or more times in the past year	11.33	0.42	15.87	0.88	8.31	0.51	17.42	2.07	13.77	0.72	11.03	0.72	3.86	0.70
Family History of Alcoholism														
None														
Never in the past year	68.58	0.72	62.36	0.88	76.81	0.91	46.69	1.59	62.65	1.02	76.52	1.11	90.84	0.78
1 to 11 times in the past year	11.86	0.40	12.70	0.56	10.74	0.59	15.75	1.06	15.64	0.71	8.91	0.64	2.84	0.43
12 or more times in the past year	18.60	0.57	23.83	0.77	11.66	0.59	36.71	1.62	20.89	0.72	13.38	0.84	5.24	0.63

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-5. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of drinking 5 or more drinks for men or 4 or more drinks for women in a single day in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
<u>Family History of Alcoholism</u>														
2nd degree relatives only														
Never in the past year	58.40	0.91	49.74	1.16	68.09	1.12	41.07	2.00	54.34	1.30	70.53	1.48	89.31	1.97
1 to 11 times in the past year	18.23	0.66	19.24	0.92	17.11	0.86	20.18	1.55	22.23	1.05	12.98	1.18	#4.46	1.48
12 or more times in the past year	23.08	0.74	30.67	1.07	14.58	0.89	38.64	1.85	23.10	1.06	16.15	1.18	5.93	1.40
1st degree relatives only														
Never in the past year	66.87	1.06	60.76	1.45	73.22	1.31	42.95	3.42	57.87	1.76	71.88	1.59	87.88	1.33
1 to 11 times in the past year	12.42	0.67	13.62	1.02	11.18	0.93	17.90	2.64	16.02	1.16	11.01	1.10	4.83	0.92
12 or more times in the past year	20.45	0.89	25.36	1.22	15.35	1.07	38.97	3.36	25.89	1.63	16.85	1.28	6.94	1.09
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives														
Never in the past year	55.18	0.82	45.82	1.24	62.70	1.02	34.02	2.01	48.75	1.15	67.96	1.50	84.52	2.04
1 to 11 times in the past year	18.44	0.64	18.48	0.99	18.40	0.83	18.41	1.61	23.01	0.98	14.06	1.07	6.50	1.33
12 or more times in the past year	26.06	0.70	35.23	1.24	18.68	0.93	47.17	2.16	28.03	1.12	17.55	1.06	8.51	1.50
<u>Any Parent Alcoholic</u>														
Yes														
Never in the past year	54.99	0.81	46.49	1.23	62.05	0.98	34.91	1.86	49.77	1.14	67.42	1.48	82.72	2.22
1 to 11 times in the past year	17.47	0.62	17.62	0.95	17.34	0.82	17.24	1.52	21.75	0.96	13.21	0.99	6.75	1.38
12 or more times in the past year	27.26	0.70	35.59	1.19	20.35	0.85	47.45	1.99	28.28	1.05	19.02	1.16	10.37	1.78
No														
Never in the past year	65.78	0.60	58.92	0.74	74.08	0.70	44.51	1.30	59.28	0.87	74.40	0.79	90.18	0.68
1 to 11 times in the past year	13.87	0.33	14.66	0.44	12.92	0.45	17.88	0.83	18.00	0.59	10.52	0.52	3.49	0.40
12 or more times in the past year	19.66	0.47	25.59	0.64	12.48	0.46	37.08	1.23	22.12	0.61	14.25	0.66	5.48	0.52
<u>Married to Alcoholic/Lived with Alcoholic as Married</u>														
Yes														
Never in the past year	59.69	1.21	48.63	2.30	63.19	1.41	30.83	4.89	49.53	1.71	68.68	1.72	85.72	2.32
1 to 11 times in the past year	16.40	0.82	13.80	1.50	17.22	0.95	20.86	4.09	21.09	1.25	13.00	1.15	5.24	1.46
12 or more times in the past year	23.68	0.99	37.33	2.24	19.36	1.09	47.70	5.86	29.15	1.59	18.28	1.37	8.11	1.74
No														
Never in the past year	63.71	0.58	56.84	0.69	72.44	0.71	42.45	1.18	57.87	0.79	73.38	0.78	89.60	0.68
1 to 11 times in the past year	14.50	0.32	15.32	0.41	13.47	0.46	17.61	0.75	18.65	0.54	10.87	0.49	3.76	0.41
12 or more times in the past year	21.15	0.44	27.09	0.60	13.61	0.48	39.45	1.15	22.94	0.58	14.93	0.63	5.88	0.54
<u>Any Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year</u>														
Yes														
Never in the past year	17.79	2.73	17.79	3.48	17.77	4.49	#5.03	2.68	17.77	4.41	28.52	6.09	#28.02	13.20
1 to 11 times in the past year	14.76	2.54	12.48	2.62	20.72	5.11	#14.27	4.82	16.27	3.69	#11.88	3.72	#14.00	12.69
12 or more times in the past year	66.67	3.38	68.78	4.16	61.13	5.55	80.22	5.52	65.53	5.41	57.63	6.25	57.98	15.65
No														
Never in the past year	63.86	0.56	57.12	0.69	71.27	0.66	42.80	1.16	57.53	0.76	73.16	0.72	89.46	0.65
1 to 11 times in the past year	14.70	0.31	15.30	0.40	14.05	0.43	17.78	0.75	18.96	0.52	11.15	0.45	3.86	0.40
12 or more times in the past year	20.84	0.41	26.86	0.60	14.23	0.44	38.92	1.13	23.00	0.55	14.98	0.58	5.92	0.50

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-5. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of drinking 5 or more drinks for men or 4 or more drinks for women in a single day in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Any Alcohol Treatment in Life														
Yes														
Never in the past year	25.96	1.57	23.68	1.85	32.16	3.04	13.45	3.12	22.92	2.22	33.42	3.08	47.89	7.63
1 to 11 times in the past year	16.19	1.39	14.66	1.40	20.35	2.83	12.15	3.14	18.22	1.92	14.37	2.18	#17.32	6.78
12 or more times in the past year	57.27	1.71	60.99	2.03	47.14	3.17	72.80	4.15	58.41	2.58	51.75	3.31	34.79	7.52
No														
Never in the past year	64.99	0.56	58.55	0.71	71.86	0.65	43.28	1.16	58.76	0.75	74.57	0.72	89.91	0.64
1 to 11 times in the past year	14.63	0.31	15.29	0.41	13.94	0.43	17.95	0.76	18.96	0.53	11.01	0.45	3.68	0.40
12 or more times in the past year	19.79	0.41	25.43	0.60	13.75	0.44	38.32	1.13	21.78	0.53	13.69	0.57	5.63	0.49

— Fewer than 10 respondents in the denominator.

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ Percent distributions may not sum to 100 percent due to missing values.

² **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

³ **Light drinker:** 3 or fewer drinks per week on average. **Moderate drinker:** on average more than 3 drinks and up to 7 drinks per week for women and more than 3 drinks and up to 14 drinks per week for men. **Heavier drinker:** on average more than 1 drink per day for women and more than 2 drinks per day for men.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 1-6. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of drinking enough to feel drunk in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002.

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Total														
Never in the past year	62.90	0.55	58.43	0.65	67.85	0.66	37.77	1.24	56.46	0.76	74.53	0.71	88.23	0.62
1 to 11 times in the past year	25.94	0.46	27.10	0.52	24.66	0.61	35.73	1.10	32.29	0.69	19.24	0.65	6.84	0.52
12 or more times in the past year	10.45	0.26	13.60	0.37	6.96	0.28	25.78	1.01	10.61	0.37	5.43	0.30	4.26	0.35
Race/Ethnicity														
White, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Never in the past year	61.80	0.58	56.90	0.71	66.98	0.72	31.32	1.30	52.99	0.79	74.12	0.81	88.43	0.65
1 to 11 times in the past year	27.07	0.49	28.39	0.61	25.68	0.65	38.94	1.29	35.31	0.72	20.10	0.77	6.82	0.54
12 or more times in the past year	10.40	0.29	13.82	0.43	6.78	0.31	28.92	1.25	10.99	0.47	5.05	0.33	4.03	0.38
Black, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Never in the past year	67.36	1.05	61.75	1.39	73.31	1.20	55.80	2.60	66.01	1.41	74.06	1.42	85.11	2.49
1 to 11 times in the past year	20.61	0.86	22.81	1.20	18.27	1.03	25.25	2.16	23.01	1.31	15.77	1.07	6.76	1.97
12 or more times in the past year	11.47	0.80	14.77	1.15	7.97	0.82	18.37	2.24	10.61	0.86	9.35	1.27	7.00	1.73
American Indian/Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Never in the past year	55.56	2.88	51.47	3.99	60.29	4.23	34.43	7.14	48.63	4.26	67.65	4.70	80.88	7.38
1 to 11 times in the past year	29.96	2.64	30.43	3.44	29.42	3.93	27.79	7.03	36.44	4.39	26.51	4.21	#11.11	6.97
12 or more times in the past year	13.80	2.16	17.80	3.24	9.18	2.73	37.78	8.12	14.58	3.41	#4.19	1.91	#8.02	4.02
Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Never in the past year	71.53	2.35	75.11	2.62	65.85	3.25	44.32	5.78	71.14	2.49	88.18	2.72	94.75	3.45
1 to 11 times in the past year	20.63	2.03	17.26	2.02	25.97	3.29	36.45	5.32	22.82	2.44	#7.65	2.41	#3.94	3.04
12 or more times in the past year	7.67	1.13	7.34	1.40	8.18	1.73	19.23	3.86	6.05	1.24	#3.43	1.31	#1.31	1.36
Hispanic or Latino														
Never in the past year	65.59	1.27	61.30	1.75	71.87	1.45	51.51	2.49	64.78	1.52	76.86	1.73	86.82	2.69
1 to 11 times in the past year	23.37	1.10	24.88	1.49	21.15	1.50	29.99	2.14	25.23	1.54	15.41	1.50	7.08	1.99
12 or more times in the past year	10.24	0.65	12.70	0.85	6.64	0.64	17.81	2.22	9.27	0.91	6.39	1.07	#6.09	1.89
Marital Status														
Married														
Never in the past year	69.74	0.60	66.56	0.71	73.51	0.80	50.54	2.57	60.81	0.90	76.75	0.84	87.81	0.78
1 to 11 times in the past year	23.53	0.56	24.92	0.63	21.89	0.76	38.55	2.45	31.03	0.85	18.24	0.79	6.93	0.64
12 or more times in the past year	6.13	0.26	7.83	0.41	4.13	0.27	10.05	1.59	7.69	0.44	4.29	0.36	4.69	0.49
Living with someone as if married														
Never in the past year	47.00	1.95	43.14	2.82	51.29	2.64	33.99	3.69	46.21	2.43	62.37	4.21	86.68	8.19
1 to 11 times in the past year	38.68	1.86	39.10	2.80	38.21	2.50	44.92	3.87	39.53	2.55	30.35	4.38	#13.32	8.19
12 or more times in the past year	13.81	1.28	16.79	1.96	10.50	1.36	19.79	2.97	13.89	1.92	7.28	2.05	0.00	0.00
Widowed														
Never in the past year	85.46	1.15	78.70	2.64	87.58	1.30	—	—	64.66	7.09	76.68	2.86	90.50	1.12
1 to 11 times in the past year	9.80	1.03	12.33	2.41	9.00	1.10	—	—	24.64	6.24	16.55	2.63	6.02	0.98
12 or more times in the past year	3.85	0.54	7.23	1.56	2.79	0.56	—	—	#6.77	4.30	5.65	1.34	2.92	0.48
Divorced														
Never in the past year	61.93	1.06	54.67	1.62	68.14	1.44	44.33	9.61	50.26	1.61	68.71	1.38	83.66	2.04
1 to 11 times in the past year	27.03	1.02	29.82	1.53	24.66	1.33	27.98	8.28	36.18	1.65	22.19	1.41	9.42	1.72
12 or more times in the past year	10.23	0.64	14.62	1.18	6.48	0.70	#23.78	7.75	12.95	1.11	8.23	0.80	6.03	1.28

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-6. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of drinking enough to feel drunk in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Marital Status														
Separated														
Never in the past year	56.04	2.15	50.42	3.29	60.40	2.74	28.66	8.14	50.94	2.74	66.97	3.45	90.88	4.46
1 to 11 times in the past year	28.97	1.99	29.54	2.82	28.52	2.58	43.68	9.39	32.60	2.77	22.09	3.06	#6.13	3.61
12 or more times in the past year	14.72	1.63	19.88	2.85	10.71	1.86	27.38	8.10	16.14	1.99	10.71	2.53	#2.99	2.66
Never married														
Never in the past year	45.18	1.10	41.20	1.30	50.42	1.32	35.68	1.41	49.46	1.38	68.74	2.12	89.95	3.11
1 to 11 times in the past year	31.91	0.99	30.47	1.17	33.81	1.30	34.39	1.27	32.61	1.37	20.18	1.96	#4.31	2.56
12 or more times in the past year	21.90	0.75	27.08	1.03	15.10	0.90	29.31	1.18	16.71	0.97	9.41	1.20	#2.45	1.16
Ever Had Children														
Yes														
Never in the past year	69.74	0.56	65.41	0.69	74.17	0.68	51.40	2.10	60.49	0.84	75.37	0.77	88.00	0.64
1 to 11 times in the past year	22.85	0.51	25.08	0.60	20.59	0.64	34.56	2.04	30.45	0.78	18.94	0.70	6.95	0.55
12 or more times in the past year	6.87	0.23	8.85	0.36	4.84	0.26	13.51	1.48	8.61	0.39	5.05	0.34	4.50	0.37
No														
Never in the past year	47.04	0.94	44.17	1.07	50.89	1.16	34.27	1.37	47.56	1.18	69.13	1.45	90.45	1.59
1 to 11 times in the past year	33.10	0.82	31.24	0.96	35.61	1.09	36.03	1.22	36.33	1.11	21.16	1.29	5.81	1.46
12 or more times in the past year	18.76	0.62	23.31	0.86	12.65	0.67	28.93	1.16	15.02	0.79	7.91	0.86	#1.90	0.71
Children Ages Under 13 Living in Household														
Yes														
Never in the past year	61.40	0.83	56.28	1.17	66.30	0.94	48.83	1.99	61.03	0.92	71.64	1.82	87.17	4.80
1 to 11 times in the past year	29.84	0.75	32.06	1.02	27.72	0.97	34.25	1.88	30.85	0.84	22.34	1.64	#9.39	4.22
12 or more times in the past year	8.31	0.39	11.01	0.68	5.72	0.41	16.45	1.56	7.70	0.44	5.51	0.92	#1.71	1.45
No														
Never in the past year	63.58	0.61	59.32	0.75	68.64	0.77	34.16	1.35	51.42	1.00	75.02	0.75	88.25	0.62
1 to 11 times in the past year	24.17	0.52	25.06	0.66	23.10	0.67	36.22	1.22	33.86	0.93	18.72	0.69	6.78	0.51
12 or more times in the past year	11.43	0.31	14.67	0.43	7.59	0.34	28.82	1.16	13.81	0.60	5.42	0.32	4.32	0.35
Education														
11 years or less														
Never in the past year	65.48	1.21	61.19	1.49	72.30	1.59	46.11	2.75	59.46	2.00	74.03	2.11	87.33	1.49
1 to 11 times in the past year	21.32	0.92	22.93	1.27	18.77	1.32	30.63	2.28	26.51	1.71	16.26	1.82	7.28	1.20
12 or more times in the past year	12.32	0.76	14.71	0.99	8.52	0.98	22.39	2.23	13.29	1.33	8.62	1.23	4.49	0.87
12 years														
Never in the past year	64.01	0.75	57.16	1.05	71.61	0.92	39.93	1.89	57.30	1.13	74.67	1.24	89.89	1.04
1 to 11 times in the past year	24.57	0.69	27.41	1.00	21.42	0.87	36.05	1.69	30.46	1.08	18.68	1.13	6.01	0.84
12 or more times in the past year	10.70	0.47	14.61	0.73	6.35	0.48	23.50	1.54	11.70	0.77	5.65	0.56	3.25	0.55
13–15 years														
Never in the past year	60.04	0.86	55.53	1.07	64.35	1.06	34.15	1.79	56.32	1.17	73.92	1.22	88.66	1.15
1 to 11 times in the past year	27.46	0.66	27.97	0.82	26.97	0.95	36.75	1.58	32.34	1.01	20.40	1.14	6.19	0.93
12 or more times in the past year	11.98	0.50	15.88	0.79	8.25	0.54	28.49	1.40	10.74	0.67	5.23	0.53	4.98	0.83
16 or more years														
Never in the past year	64.09	0.83	61.40	1.10	67.18	0.99	33.77	3.26	55.09	1.03	75.11	1.16	86.04	1.58
1 to 11 times in the past year	27.29	0.74	27.75	0.95	26.77	0.92	38.22	2.96	35.28	1.00	19.46	1.05	8.42	1.31
12 or more times in the past year	7.78	0.40	9.83	0.62	5.44	0.38	26.44	3.08	8.88	0.62	4.57	0.47	4.74	0.82

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-6. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of drinking enough to feel drunk in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Currently Employed Full Time														
Yes														
Never in the past year	59.42	0.66	56.37	0.80	64.05	0.82	38.33	1.46	55.00	0.88	72.86	0.87	86.84	2.52
1 to 11 times in the past year	29.24	0.58	29.83	0.66	28.35	0.79	36.87	1.44	33.35	0.78	20.77	0.82	#7.08	2.19
12 or more times in the past year	10.54	0.32	12.91	0.44	6.94	0.36	23.90	1.17	10.95	0.44	5.44	0.36	5.78	1.58
No														
Never in the past year	68.18	0.68	63.05	0.95	71.73	0.79	37.22	1.72	60.56	1.05	77.72	0.99	88.33	0.62
1 to 11 times in the past year	20.93	0.54	20.99	0.77	20.89	0.71	34.64	1.54	29.30	1.05	16.34	0.92	6.82	0.52
12 or more times in the past year	10.32	0.38	15.15	0.67	6.98	0.41	27.59	1.47	9.65	0.63	5.41	0.43	4.14	0.37
Family Annual Income														
\$0 to \$19,999														
Never in the past year	57.90	1.08	51.87	1.39	63.34	1.32	34.05	1.62	55.02	1.60	72.47	1.73	89.30	1.24
1 to 11 times in the past year	24.31	0.84	24.26	1.12	24.35	1.11	34.25	1.50	28.24	1.60	18.37	1.54	5.74	0.93
12 or more times in the past year	17.02	0.70	22.96	1.13	11.66	0.80	30.94	1.61	15.80	1.09	8.52	0.82	4.30	0.63
\$20,000 to \$34,999														
Never in the past year	63.22	0.84	58.97	1.15	68.03	1.19	41.49	2.18	55.97	1.37	73.41	1.42	88.12	1.44
1 to 11 times in the past year	24.29	0.75	24.81	1.03	23.71	1.08	36.52	2.28	29.98	1.19	18.68	1.25	5.89	0.97
12 or more times in the past year	11.76	0.55	15.39	0.90	7.64	0.59	21.45	1.64	13.40	0.93	7.26	0.73	4.78	0.77
\$35,000 to \$59,999														
Never in the past year	64.96	0.81	59.95	1.07	70.71	1.05	41.01	2.21	56.75	1.28	77.11	1.10	89.25	1.24
1 to 11 times in the past year	25.46	0.71	26.92	0.94	23.77	1.01	35.14	2.02	32.94	1.17	17.11	1.00	7.42	1.02
12 or more times in the past year	8.88	0.44	12.17	0.72	5.11	0.46	23.00	1.81	9.70	0.65	4.94	0.57	2.75	0.65
\$60,000 or more														
Never in the past year	63.87	0.82	60.06	1.12	68.40	1.00	38.37	2.46	56.98	1.00	74.00	1.14	85.31	2.01
1 to 11 times in the past year	27.98	0.72	29.66	0.94	25.98	0.93	38.76	2.39	34.31	0.90	20.85	1.05	9.19	1.70
12 or more times in the past year	7.49	0.35	9.48	0.54	5.12	0.40	22.16	1.98	8.13	0.54	4.29	0.44	5.50	1.12
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Executive, administrative, and managerial														
Never in the past year	62.70	1.12	59.20	1.54	66.94	1.40	34.86	3.84	53.93	1.57	73.42	1.46	88.81	2.12
1 to 11 times in the past year	28.24	0.95	29.54	1.30	26.66	1.23	35.63	3.72	35.49	1.50	21.83	1.39	6.60	1.74
12 or more times in the past year	8.47	0.65	10.39	0.96	6.13	0.76	29.18	3.73	10.01	0.93	4.03	0.61	#4.36	1.36
Professional specialty														
Never in the past year	64.42	1.03	60.79	1.38	67.18	1.26	36.03	3.18	57.06	1.31	77.70	1.43	87.56	2.34
1 to 11 times in the past year	27.15	0.92	27.71	1.30	26.72	1.13	40.00	3.18	34.04	1.22	17.39	1.36	7.25	1.75
12 or more times in the past year	7.68	0.48	10.63	0.87	5.43	0.53	22.90	3.02	8.12	0.67	4.25	0.52	4.53	1.34
Technical and related support														
Never in the past year	58.41	1.50	56.95	1.80	61.03	2.03	39.52	3.84	53.49	1.63	69.23	2.86	86.09	4.20
1 to 11 times in the past year	29.97	1.34	29.64	1.59	30.57	1.98	35.25	3.63	34.39	1.52	24.48	2.62	#6.26	2.98
12 or more times in the past year	10.94	0.87	12.72	1.16	7.72	1.08	24.94	3.39	11.28	1.13	5.93	1.26	#5.76	3.07
Sales														
Never in the past year	55.05	1.36	50.96	2.22	58.73	1.69	31.96	2.24	54.68	2.14	71.85	2.26	88.60	2.77
1 to 11 times in the past year	29.91	1.18	30.04	1.80	29.79	1.62	39.33	2.51	33.61	1.95	18.80	1.97	8.84	2.42
12 or more times in the past year	14.37	1.05	17.97	1.84	11.12	1.04	28.36	2.50	11.14	1.40	8.09	1.35	#2.14	1.10

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-6. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of drinking enough to feel drunk in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Administrative support, including clerical														
Never in the past year	65.62	1.41	52.83	3.28	68.42	1.44	35.95	2.96	63.02	2.00	78.37	2.06	91.44	2.28
1 to 11 times in the past year	25.66	1.19	27.33	2.94	25.30	1.28	41.85	3.12	29.10	1.83	18.06	1.93	#4.30	1.69
12 or more times in the past year	8.30	0.90	19.50	3.05	5.84	0.67	22.10	2.88	7.59	1.29	2.89	0.74	#3.50	1.46
Private household														
Never in the past year	58.93	4.81	#33.55	12.50	63.37	4.95	35.45	8.72	53.33	8.84	71.88	7.47	88.91	7.96
1 to 11 times in the past year	27.37	4.44	#48.30	14.94	23.71	4.34	42.80	9.65	27.81	8.26	#21.81	7.29	#11.09	7.96
12 or more times in the past year	13.70	3.64	#18.15	10.68	#12.92	3.88	#21.75	8.53	#18.86	7.44	#6.31	3.21	0.00	0.00
Protective services														
Never in the past year	62.23	3.01	63.11	3.37	58.28	5.61	38.32	9.34	56.38	4.16	77.63	4.97	92.35	5.32
1 to 11 times in the past year	25.29	2.67	24.05	2.91	30.89	6.07	#26.94	8.45	31.31	4.03	16.59	4.17	#5.35	4.84
12 or more times in the past year	11.62	2.21	11.79	2.53	#10.83	4.02	34.74	9.21	10.78	2.73	#5.78	3.02	#2.30	2.31
Other services, except protective and household														
Never in the past year	59.77	1.15	54.81	1.68	63.88	1.53	37.51	2.31	59.53	1.66	76.63	1.72	90.35	2.27
1 to 11 times in the past year	25.73	0.99	24.95	1.56	26.38	1.37	35.64	2.10	28.31	1.57	15.16	1.47	6.90	1.92
12 or more times in the past year	13.49	0.81	19.03	1.48	8.91	0.82	26.08	2.29	11.29	0.98	6.58	0.97	#2.37	1.13
Farming, forestry, and fishing														
Never in the past year	65.27	3.26	63.75	3.49	72.01	7.20	44.71	8.59	61.68	4.86	70.84	5.47	85.12	5.93
1 to 11 times in the past year	24.99	3.19	24.98	3.34	25.05	7.14	34.23	8.23	29.71	4.59	21.01	4.98	#12.12	5.70
12 or more times in the past year	9.16	1.65	10.56	1.94	#2.94	2.10	#21.05	6.48	#7.93	2.82	#7.24	2.79	#2.76	1.98
Precision production, craft, and repair														
Never in the past year	53.87	2.04	52.25	2.20	69.86	4.55	36.00	5.26	45.40	3.01	68.24	3.17	86.90	4.64
1 to 11 times in the past year	31.38	1.87	32.49	2.04	20.47	4.19	33.34	5.67	37.31	2.94	24.79	3.03	#9.96	4.42
12 or more times in the past year	14.33	1.52	14.89	1.67	#8.88	2.81	29.05	5.94	17.29	2.20	6.57	1.48	#1.26	0.97
Operators, fabricators, and laborers														
Never in the past year	56.92	1.46	54.80	1.57	65.58	2.90	38.93	3.43	53.41	2.20	70.34	2.50	90.26	2.98
1 to 11 times in the past year	27.81	1.30	27.91	1.44	27.42	2.58	31.61	3.12	31.33	2.05	22.63	2.28	#5.83	2.48
12 or more times in the past year	14.50	1.12	16.47	1.30	6.45	1.35	27.96	3.12	14.64	1.62	6.52	1.19	#3.19	1.61
Transportation and material moving														
Never in the past year	57.66	2.39	55.51	2.61	70.63	5.26	43.09	6.90	51.76	3.52	66.77	3.67	79.98	7.72
1 to 11 times in the past year	31.44	2.07	32.42	2.25	25.54	5.18	36.75	6.11	35.08	3.11	27.76	3.63	#13.12	7.39
12 or more times in the past year	10.58	1.47	11.70	1.65	#3.82	1.96	20.15	5.53	12.75	2.23	#5.14	1.78	#6.90	3.51
Handlers, equipment cleaners, and laborers														
Never in the past year	56.69	2.34	54.46	2.67	66.97	4.61	38.59	4.60	57.71	3.23	64.02	4.61	91.23	5.01
1 to 11 times in the past year	26.23	1.92	27.53	2.31	20.24	4.08	35.91	4.23	26.62	2.85	22.04	4.32	0.00	0.00
12 or more times in the past year	15.99	1.57	16.82	1.72	12.15	3.20	24.74	3.94	15.10	1.97	11.26	3.01	#8.77	5.01
Military														
Never in the past year	54.25	3.95	53.49	4.63	57.51	7.21	37.72	5.66	49.53	5.43	78.32	5.58	90.59	8.92
1 to 11 times in the past year	30.27	4.04	29.92	4.60	31.76	7.25	30.94	6.78	39.82	5.25	#12.26	4.92	0.00	0.00
12 or more times in the past year	13.15	2.21	13.71	2.46	#10.73	4.61	29.91	6.73	#7.81	2.49	#6.91	2.38	#9.41	8.92

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-6. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of drinking enough to feel drunk in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Born in the United States														
Yes														
Never in the past year	61.46	0.55	56.60	0.65	66.61	0.69	34.92	1.18	54.18	0.75	73.61	0.75	88.22	0.64
1 to 11 times in the past year	26.97	0.47	28.17	0.54	25.70	0.62	36.53	1.15	34.19	0.68	20.07	0.70	7.02	0.56
12 or more times in the past year	10.87	0.28	14.38	0.40	7.16	0.30	27.76	1.06	11.00	0.41	5.53	0.32	4.15	0.35
No														
Never in the past year	73.41	0.98	69.69	1.30	79.28	1.14	59.64	2.59	70.10	1.33	82.62	1.67	88.33	2.15
1 to 11 times in the past year	18.42	0.86	20.52	1.25	15.11	1.05	29.60	2.23	20.82	1.27	11.93	1.54	5.01	1.19
12 or more times in the past year	7.40	0.65	8.84	0.94	5.13	0.63	10.57	1.94	8.28	0.89	4.57	0.78	5.43	1.54
Family Structure Before Age 18														
Both biological/adoptive parents in the household														
Never in the past year	65.71	0.57	61.28	0.71	70.73	0.66	38.42	1.61	58.05	0.82	75.56	0.72	88.46	0.65
1 to 11 times in the past year	24.46	0.48	25.91	0.59	22.82	0.61	35.57	1.32	31.54	0.78	18.82	0.65	6.84	0.55
12 or more times in the past year	9.16	0.28	12.01	0.43	5.93	0.29	25.28	1.28	9.82	0.44	4.87	0.31	4.05	0.39
Only biological mother in the household (father never present)														
Never in the past year	58.36	1.23	55.41	1.85	61.45	1.56	41.01	2.45	55.73	1.82	70.82	2.46	88.15	2.62
1 to 11 times in the past year	26.54	1.16	25.22	1.71	27.92	1.51	31.50	2.34	30.80	1.76	18.93	2.17	#5.60	1.96
12 or more times in the past year	14.35	0.87	18.29	1.42	10.22	0.99	26.47	2.49	12.92	1.15	9.41	1.41	#5.11	1.81
Biological/adoptive parents divorced or no longer living together														
Never in the past year	53.88	0.91	47.95	1.32	60.06	1.23	34.53	1.88	51.88	1.31	70.23	2.07	87.55	2.14
1 to 11 times in the past year	32.15	0.86	33.85	1.30	30.37	1.09	38.43	2.05	35.96	1.20	22.63	1.90	7.11	1.58
12 or more times in the past year	13.47	0.61	17.69	0.96	9.09	0.70	26.45	1.68	11.65	0.78	6.67	1.05	5.35	1.45
Raised by relatives, by foster parents or in an institution														
Never in the past year	61.96	3.36	58.34	4.56	66.24	4.63	46.94	9.16	53.26	4.84	69.10	5.62	80.95	5.74
1 to 11 times in the past year	18.62	2.34	16.77	3.19	20.80	3.69	#24.55	7.94	22.80	3.86	15.76	4.04	#9.19	4.31
12 or more times in the past year	13.85	2.28	17.38	3.74	9.69	2.50	#28.51	9.84	17.14	3.93	#8.74	3.10	#6.04	3.66
Self-Perceived Current Health														
Excellent/Very good														
Never in the past year	61.19	0.62	56.84	0.78	66.01	0.76	37.55	1.33	56.71	0.80	74.53	0.86	88.00	1.00
1 to 11 times in the past year	27.46	0.56	28.39	0.66	26.44	0.73	35.36	1.26	32.74	0.74	19.69	0.82	6.84	0.81
12 or more times in the past year	10.76	0.30	14.03	0.45	7.12	0.31	26.52	1.14	10.03	0.40	5.08	0.36	4.45	0.57
Good														
Never in the past year	65.66	0.76	60.44	1.11	71.36	1.11	36.78	2.18	56.89	1.40	75.29	1.28	89.50	1.01
1 to 11 times in the past year	23.80	0.67	25.83	0.94	21.60	0.98	36.88	2.16	31.37	1.23	18.83	1.10	6.03	0.84
12 or more times in the past year	9.87	0.52	12.92	0.82	6.54	0.54	25.05	1.98	11.36	0.95	4.98	0.61	4.12	0.59
Fair/Poor														
Never in the past year	68.40	1.15	64.80	1.52	72.50	1.41	44.90	4.07	54.03	2.16	73.60	1.74	86.97	1.44
1 to 11 times in the past year	21.26	0.94	22.05	1.45	20.37	1.31	36.04	3.88	31.08	1.97	18.15	1.52	8.21	1.23
12 or more times in the past year	9.89	0.64	12.63	1.06	6.77	0.76	18.87	3.24	14.49	1.42	7.90	0.84	4.07	0.80
Currently Covered by Health Insurance														
Yes														
Never in the past year	64.53	0.56	60.25	0.70	69.04	0.68	36.38	1.33	56.16	0.82	75.58	0.73	88.33	0.62
1 to 11 times in the past year	25.58	0.49	26.83	0.57	24.26	0.65	37.92	1.32	33.26	0.73	18.85	0.69	6.79	0.51
12 or more times in the past year	9.26	0.27	12.13	0.42	6.23	0.27	25.37	1.12	9.95	0.39	4.86	0.30	4.20	0.34

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-6. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of drinking enough to feel drunk in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Currently Covered by Health Insurance														
No														
Never in the past year	55.58	1.10	51.32	1.38	61.60	1.46	40.32	2.00	57.63	1.42	68.22	1.63	78.22	8.24
1 to 11 times in the past year	27.59	0.93	28.15	1.14	26.79	1.33	31.71	1.77	28.41	1.33	21.60	1.43	#12.02	6.22
12 or more times in the past year	15.81	0.65	19.37	1.01	10.77	0.82	26.53	1.66	13.25	0.95	8.93	0.96	#9.76	6.14
Smoked Any Cigarettes in the Past Year														
Yes														
Never in the past year	47.80	0.74	43.98	0.97	52.59	1.08	26.76	1.57	43.84	0.98	63.47	1.36	79.89	2.08
1 to 11 times in the past year	33.76	0.70	32.94	0.90	34.79	1.05	38.29	1.59	38.03	1.01	27.22	1.33	11.79	1.89
12 or more times in the past year	17.77	0.54	22.35	0.78	12.03	0.68	34.15	1.60	17.66	0.78	8.51	0.71	7.05	1.32
No														
Never in the past year	69.08	0.58	64.84	0.75	73.56	0.67	45.08	1.55	62.23	0.88	78.53	0.66	89.47	0.64
1 to 11 times in the past year	22.74	0.49	24.51	0.59	20.87	0.62	34.03	1.39	29.65	0.77	16.37	0.63	6.11	0.52
12 or more times in the past year	7.46	0.26	9.73	0.41	5.06	0.26	20.21	1.13	7.38	0.36	4.32	0.32	3.84	0.37
Smoked 100 or More Cigarettes in Life														
Yes														
Never in the past year	58.45	0.64	55.43	0.80	62.28	0.92	28.59	1.53	48.03	0.93	69.65	1.01	86.70	0.85
1 to 11 times in the past year	28.42	0.56	28.25	0.69	28.63	0.80	37.96	1.54	36.79	0.88	23.68	0.93	8.13	0.72
12 or more times in the past year	12.55	0.38	15.59	0.53	8.69	0.49	32.74	1.53	14.70	0.64	6.02	0.42	4.54	0.47
No														
Never in the past year	67.20	0.64	61.72	0.92	72.56	0.72	44.97	1.59	62.86	0.89	80.74	0.73	90.60	0.86
1 to 11 times in the past year	23.55	0.55	25.85	0.75	21.31	0.65	33.99	1.41	28.86	0.80	13.60	0.65	4.85	0.64
12 or more times in the past year	8.42	0.31	11.43	0.54	5.49	0.31	20.32	1.16	7.50	0.40	4.68	0.44	3.82	0.56
Any Depression in the Past Year														
Yes														
Never in the past year	49.80	1.51	44.88	2.46	52.44	1.71	28.11	2.71	48.26	2.07	66.83	2.63	84.78	4.01
1 to 11 times in the past year	35.11	1.35	32.75	2.25	36.37	1.55	42.91	3.09	39.00	1.90	24.59	2.32	#12.32	3.86
12 or more times in the past year	14.95	1.02	22.09	2.09	11.13	0.98	28.62	2.82	12.73	1.18	8.40	1.46	#2.90	1.48
No														
Never in the past year	63.97	0.55	59.15	0.65	69.64	0.67	39.16	1.24	57.16	0.80	75.07	0.71	88.32	0.64
1 to 11 times in the past year	25.19	0.47	26.80	0.53	23.30	0.64	34.70	1.11	31.71	0.73	18.87	0.65	6.70	0.52
12 or more times in the past year	10.08	0.26	13.16	0.37	6.47	0.29	25.37	1.03	10.43	0.40	5.22	0.31	4.29	0.36
Any Depression in Life														
Yes														
Never in the past year	55.25	0.90	48.99	1.60	58.80	1.00	29.95	2.17	49.32	1.29	69.86	1.48	87.56	2.09
1 to 11 times in the past year	33.15	0.81	33.36	1.44	33.03	0.93	43.59	2.32	39.11	1.29	24.19	1.34	8.27	1.70
12 or more times in the past year	11.42	0.61	17.28	1.21	8.10	0.61	26.23	2.07	11.37	0.80	5.84	0.67	#3.96	1.31
No														
Never in the past year	64.57	0.58	59.76	0.66	70.74	0.74	39.67	1.30	58.10	0.86	75.65	0.76	88.29	0.66
1 to 11 times in the past year	24.37	0.49	26.22	0.55	21.99	0.68	33.82	1.18	30.71	0.77	18.06	0.68	6.70	0.55
12 or more times in the past year	10.24	0.27	13.09	0.37	6.59	0.29	25.67	1.05	10.43	0.41	5.34	0.34	4.29	0.37

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-6. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of drinking enough to feel drunk in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year														
Alcohol use disorder														
Never in the past year	16.36	0.83	16.94	0.99	15.01	1.29	5.88	1.00	14.59	1.08	29.19	2.11	61.81	5.53
1 to 11 times in the past year	43.56	0.91	40.05	1.26	51.74	1.87	32.68	1.79	48.72	1.32	49.30	2.43	22.06	5.15
12 or more times in the past year	39.71	1.02	42.56	1.25	33.05	2.00	61.19	1.83	36.39	1.43	20.79	1.71	15.81	3.81
Alcohol abuse														
Never in the past year	23.62	1.22	23.94	1.51	22.80	1.93	10.08	2.08	19.77	1.55	36.10	2.84	62.48	6.27
1 to 11 times in the past year	49.33	1.33	47.04	1.69	55.03	2.37	44.03	3.12	52.99	1.81	49.85	2.84	23.76	5.86
12 or more times in the past year	26.58	1.30	28.45	1.69	21.91	2.03	45.60	3.30	26.88	1.73	13.16	1.67	#13.38	4.02
Alcohol dependence														
Never in the past year	7.49	0.78	7.97	0.96	6.45	1.22	3.46	0.94	6.88	1.15	16.25	2.75	58.35	12.09
1 to 11 times in the past year	36.52	1.43	31.11	2.04	48.13	2.96	26.13	2.20	42.35	2.09	48.27	3.82	#13.45	8.51
12 or more times in the past year	55.75	1.50	60.62	2.02	45.29	3.10	70.19	2.20	50.55	2.12	35.08	3.41	#28.19	11.05
No alcohol use disorder														
Never in the past year	69.81	0.50	67.05	0.63	72.56	0.62	48.94	1.40	63.46	0.75	78.72	0.66	89.11	0.60
1 to 11 times in the past year	23.33	0.47	24.41	0.57	22.25	0.59	36.80	1.27	29.54	0.73	16.47	0.61	6.34	0.50
12 or more times in the past year	6.11	0.22	7.59	0.33	4.63	0.23	13.37	0.84	6.30	0.33	4.02	0.28	3.87	0.34
Average Drinking Level in the Past Year³														
Light drinker														
Never in the past year	76.46	0.47	76.44	0.60	76.47	0.60	57.10	1.49	71.60	0.73	86.00	0.67	91.60	0.71
1 to 11 times in the past year	20.28	0.46	19.74	0.56	20.70	0.62	37.53	1.41	25.40	0.73	11.21	0.62	5.27	0.58
12 or more times in the past year	2.99	0.18	3.40	0.31	2.68	0.20	5.08	0.59	2.70	0.23	2.58	0.30	2.86	0.38
Moderate drinker														
Never in the past year	48.21	0.96	47.32	1.03	50.62	1.77	16.20	1.71	38.27	1.34	63.45	1.49	88.71	1.32
1 to 11 times in the past year	37.22	0.91	36.93	1.03	38.02	1.56	44.53	2.47	47.28	1.34	30.20	1.38	5.28	0.98
12 or more times in the past year	14.23	0.62	15.42	0.72	11.00	0.87	38.63	2.56	14.21	0.91	5.96	0.69	5.78	0.97
Heavier drinker														
Never in the past year	31.00	1.04	26.81	1.18	37.26	1.44	6.86	1.13	20.29	1.28	46.07	1.88	73.93	2.38
1 to 11 times in the past year	33.72	0.95	32.58	1.12	35.40	1.41	22.43	2.28	40.37	1.47	37.19	1.87	16.13	2.12
12 or more times in the past year	34.71	0.94	39.97	1.16	26.89	1.51	70.12	2.33	38.83	1.44	16.26	1.19	8.80	1.32
5+ Drinks for Men or 4+ Drinks for Women in a Single Day														
Never in the past year														
Never in the past year	82.92	0.44	81.87	0.62	83.85	0.52	71.33	1.53	78.74	0.71	86.96	0.58	91.37	0.59
1 to 11 times in the past year	13.29	0.37	13.46	0.49	13.14	0.47	23.07	1.42	17.46	0.67	9.79	0.51	4.76	0.46
12 or more times in the past year	3.55	0.21	4.35	0.34	2.84	0.21	5.30	0.70	3.49	0.30	3.08	0.29	3.72	0.37
1 to 11 times in the past year														
Never in the past year	35.02	1.00	35.36	1.40	34.62	1.35	20.61	1.94	32.91	1.26	46.41	2.18	69.02	4.70
1 to 11 times in the past year	60.13	0.98	58.87	1.33	61.63	1.40	70.65	2.25	62.76	1.29	50.09	2.08	27.75	4.63
12 or more times in the past year	4.75	0.41	5.67	0.60	3.66	0.50	8.68	1.31	4.23	0.52	3.44	0.89	#2.71	1.42
12 or more times in the past year														
Never in the past year	24.10	0.84	24.24	0.97	23.79	1.30	10.03	1.06	22.59	1.10	38.62	1.86	62.55	4.00
1 to 11 times in the past year	40.41	0.84	38.02	0.93	45.43	1.43	33.93	1.81	44.06	1.18	42.42	1.89	23.78	3.57
12 or more times in the past year	34.86	0.85	37.06	0.99	30.24	1.39	55.38	1.69	32.91	1.16	17.99	1.25	12.96	2.48

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-6. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of drinking enough to feel drunk in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Driving After Drinking 3 or More Drinks														
Never in the past year														
Never in the past year	70.67	0.50	68.61	0.62	72.60	0.63	45.70	1.37	65.18	0.71	80.98	0.62	90.28	0.57
1 to 11 times in the past year	21.68	0.44	21.40	0.51	21.94	0.61	34.91	1.18	27.45	0.71	14.57	0.55	5.56	0.50
12 or more times in the past year	7.37	0.25	9.62	0.36	5.26	0.26	19.09	1.05	7.11	0.33	4.15	0.30	3.79	0.35
1 or 2 times in the past year														
Never in the past year	25.14	1.30	27.58	1.69	19.83	1.97	7.30	1.62	22.03	1.51	39.66	3.05	64.56	6.62
1 to 11 times in the past year	56.36	1.45	54.08	1.90	61.32	2.34	52.16	3.29	62.20	1.84	51.42	3.18	31.22	6.44
12 or more times in the past year	18.32	1.13	18.18	1.33	18.63	1.89	39.98	3.01	15.64	1.39	8.92	1.56	#4.22	2.31
3 or more times in the past year														
Never in the past year	23.16	1.24	22.69	1.40	24.76	2.37	6.27	1.32	18.43	1.52	34.27	2.35	65.40	5.18
1 to 11 times in the past year	42.83	1.20	42.47	1.42	44.07	2.57	27.64	3.17	47.23	1.80	47.95	2.47	20.53	4.54
12 or more times in the past year	33.59	1.23	34.51	1.44	30.43	2.20	65.14	3.31	34.07	1.65	17.31	1.74	14.07	3.26
Getting into Situation that Could Be Harmful														
Never in the past year														
Never in the past year	64.56	0.54	60.69	0.64	68.72	0.66	41.16	1.27	57.96	0.76	75.08	0.70	88.27	0.62
1 to 11 times in the past year	25.70	0.48	26.91	0.55	24.40	0.61	37.00	1.16	32.00	0.72	18.94	0.65	6.83	0.52
12 or more times in the past year	9.03	0.24	11.52	0.35	6.34	0.26	21.09	0.97	9.38	0.36	5.17	0.29	4.23	0.35
At least once in the past year														
Never in the past year	5.76	1.15	6.03	1.36	#4.87	1.82	#2.14	0.84	6.97	1.97	15.31	4.58	—	—
1 to 11 times in the past year	34.28	2.26	31.57	2.62	43.42	4.24	22.50	2.97	41.65	3.42	51.47	7.14	—	—
12 or more times in the past year	59.56	2.27	61.89	2.61	51.71	4.61	74.95	2.99	50.90	3.38	33.22	6.66	—	—
Age Started Drinking														
14 years or younger														
Never in the past year	46.59	1.52	46.36	1.87	46.98	2.32	20.26	2.43	43.14	1.98	66.46	2.63	81.34	3.31
1 to 11 times in the past year	33.76	1.48	31.42	1.86	37.80	2.14	41.41	2.98	38.47	2.08	23.69	2.38	8.25	2.42
12 or more times in the past year	19.17	1.08	21.47	1.42	15.21	1.88	37.85	3.29	18.08	1.58	8.84	1.20	10.41	2.93
15 to 17 years														
Never in the past year	49.18	0.85	47.22	1.07	52.09	1.31	27.87	1.57	46.46	1.16	65.12	1.59	86.84	1.65
1 to 11 times in the past year	34.42	0.78	33.17	0.94	36.29	1.17	37.27	1.71	39.70	1.09	26.96	1.54	9.60	1.53
12 or more times in the past year	16.11	0.59	19.29	0.81	11.36	0.71	34.18	1.68	13.71	0.76	7.62	0.83	3.34	0.84
18 to 20 years														
Never in the past year	64.08	0.74	60.67	0.91	68.34	0.93	44.73	1.97	56.72	1.15	74.37	1.01	88.25	1.07
1 to 11 times in the past year	26.31	0.62	27.13	0.77	25.29	0.86	34.59	1.65	32.73	0.99	20.61	0.96	6.93	0.90
12 or more times in the past year	9.22	0.39	11.80	0.60	6.00	0.40	20.49	1.48	10.19	0.64	4.66	0.43	3.94	0.60
21 years or older														
Never in the past year	77.29	0.63	73.92	1.02	79.54	0.72	60.72	2.51	71.06	1.03	81.47	0.98	89.34	0.92
1 to 11 times in the past year	17.28	0.62	18.90	0.96	16.20	0.71	31.51	2.55	23.00	1.08	13.69	0.85	6.07	0.73
12 or more times in the past year	5.20	0.28	6.77	0.56	4.15	0.31	7.34	1.38	5.64	0.49	4.73	0.46	4.39	0.58
Family History of Alcoholism														
None														
Never in the past year	68.23	0.65	64.22	0.82	73.54	0.87	44.32	1.73	62.07	0.97	77.80	0.99	89.69	0.78
1 to 11 times in the past year	21.38	0.57	23.11	0.72	19.08	0.78	30.99	1.48	27.54	0.88	15.99	0.89	4.77	0.61
12 or more times in the past year	9.22	0.35	11.38	0.54	6.37	0.39	23.46	1.50	9.22	0.54	4.96	0.46	4.57	0.51

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-6. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of drinking enough to feel drunk in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
<u>Family History of Alcoholism</u>														
2nd degree relatives only														
Never in the past year	57.22	0.93	50.87	1.22	64.33	1.20	34.83	2.07	53.86	1.24	71.52	1.57	88.86	1.84
1 to 11 times in the past year	30.67	0.77	32.42	1.04	28.72	1.07	37.62	1.77	35.80	1.17	22.37	1.38	6.37	1.53
12 or more times in the past year	11.85	0.58	16.46	0.90	6.69	0.58	27.35	1.75	10.07	0.69	5.86	0.78	4.47	1.05
1st degree relatives only														
Never in the past year	67.48	1.04	64.36	1.35	70.72	1.32	36.83	3.18	58.47	1.64	74.31	1.53	87.87	1.54
1 to 11 times in the past year	23.42	0.90	23.23	1.15	23.61	1.21	38.84	3.44	30.01	1.52	19.98	1.35	8.60	1.33
12 or more times in the past year	8.59	0.56	11.58	0.89	5.49	0.56	23.46	3.08	11.13	0.94	5.01	0.68	3.30	0.71
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives														
Never in the past year	54.86	0.86	48.01	1.18	60.36	1.07	28.98	2.01	47.93	1.23	70.90	1.26	81.99	2.12
1 to 11 times in the past year	32.17	0.77	34.04	1.11	30.67	0.97	41.53	2.32	38.53	1.27	22.41	1.16	13.51	1.85
12 or more times in the past year	12.68	0.53	17.51	0.96	8.80	0.68	29.16	1.96	13.37	0.86	6.26	0.60	4.12	0.97
<u>Any Parent Alcoholic</u>														
Yes														
Never in the past year	54.70	0.86	48.42	1.18	59.93	1.02	28.74	1.77	49.41	1.15	70.03	1.38	83.00	2.09
1 to 11 times in the past year	32.02	0.80	33.11	1.06	31.12	0.98	41.70	2.19	37.56	1.10	22.97	1.29	10.98	1.74
12 or more times in the past year	12.88	0.52	17.87	0.84	8.73	0.63	29.01	1.85	12.84	0.74	6.38	0.65	5.59	1.16
No														
Never in the past year	65.35	0.58	60.92	0.70	70.72	0.69	40.84	1.41	58.74	0.87	75.94	0.77	88.96	0.63
1 to 11 times in the past year	24.12	0.49	25.61	0.59	22.33	0.64	33.70	1.13	30.57	0.77	18.08	0.70	6.26	0.53
12 or more times in the past year	9.72	0.29	12.54	0.41	6.31	0.31	24.68	1.12	9.88	0.44	5.14	0.36	4.07	0.37
<u>Married to Alcoholic/Lived with Alcoholic as Married</u>														
Yes														
Never in the past year	58.90	1.20	49.18	2.33	61.98	1.37	24.52	4.59	48.71	1.71	68.06	1.75	87.00	2.07
1 to 11 times in the past year	29.33	1.11	30.41	2.27	28.99	1.20	40.13	5.24	37.40	1.65	23.54	1.60	8.46	1.84
12 or more times in the past year	11.58	0.67	20.07	1.86	8.89	0.71	35.35	5.74	13.71	1.07	8.17	0.88	4.36	1.11
No														
Never in the past year	63.37	0.55	58.90	0.66	69.04	0.68	38.20	1.26	57.42	0.79	75.55	0.73	88.34	0.63
1 to 11 times in the past year	25.55	0.47	26.93	0.54	23.79	0.64	35.59	1.10	31.65	0.72	18.56	0.67	6.69	0.53
12 or more times in the past year	10.32	0.27	13.28	0.38	6.57	0.30	25.46	1.00	10.22	0.38	5.00	0.31	4.25	0.38
<u>Any Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year</u>														
Yes														
Never in the past year	15.73	2.50	15.51	3.15	16.30	4.22	#6.46	2.65	#11.68	3.56	29.39	6.33	#50.26	15.93
1 to 11 times in the past year	35.67	3.44	32.97	4.12	42.76	5.71	28.36	6.14	40.21	4.84	33.21	5.60	#27.51	14.36
12 or more times in the past year	47.59	3.59	50.32	4.51	40.43	5.78	63.29	6.35	47.84	5.17	35.43	5.75	#22.23	13.47
No														
Never in the past year	63.49	0.55	59.18	0.64	68.23	0.65	38.38	1.26	57.13	0.75	74.96	0.71	88.34	0.61
1 to 11 times in the past year	25.82	0.47	27.00	0.54	24.53	0.61	35.88	1.11	32.17	0.70	19.11	0.65	6.78	0.52
12 or more times in the past year	9.99	0.25	12.97	0.36	6.71	0.27	25.05	1.03	10.05	0.36	5.15	0.29	4.20	0.35

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-6. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of drinking enough to feel drunk in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
<u>Any Alcohol Treatment in Life</u>														
Yes														
Never in the past year	26.08	1.57	25.80	1.96	26.86	2.73	7.88	2.29	22.18	2.02	35.08	3.18	65.90	6.56
1 to 11 times in the past year	41.69	1.85	40.03	2.32	46.23	3.29	35.72	4.19	45.03	2.63	41.71	3.50	#17.90	5.38
12 or more times in the past year	31.49	1.62	33.23	2.04	26.73	2.73	55.50	4.32	32.32	2.46	21.99	2.54	#16.19	5.63
No														
Never in the past year	64.57	0.54	60.53	0.65	68.89	0.64	39.02	1.27	58.28	0.75	76.37	0.70	88.58	0.63
1 to 11 times in the past year	25.23	0.47	26.27	0.55	24.12	0.60	35.73	1.12	31.61	0.71	18.20	0.65	6.67	0.52
12 or more times in the past year	9.50	0.25	12.34	0.36	6.46	0.27	24.53	1.00	9.45	0.36	4.66	0.30	4.07	0.34

— Fewer than 10 respondents in the denominator.

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ Percent distributions may not sum to 100 percent due to missing values.

² **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

³ **Light drinker:** 3 or fewer drinks per week on average. **Moderate drinker:** on average more than 3 drinks and up to 7 drinks per week for women and more than 3 drinks and up to 14 drinks per week for men. **Heavier drinker:** on average more than 1 drink per day for women and more than 2 drinks per day for men.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 1-7. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of driving after drinking 3 or more drinks in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002.

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Total														
Never in the past year	83.38	0.43	76.83	0.65	90.65	0.37	79.37	0.93	80.56	0.64	85.83	0.55	92.87	0.56
1 or 2 times in the past year	7.10	0.23	9.25	0.35	4.72	0.23	9.95	0.70	8.24	0.34	5.87	0.33	2.32	0.29
3 or more times in the past year	8.82	0.30	12.99	0.47	4.20	0.24	10.12	0.64	10.40	0.47	7.63	0.36	4.22	0.46
Race/Ethnicity														
White, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Never in the past year	82.31	0.44	74.84	0.68	90.21	0.40	76.83	1.06	78.37	0.71	85.24	0.62	92.86	0.58
1 or 2 times in the past year	7.58	0.26	10.01	0.41	5.01	0.26	11.31	0.82	9.12	0.43	6.20	0.37	2.53	0.32
3 or more times in the past year	9.40	0.31	14.20	0.50	4.33	0.27	11.28	0.85	11.61	0.54	7.99	0.42	4.05	0.41
Black, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Never in the past year	88.09	0.69	83.64	1.01	92.81	0.76	89.34	1.80	86.37	1.00	89.48	1.19	93.05	1.69
1 or 2 times in the past year	4.53	0.41	5.70	0.61	3.30	0.53	5.26	1.32	5.15	0.55	3.60	0.61	#1.00	0.69
3 or more times in the past year	6.62	0.50	9.50	0.75	3.57	0.50	4.93	1.19	7.55	0.74	6.34	0.93	5.06	1.39
American Indian/Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Never in the past year	79.88	2.18	75.45	3.26	84.98	2.69	74.83	6.02	77.14	3.36	82.76	3.57	91.64	6.37
1 or 2 times in the past year	8.98	1.53	11.83	2.58	#5.70	1.83	#13.30	5.27	10.00	2.40	#8.20	2.68	0.00	0.00
3 or more times in the past year	10.47	1.77	12.43	2.86	8.21	2.20	#11.87	3.65	12.86	2.95	7.39	1.83	#6.62	6.24
Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Never in the past year	87.76	1.68	83.83	2.24	94.02	1.68	82.58	3.81	89.58	1.53	88.83	2.78	85.31	10.86
1 or 2 times in the past year	5.47	1.03	6.51	1.25	#3.82	1.57	#10.22	3.85	4.39	1.10	#5.40	1.65	0.00	0.00
3 or more times in the past year	6.59	1.38	9.38	2.12	#2.16	0.73	7.20	1.89	6.03	1.27	#5.04	2.31	#14.69	10.86
Hispanic or Latino														
Never in the past year	86.25	0.85	82.05	1.31	92.39	0.70	82.80	1.69	85.85	1.11	88.34	1.60	96.65	1.36
1 or 2 times in the past year	6.02	0.46	7.59	0.78	3.72	0.49	6.91	0.98	6.75	0.64	4.22	1.01	#1.22	0.83
3 or more times in the past year	7.00	0.63	9.37	0.94	3.53	0.47	9.48	1.32	7.00	0.86	5.86	0.91	#1.43	0.93
Marital Status														
Married														
Never in the past year	86.02	0.42	79.60	0.64	93.62	0.38	85.55	1.86	83.66	0.63	87.01	0.62	92.12	0.78
1 or 2 times in the past year	6.25	0.27	8.63	0.42	3.43	0.26	6.64	1.29	7.51	0.42	5.84	0.42	2.62	0.40
3 or more times in the past year	7.08	0.29	10.91	0.46	2.56	0.24	7.03	1.25	8.13	0.46	6.54	0.39	4.80	0.64
Living with someone as if married														
Never in the past year	76.96	1.81	69.25	2.79	85.51	1.88	75.80	3.33	75.42	2.44	82.21	3.68	91.73	6.36
1 or 2 times in the past year	10.56	1.14	12.15	1.72	8.79	1.52	16.30	2.86	9.34	1.47	#7.55	2.38	#8.27	6.36
3 or more times in the past year	11.83	1.44	17.86	2.37	5.14	1.15	6.48	1.73	14.67	2.14	10.24	2.71	0.00	0.00
Widowed														
Never in the past year	93.36	0.75	84.77	2.35	96.06	0.75	—	—	87.19	4.46	89.88	1.93	95.19	0.81
1 or 2 times in the past year	1.99	0.41	#4.48	1.36	1.21	0.34	—	—	#8.27	3.97	#1.98	0.67	1.51	0.44
3 or more times in the past year	4.08	0.63	9.15	1.86	2.48	0.58	—	—	#4.54	2.29	7.44	1.66	2.74	0.66
Divorced														
Never in the past year	78.93	1.00	70.43	1.60	86.20	1.04	65.58	8.22	74.46	1.67	80.95	1.09	91.41	1.69
1 or 2 times in the past year	8.08	0.59	10.61	1.01	5.92	0.69	#9.71	5.33	10.71	1.08	6.80	0.69	#2.21	0.84
3 or more times in the past year	12.16	0.83	17.68	1.35	7.44	0.79	#20.80	7.14	13.88	1.33	11.71	0.96	5.02	1.35

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-7. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of driving after drinking 3 or more drinks in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Marital Status														
Separated														
Never in the past year	78.50	1.91	70.51	3.55	84.70	2.00	75.54	7.75	78.30	2.20	77.09	3.48	94.81	3.30
1 or 2 times in the past year	9.26	1.29	12.63	2.45	6.65	1.34	#7.55	3.35	11.15	1.81	7.29	1.99	#2.38	2.36
3 or more times in the past year	11.80	1.51	16.62	2.84	8.06	1.57	#16.91	7.46	10.21	1.61	14.80	3.10	#2.81	2.27
Never married														
Never in the past year	78.27	1.00	73.23	1.37	84.89	0.94	78.70	1.07	75.53	1.52	85.93	1.57	94.13	1.67
1 or 2 times in the past year	8.94	0.52	9.93	0.71	7.63	0.59	10.10	0.79	8.71	0.69	5.07	0.80	#1.36	0.89
3 or more times in the past year	11.96	0.69	15.78	0.98	6.93	0.65	10.79	0.74	14.65	1.16	7.30	1.25	#2.71	1.17
Ever Had Children														
Yes														
Never in the past year	85.82	0.39	78.94	0.62	92.86	0.34	84.91	1.55	83.26	0.62	86.13	0.58	92.98	0.59
1 or 2 times in the past year	6.03	0.24	8.56	0.38	3.44	0.21	7.35	1.11	7.38	0.38	5.78	0.37	2.25	0.30
3 or more times in the past year	7.55	0.27	11.66	0.46	3.34	0.23	7.17	1.07	8.68	0.46	7.53	0.38	4.30	0.49
No														
Never in the past year	77.72	0.86	72.51	1.15	84.71	0.88	77.95	1.06	74.63	1.20	83.89	1.21	91.82	1.83
1 or 2 times in the past year	9.58	0.46	10.65	0.61	8.14	0.58	10.62	0.80	10.15	0.61	6.48	0.76	#3.01	0.97
3 or more times in the past year	11.79	0.60	15.71	0.87	6.51	0.55	10.87	0.73	14.21	0.92	8.24	0.95	#3.43	1.18
Children Ages Under 13 Living in Household														
Yes														
Never in the past year	84.15	0.60	76.51	1.00	91.46	0.52	86.06	1.42	83.91	0.66	83.95	1.43	83.05	9.66
1 or 2 times in the past year	7.49	0.41	10.13	0.66	4.97	0.40	6.95	1.08	7.38	0.43	8.78	1.20	#3.01	2.71
3 or more times in the past year	7.77	0.43	12.47	0.76	3.28	0.29	6.76	0.99	8.05	0.48	6.73	0.84	#13.94	9.69
No														
Never in the past year	83.03	0.47	76.96	0.69	90.24	0.46	77.19	1.11	76.88	0.93	86.15	0.56	93.13	0.52
1 or 2 times in the past year	6.92	0.26	8.88	0.39	4.59	0.28	10.93	0.83	9.19	0.48	5.39	0.36	2.31	0.28
3 or more times in the past year	9.30	0.34	13.21	0.51	4.67	0.32	11.21	0.77	13.00	0.73	7.78	0.39	3.97	0.38
Education														
11 years or less														
Never in the past year	87.54	0.84	83.67	1.17	93.70	0.83	84.63	1.69	85.35	1.41	87.84	1.38	95.03	0.89
1 or 2 times in the past year	4.82	0.54	6.39	0.77	2.32	0.55	6.32	1.25	6.16	0.95	4.11	0.93	#1.31	0.55
3 or more times in the past year	6.82	0.57	8.84	0.83	3.62	0.61	8.30	1.23	7.68	0.97	7.19	1.00	2.78	0.66
12 years														
Never in the past year	84.02	0.63	76.63	0.99	92.22	0.58	81.85	1.37	82.15	0.99	83.77	1.13	92.68	1.03
1 or 2 times in the past year	6.26	0.37	8.74	0.60	3.52	0.35	9.73	1.09	6.47	0.54	5.66	0.69	2.82	0.56
3 or more times in the past year	9.07	0.47	13.80	0.80	3.83	0.41	7.93	0.93	10.94	0.83	9.57	0.77	3.80	0.76
13–15 years														
Never in the past year	81.88	0.58	74.28	0.96	89.15	0.60	76.49	1.42	79.41	0.93	85.79	0.93	93.04	0.99
1 or 2 times in the past year	8.04	0.38	10.40	0.59	5.79	0.43	11.46	1.04	9.15	0.61	5.99	0.68	1.87	0.50
3 or more times in the past year	9.47	0.48	14.45	0.83	4.71	0.38	11.53	1.08	10.56	0.73	7.87	0.64	4.83	0.84
16 or more years														
Never in the past year	82.88	0.69	76.63	1.06	90.04	0.72	75.94	2.97	79.13	0.88	86.89	0.93	91.37	1.49
1 or 2 times in the past year	7.69	0.41	9.78	0.63	5.30	0.46	9.61	1.83	9.30	0.56	6.42	0.55	2.85	0.67
3 or more times in the past year	8.63	0.45	12.57	0.74	4.12	0.39	13.77	2.38	10.62	0.64	6.05	0.57	5.19	1.38

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-7. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of driving after drinking 3 or more drinks in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Currently Employed Full Time														
Yes														
Never in the past year	79.89	0.57	74.84	0.76	87.58	0.58	75.96	1.23	78.25	0.73	83.50	0.74	91.24	2.09
1 or 2 times in the past year	8.72	0.32	10.25	0.41	6.40	0.40	11.84	0.95	9.26	0.43	7.00	0.43	#2.72	1.14
3 or more times in the past year	10.54	0.38	13.93	0.56	5.39	0.35	11.48	0.88	11.56	0.53	8.76	0.52	#4.81	1.76
No														
Never in the past year	88.68	0.44	81.29	0.81	93.79	0.36	82.67	1.19	87.07	0.83	90.28	0.66	92.99	0.58
1 or 2 times in the past year	4.63	0.26	6.98	0.51	3.00	0.24	8.12	0.82	5.38	0.50	3.73	0.43	2.29	0.30
3 or more times in the past year	6.22	0.35	10.89	0.65	2.99	0.25	8.80	0.91	7.14	0.67	5.47	0.48	4.17	0.49
Family Annual Income														
\$0 to \$19,999														
Never in the past year	85.49	0.80	80.50	1.24	89.99	0.77	78.46	1.48	84.81	1.36	88.72	1.10	95.75	0.75
1 or 2 times in the past year	6.18	0.47	7.36	0.73	5.11	0.56	10.38	1.09	6.40	0.77	3.51	0.67	1.31	0.37
3 or more times in the past year	7.76	0.58	11.47	0.95	4.40	0.48	10.70	1.15	8.14	1.03	7.00	0.91	2.55	0.60
\$20,000 to \$34,999														
Never in the past year	83.97	0.62	78.18	0.96	90.53	0.68	81.49	1.56	81.37	1.04	85.26	1.23	91.27	1.36
1 or 2 times in the past year	6.39	0.39	8.33	0.62	4.20	0.43	9.64	1.24	7.30	0.64	5.80	0.76	1.82	0.53
3 or more times in the past year	8.99	0.50	12.74	0.81	4.73	0.49	8.46	1.12	10.65	0.89	8.59	0.92	5.70	1.21
\$35,000 to \$59,999														
Never in the past year	83.44	0.64	77.14	0.95	90.69	0.65	80.43	1.90	79.70	0.99	86.72	0.91	93.20	1.02
1 or 2 times in the past year	7.28	0.41	9.42	0.63	4.82	0.43	8.57	1.28	9.00	0.62	5.82	0.63	2.77	0.66
3 or more times in the past year	8.60	0.44	12.41	0.68	4.21	0.40	9.96	1.36	10.51	0.76	6.98	0.61	3.59	0.78
\$60,000 or more														
Never in the past year	81.95	0.61	74.27	0.90	91.08	0.57	77.90	2.00	79.32	0.85	84.73	0.87	90.45	1.41
1 or 2 times in the past year	7.81	0.39	10.43	0.56	4.68	0.41	10.80	1.72	8.80	0.53	6.57	0.55	4.04	0.97
3 or more times in the past year	9.45	0.40	14.20	0.65	3.79	0.35	10.85	1.49	11.00	0.58	7.86	0.54	5.40	1.06
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Executive, administrative, and managerial														
Never in the past year	80.71	0.94	73.90	1.40	88.98	0.90	76.28	3.81	77.49	1.31	83.64	1.15	90.97	1.88
1 or 2 times in the past year	7.89	0.55	9.87	0.82	5.50	0.67	11.00	2.73	9.52	0.87	6.21	0.71	#3.13	1.17
3 or more times in the past year	10.67	0.69	15.25	1.11	5.11	0.62	12.39	2.84	12.17	1.02	9.53	0.90	4.90	1.43
Professional specialty														
Never in the past year	83.64	0.75	75.81	1.23	89.63	0.81	76.23	2.75	80.73	1.11	88.25	1.00	91.76	1.80
1 or 2 times in the past year	8.13	0.55	10.96	0.91	5.97	0.59	10.72	2.03	9.75	0.81	6.04	0.73	#2.64	1.10
3 or more times in the past year	7.46	0.45	12.38	0.86	3.70	0.44	12.97	2.11	8.61	0.66	5.02	0.63	4.69	1.37
Technical and related support														
Never in the past year	81.01	1.15	76.26	1.56	89.57	1.22	80.69	2.89	79.13	1.48	82.52	2.14	91.87	2.62
1 or 2 times in the past year	8.71	0.80	10.73	1.08	5.06	0.93	9.81	2.39	8.59	0.90	9.58	1.89	#1.78	1.23
3 or more times in the past year	9.68	0.81	12.33	1.13	4.91	0.85	8.71	1.85	11.43	1.22	7.71	1.04	#6.35	2.46
Sales														
Never in the past year	81.50	1.04	74.19	1.72	88.08	1.05	79.67	2.04	80.28	1.63	83.62	1.91	89.29	3.39
1 or 2 times in the past year	7.76	0.68	8.65	1.07	6.95	0.81	10.15	1.54	8.22	1.08	5.29	1.21	#4.30	1.88
3 or more times in the past year	10.23	0.85	16.32	1.56	4.76	0.64	10.18	1.63	10.98	1.35	10.17	1.60	#5.43	2.21

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-7. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of driving after drinking 3 or more drinks in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Administrative support, including clerical														
Never in the past year	87.50	0.87	76.57	2.70	89.90	0.85	78.28	2.85	87.02	1.14	90.27	1.43	98.23	1.00
1 or 2 times in the past year	5.87	0.60	10.40	2.07	4.87	0.60	10.31	2.06	6.15	0.85	4.47	0.98	#0.69	0.62
3 or more times in the past year	6.33	0.64	12.78	2.06	4.91	0.63	11.30	2.01	6.64	0.89	4.61	0.94	#1.08	0.80
Private household														
Never in the past year	91.55	3.43	66.44	16.23	95.95	1.58	100.00	0.00	87.68	7.01	88.64	6.11	100.00	0.00
1 or 2 times in the past year	#6.87	3.35	#33.56	16.23	#2.21	1.12	0.00	0.00	#9.96	6.81	#9.33	6.01	0.00	0.00
3 or more times in the past year	#1.57	0.96	0.00	0.00	#1.85	1.12	0.00	0.00	#2.36	2.16	#2.04	1.49	0.00	0.00
Protective services														
Never in the past year	77.20	2.59	76.26	3.01	81.47	4.65	55.99	9.74	75.93	3.71	84.86	4.80	94.02	5.41
1 or 2 times in the past year	8.85	1.83	8.28	1.95	#11.41	4.03	#14.03	6.62	8.69	2.20	#9.27	4.22	0.00	0.00
3 or more times in the past year	12.66	1.97	13.88	2.31	#7.12	3.23	#26.67	9.22	13.75	2.82	#5.87	2.67	#5.98	5.41
Other services, except protective and household														
Never in the past year	84.60	0.79	78.36	1.38	89.77	0.86	80.19	1.75	82.88	1.38	89.71	1.23	95.67	1.92
1 or 2 times in the past year	6.33	0.54	7.91	0.95	5.01	0.62	8.61	1.33	7.40	0.96	3.21	0.70	#1.35	0.86
3 or more times in the past year	8.27	0.65	12.63	1.20	4.65	0.58	10.44	1.49	8.96	1.04	5.99	0.98	#2.98	1.75
Farming, forestry, and fishing														
Never in the past year	82.98	2.19	82.89	2.40	83.37	6.83	88.52	4.80	73.86	4.50	84.99	4.25	94.70	3.25
1 or 2 times in the past year	7.87	1.46	7.67	1.71	#8.76	3.61	#8.85	4.50	12.11	3.21	#5.35	2.46	#2.80	2.75
3 or more times in the past year	8.97	1.69	9.22	1.58	#7.87	6.45	#2.63	1.70	13.95	3.50	#9.65	3.59	#1.20	1.21
Precision production, craft, and repair														
Never in the past year	72.36	1.83	70.15	1.96	94.06	2.60	71.92	5.14	69.89	2.73	73.51	2.67	88.25	4.17
1 or 2 times in the past year	11.06	1.30	12.10	1.42	#0.86	0.70	15.83	4.23	10.37	1.59	12.02	2.24	#4.08	2.74
3 or more times in the past year	15.90	1.53	17.00	1.64	#5.08	2.52	11.11	3.06	18.89	2.44	14.31	2.44	#6.71	3.34
Operators, fabricators, and laborers														
Never in the past year	78.35	1.36	75.46	1.55	90.20	1.66	74.62	3.18	77.93	1.76	80.05	2.50	87.80	3.74
1 or 2 times in the past year	8.67	0.89	10.19	1.11	#2.42	0.85	12.08	2.37	8.34	1.20	7.53	1.50	#4.85	2.63
3 or more times in the past year	11.94	1.03	13.19	1.20	6.83	1.40	11.95	2.07	12.74	1.48	11.46	1.85	#6.63	2.75
Transportation and material moving														
Never in the past year	80.03	1.81	78.02	2.00	92.17	2.62	73.83	5.56	78.52	2.66	81.10	3.17	96.61	2.02
1 or 2 times in the past year	6.67	1.04	7.03	1.11	#4.48	1.93	#11.07	4.88	7.09	1.45	5.82	1.62	#0.65	0.48
3 or more times in the past year	12.77	1.68	14.33	1.88	#3.36	1.90	#14.06	4.61	13.54	2.34	13.08	2.90	#2.74	1.95
Handlers, equipment cleaners, and laborers														
Never in the past year	80.76	1.95	78.79	2.26	89.86	3.14	81.17	3.33	79.43	2.87	80.68	3.68	92.34	4.97
1 or 2 times in the past year	7.33	1.06	8.18	1.24	#3.42	1.42	12.35	2.87	6.98	1.56	#4.96	1.65	0.00	0.00
3 or more times in the past year	11.03	1.59	11.97	1.82	#6.71	2.55	#5.50	1.83	13.55	2.66	11.70	2.70	#7.66	4.97
Military														
Never in the past year	82.44	2.99	79.80	3.62	93.82	3.81	74.67	6.53	82.60	4.63	88.32	5.73	100.00	0.00
1 or 2 times in the past year	7.86	2.02	8.25	2.34	#6.18	3.81	#17.97	6.22	#5.74	2.32	#2.38	1.80	0.00	0.00
3 or more times in the past year	8.28	2.25	10.21	2.81	0.00	0.00	#7.36	3.60	#8.80	3.39	#9.30	5.37	0.00	0.00

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-7. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of driving after drinking 3 or more drinks in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Born in the United States														
Yes														
Never in the past year	82.46	0.39	75.16	0.59	90.19	0.36	78.06	0.91	79.35	0.62	84.97	0.55	92.62	0.59
1 or 2 times in the past year	7.45	0.24	9.80	0.37	4.96	0.24	10.66	0.71	8.75	0.38	6.08	0.34	2.38	0.31
3 or more times in the past year	9.38	0.27	14.05	0.44	4.43	0.24	10.72	0.67	11.07	0.45	8.26	0.38	4.46	0.49
No														
Never in the past year	90.12	0.79	87.08	1.02	94.93	0.77	89.43	1.65	87.87	1.18	93.38	1.26	95.52	1.56
1 or 2 times in the past year	4.54	0.48	5.85	0.67	2.47	0.52	4.47	1.22	5.21	0.71	4.07	1.10	#1.77	0.83
3 or more times in the past year	4.77	0.56	6.45	0.80	2.12	0.47	5.50	1.13	6.40	0.94	2.04	0.42	#1.68	0.93
Family Structure Before Age 18														
Both biological/adoptive parents in the household														
Never in the past year	84.10	0.47	77.49	0.72	91.60	0.39	79.63	1.12	80.66	0.73	86.29	0.65	93.30	0.63
1 or 2 times in the past year	6.70	0.25	8.85	0.37	4.25	0.25	9.93	0.81	8.19	0.40	5.58	0.37	2.01	0.29
3 or more times in the past year	8.58	0.33	12.82	0.53	3.77	0.25	10.09	0.84	10.47	0.53	7.44	0.44	4.20	0.55
Only biological mother in the household (father never present)														
Never in the past year	83.41	0.89	77.11	1.54	90.00	0.92	82.46	1.89	81.61	1.26	85.75	1.94	91.71	2.37
1 or 2 times in the past year	8.54	0.70	11.17	1.17	5.77	0.82	9.55	1.63	9.49	1.06	6.75	1.14	#4.45	1.75
3 or more times in the past year	7.33	0.58	10.58	0.93	3.93	0.57	7.28	1.31	7.93	0.80	7.24	1.34	#3.43	1.85
Biological/adoptive parents divorced or no longer living together														
Never in the past year	80.46	0.80	73.79	1.30	87.39	0.81	77.57	1.70	79.42	1.12	83.43	1.51	90.42	1.88
1 or 2 times in the past year	8.20	0.47	10.31	0.73	6.00	0.57	10.22	1.32	8.13	0.57	7.41	1.10	#3.85	1.27
3 or more times in the past year	10.78	0.65	15.27	1.08	6.11	0.61	11.43	1.16	11.80	0.97	9.01	1.26	5.25	1.38
Raised by relatives, by foster parents or in an institution														
Never in the past year	83.23	3.09	77.91	4.36	89.51	3.02	70.73	10.39	86.03	3.57	79.53	5.59	88.90	4.36
1 or 2 times in the past year	#4.12	1.36	#3.87	1.60	#4.43	2.29	#8.84	8.24	#2.74	1.10	#5.62	3.07	#2.69	2.37
3 or more times in the past year	5.83	1.53	#8.37	2.64	#2.82	1.14	#13.81	6.94	#3.59	2.22	#8.86	3.21	#2.23	2.21
Self-Perceived Current Health														
Excellent/Very good														
Never in the past year	82.83	0.50	76.14	0.79	90.26	0.43	79.06	1.07	80.84	0.67	85.72	0.69	92.34	0.92
1 or 2 times in the past year	7.66	0.29	9.74	0.44	5.34	0.28	10.01	0.78	8.56	0.38	6.14	0.43	2.79	0.46
3 or more times in the past year	8.96	0.36	13.33	0.59	4.11	0.27	10.47	0.76	10.00	0.49	7.61	0.48	4.37	0.80
Good														
Never in the past year	83.26	0.64	76.31	1.03	90.83	0.60	79.37	1.88	78.59	1.13	85.32	1.01	92.92	1.01
1 or 2 times in the past year	6.73	0.36	9.22	0.63	4.01	0.39	10.31	1.34	8.23	0.68	6.09	0.64	1.75	0.44
3 or more times in the past year	9.38	0.53	13.70	0.87	4.67	0.46	9.60	1.40	12.55	0.95	7.87	0.74	4.97	0.85
Fair/Poor														
Never in the past year	88.04	0.78	83.15	1.20	93.60	0.82	84.16	3.17	84.89	1.49	87.73	1.18	94.31	0.91
1 or 2 times in the past year	4.49	0.51	6.39	0.81	2.33	0.45	#7.98	2.46	5.45	0.96	4.37	0.80	2.24	0.62
3 or more times in the past year	6.88	0.58	9.63	0.91	3.75	0.69	7.67	2.11	9.06	1.18	7.34	0.91	2.69	0.61
Currently Covered by Health Insurance														
Yes														
Never in the past year	83.53	0.43	76.54	0.64	90.89	0.39	79.23	1.11	79.97	0.67	85.93	0.59	92.80	0.57
1 or 2 times in the past year	7.14	0.24	9.55	0.37	4.61	0.25	10.61	0.84	8.66	0.37	5.91	0.36	2.35	0.29
3 or more times in the past year	8.69	0.30	13.04	0.47	4.11	0.25	9.83	0.74	10.60	0.49	7.58	0.38	4.26	0.47

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-7. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of driving after drinking 3 or more drinks in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Currently Covered by Health Insurance														
No														
Never in the past year	82.71	0.92	77.97	1.35	89.41	0.83	79.64	1.62	82.95	1.17	85.25	1.34	100.00	0.00
1 or 2 times in the past year	6.90	0.49	8.05	0.69	5.29	0.58	8.74	1.02	6.58	0.63	5.66	0.83	0.00	0.00
3 or more times in the past year	9.44	0.68	12.80	1.10	4.69	0.57	10.64	1.21	9.63	0.95	7.92	1.00	0.00	0.00
Smoked Any Cigarettes in the Past Year														
Yes														
Never in the past year	76.56	0.67	70.72	0.96	83.86	0.81	72.25	1.38	74.67	0.94	80.47	1.13	89.57	1.90
1 or 2 times in the past year	9.36	0.42	10.83	0.59	7.53	0.54	13.00	1.16	9.81	0.62	7.18	0.78	3.22	0.92
3 or more times in the past year	13.40	0.53	17.65	0.79	8.08	0.58	13.93	1.11	14.87	0.81	11.76	0.82	6.40	1.66
No														
Never in the past year	86.17	0.45	79.53	0.71	93.19	0.34	84.11	1.08	83.26	0.70	87.77	0.58	93.36	0.61
1 or 2 times in the past year	6.17	0.25	8.54	0.41	3.66	0.23	7.92	0.78	7.53	0.38	5.40	0.36	2.19	0.31
3 or more times in the past year	6.95	0.28	10.92	0.47	2.75	0.21	7.58	0.75	8.35	0.45	6.14	0.39	3.89	0.48
Smoked 100 or More Cigarettes in Life														
Yes														
Never in the past year	80.45	0.46	74.53	0.67	87.96	0.55	72.89	1.27	76.48	0.81	83.19	0.71	91.58	0.69
1 or 2 times in the past year	7.99	0.29	9.79	0.42	5.70	0.37	12.64	1.09	9.49	0.50	6.75	0.47	2.65	0.38
3 or more times in the past year	10.90	0.36	14.82	0.54	5.92	0.37	13.63	1.03	13.22	0.69	9.55	0.50	5.28	0.59
No														
Never in the past year	86.22	0.54	79.35	0.87	92.92	0.41	84.46	1.11	83.66	0.76	89.20	0.70	94.88	1.01
1 or 2 times in the past year	6.24	0.29	8.65	0.47	3.88	0.26	7.83	0.81	7.30	0.39	4.75	0.44	1.82	0.42
3 or more times in the past year	6.82	0.35	10.99	0.60	2.75	0.25	7.36	0.78	8.26	0.50	5.19	0.47	#2.58	0.82
Any Depression in the Past Year														
Yes														
Never in the past year	80.33	1.09	70.27	2.22	85.71	1.18	73.94	2.32	80.57	1.49	83.79	2.02	93.02	4.00
1 or 2 times in the past year	8.51	0.65	11.27	1.36	7.03	0.78	12.90	1.80	8.29	0.89	5.59	1.01	#4.29	2.48
3 or more times in the past year	10.85	0.88	17.86	1.81	7.09	0.85	12.26	1.84	11.07	1.30	10.36	1.81	#2.69	1.96
No														
Never in the past year	83.63	0.45	77.17	0.66	91.23	0.37	80.16	0.99	80.56	0.66	85.98	0.55	92.87	0.56
1 or 2 times in the past year	6.98	0.24	9.14	0.35	4.45	0.24	9.52	0.74	8.24	0.35	5.89	0.36	2.27	0.28
3 or more times in the past year	8.66	0.30	12.73	0.47	3.87	0.23	9.81	0.64	10.35	0.48	7.44	0.36	4.26	0.47
Any Depression in Life														
Yes														
Never in the past year	81.77	0.64	71.50	1.35	87.59	0.72	77.30	1.80	79.40	0.98	84.94	1.18	94.77	1.45
1 or 2 times in the past year	8.11	0.45	11.15	0.86	6.38	0.55	11.78	1.41	9.19	0.71	5.84	0.66	#2.45	0.93
3 or more times in the past year	9.95	0.55	16.99	1.16	5.95	0.51	10.33	1.36	11.34	0.91	9.14	0.92	#2.31	0.83
No														
Never in the past year	83.73	0.46	77.58	0.67	91.63	0.38	79.88	1.03	80.83	0.68	86.05	0.62	92.68	0.59
1 or 2 times in the past year	6.88	0.25	8.98	0.36	4.18	0.25	9.50	0.76	8.03	0.37	5.88	0.39	2.31	0.30
3 or more times in the past year	8.58	0.31	12.43	0.48	3.64	0.24	10.06	0.67	10.19	0.50	7.27	0.41	4.41	0.50

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-7. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of driving after drinking 3 or more drinks in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year														
Alcohol use disorder														
Never in the past year	38.12	1.18	33.52	1.39	48.86	1.84	48.01	2.11	33.08	1.67	35.36	2.14	46.52	5.38
1 or 2 times in the past year	20.54	0.83	19.62	1.04	22.68	1.35	21.02	1.87	21.70	1.20	18.54	1.88	#9.59	3.01
3 or more times in the past year	40.66	1.11	45.93	1.44	28.37	1.59	30.83	1.93	44.38	1.65	45.26	2.04	42.07	5.33
Alcohol abuse														
Never in the past year	31.05	1.35	26.13	1.66	43.37	2.34	44.32	3.24	26.10	1.94	30.09	2.46	39.96	5.87
1 or 2 times in the past year	24.55	1.20	23.43	1.45	27.34	1.93	26.21	2.94	25.73	1.58	22.91	2.66	#11.47	3.58
3 or more times in the past year	43.48	1.32	49.21	1.71	29.13	2.16	29.47	2.81	46.94	1.99	46.28	2.63	46.39	5.94
Alcohol dependence														
Never in the past year	46.76	1.66	42.98	1.93	54.89	2.63	50.14	2.62	43.46	2.42	45.26	3.99	79.94	8.81
1 or 2 times in the past year	15.64	1.09	14.74	1.35	17.56	1.91	18.02	2.13	15.69	1.61	10.37	2.24	0.00	0.00
3 or more times in the past year	37.22	1.59	41.73	1.97	27.55	2.38	31.62	2.36	40.57	2.42	43.34	3.81	#20.06	8.81
No alcohol use disorder														
Never in the past year	90.10	0.33	85.82	0.54	94.38	0.27	90.37	0.75	88.50	0.50	90.49	0.43	94.41	0.53
1 or 2 times in the past year	5.10	0.22	7.09	0.35	3.11	0.20	6.07	0.61	6.00	0.33	4.70	0.30	2.08	0.28
3 or more times in the past year	4.10	0.19	6.15	0.32	2.05	0.17	2.86	0.37	4.72	0.29	4.16	0.28	2.96	0.44
Average Drinking Level in the Past Year³														
Light drinker														
Never in the past year	93.35	0.25	90.75	0.44	95.34	0.26	92.67	0.71	91.85	0.44	94.17	0.41	97.67	0.39
1 or 2 times in the past year	3.94	0.19	5.45	0.34	2.78	0.19	4.85	0.57	4.92	0.33	3.18	0.32	1.17	0.27
3 or more times in the past year	2.44	0.15	3.41	0.27	1.70	0.18	1.99	0.36	2.91	0.26	2.47	0.26	1.06	0.23
Moderate drinker														
Never in the past year	73.43	0.96	69.72	1.18	83.55	1.17	68.28	2.57	68.53	1.33	77.64	1.33	88.91	1.76
1 or 2 times in the past year	11.98	0.58	12.91	0.72	9.47	0.83	17.79	1.89	13.22	0.75	10.49	1.02	3.48	0.78
3 or more times in the past year	14.23	0.73	16.98	0.93	6.76	0.67	13.92	1.75	17.63	1.12	11.81	0.93	7.18	1.61
Heavier drinker														
Never in the past year	59.74	1.01	50.88	1.31	72.92	1.38	54.73	2.30	52.66	1.58	66.21	1.55	78.61	2.20
1 or 2 times in the past year	13.08	0.69	14.28	0.92	11.28	0.94	16.50	1.91	15.06	1.06	10.61	0.94	6.10	1.29
3 or more times in the past year	26.45	0.84	33.80	1.18	15.52	1.08	28.59	1.99	31.24	1.51	22.59	1.32	14.43	2.03
5+ Drinks for Men or 4+ Drinks for Women in a Single Day														
Never in the past year														
Never in the past year	94.91	0.22	92.03	0.41	97.45	0.17	96.25	0.57	94.33	0.38	94.82	0.33	95.74	0.50
1 or 2 times in the past year	2.68	0.14	4.16	0.26	1.37	0.13	1.96	0.40	2.99	0.24	2.90	0.23	1.84	0.27
3 or more times in the past year	2.14	0.14	3.38	0.24	1.04	0.12	1.42	0.36	2.19	0.23	2.17	0.23	2.34	0.42
1 to 11 times in the past year														
Never in the past year	74.43	0.92	66.84	1.42	83.54	1.01	82.15	1.83	73.81	1.27	69.49	1.82	80.72	3.48
1 or 2 times in the past year	14.47	0.68	17.39	1.11	10.97	0.86	12.70	1.58	14.84	0.91	15.74	1.42	#7.54	2.38
3 or more times in the past year	10.93	0.66	15.47	1.08	5.48	0.62	4.97	0.98	11.23	0.94	14.51	1.44	11.21	2.87
12 or more times in the past year														
Never in the past year	56.98	1.06	52.55	1.25	66.30	1.50	60.89	1.66	54.07	1.43	57.86	1.92	63.54	3.82
1 or 2 times in the past year	15.13	0.59	15.20	0.76	15.00	0.96	17.30	1.34	15.57	0.83	12.84	1.39	#6.41	1.93
3 or more times in the past year	27.26	0.88	31.54	1.11	18.27	1.06	21.66	1.32	29.59	1.27	28.63	1.47	27.90	3.85

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-7. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of driving after drinking 3 or more drinks in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Drinking Enough to Feel Drunk														
Never in the past year														
Never in the past year	93.68	0.27	90.21	0.48	96.99	0.23	96.04	0.57	93.01	0.43	93.26	0.40	95.04	0.50
1 or 2 times in the past year	2.84	0.17	4.36	0.30	1.38	0.15	1.92	0.45	3.22	0.25	3.13	0.28	1.70	0.26
3 or more times in the past year	3.25	0.20	5.04	0.36	1.53	0.16	1.68	0.36	3.40	0.32	3.51	0.29	3.13	0.44
1 to 11 times in the past year														
Never in the past year	69.66	0.77	60.66	1.14	80.64	0.94	77.54	1.53	68.50	1.01	64.99	1.53	75.49	3.78
1 or 2 times in the past year	15.42	0.59	18.45	0.88	11.73	0.68	14.52	1.21	15.88	0.73	15.69	1.18	10.60	2.52
3 or more times in the past year	14.57	0.53	20.36	0.81	7.51	0.60	7.83	0.91	15.22	0.80	19.01	1.13	12.66	2.96
12 or more times in the past year														
Never in the past year	58.81	1.50	54.30	1.74	68.59	2.10	58.79	2.25	54.01	1.94	65.58	2.87	82.69	3.36
1 or 2 times in the past year	12.44	0.81	12.35	0.98	12.63	1.34	15.43	1.61	12.15	1.13	9.65	1.72	#2.31	1.30
3 or more times in the past year	28.36	1.30	32.96	1.56	18.38	1.61	25.56	1.91	33.41	1.77	24.31	2.51	13.94	3.06
Getting into Situation that Could Be Harmful														
Never in the past year														
Never in the past year	84.80	0.42	78.90	0.63	91.17	0.36	82.70	0.84	82.19	0.62	86.42	0.54	92.89	0.56
1 or 2 times in the past year	6.72	0.24	8.77	0.36	4.51	0.23	8.78	0.65	7.90	0.34	5.80	0.34	2.30	0.29
3 or more times in the past year	7.78	0.27	11.40	0.44	3.89	0.23	7.95	0.56	9.14	0.43	7.11	0.34	4.22	0.46
At least once in the past year														
Never in the past year	34.36	2.21	28.78	2.36	53.17	4.80	44.49	3.82	27.14	2.70	22.66	4.92	—	—
1 or 2 times in the past year	20.10	1.76	20.15	2.15	19.92	3.17	22.19	3.33	19.43	2.43	#13.85	4.39	—	—
3 or more times in the past year	44.70	2.35	49.97	2.74	26.91	4.20	32.90	3.38	52.00	3.35	63.49	5.61	—	—
Age Started Drinking														
14 years or younger														
Never in the past year	74.79	1.24	70.30	1.70	82.51	1.72	68.43	3.14	70.87	1.82	84.38	2.11	91.82	2.48
1 or 2 times in the past year	10.35	0.86	11.44	1.19	8.47	1.13	16.81	2.74	10.92	1.28	5.89	1.20	#2.56	1.30
3 or more times in the past year	13.97	1.04	17.19	1.45	8.45	1.23	13.98	2.13	17.31	1.56	8.84	1.67	#4.50	1.95
15 to 17 years														
Never in the past year	75.34	0.70	68.79	1.00	85.12	0.77	72.94	1.48	73.42	1.00	78.07	1.32	88.96	1.62
1 or 2 times in the past year	10.67	0.47	12.06	0.65	8.58	0.61	13.22	1.14	11.12	0.67	9.22	0.91	3.55	1.04
3 or more times in the past year	13.73	0.53	18.81	0.82	6.15	0.51	13.80	1.13	15.08	0.80	12.63	1.05	6.91	1.30
18 to 20 years														
Never in the past year	84.02	0.62	78.52	0.91	90.88	0.56	84.93	1.40	80.61	0.94	85.33	0.83	92.25	1.13
1 or 2 times in the past year	7.24	0.37	9.21	0.52	4.76	0.41	7.14	0.85	8.77	0.65	6.71	0.58	2.89	0.57
3 or more times in the past year	8.42	0.44	11.81	0.68	4.18	0.39	7.67	1.04	10.16	0.69	7.79	0.56	4.48	1.00
21 years or older														
Never in the past year	92.31	0.39	87.80	0.78	95.31	0.39	92.37	1.46	91.91	0.61	91.51	0.70	94.97	0.70
1 or 2 times in the past year	3.38	0.27	5.38	0.55	2.05	0.24	#3.65	1.11	4.01	0.39	3.46	0.49	1.61	0.41
3 or more times in the past year	4.19	0.30	6.54	0.56	2.63	0.30	3.68	0.99	3.96	0.46	4.96	0.51	3.29	0.57
Family History of Alcoholism														
None														
Never in the past year	85.50	0.53	80.18	0.77	92.54	0.48	81.18	1.23	83.11	0.78	87.07	0.79	93.59	0.68
1 or 2 times in the past year	6.22	0.28	8.05	0.41	3.80	0.33	9.11	0.94	7.21	0.44	5.52	0.49	1.94	0.34
3 or more times in the past year	7.08	0.36	10.30	0.54	2.82	0.28	8.58	0.92	8.28	0.53	6.31	0.53	3.64	0.52

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-7. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of driving after drinking 3 or more drinks in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Family History of Alcoholism														
2nd degree relatives only														
Never in the past year	81.09	0.67	72.69	1.04	90.50	0.69	78.66	1.60	78.33	1.02	84.53	1.16	94.65	1.35
1 or 2 times in the past year	8.54	0.47	11.65	0.76	5.06	0.50	10.13	1.23	9.65	0.68	6.92	0.86	#2.29	0.94
3 or more times in the past year	10.18	0.53	15.41	0.84	4.32	0.45	11.21	1.23	11.86	0.81	8.19	0.86	#2.76	0.98
1st degree relatives only														
Never in the past year	85.12	0.76	78.61	1.21	91.89	0.76	78.14	2.86	82.37	1.34	86.55	1.12	91.62	1.67
1 or 2 times in the past year	6.10	0.51	8.47	0.80	3.63	0.55	11.22	2.27	6.91	0.86	5.70	0.82	2.55	0.69
3 or more times in the past year	8.30	0.62	12.18	1.04	4.27	0.53	10.38	2.10	9.85	1.04	7.49	0.91	5.61	1.60
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives														
Never in the past year	80.26	0.70	71.59	1.26	87.22	0.75	77.18	1.79	77.28	1.12	84.04	1.19	90.05	1.72
1 or 2 times in the past year	8.09	0.45	10.19	0.77	6.40	0.51	10.91	1.44	9.38	0.67	5.85	0.69	#3.68	1.13
3 or more times in the past year	11.36	0.52	17.75	1.03	6.22	0.55	11.65	1.29	13.09	0.92	9.75	0.87	5.96	1.34
Any Parent Alcoholic														
Yes														
Never in the past year	80.66	0.65	72.68	1.16	87.28	0.66	76.65	1.76	77.89	1.00	85.22	1.10	88.77	1.95
1 or 2 times in the past year	8.10	0.43	10.23	0.77	6.33	0.46	11.22	1.32	9.15	0.64	5.86	0.64	3.60	1.08
3 or more times in the past year	10.85	0.48	16.47	0.91	6.17	0.51	11.82	1.24	12.49	0.83	8.59	0.83	7.27	1.61
No														
Never in the past year	84.20	0.45	77.86	0.66	91.87	0.39	80.30	0.99	81.43	0.67	86.02	0.56	93.45	0.56
1 or 2 times in the past year	6.80	0.24	9.00	0.35	4.13	0.25	9.52	0.75	7.95	0.36	5.88	0.36	2.14	0.29
3 or more times in the past year	8.22	0.31	12.13	0.48	3.49	0.23	9.54	0.72	9.72	0.49	7.33	0.40	3.79	0.48
Married to Alcoholic/Lived with Alcoholic as Married														
Yes														
Never in the past year	82.32	0.83	67.00	2.32	87.17	0.82	72.41	4.46	78.65	1.34	85.29	1.30	92.67	1.65
1 or 2 times in the past year	7.43	0.57	11.74	1.50	6.06	0.56	11.55	3.44	9.76	1.00	5.42	0.69	#2.40	0.96
3 or more times in the past year	9.93	0.68	20.24	2.02	6.67	0.62	16.04	3.55	11.21	1.03	9.15	1.12	#4.02	1.27
No														
Never in the past year	83.51	0.46	77.32	0.65	91.35	0.41	79.60	0.93	80.80	0.68	85.92	0.59	92.89	0.59
1 or 2 times in the past year	7.06	0.25	9.12	0.36	4.44	0.26	9.90	0.70	8.06	0.36	5.95	0.38	2.32	0.30
3 or more times in the past year	8.69	0.31	12.63	0.47	3.70	0.24	9.92	0.64	10.30	0.49	7.39	0.39	4.24	0.49
Any Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year														
Yes														
Never in the past year	46.86	3.43	45.03	4.08	51.68	6.37	41.79	6.51	41.69	5.05	61.92	6.26	58.29	16.12
1 or 2 times in the past year	19.28	2.91	20.30	3.51	16.61	4.68	28.36	6.63	18.40	4.02	#14.36	4.64	#6.25	6.18
3 or more times in the past year	33.86	3.22	34.68	3.62	31.72	5.73	29.85	6.74	39.91	4.83	23.72	4.95	#35.46	16.19
No														
Never in the past year	83.84	0.43	77.38	0.64	90.94	0.36	80.11	0.92	81.14	0.63	86.06	0.55	92.98	0.56
1 or 2 times in the past year	6.94	0.23	9.05	0.34	4.63	0.23	9.59	0.68	8.09	0.34	5.79	0.33	2.31	0.29
3 or more times in the past year	8.51	0.29	12.61	0.47	4.00	0.23	9.73	0.63	9.96	0.46	7.47	0.36	4.12	0.46

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-7. Percent distribution¹ of frequency of driving after drinking 3 or more drinks in the past year among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
<u>Any Alcohol Treatment in Life</u>														
Yes														
Never in the past year	60.58	1.74	57.60	2.08	68.70	3.10	51.55	5.10	58.14	2.42	65.53	3.40	82.99	5.53
1 or 2 times in the past year	14.31	1.39	15.22	1.67	11.81	2.00	20.94	4.56	15.42	1.94	11.16	2.08	#2.67	1.85
3 or more times in the past year	24.53	1.48	26.38	1.78	19.49	2.60	27.51	4.61	25.86	2.23	22.57	2.74	#12.93	5.31
No														
Never in the past year	84.41	0.43	78.06	0.66	91.20	0.35	80.54	0.88	81.76	0.63	86.78	0.56	93.03	0.57
1 or 2 times in the past year	6.77	0.23	8.86	0.35	4.54	0.23	9.49	0.66	7.86	0.34	5.63	0.33	2.32	0.29
3 or more times in the past year	8.11	0.29	12.13	0.48	3.82	0.22	9.38	0.62	9.58	0.44	6.93	0.38	4.08	0.46

— Fewer than 10 respondents in the denominator.

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ Percent distributions may not sum to 100 percent due to missing values.

² **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

³ **Light drinker:** 3 or fewer drinks per week on average. **Moderate drinker:** on average more than 3 drinks and up to 7 drinks per week for women and more than 3 drinks and up to 14 drinks per week for men. **Heavier drinker:** on average more than 1 drink per day for women and more than 2 drinks per day for men.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 1-8. Percent distribution of frequency of getting into potentially harmful situations after drinking in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002.

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Total														
Never in the past year	97.18	0.15	95.86	0.24	98.64	0.13	91.30	0.71	97.04	0.22	99.08	0.12	99.92	0.04
At least once in the past year	2.82	0.15	4.14	0.24	1.36	0.13	8.70	0.71	2.96	0.22	0.92	0.12	#0.08	0.04
Race/Ethnicity														
White, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Never in the past year	96.92	0.17	95.34	0.30	98.59	0.15	90.02	0.97	96.43	0.29	98.99	0.15	99.95	0.03
At least once in the past year	3.08	0.17	4.66	0.30	1.41	0.15	9.98	0.97	3.57	0.29	1.01	0.15	#0.05	0.03
Black, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Never in the past year	98.61	0.28	98.05	0.48	99.20	0.25	96.21	1.22	99.00	0.32	99.35	0.25	99.18	0.81
At least once in the past year	1.39	0.28	1.95	0.48	#0.80	0.25	#3.79	1.22	#1.00	0.32	#0.65	0.25	#0.82	0.81
American Indian/Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Never in the past year	95.88	1.29	95.07	1.49	96.81	1.78	84.30	5.93	96.36	1.32	98.84	0.79	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	#4.12	1.29	#4.93	1.49	#3.19	1.78	#15.70	5.93	#3.64	1.32	#1.16	0.79	0.00	0.00
Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Never in the past year	98.18	0.64	97.84	0.79	98.71	0.77	93.26	2.93	98.97	0.62	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	#1.82	0.64	#2.16	0.79	#1.29	0.77	#6.74	2.93	#1.03	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Hispanic or Latino														
Never in the past year	97.75	0.32	96.98	0.49	98.87	0.29	93.52	1.27	98.41	0.30	99.57	0.18	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	2.25	0.32	3.02	0.49	1.13	0.29	6.48	1.27	1.59	0.30	#0.43	0.18	0.00	0.00
Marital Status														
Married														
Never in the past year	98.76	0.11	98.24	0.18	99.38	0.11	98.32	0.63	97.95	0.21	99.42	0.13	99.95	0.05
At least once in the past year	1.24	0.11	1.76	0.18	0.62	0.11	#1.68	0.63	2.05	0.21	0.58	0.13	#0.05	0.05
Living with someone as if married														
Never in the past year	95.01	0.99	92.73	1.66	97.54	0.77	93.71	1.95	95.00	1.31	96.21	1.60	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	4.99	0.99	7.27	1.66	#2.46	0.77	#6.29	1.95	5.00	1.31	#3.79	1.60	0.00	0.00
Widowed														
Never in the past year	99.43	0.27	98.85	0.57	99.62	0.31	—	—	95.82	4.06	99.17	0.48	99.82	0.12
At least once in the past year	#0.57	0.27	#1.15	0.57	#0.38	0.31	—	—	#4.18	4.06	#0.83	0.48	#0.18	0.12
Divorced														
Never in the past year	97.35	0.38	96.01	0.70	98.50	0.37	91.48	6.08	95.92	0.76	98.29	0.34	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	2.65	0.38	3.99	0.70	1.50	0.37	#8.52	6.08	4.08	0.76	1.71	0.34	0.00	0.00
Separated														
Never in the past year	95.48	0.97	93.13	1.88	97.31	0.85	82.39	7.30	95.80	1.07	97.51	1.11	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	4.52	0.97	6.87	1.88	#2.69	0.85	#17.61	7.30	4.20	1.07	#2.49	1.11	0.00	0.00
Never married														
Never in the past year	93.16	0.50	90.43	0.81	96.76	0.46	89.87	0.85	95.57	0.56	98.60	0.50	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	6.84	0.50	9.57	0.81	3.24	0.46	10.13	0.85	4.43	0.56	#1.40	0.50	0.00	0.00

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-8. Percent distribution of frequency of getting into potentially harmful situations after drinking in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
<u>Ever Had Children</u>														
Yes														
Never in the past year	98.60	0.11	97.88	0.19	99.33	0.10	96.22	0.82	97.85	0.21	99.18	0.13	99.98	0.02
At least once in the past year	1.40	0.11	2.12	0.19	0.67	0.10	3.78	0.82	2.15	0.21	0.82	0.13	#0.02	0.02
No														
Never in the past year	93.89	0.40	91.74	0.62	96.79	0.39	90.03	0.87	95.27	0.45	98.42	0.42	99.40	0.41
At least once in the past year	6.11	0.40	8.26	0.62	3.21	0.39	9.97	0.87	4.73	0.45	1.58	0.42	#0.60	0.41
<u>Children Ages Under 13 Living in Household</u>														
Yes														
Never in the past year	97.75	0.22	96.68	0.39	98.77	0.19	94.53	1.03	97.90	0.25	99.31	0.25	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	2.25	0.22	3.32	0.39	1.23	0.19	5.47	1.03	2.10	0.25	#0.69	0.25	0.00	0.00
No														
Never in the past year	96.92	0.18	95.53	0.29	98.57	0.16	90.24	0.88	96.10	0.33	99.04	0.14	99.92	0.05
At least once in the past year	3.08	0.18	4.47	0.29	1.43	0.16	9.76	0.88	3.90	0.33	0.96	0.14	#0.08	0.05
<u>Education</u>														
11 years or less														
Never in the past year	98.10	0.29	97.50	0.43	99.06	0.36	93.40	1.19	98.91	0.33	99.32	0.32	99.80	0.20
At least once in the past year	1.90	0.29	2.50	0.43	#0.94	0.36	6.60	1.19	#1.09	0.33	#0.68	0.32	#0.20	0.20
12 years														
Never in the past year	97.05	0.29	95.43	0.48	98.85	0.22	92.09	1.05	96.84	0.43	98.76	0.26	99.94	0.06
At least once in the past year	2.95	0.29	4.57	0.48	1.15	0.22	7.91	1.05	3.16	0.43	1.24	0.26	#0.06	0.06
13–15 years														
Never in the past year	96.29	0.28	94.13	0.51	98.35	0.22	90.34	1.01	96.33	0.40	99.00	0.31	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	3.71	0.28	5.87	0.51	1.65	0.22	9.66	1.01	3.67	0.40	#1.00	0.31	0.00	0.00
16 or more years														
Never in the past year	97.95	0.21	97.33	0.36	98.66	0.22	89.71	2.14	97.38	0.33	99.33	0.17	99.91	0.09
At least once in the past year	2.05	0.21	2.67	0.36	1.34	0.22	10.29	2.14	2.62	0.33	0.67	0.17	#0.09	0.09
<u>Currently Employed Full Time</u>														
Yes														
Never in the past year	97.17	0.18	96.09	0.28	98.81	0.15	92.28	0.84	96.94	0.24	99.11	0.17	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	2.83	0.18	3.91	0.28	1.19	0.15	7.72	0.84	3.06	0.24	0.89	0.17	0.00	0.00
No														
Never in the past year	97.20	0.23	95.36	0.44	98.47	0.21	90.34	1.01	97.33	0.38	99.02	0.18	99.92	0.05
At least once in the past year	2.80	0.23	4.64	0.44	1.53	0.21	9.66	1.01	2.67	0.38	0.98	0.18	#0.08	0.05
<u>Family Annual Income</u>														
\$0 to \$19,999														
Never in the past year	95.70	0.43	93.08	0.78	98.06	0.35	90.12	1.10	96.92	0.61	98.69	0.33	99.88	0.12
At least once in the past year	4.30	0.43	6.92	0.78	1.94	0.35	9.88	1.10	3.08	0.61	1.31	0.33	#0.12	0.12

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-8. Percent distribution of frequency of getting into potentially harmful situations after drinking in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Family Annual Income														
\$20,000 to \$34,999														
Never in the past year	96.80	0.29	95.22	0.50	98.60	0.25	92.33	1.16	96.28	0.47	98.51	0.38	99.93	0.07
At least once in the past year	3.20	0.29	4.78	0.50	1.40	0.25	7.67	1.16	3.72	0.47	1.49	0.38	#0.07	0.07
\$35,000 to \$59,999														
Never in the past year	97.54	0.23	96.47	0.39	98.77	0.21	93.54	1.11	96.73	0.40	99.28	0.17	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	2.46	0.23	3.53	0.39	1.23	0.21	6.46	1.11	3.27	0.40	0.72	0.17	0.00	0.00
\$60,000 or more														
Never in the past year	97.88	0.18	97.02	0.28	98.91	0.18	90.36	1.72	97.66	0.26	99.26	0.18	99.88	0.11
At least once in the past year	2.12	0.18	2.98	0.28	1.09	0.18	9.64	1.72	2.34	0.26	0.74	0.18	#0.12	0.11
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Executive, administrative, and managerial														
Never in the past year	97.05	0.37	95.93	0.59	98.41	0.36	85.27	3.06	96.42	0.60	99.16	0.28	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	2.95	0.37	4.07	0.59	1.59	0.36	14.73	3.06	3.58	0.60	#0.84	0.28	0.00	0.00
Professional specialty														
Never in the past year	98.28	0.23	97.42	0.46	98.93	0.21	90.80	2.04	98.26	0.35	99.64	0.18	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	1.72	0.23	2.58	0.46	1.07	0.21	9.20	2.04	1.74	0.35	#0.36	0.18	0.00	0.00
Technical and related support														
Never in the past year	97.20	0.42	96.15	0.62	99.09	0.37	92.21	2.04	96.87	0.61	99.18	0.35	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	2.80	0.42	3.85	0.62	#0.91	0.37	7.79	2.04	3.13	0.61	#0.82	0.35	0.00	0.00
Sales														
Never in the past year	96.64	0.49	94.45	0.93	98.60	0.36	94.38	1.21	96.56	0.73	98.33	0.60	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	3.36	0.49	5.55	0.93	1.40	0.36	5.62	1.21	3.44	0.73	#1.67	0.60	0.00	0.00
Administrative support, including clerical														
Never in the past year	97.74	0.42	93.54	1.74	98.66	0.33	93.35	1.49	97.63	0.71	99.69	0.23	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	2.26	0.42	6.46	1.74	1.34	0.33	6.65	1.49	2.37	0.71	#0.31	0.23	0.00	0.00
Private household														
Never in the past year	99.10	0.65	97.22	2.84	99.43	0.58	97.57	2.42	98.93	1.08	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	#0.90	0.65	#2.78	2.84	#0.57	0.58	#2.43	2.42	#1.07	1.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Protective services														
Never in the past year	98.45	0.67	98.11	0.82	100.00	0.00	93.02	4.78	99.04	0.53	99.12	0.88	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	#1.55	0.67	#1.89	0.82	0.00	0.00	#6.98	4.78	#0.96	0.53	#0.88	0.88	0.00	0.00
Other services, except protective and household														
Never in the past year	95.27	0.54	92.45	1.05	97.60	0.47	88.53	1.66	96.59	0.65	99.01	0.36	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	4.73	0.54	7.55	1.05	2.40	0.47	11.47	1.66	3.41	0.65	#0.99	0.36	0.00	0.00
Farming, forestry, and fishing														
Never in the past year	97.27	0.95	97.28	1.07	97.22	2.10	90.96	4.63	97.10	1.62	99.20	0.57	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	#2.73	0.95	#2.72	1.07	#2.78	2.10	#9.04	4.63	#2.90	1.62	#0.80	0.57	0.00	0.00

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-8. Percent distribution of frequency of getting into potentially harmful situations after drinking in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Precision production, craft, and repair														
Never in the past year	93.96	1.05	93.35	1.16	100.00	0.00	85.03	4.46	93.38	1.51	96.95	1.34	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	6.04	1.05	6.65	1.16	0.00	0.00	14.97	4.46	6.62	1.51	#3.05	1.34	0.00	0.00
Operators, fabricators, and laborers														
Never in the past year	96.21	0.65	95.40	0.79	99.54	0.32	90.98	2.44	97.17	0.69	97.49	1.15	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	3.79	0.65	4.60	0.79	#0.46	0.32	9.02	2.44	2.83	0.69	#2.51	1.15	0.00	0.00
Transportation and material moving														
Never in the past year	97.28	0.75	97.05	0.85	98.62	1.37	92.76	3.48	96.25	1.30	99.67	0.33	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	2.72	0.75	2.95	0.85	#1.38	1.37	#7.24	3.48	#3.75	1.30	#0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00
Handlers, equipment cleaners, and laborers														
Never in the past year	96.20	0.84	95.70	0.99	98.52	1.10	92.63	2.43	95.87	1.32	99.36	0.38	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	3.80	0.84	4.30	0.99	#1.48	1.10	#7.37	2.43	#4.13	1.32	#0.64	0.38	0.00	0.00
Military														
Never in the past year	98.17	0.96	98.82	0.78	95.33	3.90	93.50	3.77	99.56	0.44	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	#1.83	0.96	#1.18	0.78	#4.67	3.90	#6.50	3.77	#0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Born in the United States														
Yes														
Never in the past year	96.93	0.16	95.41	0.27	98.54	0.15	90.63	0.78	96.69	0.24	99.02	0.14	99.92	0.05
At least once in the past year	3.07	0.16	4.59	0.27	1.46	0.15	9.37	0.78	3.31	0.24	0.98	0.14	#0.08	0.05
No														
Never in the past year	98.99	0.28	98.63	0.45	99.56	0.18	96.43	1.52	99.18	0.32	99.63	0.21	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	1.01	0.28	#1.37	0.45	#0.44	0.18	#3.57	1.52	#0.82	0.32	#0.37	0.21	0.00	0.00
Family Structure Before Age 18														
Both biological/adoptive parents in the household														
Never in the past year	97.57	0.16	96.44	0.28	98.86	0.13	91.33	0.93	97.21	0.25	99.23	0.11	99.93	0.05
At least once in the past year	2.43	0.16	3.56	0.28	1.14	0.13	8.67	0.93	2.79	0.25	0.77	0.11	#0.07	0.05
Only biological mother in the household (father never present)														
Never in the past year	96.79	0.45	95.47	0.72	98.16	0.44	90.78	1.81	97.70	0.49	99.19	0.33	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	3.21	0.45	4.53	0.72	1.84	0.44	9.22	1.81	2.30	0.49	#0.81	0.33	0.00	0.00
Biological/adoptive parents divorced or no longer living together														
Never in the past year	95.60	0.38	93.34	0.68	97.94	0.34	91.25	1.14	96.03	0.49	97.95	0.66	99.76	0.23
At least once in the past year	4.40	0.38	6.66	0.68	2.06	0.34	8.75	1.14	3.97	0.49	#2.05	0.66	#0.24	0.23
Raised by relatives, by foster parents or in an institution														
Never in the past year	99.88	0.12	99.77	0.23	100.00	0.00	98.63	1.40	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	#0.12	0.12	#0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	#1.37	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-8. Percent distribution of frequency of getting into potentially harmful situations after drinking in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
<u>Self-Perceived Current Health</u>														
Excellent/Very good														
Never in the past year	97.18	0.17	95.78	0.30	98.74	0.15	91.52	0.78	97.36	0.23	99.22	0.16	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	2.82	0.17	4.22	0.30	1.26	0.15	8.48	0.78	2.64	0.23	0.78	0.16	0.00	0.00
Good														
Never in the past year	97.08	0.30	95.82	0.48	98.45	0.30	91.20	1.32	96.19	0.55	99.00	0.25	99.94	0.06
At least once in the past year	2.92	0.30	4.18	0.48	1.55	0.30	8.80	1.32	3.81	0.55	1.00	0.25	#0.06	0.06
Fair/Poor														
Never in the past year	97.33	0.37	96.37	0.59	98.42	0.42	88.24	2.84	96.08	0.84	98.58	0.39	99.74	0.19
At least once in the past year	2.67	0.37	3.63	0.59	1.58	0.42	11.76	2.84	3.92	0.84	1.42	0.39	#0.26	0.19
<u>Currently Covered by Health Insurance</u>														
Yes														
Never in the past year	97.60	0.15	96.42	0.25	98.84	0.13	91.38	0.85	97.25	0.23	99.26	0.13	99.92	0.04
At least once in the past year	2.40	0.15	3.58	0.25	1.16	0.13	8.62	0.85	2.75	0.23	0.74	0.13	#0.08	0.04
No														
Never in the past year	95.29	0.41	93.66	0.65	97.60	0.39	91.15	1.10	96.22	0.52	98.00	0.46	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	4.71	0.41	6.34	0.65	2.40	0.39	8.85	1.10	3.78	0.52	2.00	0.46	0.00	0.00
<u>Smoked Any Cigarettes in the Past Year</u>														
Yes														
Never in the past year	94.24	0.36	92.12	0.57	96.88	0.38	87.86	1.29	94.19	0.52	97.77	0.40	99.68	0.23
At least once in the past year	5.76	0.36	7.88	0.57	3.12	0.38	12.14	1.29	5.81	0.52	2.23	0.40	#0.32	0.23
No														
Never in the past year	98.38	0.13	97.52	0.23	99.30	0.11	93.58	0.69	98.35	0.18	99.55	0.09	99.96	0.04
At least once in the past year	1.62	0.13	2.48	0.23	0.70	0.11	6.42	0.69	1.65	0.18	0.45	0.09	#0.04	0.04
<u>Smoked 100 or More Cigarettes in Life</u>														
Yes														
Never in the past year	96.23	0.22	94.82	0.34	98.02	0.24	88.30	1.19	95.37	0.41	98.60	0.21	99.93	0.05
At least once in the past year	3.77	0.22	5.18	0.34	1.98	0.24	11.70	1.19	4.63	0.41	1.40	0.21	#0.07	0.05
No														
Never in the past year	98.10	0.17	97.00	0.31	99.16	0.13	93.65	0.72	98.32	0.20	99.70	0.10	99.91	0.09
At least once in the past year	1.90	0.17	3.00	0.31	0.84	0.13	6.35	0.72	1.68	0.20	#0.30	0.10	#0.09	0.09
<u>Any Depression in the Past Year</u>														
Yes														
Never in the past year	94.09	0.65	89.66	1.42	96.46	0.62	88.19	1.90	94.54	0.87	97.70	0.68	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	5.91	0.65	10.34	1.42	3.54	0.62	11.81	1.90	5.46	0.87	2.30	0.68	0.00	0.00
No														
Never in the past year	97.43	0.14	96.19	0.24	98.89	0.13	91.74	0.75	97.26	0.21	99.18	0.13	99.92	0.05
At least once in the past year	2.57	0.14	3.81	0.24	1.11	0.13	8.26	0.75	2.74	0.21	0.82	0.13	#0.08	0.05

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-8. Percent distribution of frequency of getting into potentially harmful situations after drinking in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
<u>Any Depression in Life</u>														
Yes														
Never in the past year	95.60	0.37	92.44	0.83	97.39	0.36	89.31	1.42	95.02	0.58	98.71	0.28	99.41	0.43
At least once in the past year	4.40	0.37	7.56	0.83	2.61	0.36	10.69	1.42	4.98	0.58	1.29	0.28	#0.59	0.43
No														
Never in the past year	97.52	0.15	96.35	0.24	99.04	0.12	91.78	0.79	97.51	0.22	99.17	0.15	99.98	0.02
At least once in the past year	2.48	0.15	3.65	0.24	0.96	0.12	8.22	0.79	2.49	0.22	0.83	0.15	#0.02	0.02
<u>Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year</u>														
Alcohol use disorder														
Never in the past year	78.17	0.92	75.94	1.14	83.38	1.47	66.47	2.11	79.36	1.35	89.12	1.31	97.65	1.36
At least once in the past year	21.83	0.92	24.06	1.14	16.62	1.47	33.53	2.11	20.64	1.35	10.88	1.31	#2.35	1.36
Alcohol abuse														
Never in the past year	81.90	1.08	81.06	1.33	84.01	1.82	67.21	3.27	81.72	1.62	90.91	1.61	99.22	0.78
At least once in the past year	18.10	1.08	18.94	1.33	15.99	1.82	32.79	3.27	18.28	1.62	9.09	1.61	#0.78	0.78
Alcohol dependence														
Never in the past year	73.62	1.54	69.39	1.91	82.69	2.07	66.04	2.62	75.85	2.19	85.76	2.59	89.68	6.96
At least once in the past year	26.38	1.54	30.61	1.91	17.31	2.07	33.96	2.62	24.15	2.19	14.24	2.59	#10.32	6.96
No alcohol use disorder														
Never in the past year	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<u>Average Drinking Level in the Past Year²</u>														
Light drinker														
Never in the past year	99.56	0.06	99.52	0.08	99.59	0.08	98.71	0.30	99.44	0.10	99.94	0.03	99.97	0.03
At least once in the past year	0.44	0.06	0.48	0.08	0.41	0.08	1.29	0.30	0.56	0.10	#0.06	0.03	#0.03	0.03
Moderate drinker														
Never in the past year	96.34	0.32	95.73	0.41	98.01	0.39	88.85	1.58	96.17	0.46	98.77	0.28	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	3.66	0.32	4.27	0.41	1.99	0.39	11.15	1.58	3.83	0.46	1.23	0.28	0.00	0.00
Heavier drinker														
Never in the past year	89.06	0.64	85.71	0.94	94.04	0.68	73.43	2.36	88.31	1.02	96.04	0.71	99.61	0.28
At least once in the past year	10.94	0.64	14.29	0.94	5.96	0.68	26.57	2.36	11.69	1.02	3.96	0.71	#0.39	0.28
<u>5+ Drinks for Men or 4+ Drinks for Women in a Single Day</u>														
Never in the past year														
Never in the past year	99.73	0.05	99.59	0.08	99.86	0.05	99.59	0.19	99.58	0.09	99.83	0.06	99.98	0.02
At least once in the past year	0.27	0.05	0.41	0.08	#0.14	0.05	#0.41	0.19	0.42	0.09	#0.17	0.06	#0.02	0.02
1 to 11 times in the past year														
Never in the past year	97.35	0.31	96.57	0.51	98.30	0.36	94.55	1.13	97.48	0.41	98.76	0.40	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	2.65	0.31	3.43	0.51	1.70	0.36	5.45	1.13	2.52	0.41	#1.24	0.40	0.00	0.00
12 or more times in the past year														
Never in the past year	89.55	0.58	87.85	0.75	93.13	0.71	80.95	1.52	90.76	0.73	95.71	0.73	99.10	0.65
At least once in the past year	10.45	0.58	12.15	0.75	6.87	0.71	19.05	1.52	9.24	0.73	4.29	0.73	#0.90	0.65

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-8. Percent distribution of frequency of getting into potentially harmful situations after drinking in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Drinking Enough to Feel Drunk														
Never in the past year	99.74	0.05	99.57	0.10	99.90	0.04	99.51	0.19	99.63	0.11	99.81	0.06	99.98	0.02
At least once in the past year	0.26	0.05	0.43	0.10	#0.10	0.04	#0.49	0.19	0.37	0.11	#0.19	0.06	#0.02	0.02
1 to 11 times in the past year														
Never in the past year	96.27	0.30	95.18	0.46	97.61	0.30	94.52	0.87	96.19	0.43	97.54	0.52	99.69	0.30
At least once in the past year	3.73	0.30	4.82	0.46	2.39	0.30	5.48	0.87	3.81	0.43	2.46	0.52	#0.31	0.30
12 or more times in the past year														
Never in the past year	83.93	1.00	81.18	1.32	89.89	1.27	74.69	1.95	85.82	1.31	94.38	1.21	99.20	0.79
At least once in the past year	16.07	1.00	18.82	1.32	10.11	1.27	25.31	1.95	14.18	1.31	5.62	1.21	#0.80	0.79
Driving After Drinking 3 or More Drinks														
Never in the past year	98.84	0.09	98.45	0.16	99.20	0.11	95.12	0.55	99.00	0.13	99.76	0.06	99.94	0.04
At least once in the past year	1.16	0.09	1.55	0.16	0.80	0.11	4.88	0.55	1.00	0.13	0.24	0.06	#0.06	0.04
1 or 2 times in the past year														
Never in the past year	92.01	0.77	90.98	1.05	94.26	0.97	80.59	2.99	93.03	0.94	97.83	0.72	99.09	0.89
At least once in the past year	7.99	0.77	9.02	1.05	5.74	0.97	19.41	2.99	6.97	0.94	#2.17	0.72	#0.91	0.89
3 or more times in the past year														
Never in the past year	85.71	0.96	84.09	1.15	91.29	1.54	71.70	2.96	85.22	1.26	92.35	1.29	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	14.29	0.96	15.91	1.15	8.71	1.54	28.30	2.96	14.78	1.26	7.65	1.29	0.00	0.00
Age Started Drinking														
14 years or younger														
Never in the past year	92.35	0.79	90.63	1.02	95.30	0.96	82.95	2.64	93.06	1.05	96.62	1.31	98.66	0.96
At least once in the past year	7.65	0.79	9.37	1.02	4.70	0.96	17.05	2.64	6.94	1.05	#3.38	1.31	#1.34	0.96
15 to 17 years														
Never in the past year	94.33	0.39	92.58	0.58	96.96	0.37	87.16	1.26	95.17	0.51	97.78	0.37	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	5.67	0.39	7.42	0.58	3.04	0.37	12.84	1.26	4.83	0.51	2.22	0.37	0.00	0.00
18 to 20 years														
Never in the past year	98.20	0.19	97.44	0.31	99.15	0.16	95.00	0.80	97.91	0.32	99.42	0.16	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	1.80	0.19	2.56	0.31	0.85	0.16	5.00	0.80	2.09	0.32	0.58	0.16	0.00	0.00
21 years or older														
Never in the past year	99.45	0.10	99.24	0.16	99.60	0.11	98.83	0.47	99.07	0.20	99.73	0.09	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	0.55	0.10	0.76	0.16	0.40	0.11	#1.17	0.47	0.93	0.20	#0.27	0.09	0.00	0.00
Family History of Alcoholism														
None														
Never in the past year	98.44	0.14	97.71	0.23	99.40	0.11	94.77	0.81	98.37	0.20	99.46	0.14	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	1.56	0.14	2.29	0.23	0.60	0.11	5.23	0.81	1.63	0.20	0.54	0.14	0.00	0.00
2nd degree relatives only														
Never in the past year	95.91	0.37	94.02	0.60	98.01	0.37	89.32	1.31	96.43	0.50	98.71	0.46	99.71	0.29
At least once in the past year	4.09	0.37	5.98	0.60	1.99	0.37	10.68	1.31	3.57	0.50	#1.29	0.46	#0.29	0.29

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-8. Percent distribution of frequency of getting into potentially harmful situations after drinking in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
<u>Family History of Alcoholism</u>														
1st degree relatives only														
Never in the past year	97.57	0.37	96.26	0.64	98.92	0.30	88.42	2.41	97.00	0.72	99.19	0.27	99.89	0.11
At least once in the past year	2.43	0.37	3.74	0.64	1.08	0.30	11.58	2.41	3.00	0.72	#0.81	0.27	#0.11	0.11
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives														
Never in the past year	95.61	0.35	92.88	0.65	97.80	0.33	87.99	1.47	95.25	0.55	98.59	0.31	99.85	0.15
At least once in the past year	4.39	0.35	7.12	0.65	2.20	0.33	12.01	1.47	4.75	0.55	1.41	0.31	#0.15	0.15
<u>Any Parent Alcoholic</u>														
Yes														
Never in the past year	95.32	0.38	92.45	0.70	97.71	0.32	87.34	1.46	95.10	0.57	98.73	0.26	99.83	0.17
At least once in the past year	4.68	0.38	7.55	0.70	2.29	0.32	12.66	1.46	4.90	0.57	1.27	0.26	#0.17	0.17
No														
Never in the past year	97.74	0.14	96.71	0.22	98.98	0.13	92.64	0.76	97.67	0.20	99.19	0.15	99.94	0.05
At least once in the past year	2.26	0.14	3.29	0.22	1.02	0.13	7.36	0.76	2.33	0.20	0.81	0.15	#0.06	0.05
<u>Married to Alcoholic/Lived with Alcoholic as Married</u>														
Yes														
Never in the past year	95.81	0.46	90.89	1.38	97.37	0.41	86.84	3.60	94.01	0.84	97.94	0.42	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	4.19	0.46	9.11	1.38	2.63	0.41	13.16	3.60	5.99	0.84	2.06	0.42	0.00	0.00
No														
Never in the past year	97.34	0.15	96.11	0.24	98.90	0.13	91.44	0.72	97.42	0.20	99.26	0.13	99.92	0.05
At least once in the past year	2.66	0.15	3.89	0.24	1.10	0.13	8.56	0.72	2.58	0.20	0.74	0.13	#0.08	0.05
<u>Any Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year</u>														
Yes														
Never in the past year	71.37	3.12	69.05	3.82	77.48	5.62	51.92	6.77	71.80	4.51	85.14	4.79	100.00	0.00
At least once in the past year	28.63	3.12	30.95	3.82	22.52	5.62	48.08	6.77	28.20	4.51	#14.86	4.79	0.00	0.00
No														
Never in the past year	97.50	0.14	96.33	0.23	98.79	0.12	92.06	0.70	97.42	0.20	99.21	0.12	99.92	0.04
At least once in the past year	2.50	0.14	3.67	0.23	1.21	0.12	7.94	0.70	2.58	0.20	0.79	0.12	#0.08	0.04
<u>Any Alcohol Treatment in Life</u>														
Yes														
Never in the past year	85.73	1.33	84.37	1.72	89.42	2.08	68.59	5.16	84.16	1.88	93.95	1.38	97.79	2.20
At least once in the past year	14.27	1.33	15.63	1.72	10.58	2.08	31.41	5.16	15.84	1.88	6.05	1.38	#2.21	2.20
No														
Never in the past year	97.70	0.13	96.60	0.23	98.87	0.11	92.25	0.66	97.73	0.18	99.32	0.12	99.96	0.03
At least once in the past year	2.30	0.13	3.40	0.23	1.13	0.11	7.75	0.66	2.27	0.18	0.68	0.12	#0.04	0.03

— Fewer than 10 respondents in the denominator.

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

² **Light drinker:** 3 or fewer drinks per week on average. **Moderate drinker:** on average more than 3 drinks and up to 7 drinks per week for women and more than 3 drinks and up to 14 drinks per week for men.

Heavier drinker: on average more than 1 drink per day for women and more than 2 drinks per day for men.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 1-9. Percent distribution¹ of age of starting to drink among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002.

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Total														
14 years or younger	7.16	0.21	8.61	0.30	5.56	0.27	9.42	0.57	8.52	0.35	5.29	0.31	4.07	0.37
15 to 17 years	25.65	0.38	29.22	0.49	21.69	0.51	39.37	0.94	28.86	0.59	18.72	0.54	14.62	0.74
18 to 20 years	36.42	0.44	38.47	0.56	34.15	0.53	37.96	1.02	34.51	0.61	39.38	0.80	33.97	0.86
21 years or older	28.98	0.49	22.04	0.57	36.67	0.61	12.37	0.63	26.75	0.76	34.57	0.70	43.41	0.98
Race/Ethnicity														
White, Not Hispanic or Latino														
14 years or younger	7.07	0.24	8.38	0.34	5.68	0.31	9.99	0.73	8.77	0.42	5.02	0.36	3.98	0.41
15 to 17 years	26.85	0.42	30.71	0.58	22.77	0.58	40.96	1.21	32.15	0.69	19.45	0.63	14.85	0.80
18 to 20 years	37.12	0.48	39.08	0.65	35.06	0.61	36.24	1.33	35.52	0.68	40.47	0.87	34.70	0.91
21 years or older	27.37	0.47	20.38	0.58	34.75	0.63	12.11	0.82	22.31	0.67	33.45	0.77	42.96	1.08
Black, Not Hispanic or Latino														
14 years or younger	5.52	0.51	7.05	0.79	3.91	0.51	6.07	1.12	5.29	0.66	5.58	0.81	5.63	1.53
15 to 17 years	20.07	0.74	23.99	1.15	15.92	0.88	31.81	2.23	19.05	0.96	15.82	1.29	11.67	1.99
18 to 20 years	35.03	1.06	37.12	1.39	32.80	1.35	45.09	2.32	31.45	1.39	35.82	1.91	30.49	3.27
21 years or older	36.93	1.12	29.68	1.41	44.62	1.48	16.00	1.57	42.38	1.56	38.95	1.75	46.16	3.27
American Indian/Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino														
14 years or younger	16.43	2.02	19.62	2.95	12.74	2.69	22.81	6.79	20.73	3.43	11.13	3.08	#2.91	2.02
15 to 17 years	26.23	2.41	26.29	3.19	26.17	3.45	58.25	7.22	24.99	3.22	16.16	3.73	#20.89	7.90
18 to 20 years	31.71	2.60	35.41	4.00	27.44	3.68	#14.70	5.97	32.66	3.74	40.47	5.11	#21.08	7.38
21 years or older	24.06	2.23	17.61	2.70	31.51	3.67	#4.24	2.69	20.87	3.25	29.95	4.63	49.49	7.80
Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic or Latino														
14 years or younger	6.03	0.97	7.05	1.38	#4.41	1.38	#6.21	2.36	5.88	1.36	#7.17	2.94	#2.61	2.69
15 to 17 years	17.61	1.48	18.21	1.92	16.65	2.54	42.94	4.88	12.48	1.81	10.21	2.25	#9.05	4.78
18 to 20 years	35.36	2.14	35.97	3.01	34.41	2.90	41.51	4.65	34.44	3.21	34.96	6.09	#25.81	11.02
21 years or older	37.45	2.11	35.00	2.57	41.35	3.22	9.34	2.39	43.76	2.88	43.79	4.19	49.06	8.01
Hispanic or Latino														
14 years or younger	7.93	0.57	9.88	0.83	5.07	0.66	8.82	1.25	8.59	0.76	5.79	0.98	#5.41	1.64
15 to 17 years	24.19	0.86	27.83	1.21	18.86	1.22	34.68	2.02	23.88	1.12	17.24	1.59	13.12	2.63
18 to 20 years	33.79	1.05	36.99	1.39	29.09	1.32	41.96	1.97	31.74	1.40	32.17	2.27	30.45	3.46
21 years or older	31.98	1.03	23.29	1.25	44.70	1.47	12.64	1.59	34.67	1.38	40.59	2.13	45.20	3.75
Marital Status														
Married														
14 years or younger	6.22	0.25	7.58	0.36	4.60	0.31	10.55	1.35	7.58	0.40	4.84	0.38	3.96	0.49
15 to 17 years	23.90	0.48	27.38	0.65	19.79	0.65	30.72	2.43	29.72	0.74	18.72	0.66	15.61	0.96
18 to 20 years	37.80	0.56	40.19	0.72	34.97	0.76	38.32	2.37	35.80	0.78	40.94	0.94	35.68	1.11
21 years or older	30.38	0.57	23.26	0.67	38.80	0.74	19.63	1.95	25.66	0.79	33.57	0.82	41.66	1.19
Living with someone as if married														
14 years or younger	11.68	1.17	12.20	1.76	11.11	1.57	12.04	2.73	12.81	1.55	8.31	2.18	#2.67	2.70
15 to 17 years	30.19	1.57	30.88	2.18	29.44	2.42	35.82	3.56	32.36	2.13	17.01	2.94	#16.73	9.48
18 to 20 years	31.04	1.56	33.20	2.28	28.64	2.66	37.01	3.87	28.55	2.05	32.80	3.83	#21.12	10.96
21 years or older	25.36	1.61	21.58	2.13	29.55	2.35	14.23	2.72	24.09	2.31	40.48	3.89	59.48	13.14
Widowed														
14 years or younger	4.08	0.58	6.54	1.58	3.31	0.57	—	—	#4.57	2.22	#4.73	1.45	3.80	0.62
15 to 17 years	13.34	1.00	23.10	2.57	10.28	1.03	—	—	#18.79	6.09	17.33	2.24	11.37	1.11
18 to 20 years	30.70	1.35	32.39	2.96	30.17	1.45	—	—	39.04	7.97	36.31	3.29	27.88	1.48
21 years or older	46.71	1.37	32.62	2.94	51.13	1.61	—	—	30.77	6.64	39.55	3.01	50.73	1.78

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-9. Percent distribution¹ of age of starting to drink among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Marital Status														
Divorced														
14 years or younger	8.49	0.64	11.03	1.14	6.31	0.64	#17.64	7.07	11.36	1.18	6.16	0.66	6.01	1.24
15 to 17 years	25.08	1.04	30.56	1.55	20.39	1.22	48.01	9.03	31.74	1.61	20.30	1.38	15.68	1.96
18 to 20 years	32.78	0.97	34.60	1.56	31.22	1.26	#15.40	5.24	31.12	1.44	34.12	1.37	36.08	3.10
21 years or older	32.06	1.06	22.65	1.37	40.11	1.41	#15.05	5.25	25.02	1.46	37.45	1.44	39.02	3.11
Separated														
14 years or younger	9.18	1.19	10.88	2.14	7.87	1.42	#12.19	4.98	11.20	1.68	#5.51	1.88	#4.13	2.66
15 to 17 years	27.86	2.05	35.44	3.24	21.98	2.31	31.58	9.12	30.06	2.62	22.46	2.98	#30.65	10.47
18 to 20 years	30.55	2.13	30.28	3.46	30.75	2.56	33.71	7.49	27.29	2.76	35.94	3.59	29.30	7.86
21 years or older	30.70	2.01	22.64	2.76	36.95	2.45	22.52	6.57	30.65	2.81	33.22	3.11	28.29	7.46
Never married														
14 years or younger	8.60	0.43	9.73	0.58	7.12	0.64	8.85	0.65	8.73	0.70	7.47	1.11	#4.16	2.13
15 to 17 years	31.47	0.76	33.04	1.00	29.41	1.14	41.35	1.16	24.28	1.00	15.04	1.79	11.05	2.32
18 to 20 years	36.84	0.85	37.40	1.13	36.10	1.15	38.30	1.12	34.49	1.25	39.02	2.57	41.67	4.47
21 years or older	21.55	0.76	18.10	0.93	26.09	1.08	10.63	0.70	30.76	1.32	35.02	2.00	37.32	4.19
Ever Had Children														
Yes														
14 years or younger	6.76	0.23	8.34	0.36	5.14	0.29	13.61	1.35	8.43	0.41	5.14	0.32	4.04	0.39
15 to 17 years	23.76	0.45	27.92	0.64	19.50	0.55	32.38	1.99	29.80	0.71	19.20	0.58	15.03	0.80
18 to 20 years	36.14	0.56	38.97	0.71	33.24	0.67	35.30	1.88	34.15	0.76	39.49	0.88	33.60	0.89
21 years or older	31.50	0.55	23.18	0.63	40.01	0.71	17.98	1.44	26.31	0.83	34.22	0.77	43.80	1.01
No														
14 years or younger	8.10	0.39	9.16	0.52	6.68	0.53	8.35	0.64	8.74	0.55	6.24	0.77	#4.34	1.32
15 to 17 years	30.03	0.62	31.86	0.85	27.58	0.96	41.16	1.13	26.77	0.89	15.58	1.21	10.57	1.79
18 to 20 years	37.08	0.72	37.44	0.98	36.59	0.97	38.65	1.16	35.29	1.02	38.67	1.46	37.58	2.78
21 years or older	23.13	0.67	19.72	0.83	27.70	0.94	10.93	0.72	27.71	1.07	36.83	1.48	39.51	2.72
Children Ages Under 13 Living in Household														
Yes														
14 years or younger	8.05	0.40	9.35	0.61	6.81	0.50	12.24	1.20	7.84	0.45	6.15	0.89	#3.93	2.56
15 to 17 years	29.08	0.64	32.39	0.94	25.92	0.81	37.28	1.76	30.06	0.73	18.32	1.46	#15.61	6.28
18 to 20 years	36.08	0.77	37.55	1.03	34.67	0.88	35.62	1.75	34.87	0.89	43.56	1.76	#25.45	10.82
21 years or older	25.49	0.73	19.09	0.86	31.61	0.96	14.54	1.16	26.02	0.87	29.70	1.49	50.22	10.15
No														
14 years or younger	6.76	0.24	8.31	0.35	4.92	0.30	8.50	0.63	9.28	0.48	5.14	0.33	4.07	0.38
15 to 17 years	24.08	0.40	27.92	0.52	19.53	0.60	40.05	1.11	27.53	0.79	18.78	0.57	14.59	0.73
18 to 20 years	36.58	0.49	38.84	0.64	33.88	0.64	38.73	1.23	34.11	0.86	38.69	0.84	34.19	0.85
21 years or older	30.57	0.54	23.25	0.64	39.25	0.72	11.66	0.75	27.54	1.01	35.39	0.76	43.23	0.96
Education														
11 years or less														
14 years or younger	10.40	0.73	11.88	0.97	8.03	0.94	13.40	1.69	11.42	1.24	9.37	1.36	6.36	1.18
15 to 17 years	28.65	1.07	32.73	1.37	22.17	1.50	47.59	2.51	28.65	2.07	22.56	1.71	16.60	1.68
18 to 20 years	29.72	1.06	31.41	1.46	27.03	1.57	30.53	2.09	27.66	2.02	32.44	2.13	29.22	2.15
21 years or older	28.17	1.00	21.44	1.18	38.88	1.89	7.26	1.24	30.52	1.69	32.49	1.97	40.03	2.16

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-9. Percent distribution¹ of age of starting to drink among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Education														
12 years														
14 years or younger	7.78	0.44	10.02	0.68	5.29	0.44	11.08	1.07	9.39	0.74	5.41	0.58	4.08	0.61
15 to 17 years	26.14	0.64	30.57	0.92	21.22	0.90	40.92	1.65	28.78	1.05	19.68	1.14	14.47	1.41
18 to 20 years	33.23	0.75	35.32	1.01	30.92	0.88	35.44	1.64	31.29	1.09	34.60	1.38	33.47	1.60
21 years or older	31.04	0.77	22.58	0.90	40.42	0.97	11.55	1.02	29.46	1.24	37.63	1.36	44.84	1.70
13–15 years														
14 years or younger	7.16	0.35	8.34	0.50	6.03	0.48	7.90	0.78	8.71	0.56	5.53	0.59	3.11	0.54
15 to 17 years	26.15	0.58	30.01	0.79	22.46	0.84	36.64	1.54	28.54	0.94	19.42	0.92	13.73	1.31
18 to 20 years	37.07	0.69	39.92	1.03	34.33	0.87	41.87	1.58	34.38	1.08	38.54	1.32	35.53	1.81
21 years or older	28.03	0.69	20.08	0.88	35.65	0.97	12.94	1.02	26.94	1.04	34.90	1.29	43.33	1.87
16 or more years														
14 years or younger	5.35	0.30	6.14	0.45	4.45	0.39	4.56	1.30	6.85	0.51	3.85	0.43	3.43	0.78
15 to 17 years	23.47	0.54	25.60	0.80	21.02	0.76	33.57	3.00	29.29	0.82	16.30	0.84	14.35	1.45
18 to 20 years	41.26	0.73	43.00	0.97	39.28	0.93	40.38	2.90	39.05	0.95	45.69	1.20	36.45	1.96
21 years or older	28.41	0.68	23.84	0.87	33.64	0.88	20.51	2.50	23.40	0.89	32.52	1.09	43.93	2.09
Currently Employed Full Time														
Yes														
14 years or younger	6.98	0.25	8.14	0.35	5.21	0.32	7.87	0.74	8.09	0.36	4.94	0.37	#4.72	1.65
15 to 17 years	27.01	0.52	29.83	0.64	22.72	0.70	37.79	1.32	29.60	0.70	19.32	0.72	20.39	3.62
18 to 20 years	37.04	0.53	38.69	0.69	34.53	0.72	37.22	1.41	34.90	0.69	40.72	1.02	29.95	3.62
21 years or older	27.33	0.59	21.72	0.69	35.86	0.84	15.82	0.98	25.94	0.78	33.00	0.82	42.13	4.09
No														
14 years or younger	7.45	0.30	9.66	0.55	5.91	0.36	10.93	0.85	9.73	0.70	5.94	0.58	4.02	0.39
15 to 17 years	23.58	0.50	27.84	0.78	20.63	0.64	40.89	1.51	26.77	0.98	17.56	0.80	14.19	0.75
18 to 20 years	35.49	0.60	37.98	0.86	33.77	0.74	38.68	1.52	33.39	1.14	36.84	1.15	34.26	0.90
21 years or older	31.48	0.59	22.76	0.78	37.50	0.76	9.04	0.80	29.01	1.16	37.57	1.14	43.50	0.97
Family Annual Income														
\$0 to \$19,999														
14 years or younger	9.44	0.47	11.65	0.80	7.44	0.58	10.85	1.03	10.90	1.02	8.43	0.93	5.26	0.72
15 to 17 years	26.88	0.83	31.55	1.17	22.67	1.05	42.22	1.66	25.04	1.33	18.43	1.24	12.72	1.22
18 to 20 years	32.32	0.73	33.96	1.23	30.84	0.95	36.83	1.53	28.69	1.33	31.96	1.58	31.57	1.51
21 years or older	28.96	0.81	20.78	1.04	36.32	1.15	9.23	0.82	33.49	1.73	38.45	1.52	44.63	1.72
\$20,000 to \$34,999														
14 years or younger	8.40	0.54	9.66	0.81	6.96	0.64	11.06	1.33	10.33	0.93	6.10	0.93	4.06	0.72
15 to 17 years	24.76	0.73	28.89	1.07	20.06	0.93	35.73	2.01	27.32	1.15	19.32	1.36	15.48	1.44
18 to 20 years	33.31	0.82	35.87	1.23	30.39	1.07	38.62	2.19	31.14	1.23	32.60	1.55	35.06	1.79
21 years or older	31.65	0.87	23.99	1.07	40.35	1.15	13.75	1.51	30.07	1.29	39.25	1.57	41.73	2.03
\$35,000 to \$59,999														
14 years or younger	6.66	0.38	7.97	0.60	5.14	0.44	6.43	1.07	8.58	0.65	5.12	0.53	2.94	0.76
15 to 17 years	24.18	0.67	27.39	0.96	20.49	0.86	35.90	2.08	28.36	1.04	17.10	0.94	14.74	1.45
18 to 20 years	37.32	0.79	39.10	1.12	35.28	0.96	41.78	2.21	34.86	1.11	40.17	1.38	35.65	1.87
21 years or older	29.87	0.74	23.59	0.95	37.10	1.00	14.74	1.44	26.59	1.07	35.26	1.26	43.46	2.03
\$60,000 or more														
14 years or younger	5.71	0.29	7.16	0.49	4.00	0.37	7.60	1.26	6.82	0.43	4.27	0.47	3.82	0.84
15 to 17 years	26.50	0.61	29.60	0.84	22.82	0.88	40.80	2.33	31.24	0.95	19.51	0.81	16.05	1.80
18 to 20 years	39.50	0.69	41.37	0.90	37.28	0.92	35.70	2.68	37.86	0.93	43.09	1.26	33.64	2.27
21 years or older	26.99	0.64	20.56	0.77	34.64	0.90	15.26	1.69	22.97	0.85	31.68	1.02	44.02	2.23

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-9. Percent distribution¹ of age of starting to drink among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Executive, administrative, and managerial														
14 years or younger	6.06	0.46	7.49	0.74	4.33	0.54	9.20	2.33	8.62	0.82	2.58	0.45	#4.91	1.53
15 to 17 years	26.80	0.88	30.89	1.24	21.84	1.29	38.37	3.50	32.36	1.40	19.55	1.23	18.26	2.56
18 to 20 years	37.12	0.85	39.48	1.25	34.25	1.20	38.56	3.84	34.12	1.27	41.53	1.49	31.93	3.05
21 years or older	28.71	0.90	20.95	1.11	38.12	1.41	13.74	2.81	23.53	1.37	35.19	1.42	41.89	3.16
Professional specialty														
14 years or younger	5.73	0.48	7.48	0.78	4.39	0.50	5.67	1.60	7.07	0.63	4.38	0.67	#1.82	0.81
15 to 17 years	24.63	0.71	27.36	1.15	22.54	0.91	38.40	3.14	29.51	1.12	16.64	1.09	10.84	1.89
18 to 20 years	39.30	0.91	41.64	1.33	37.52	1.14	37.52	3.13	37.17	1.21	43.20	1.61	37.00	3.56
21 years or older	28.88	0.89	22.30	1.06	33.91	1.20	17.50	2.35	25.14	1.23	34.04	1.48	46.54	3.57
Technical and related support														
14 years or younger	7.53	0.62	7.64	0.83	7.34	1.08	9.37	2.16	8.51	0.92	5.95	1.11	#3.10	1.59
15 to 17 years	24.45	1.14	25.86	1.49	21.91	1.65	33.71	3.71	26.68	1.56	17.50	1.98	23.24	4.76
18 to 20 years	39.67	1.33	41.39	1.73	36.58	2.15	40.79	4.00	36.48	1.63	45.70	2.61	32.08	4.98
21 years or older	26.76	1.25	23.40	1.59	32.82	2.03	15.40	2.83	27.26	1.74	28.38	2.41	38.48	5.34
Sales														
14 years or younger	6.96	0.64	6.49	0.90	7.38	0.91	8.15	1.37	7.92	1.06	4.72	1.02	#4.22	1.86
15 to 17 years	29.92	1.06	32.17	1.62	27.90	1.54	44.23	2.41	29.45	1.70	19.73	2.00	13.06	3.15
18 to 20 years	36.59	1.18	40.00	1.86	33.52	1.46	39.34	2.35	34.80	1.61	37.20	2.28	34.68	4.51
21 years or older	25.02	1.06	19.57	1.49	29.92	1.55	7.80	1.21	26.56	1.59	35.54	2.24	45.61	4.62
Administrative support, including clerical														
14 years or younger	5.93	0.62	6.64	1.49	5.78	0.67	7.33	1.60	7.29	1.07	4.10	0.91	#3.22	1.28
15 to 17 years	22.26	1.18	31.68	2.84	20.19	1.29	30.80	3.11	26.48	1.73	15.21	1.89	10.23	2.23
18 to 20 years	36.25	1.29	40.58	3.00	35.30	1.34	47.11	3.46	32.86	1.87	35.48	2.18	33.57	3.46
21 years or older	33.94	1.30	20.46	2.54	36.90	1.42	14.45	2.24	32.00	1.93	43.29	2.32	48.57	3.91
Private household														
14 years or younger	#10.90	3.47	#20.21	15.20	#9.27	2.89	#17.21	8.43	#11.91	6.91	#6.32	4.21	#8.97	6.25
15 to 17 years	18.83	3.68	#29.11	13.19	17.04	3.62	38.50	9.71	#11.42	4.56	#17.41	6.84	#12.18	8.13
18 to 20 years	33.50	4.29	#32.23	13.01	33.72	4.73	38.66	9.89	38.34	7.58	24.54	7.35	#33.31	12.34
21 years or older	36.31	4.27	#18.45	11.04	39.43	4.56	#5.63	3.96	38.34	7.39	51.44	8.10	#41.46	12.77
Protective services														
14 years or younger	6.40	1.61	7.21	1.95	#2.77	1.62	#1.84	1.84	#8.29	2.50	#5.32	2.64	#2.30	2.31
15 to 17 years	25.51	2.79	25.98	3.17	23.35	6.02	30.75	8.39	26.34	3.62	25.34	5.36	#10.49	5.89
18 to 20 years	45.23	3.72	46.32	3.95	40.29	7.89	53.35	9.32	43.82	4.15	42.85	7.87	52.46	10.46
21 years or older	21.96	2.57	19.39	2.81	33.60	5.89	#14.06	5.59	20.79	3.12	24.60	5.34	34.75	10.03
Other services, except protective and household														
14 years or younger	7.83	0.63	8.83	0.95	7.00	0.75	10.39	1.42	7.85	0.90	6.19	1.00	#2.98	1.24
15 to 17 years	27.90	1.01	31.37	1.56	25.03	1.19	41.96	2.15	26.80	1.52	17.22	1.60	18.36	3.92
18 to 20 years	32.96	1.13	35.20	1.65	31.10	1.37	35.78	2.18	32.61	1.65	31.96	1.98	26.84	3.55
21 years or older	28.96	1.04	22.15	1.40	34.60	1.28	10.24	1.30	31.25	1.72	41.02	1.92	45.07	3.96
Farming, forestry, and fishing														
14 years or younger	6.68	1.48	6.44	1.62	#7.74	3.21	#5.65	3.60	8.65	2.58	#5.52	2.24	#6.26	3.52
15 to 17 years	32.69	2.84	32.91	3.08	31.69	7.42	45.17	7.85	32.60	4.84	29.65	5.46	25.96	6.19
18 to 20 years	35.02	3.14	34.83	3.37	35.87	6.36	32.02	7.53	27.89	4.10	41.91	5.70	36.64	7.05
21 years or older	23.82	2.53	23.63	2.95	24.70	5.25	#12.12	5.08	29.53	4.79	22.37	4.39	28.33	6.41

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-9. Percent distribution¹ of age of starting to drink among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Precision production, craft, and repair														
14 years or younger	11.79	1.28	12.61	1.38	#3.75	1.59	#9.31	3.62	13.37	1.86	10.03	2.23	#11.19	4.66
15 to 17 years	28.95	1.85	29.98	2.00	18.89	4.79	39.74	6.46	32.75	2.66	20.38	2.68	19.51	5.56
18 to 20 years	33.83	1.92	34.00	2.03	32.13	5.04	43.08	6.66	30.06	2.57	36.49	3.43	36.74	6.57
21 years or older	24.41	1.64	22.45	1.74	43.66	5.08	#6.83	3.11	23.35	2.23	31.77	3.18	28.48	6.51
Operators, fabricators, and laborers														
14 years or younger	10.70	1.03	12.33	1.24	4.01	1.00	12.69	2.47	10.78	1.39	10.27	2.21	#4.71	1.88
15 to 17 years	29.07	1.32	30.49	1.46	23.27	2.97	41.94	3.39	28.37	1.95	22.86	2.08	19.21	4.68
18 to 20 years	33.89	1.34	35.40	1.54	27.71	2.79	31.72	2.96	33.71	1.63	37.23	2.81	26.96	5.58
21 years or older	24.12	1.37	19.83	1.34	41.70	3.29	12.70	2.16	25.09	1.98	27.95	2.80	38.17	6.14
Transportation and material moving														
14 years or younger	9.34	1.50	9.64	1.63	#7.54	2.65	#14.54	5.09	8.92	1.86	#9.62	3.08	#2.78	1.97
15 to 17 years	30.27	2.43	31.58	2.65	22.39	4.78	41.73	7.04	29.66	3.35	29.20	4.19	#22.47	7.90
18 to 20 years	32.65	2.21	33.60	2.43	26.90	5.16	26.46	5.60	32.94	3.32	34.11	3.71	32.41	7.79
21 years or older	26.48	2.33	24.03	2.44	41.27	6.60	#16.91	5.73	26.72	3.22	26.08	3.56	42.34	9.12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, and laborers														
14 years or younger	9.93	1.26	9.96	1.32	9.77	2.64	12.84	3.06	9.52	1.71	8.35	2.34	#8.66	4.85
15 to 17 years	31.67	2.20	34.28	2.64	19.67	3.87	43.46	5.27	29.98	3.00	25.61	4.36	#25.37	8.27
18 to 20 years	33.60	2.29	33.85	2.51	32.45	4.51	32.67	4.51	32.68	3.14	38.04	4.98	25.32	7.01
21 years or older	22.73	1.77	19.82	1.91	36.18	4.66	9.44	2.55	25.99	2.91	25.77	3.51	35.00	9.14
Military														
14 years or younger	#9.04	2.93	#10.35	3.52	#3.41	2.11	#9.38	4.43	#8.55	3.54	#11.06	6.29	0.00	0.00
15 to 17 years	27.63	3.58	29.75	4.17	18.50	5.13	33.54	7.08	26.47	4.52	#26.33	8.85	#8.29	6.12
18 to 20 years	40.00	3.91	38.60	4.49	45.99	8.28	31.58	6.59	36.41	5.10	56.04	8.84	#50.41	18.77
21 years or older	21.58	3.61	19.13	3.92	32.10	7.49	25.50	5.91	25.37	5.28	#5.87	3.34	#41.30	17.60
Born in the United States														
Yes														
14 years or younger	7.20	0.23	8.71	0.33	5.60	0.27	9.70	0.61	8.76	0.39	5.20	0.34	3.75	0.35
15 to 17 years	26.46	0.39	30.23	0.52	22.47	0.55	40.36	0.97	30.29	0.62	19.22	0.59	14.75	0.79
18 to 20 years	36.67	0.44	38.83	0.59	34.38	0.56	37.05	1.05	34.81	0.61	39.79	0.83	34.71	0.90
21 years or older	28.06	0.46	20.74	0.51	35.80	0.63	12.15	0.63	24.89	0.66	33.98	0.75	43.27	0.99
No														
14 years or younger	6.89	0.44	7.97	0.67	5.17	0.68	7.32	1.42	7.11	0.67	6.03	0.88	7.47	1.68
15 to 17 years	19.68	0.75	22.97	1.11	14.50	0.96	31.74	2.76	20.25	1.09	14.28	1.45	13.21	2.17
18 to 20 years	34.62	1.19	36.24	1.57	32.08	1.30	44.96	2.64	32.70	1.54	35.77	2.70	26.16	2.41
21 years or older	35.72	1.19	30.04	1.47	44.67	1.61	14.03	2.00	37.88	1.73	39.76	1.96	44.85	3.03
Family Structure Before Age 18														
Both biological/adoptive parents in the household														
14 years or younger	5.65	0.21	7.09	0.32	4.01	0.26	5.90	0.58	6.95	0.37	4.61	0.33	3.97	0.40
15 to 17 years	24.29	0.42	27.97	0.56	20.12	0.60	39.01	1.45	28.37	0.71	18.23	0.61	14.13	0.80
18 to 20 years	37.80	0.52	39.99	0.66	35.30	0.66	40.86	1.50	35.81	0.73	40.51	0.92	34.34	0.93
21 years or older	30.50	0.55	23.31	0.64	38.66	0.73	13.56	0.90	27.48	0.89	34.79	0.77	43.88	1.07
Only biological mother in the household (father never present)														
14 years or younger	9.83	0.79	10.97	1.17	8.63	0.89	12.76	1.89	10.37	1.07	7.25	1.28	#5.59	1.80
15 to 17 years	26.87	1.06	30.41	1.57	23.16	1.43	38.61	2.26	26.40	1.62	20.56	1.73	16.15	3.41
18 to 20 years	33.00	1.04	34.41	1.66	31.53	1.45	33.91	2.26	32.41	1.41	34.70	2.47	28.98	3.26
21 years or older	27.97	1.07	21.99	1.40	34.23	1.49	12.82	1.63	29.38	1.63	34.07	2.29	42.55	3.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-9. Percent distribution¹ of age of starting to drink among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Family Structure Before Age 18														
Biological/adoptive parents divorced or no longer living together														
14 years or younger	11.78	0.62	13.63	0.92	9.86	0.81	15.40	1.40	12.36	0.91	8.60	1.18	#4.09	1.42
15 to 17 years	31.09	0.87	34.65	1.27	27.39	1.12	40.72	1.72	32.10	1.23	21.86	1.64	18.28	2.35
18 to 20 years	33.07	0.89	34.46	1.27	31.62	1.05	33.54	1.75	32.22	1.15	34.47	1.79	34.03	3.23
21 years or older	22.76	0.77	16.22	0.87	29.57	1.16	9.54	1.06	22.37	1.01	33.19	1.87	39.36	2.94
Raised by relatives, by foster parents or in an institution														
14 years or younger	9.87	1.73	11.35	2.74	8.13	1.86	#9.94	4.05	13.91	3.25	#6.91	2.50	#4.20	2.68
15 to 17 years	17.27	2.36	18.47	3.39	15.85	3.31	#31.70	10.35	20.74	3.44	#8.98	2.87	#14.60	5.63
18 to 20 years	29.40	2.98	33.46	4.00	24.61	4.10	42.04	9.87	19.75	3.80	38.98	5.34	31.75	5.73
21 years or older	36.98	3.11	28.85	3.93	46.58	4.18	#13.74	5.10	39.26	4.60	36.78	5.72	43.77	6.73
Self-Perceived Current Health														
Excellent/Very good														
14 years or younger	6.35	0.22	7.60	0.35	4.97	0.29	8.74	0.60	7.22	0.33	4.27	0.34	3.72	0.53
15 to 17 years	25.73	0.42	28.99	0.58	22.11	0.60	38.26	1.14	28.49	0.64	17.54	0.64	13.14	0.92
18 to 20 years	38.04	0.52	39.98	0.68	35.88	0.65	39.32	1.23	36.09	0.76	41.89	0.94	33.57	1.35
21 years or older	28.54	0.57	22.07	0.68	35.72	0.69	12.87	0.72	27.10	0.85	34.81	0.86	46.17	1.58
Good														
14 years or younger	7.69	0.43	9.22	0.64	6.02	0.48	10.55	1.26	10.39	0.83	5.66	0.67	3.28	0.58
15 to 17 years	26.47	0.68	31.09	1.01	21.42	0.90	43.89	1.91	30.70	1.18	20.12	1.08	15.57	1.18
18 to 20 years	33.47	0.74	35.18	1.06	31.61	1.06	34.13	2.00	31.20	1.20	35.10	1.33	34.91	1.54
21 years or older	29.95	0.80	22.56	1.02	38.01	1.09	10.36	1.21	26.21	1.19	35.89	1.46	42.28	1.65
Fair/Poor														
14 years or younger	11.13	0.78	13.64	1.25	8.28	0.87	14.41	2.88	16.50	1.63	9.08	0.95	6.15	1.02
15 to 17 years	23.66	1.01	27.04	1.49	19.82	1.25	36.52	3.90	28.31	1.95	21.74	1.60	16.41	1.72
18 to 20 years	32.96	1.09	36.52	1.56	28.90	1.43	34.92	4.01	28.47	1.86	35.90	1.74	33.41	1.82
21 years or older	30.15	0.94	21.24	1.19	40.27	1.49	13.96	2.66	25.34	1.73	31.69	1.53	39.37	1.99
Currently Covered by Health Insurance														
Yes														
14 years or younger	6.60	0.21	7.89	0.31	5.25	0.27	8.91	0.66	8.02	0.38	5.04	0.32	3.90	0.36
15 to 17 years	25.06	0.40	28.78	0.57	21.14	0.51	38.52	1.18	29.55	0.60	18.70	0.57	14.65	0.75
18 to 20 years	36.96	0.47	39.19	0.64	34.61	0.54	38.11	1.26	35.41	0.67	39.88	0.84	34.05	0.86
21 years or older	29.59	0.49	22.56	0.60	36.97	0.64	13.79	0.78	25.69	0.78	34.49	0.74	43.43	0.98
No														
14 years or younger	9.67	0.57	11.42	0.83	7.19	0.70	10.37	1.05	10.54	0.82	6.79	0.85	#19.83	9.25
15 to 17 years	28.29	0.87	30.92	1.16	24.57	1.25	40.92	1.68	26.09	1.26	18.81	1.42	#11.38	5.08
18 to 20 years	34.02	0.79	35.65	1.11	31.72	1.18	37.69	1.68	30.92	1.15	36.39	1.69	#26.27	7.96
21 years or older	26.26	0.98	20.01	1.09	35.09	1.41	9.76	1.06	30.96	1.40	35.10	1.61	40.92	9.69
Smoked Any Cigarettes in the Past Year														
Yes														
14 years or younger	11.95	0.49	13.38	0.69	10.16	0.61	14.88	1.12	13.01	0.69	9.23	0.85	5.60	1.14
15 to 17 years	33.32	0.57	35.98	0.85	29.98	0.84	47.88	1.33	34.03	0.94	24.83	1.10	17.39	2.13
18 to 20 years	31.92	0.60	33.42	0.85	30.04	0.88	29.90	1.29	30.14	0.88	35.10	1.33	39.10	2.53
21 years or older	21.55	0.59	15.92	0.73	28.61	0.89	6.50	0.69	21.78	0.87	28.94	1.18	36.44	2.57

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-9. Percent distribution¹ of age of starting to drink among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Smoked Any Cigarettes in the Past Year														
No														
14 years or younger	5.20	0.19	6.50	0.30	3.84	0.25	5.80	0.56	6.47	0.36	3.86	0.30	3.84	0.39
15 to 17 years	22.51	0.43	26.22	0.61	18.59	0.54	33.71	1.23	26.49	0.66	16.51	0.65	14.21	0.79
18 to 20 years	38.26	0.53	40.71	0.68	35.69	0.62	43.32	1.38	36.51	0.75	40.93	0.93	33.20	0.92
21 years or older	32.02	0.59	24.75	0.70	39.69	0.72	16.27	0.98	29.02	0.92	36.61	0.89	44.44	1.06
Smoked 100 or More Cigarettes in Life														
Yes														
14 years or younger	10.03	0.34	11.32	0.46	8.40	0.44	15.06	1.08	12.69	0.60	7.42	0.49	4.58	0.53
15 to 17 years	30.66	0.47	33.27	0.68	27.36	0.72	47.47	1.29	35.52	0.85	23.86	0.75	18.84	1.00
18 to 20 years	35.02	0.50	36.67	0.64	32.94	0.75	29.57	1.23	31.09	0.79	40.00	0.96	38.54	1.10
21 years or older	22.83	0.47	17.27	0.56	29.87	0.69	7.07	0.69	19.64	0.75	27.17	0.80	35.18	1.23
No														
14 years or younger	4.39	0.20	5.64	0.36	3.16	0.25	4.99	0.54	5.36	0.34	2.58	0.32	3.28	0.51
15 to 17 years	20.79	0.44	24.78	0.70	16.91	0.58	33.01	1.28	23.79	0.65	12.17	0.65	8.08	0.87
18 to 20 years	37.77	0.64	40.44	0.87	35.17	0.71	44.55	1.46	37.10	0.86	38.60	1.20	26.88	1.49
21 years or older	34.93	0.70	27.27	0.88	42.41	0.83	16.53	1.03	32.14	0.97	43.99	1.14	56.17	1.67
Any Depression in the Past Year														
Yes														
14 years or younger	11.94	0.79	15.39	1.63	10.09	0.88	17.03	1.91	12.50	1.25	7.53	1.49	#4.19	2.12
15 to 17 years	31.92	1.19	35.66	2.30	29.93	1.54	40.77	2.53	33.35	1.76	24.39	2.28	#11.93	3.58
18 to 20 years	31.38	1.17	33.55	2.27	30.22	1.42	35.13	2.56	28.90	1.71	32.43	2.34	31.19	4.88
21 years or older	23.86	1.09	14.84	1.56	28.69	1.48	7.07	1.16	24.76	1.60	33.47	2.42	50.23	6.09
No														
14 years or younger	6.77	0.21	8.25	0.30	5.03	0.27	8.32	0.57	8.18	0.35	5.13	0.31	4.07	0.38
15 to 17 years	25.13	0.37	28.88	0.50	20.73	0.50	39.16	1.03	28.47	0.60	18.32	0.55	14.69	0.75
18 to 20 years	36.83	0.46	38.73	0.58	34.61	0.54	38.37	1.12	34.99	0.64	39.87	0.83	34.04	0.87
21 years or older	29.40	0.49	22.42	0.58	37.60	0.61	13.14	0.70	26.92	0.78	34.65	0.72	43.23	1.00
Any Depression in Life														
Yes														
14 years or younger	10.97	0.56	13.42	0.98	9.58	0.62	15.60	1.57	12.99	0.91	6.95	0.78	#5.18	1.70
15 to 17 years	29.19	0.80	33.03	1.37	27.02	1.00	41.53	2.13	32.98	1.22	20.61	1.28	14.54	2.23
18 to 20 years	32.60	0.86	35.50	1.37	30.95	1.00	34.14	2.01	29.69	1.23	35.64	1.51	34.52	2.72
21 years or older	26.67	0.72	17.59	1.09	31.81	0.96	8.72	1.20	24.02	1.15	35.81	1.28	43.98	3.10
No														
14 years or younger	6.33	0.21	7.93	0.31	4.28	0.26	7.92	0.58	7.49	0.36	4.89	0.33	3.96	0.36
15 to 17 years	24.87	0.40	28.68	0.52	19.99	0.52	38.84	1.05	27.91	0.65	18.26	0.60	14.63	0.77
18 to 20 years	37.26	0.47	38.89	0.59	35.17	0.59	38.89	1.18	35.62	0.67	40.28	0.87	33.91	0.90
21 years or older	29.48	0.52	22.67	0.58	38.22	0.67	13.26	0.74	27.38	0.79	34.28	0.78	43.35	1.06
Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year														
Alcohol use disorder														
14 years or younger	14.45	0.79	14.60	0.94	14.12	1.26	16.09	1.46	15.74	1.09	9.84	1.28	#8.16	2.64
15 to 17 years	42.85	1.01	44.77	1.30	38.35	1.81	54.80	2.03	41.80	1.47	31.06	2.07	24.52	4.52
18 to 20 years	30.51	1.07	31.05	1.31	29.24	1.69	26.67	1.80	30.46	1.45	35.28	2.21	36.14	5.38
21 years or older	11.88	0.67	9.22	0.72	18.08	1.55	2.44	0.47	11.78	0.91	23.12	2.00	28.72	5.50

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-9. Percent distribution¹ of age of starting to drink among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Alcohol abuse														
14 years or younger	10.51	0.86	11.16	1.10	8.88	1.24	12.05	1.89	12.11	1.26	6.46	1.49	#6.13	2.71
15 to 17 years	42.04	1.41	42.85	1.61	40.02	2.73	55.77	3.47	43.12	1.90	31.79	2.68	24.81	5.10
18 to 20 years	33.64	1.49	34.52	1.78	31.42	2.31	28.84	2.86	33.48	2.01	37.39	2.69	35.93	5.97
21 years or older	13.42	0.94	11.01	1.02	19.45	2.24	#3.33	1.01	11.05	1.16	23.58	2.38	31.37	6.17
Alcohol dependence														
14 years or younger	19.27	1.31	18.99	1.52	19.87	2.39	18.42	1.88	21.14	2.13	16.17	2.62	#18.46	8.48
15 to 17 years	43.82	1.44	47.23	1.91	36.52	2.58	54.23	2.50	39.83	2.24	29.68	3.54	#23.00	9.02
18 to 20 years	26.69	1.39	26.61	1.70	26.85	2.51	25.42	2.30	25.97	1.86	31.32	3.72	#37.24	12.13
21 years or older	9.99	0.86	6.93	0.89	16.57	1.83	1.93	0.52	12.87	1.49	22.27	3.56	#15.21	8.53
No alcohol use disorder														
14 years or younger	6.08	0.20	7.37	0.29	4.80	0.26	7.09	0.53	7.32	0.37	4.87	0.30	3.93	0.38
15 to 17 years	23.09	0.38	25.99	0.52	20.20	0.50	33.96	1.12	26.69	0.60	17.58	0.52	14.29	0.75
18 to 20 years	37.30	0.45	40.01	0.59	34.59	0.54	41.92	1.23	35.18	0.64	39.76	0.80	33.90	0.86
21 years or older	31.52	0.52	24.71	0.61	38.33	0.64	15.85	0.85	29.25	0.81	35.63	0.75	43.90	0.98
Average Drinking Level in the Past Year³														
Light drinker														
14 years or younger	5.81	0.24	7.59	0.39	4.45	0.26	5.85	0.58	7.33	0.40	4.50	0.37	3.41	0.45
15 to 17 years	22.19	0.44	25.52	0.69	19.63	0.54	32.51	1.28	25.33	0.69	16.94	0.66	12.48	0.84
18 to 20 years	36.21	0.53	37.99	0.81	34.85	0.59	43.35	1.35	33.57	0.78	38.59	0.93	32.13	1.06
21 years or older	34.00	0.59	27.17	0.77	39.26	0.65	17.35	1.00	32.48	0.91	38.07	0.86	47.72	1.27
Moderate drinker														
14 years or younger	6.85	0.40	6.86	0.47	6.80	0.78	11.08	1.30	7.52	0.60	4.66	0.57	4.61	0.80
15 to 17 years	29.18	0.81	30.12	0.91	26.60	1.36	44.10	2.22	33.69	1.22	19.29	1.20	18.45	1.78
18 to 20 years	40.19	0.73	42.80	0.95	33.07	1.48	36.54	2.12	38.44	1.13	45.76	1.60	36.84	2.10
21 years or older	22.80	0.72	19.41	0.80	32.02	1.37	8.25	1.16	19.55	1.05	29.19	1.46	37.39	2.22
Heavier drinker														
14 years or younger	13.06	0.64	14.66	0.92	10.69	0.88	18.06	1.58	15.36	1.17	9.01	1.00	6.66	1.26
15 to 17 years	34.90	0.86	38.71	1.22	29.23	1.22	53.82	2.24	37.28	1.47	25.39	1.53	19.30	1.95
18 to 20 years	32.85	0.95	33.65	1.17	31.66	1.45	25.32	1.89	33.07	1.51	35.53	1.68	37.61	2.42
21 years or older	18.64	0.71	12.55	0.78	27.71	1.28	2.80	0.68	13.88	0.95	29.51	1.49	34.35	2.47
5+ Drinks for Men or 4+ Drinks for Women in a Single Day														
Never in the past year														
14 years or younger	5.15	0.22	6.59	0.35	3.87	0.25	4.69	0.63	6.52	0.40	4.34	0.33	3.76	0.38
15 to 17 years	19.59	0.43	22.48	0.62	17.03	0.54	29.16	1.45	23.06	0.71	15.80	0.57	13.57	0.82
18 to 20 years	37.46	0.55	40.65	0.75	34.64	0.62	45.96	1.56	34.83	0.86	39.86	0.90	33.76	0.93
21 years or older	35.78	0.59	28.43	0.75	42.28	0.66	19.37	1.24	34.02	0.99	38.02	0.85	44.96	1.07
1 to 11 times in the past year														
14 years or younger	9.09	0.55	9.73	0.81	8.33	0.79	10.65	1.45	9.94	0.76	6.52	0.89	#4.04	1.80
15 to 17 years	33.45	0.89	34.54	1.32	32.15	1.21	38.90	2.21	35.04	1.17	26.28	1.82	27.86	4.56
18 to 20 years	36.57	0.97	39.13	1.40	33.49	1.28	37.78	2.12	35.38	1.22	39.61	2.00	28.67	4.39
21 years or older	20.29	0.80	15.80	1.06	25.69	1.21	11.59	1.49	19.26	1.02	26.94	1.84	37.87	4.80
12 or more times in the past year														
14 years or younger	11.86	0.54	12.15	0.70	11.24	0.89	13.87	1.09	12.35	0.79	8.76	1.04	9.16	2.21
15 to 17 years	38.56	0.80	40.52	1.07	34.43	1.28	50.85	1.63	38.03	1.27	27.39	1.43	22.72	3.01
18 to 20 years	33.80	0.81	34.22	0.96	32.91	1.47	29.67	1.51	33.51	1.14	38.48	1.69	39.75	3.88
21 years or older	15.33	0.60	12.68	0.74	20.90	1.19	5.43	0.69	15.58	0.86	24.80	1.41	27.55	3.98

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-9. Percent distribution¹ of age of starting to drink among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Drinking Enough to Feel Drunk														
Never in the past year														
14 years or younger	5.31	0.22	6.83	0.34	3.85	0.26	5.06	0.66	6.51	0.42	4.71	0.34	3.75	0.38
15 to 17 years	20.05	0.41	23.61	0.61	16.65	0.52	29.05	1.44	23.74	0.68	16.35	0.55	14.39	0.80
18 to 20 years	37.10	0.56	39.94	0.75	34.39	0.65	44.96	1.66	34.67	0.86	39.30	0.92	33.98	0.91
21 years or older	35.61	0.57	27.89	0.73	42.99	0.65	19.89	1.28	33.67	0.95	37.79	0.83	43.95	0.99
1 to 11 times in the past year														
14 years or younger	9.32	0.49	9.98	0.70	8.52	0.58	10.92	1.00	10.16	0.65	6.51	0.74	#4.91	1.56
15 to 17 years	34.03	0.68	35.76	0.95	31.91	1.02	41.05	1.70	35.49	0.93	26.23	1.39	20.52	2.83
18 to 20 years	36.94	0.72	38.51	0.94	35.02	1.01	36.75	1.71	34.98	0.91	42.19	1.63	34.42	3.60
21 years or older	19.31	0.65	15.38	0.82	24.10	1.00	10.91	1.04	19.06	0.84	24.60	1.42	38.49	3.78
12 or more times in the past year														
14 years or younger	13.14	0.74	13.59	0.97	12.16	1.46	13.84	1.26	14.52	1.25	8.60	1.10	9.95	2.84
15 to 17 years	39.53	1.20	41.42	1.58	35.42	1.85	52.20	2.03	37.28	1.93	26.25	2.60	11.48	2.80
18 to 20 years	32.14	1.19	33.37	1.44	29.47	1.87	30.17	1.96	33.14	1.79	33.81	2.56	31.46	4.17
21 years or older	14.42	0.81	10.98	0.94	21.90	1.51	3.52	0.66	14.22	1.40	30.11	2.39	44.76	4.44
Driving After Drinking 3 or More Drinks														
Never in the past year														
14 years or younger	6.43	0.20	7.88	0.32	5.06	0.26	8.12	0.59	7.50	0.37	5.20	0.33	4.02	0.39
15 to 17 years	23.17	0.39	26.16	0.54	20.36	0.50	36.17	1.10	26.30	0.59	17.02	0.55	14.00	0.78
18 to 20 years	36.70	0.49	39.32	0.65	34.24	0.57	40.62	1.17	34.53	0.71	39.15	0.86	33.74	0.88
21 years or older	32.08	0.52	25.19	0.65	38.56	0.62	14.39	0.75	30.52	0.82	36.86	0.79	44.38	0.98
1 or 2 times in the past year														
14 years or younger	10.44	0.86	10.65	1.12	9.98	1.30	15.92	2.43	11.29	1.31	5.30	1.07	#4.49	2.35
15 to 17 years	38.54	1.44	38.12	1.73	39.45	2.40	52.29	3.19	38.93	2.05	29.38	2.45	22.32	5.93
18 to 20 years	37.13	1.46	38.34	1.71	34.51	2.36	27.24	2.90	36.70	2.24	44.99	3.09	42.27	6.82
21 years or older	13.82	0.99	12.83	1.26	15.96	1.72	#4.54	1.39	13.02	1.19	20.34	2.61	30.02	6.43
3 or more times in the past year														
14 years or younger	11.34	0.79	11.39	0.96	11.18	1.63	13.02	2.04	14.18	1.14	6.13	1.21	#4.34	1.87
15 to 17 years	39.92	1.33	42.30	1.57	31.75	2.43	53.69	3.54	41.82	2.01	30.98	2.22	23.95	4.40
18 to 20 years	34.75	1.30	34.96	1.57	34.02	2.41	28.79	3.12	33.69	1.73	40.22	2.47	36.08	6.09
21 years or older	13.77	0.85	11.10	0.85	22.93	2.22	4.50	1.14	10.17	1.10	22.49	2.09	33.80	5.16
Getting into Situation that Could Be Harmful														
Never in the past year														
14 years or younger	6.81	0.21	8.14	0.29	5.37	0.27	8.56	0.56	8.17	0.36	5.16	0.30	4.02	0.37
15 to 17 years	24.90	0.37	28.21	0.49	21.32	0.51	37.59	0.98	28.30	0.59	18.47	0.54	14.63	0.74
18 to 20 years	36.80	0.45	39.10	0.57	34.33	0.54	39.50	1.08	34.81	0.63	39.52	0.80	33.99	0.86
21 years or older	29.66	0.50	22.82	0.58	37.03	0.62	13.39	0.70	27.31	0.78	34.80	0.71	43.44	0.97
At least once in the past year														
14 years or younger	19.43	1.90	19.50	2.15	19.23	3.36	18.46	2.79	20.00	2.70	#19.45	6.58	—	—
15 to 17 years	51.55	2.44	52.44	2.81	48.55	4.36	58.05	3.41	47.17	4.08	45.16	6.56	—	—
18 to 20 years	23.27	2.06	23.85	2.44	21.34	3.29	21.83	3.06	24.44	3.13	24.85	5.97	—	—
21 years or older	5.62	0.94	4.06	0.85	10.89	2.77	#1.66	0.65	8.39	1.74	#10.12	3.09	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-9. Percent distribution¹ of age of starting to drink among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Family History of Alcoholism														
None														
14 years or younger	4.85	0.25	6.01	0.38	3.33	0.30	6.05	0.74	5.57	0.41	3.89	0.38	3.57	0.47
15 to 17 years	21.10	0.48	24.38	0.67	16.75	0.65	36.04	1.61	23.50	0.80	14.60	0.72	13.16	0.87
18 to 20 years	38.00	0.57	40.67	0.80	34.45	0.72	41.59	1.75	36.55	0.88	40.82	1.11	33.00	1.11
21 years or older	33.05	0.67	26.23	0.82	42.10	0.95	14.56	1.13	31.94	1.07	37.33	0.99	45.16	1.35
2nd degree relatives only														
14 years or younger	6.74	0.42	8.07	0.68	5.26	0.55	7.87	1.00	7.66	0.60	4.70	0.78	5.07	1.26
15 to 17 years	30.01	0.80	34.56	1.11	24.92	1.11	40.95	1.85	31.71	1.13	21.91	1.33	18.81	2.51
18 to 20 years	37.89	0.85	38.88	1.18	36.78	1.17	39.19	1.88	36.29	1.23	40.69	1.77	34.37	2.75
21 years or older	24.86	0.72	18.13	0.83	32.38	1.12	11.96	1.28	23.93	1.07	32.14	1.49	39.41	3.12
1st degree relatives only														
14 years or younger	7.33	0.52	9.33	0.83	5.25	0.65	16.57	2.82	7.67	1.00	5.96	0.79	4.88	1.02
15 to 17 years	25.30	0.91	29.33	1.31	21.11	1.21	36.11	3.29	32.94	1.65	20.30	1.39	14.06	1.62
18 to 20 years	36.30	1.09	38.35	1.45	34.17	1.47	36.18	3.30	32.11	1.58	40.72	1.88	35.72	2.23
21 years or older	29.42	1.05	21.79	1.24	37.34	1.43	10.77	2.00	25.82	1.52	31.54	1.65	42.24	2.26
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives														
14 years or younger	12.07	0.53	15.38	0.94	9.40	0.61	15.41	1.69	14.96	0.89	7.91	0.78	4.13	1.01
15 to 17 years	30.95	0.73	35.71	1.12	27.12	0.94	45.03	2.00	34.04	1.14	22.88	1.15	17.89	2.13
18 to 20 years	32.00	0.70	32.46	1.12	31.63	0.96	29.99	1.80	30.28	1.05	34.79	1.29	35.22	2.95
21 years or older	24.35	0.67	15.75	0.89	31.27	0.98	9.18	1.20	20.46	0.88	33.32	1.40	41.17	2.86
Any Parent Alcoholic														
Yes														
14 years or younger	11.80	0.56	15.00	0.90	9.13	0.63	16.83	1.54	13.65	0.91	8.06	0.83	3.83	1.02
15 to 17 years	30.59	0.68	34.98	1.07	26.94	0.91	42.28	1.71	34.61	1.11	21.08	1.12	18.71	2.26
18 to 20 years	32.66	0.78	32.15	1.16	33.08	1.06	31.06	1.67	29.36	1.08	37.81	1.40	35.65	2.51
21 years or older	24.14	0.67	16.97	0.90	30.10	0.98	9.63	1.09	21.60	0.94	31.95	1.32	40.62	2.72
No														
14 years or younger	5.78	0.19	7.02	0.30	4.27	0.24	6.90	0.57	6.86	0.34	4.42	0.30	4.10	0.42
15 to 17 years	24.17	0.42	27.79	0.56	19.79	0.59	38.37	1.14	26.99	0.65	17.98	0.62	14.05	0.79
18 to 20 years	37.55	0.47	40.04	0.63	34.54	0.58	40.31	1.25	36.18	0.69	39.88	0.87	33.73	0.94
21 years or older	30.43	0.54	23.30	0.64	39.05	0.71	13.30	0.77	28.42	0.89	35.40	0.76	43.80	1.06
Married to Alcoholic/Lived with Alcoholic as Married														
Yes														
14 years or younger	11.97	0.76	18.59	1.94	9.87	0.75	29.76	4.88	16.12	1.30	6.79	0.88	5.00	1.18
15 to 17 years	27.57	0.99	30.43	2.39	26.67	1.05	32.45	4.67	32.40	1.46	24.32	1.46	14.87	2.48
18 to 20 years	29.97	1.04	33.73	2.20	28.78	1.09	26.25	4.48	27.27	1.49	33.42	1.59	30.54	2.63
21 years or older	29.59	1.08	16.98	1.86	33.59	1.23	11.53	3.03	23.44	1.58	34.63	1.56	47.44	3.32
No														
14 years or younger	6.60	0.22	8.11	0.31	4.69	0.27	8.75	0.55	7.58	0.35	5.05	0.33	3.98	0.39
15 to 17 years	25.42	0.39	29.16	0.50	20.68	0.55	39.60	0.97	28.42	0.60	17.83	0.59	14.59	0.75
18 to 20 years	37.18	0.46	38.71	0.57	35.23	0.58	38.35	1.04	35.41	0.64	40.33	0.85	34.29	0.90
21 years or older	28.91	0.50	22.30	0.59	37.29	0.64	12.40	0.65	27.16	0.76	34.57	0.76	43.02	1.00

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-9. Percent distribution¹ of age of starting to drink among current drinkers,² by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Any Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year														
Yes														
14 years or younger	27.42	2.97	24.67	3.29	34.66	5.90	25.67	6.56	29.18	4.32	27.64	5.24	#6.25	6.18
15 to 17 years	39.16	3.29	43.62	3.83	27.43	5.55	59.46	7.92	35.72	4.57	31.12	6.16	#13.10	8.98
18 to 20 years	24.47	2.87	26.99	3.46	17.85	4.23	#14.87	5.07	27.69	4.19	21.97	5.02	59.22	15.05
21 years or older	8.48	1.77	#4.07	1.24	20.06	5.19	0.00	0.00	#6.52	2.43	19.27	5.13	#21.43	12.41
No														
14 years or younger	6.91	0.20	8.33	0.30	5.35	0.26	9.11	0.56	8.21	0.34	5.07	0.31	4.06	0.38
15 to 17 years	25.48	0.38	28.97	0.49	21.65	0.52	38.98	0.96	28.75	0.60	18.60	0.55	14.62	0.74
18 to 20 years	36.57	0.44	38.67	0.56	34.27	0.53	38.41	1.04	34.61	0.62	39.55	0.80	33.89	0.86
21 years or older	29.24	0.50	22.36	0.58	36.79	0.61	12.61	0.64	27.05	0.77	34.72	0.71	43.48	0.98
Any Alcohol Treatment in Life														
Yes														
14 years or younger	25.32	1.60	24.97	1.99	26.26	2.95	36.17	5.09	26.14	2.34	20.00	2.21	#20.71	6.48
15 to 17 years	37.58	1.72	39.85	2.04	31.39	3.01	52.59	5.28	38.35	2.55	32.17	2.89	20.71	5.59
18 to 20 years	25.07	1.48	26.38	1.76	21.49	2.76	11.25	3.06	25.80	2.11	28.12	2.94	37.20	6.58
21 years or older	11.76	1.09	8.42	1.13	20.86	2.88	0.00	0.00	9.45	1.39	19.26	2.47	21.38	6.25
No														
14 years or younger	6.34	0.19	7.56	0.28	5.04	0.25	8.30	0.54	7.58	0.32	4.60	0.30	3.81	0.36
15 to 17 years	25.11	0.39	28.53	0.51	21.44	0.52	38.81	0.97	28.35	0.62	18.09	0.54	14.52	0.75
18 to 20 years	36.94	0.46	39.24	0.59	34.47	0.54	39.09	1.04	34.97	0.64	39.91	0.84	33.92	0.86
21 years or older	29.76	0.50	22.92	0.59	37.07	0.62	12.89	0.66	27.67	0.78	35.29	0.74	43.75	0.99

— Fewer than 10 respondents in the denominator.

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ Percent distributions may not sum to 100 percent due to missing values.

² **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

³ **Light drinker:** 3 or fewer drinks per week on average. **Moderate drinker:** on average more than 3 drinks and up to 7 drinks per week for women and more than 3 drinks and up to 14 drinks per week for men.

Heavier drinker: on average more than 1 drink per day for women and more than 2 drinks per day for men.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 1-10. Percent distribution of alcoholic beverage preference in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002.

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Total														
Coolers	5.41	0.19	2.38	0.17	8.78	0.36	10.19	0.58	6.18	0.30	3.59	0.25	1.34	0.21
Beer	35.44	0.56	50.41	0.76	18.83	0.50	36.82	1.01	40.63	0.67	31.61	0.82	23.62	1.03
Wine	16.34	0.49	8.61	0.44	24.92	0.72	4.80	0.49	11.84	0.49	22.78	0.72	31.08	1.01
Liquor	8.34	0.24	6.98	0.30	9.85	0.33	7.79	0.46	6.55	0.30	9.03	0.45	14.22	0.64
No preference	34.47	0.42	31.63	0.53	37.62	0.53	40.40	1.00	34.80	0.59	32.99	0.66	29.74	0.91
Race/Ethnicity														
White, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Coolers	4.63	0.23	2.12	0.20	7.28	0.40	9.22	0.73	5.26	0.36	3.40	0.29	1.27	0.23
Beer	33.80	0.65	48.88	0.91	17.88	0.57	37.26	1.18	39.48	0.84	29.92	0.89	22.10	1.04
Wine	17.76	0.59	9.51	0.54	26.48	0.83	4.56	0.58	12.46	0.61	23.83	0.79	32.18	1.08
Liquor	8.49	0.27	7.18	0.35	9.88	0.37	7.10	0.60	6.70	0.38	8.95	0.50	14.39	0.71
No preference	35.32	0.53	32.32	0.66	38.48	0.66	41.86	1.30	36.10	0.75	33.90	0.81	30.06	0.96
Black, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Coolers	10.44	0.61	4.48	0.64	16.75	1.16	17.49	1.67	11.54	1.00	5.60	0.69	#0.81	0.53
Beer	32.95	1.01	44.69	1.41	20.49	0.94	23.11	2.32	35.15	1.46	35.25	1.78	33.63	3.43
Wine	11.07	0.65	5.33	0.61	17.15	1.05	5.24	1.00	11.22	0.82	14.08	1.09	13.85	2.31
Liquor	11.47	0.86	10.86	1.01	12.12	1.24	14.08	1.76	8.70	0.88	13.92	1.54	16.32	2.34
No preference	34.08	0.95	34.65	1.43	33.48	1.24	40.07	2.66	33.39	1.29	31.16	1.53	35.39	2.98
American Indian/Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Coolers	8.43	1.67	#5.36	2.20	11.96	2.60	#7.26	3.65	13.85	3.27	#3.18	1.73	0.00	0.00
Beer	37.50	3.03	47.39	4.25	26.08	3.72	36.46	6.99	38.33	4.35	39.13	4.77	#28.94	9.69
Wine	9.97	1.73	#7.20	2.40	13.17	2.52	#2.89	2.07	#5.96	1.92	16.18	3.83	#19.74	6.48
Liquor	9.75	1.55	8.00	1.89	11.77	2.49	#8.89	4.11	8.34	2.29	8.56	2.49	22.64	6.61
No preference	34.35	2.87	32.04	3.81	37.01	4.08	44.51	7.55	33.51	3.75	32.95	5.10	28.68	7.87
Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Coolers	3.23	0.77	#0.71	0.37	7.25	1.87	#6.06	1.82	#2.23	0.81	#1.77	1.05	#7.88	4.63
Beer	37.28	3.03	52.49	3.61	13.10	2.03	37.07	5.36	40.07	3.48	31.05	4.43	#38.84	15.01
Wine	18.93	1.74	11.67	1.83	30.46	3.08	#8.04	2.63	14.08	1.87	34.56	4.43	31.99	8.46
Liquor	3.44	0.89	#3.31	1.22	#3.65	1.25	#4.88	2.03	#2.01	0.85	#5.18	2.73	#3.94	3.04
No preference	37.12	2.60	31.82	2.97	45.53	3.11	43.95	6.20	41.61	3.17	27.44	4.58	#17.35	7.30
Hispanic or Latino														
Coolers	6.82	0.71	2.46	0.42	13.19	1.44	10.53	1.30	6.91	1.13	4.27	0.77	#0.85	0.64
Beer	48.27	1.41	63.89	1.69	25.39	1.42	45.29	2.63	51.48	1.60	45.12	2.18	36.17	4.83
Wine	11.08	1.10	4.76	0.80	20.34	1.64	4.82	1.01	9.29	1.15	18.15	2.04	28.82	3.28
Liquor	5.85	0.44	3.88	0.55	8.75	0.82	6.86	0.86	5.09	0.52	5.92	1.01	10.39	2.53
No preference	27.98	1.04	25.01	1.11	32.32	1.60	32.51	2.21	27.24	1.38	26.54	1.82	23.76	3.30
Marital Status														
Married														
Coolers	4.91	0.23	2.03	0.21	8.32	0.45	13.22	1.69	6.20	0.36	3.74	0.31	1.19	0.28
Beer	34.20	0.65	49.00	0.87	16.69	0.61	37.29	2.44	39.10	0.84	30.76	0.90	25.24	1.26
Wine	18.88	0.58	10.47	0.55	28.82	0.87	5.30	1.02	13.29	0.58	23.66	0.82	29.40	1.26
Liquor	8.03	0.29	7.12	0.38	9.12	0.42	9.95	1.35	6.21	0.37	8.67	0.53	13.02	0.91
No preference	33.98	0.56	31.38	0.70	37.05	0.72	34.24	2.27	35.20	0.79	33.36	0.81	31.16	1.25

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-10. Percent distribution of alcoholic beverage preference in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Marital Status														
Living with someone as if married														
Coolers	5.85	0.78	#1.62	0.52	10.54	1.47	12.44	2.42	5.01	0.97	#0.84	0.72	0.00	0.00
Beer	41.65	1.94	58.21	2.54	23.30	2.23	33.56	3.62	45.79	2.70	39.57	4.60	#26.19	10.58
Wine	9.45	1.07	3.97	0.95	15.53	1.76	#4.60	1.45	8.21	1.38	17.18	2.97	#36.13	14.11
Liquor	8.38	1.28	#5.76	1.91	11.28	1.67	8.59	2.13	7.78	1.88	9.53	2.74	#14.40	9.46
No preference	34.67	1.84	30.44	2.43	39.34	2.36	40.81	4.01	33.21	2.29	32.87	3.89	#23.28	11.11
Widowed														
Coolers	2.67	0.45	#0.83	0.41	3.24	0.58	—	—	#9.32	3.68	3.02	0.74	2.00	0.48
Beer	22.24	1.53	43.35	3.41	15.61	1.37	—	—	29.79	6.49	31.55	3.20	18.04	1.56
Wine	31.63	1.47	16.57	2.18	36.35	1.73	—	—	#11.42	4.52	23.97	2.39	36.18	1.75
Liquor	16.18	1.16	13.72	2.05	16.95	1.35	—	—	#17.67	6.64	10.47	1.70	18.27	1.38
No preference	27.29	1.23	25.53	2.51	27.85	1.42	—	—	31.80	6.51	30.98	3.05	25.51	1.36
Divorced														
Coolers	4.35	0.47	1.40	0.32	6.88	0.82	#18.41	7.05	6.10	0.86	3.00	0.54	#1.20	0.55
Beer	37.91	1.21	54.13	1.73	24.04	1.33	43.11	8.60	46.95	1.73	32.09	1.58	25.47	2.61
Wine	17.43	0.96	7.76	0.96	25.70	1.33	#3.10	2.48	10.44	0.93	21.71	1.42	29.79	2.39
Liquor	10.07	0.61	9.95	0.95	10.18	0.80	#9.93	4.80	8.25	0.90	11.16	0.98	12.87	2.10
No preference	30.24	0.91	26.76	1.33	33.21	1.33	#25.45	8.32	28.26	1.24	32.04	1.33	30.67	2.99
Separated														
Coolers	7.66	1.14	#2.46	0.94	11.70	1.87	#18.66	5.84	6.88	1.38	#7.50	2.53	0.00	0.00
Beer	38.44	1.98	55.91	3.47	24.86	2.18	28.09	8.15	39.95	2.62	38.96	3.54	33.97	9.57
Wine	11.88	1.32	#2.98	1.21	18.79	2.02	#1.22	1.23	11.19	1.62	13.76	2.82	25.32	7.33
Liquor	8.91	1.18	8.93	2.05	8.90	1.42	#9.24	5.30	7.75	1.32	10.14	2.67	#14.23	6.20
No preference	33.12	1.96	29.72	2.89	35.75	2.52	42.79	8.87	34.23	2.95	29.64	3.09	26.48	7.70
Never married														
Coolers	7.33	0.42	3.81	0.45	11.96	0.75	9.19	0.62	6.30	0.68	3.25	0.55	#0.59	0.57
Beer	38.46	0.93	51.46	1.23	21.37	1.03	37.06	1.16	41.48	1.37	34.69	2.59	23.75	3.52
Wine	8.37	0.53	4.88	0.52	12.96	0.84	4.80	0.57	9.21	0.78	19.62	1.70	31.75	3.82
Liquor	7.03	0.39	5.21	0.42	9.43	0.68	7.26	0.52	6.09	0.57	9.20	1.06	12.43	3.20
No preference	38.81	0.79	34.64	0.95	44.29	1.09	41.69	1.11	36.92	1.19	33.25	2.19	31.48	3.72
Ever Had Children														
Yes														
Coolers	5.36	0.22	1.98	0.19	8.81	0.40	15.81	1.43	7.01	0.37	3.84	0.29	1.40	0.23
Beer	35.17	0.62	50.74	0.84	19.25	0.56	37.84	1.96	41.51	0.74	31.98	0.83	23.69	1.06
Wine	18.19	0.55	9.69	0.51	26.88	0.77	4.89	0.85	11.70	0.50	22.16	0.73	31.12	1.07
Liquor	9.00	0.28	7.60	0.37	10.45	0.37	9.60	1.19	7.03	0.35	9.28	0.49	14.06	0.67
No preference	32.28	0.47	29.99	0.62	34.61	0.61	31.85	1.90	32.76	0.66	32.74	0.68	29.73	0.98
No														
Coolers	5.54	0.34	3.20	0.35	8.68	0.61	8.74	0.62	4.35	0.47	1.98	0.39	#0.73	0.55
Beer	36.07	0.81	49.74	1.07	17.71	0.80	36.56	1.13	38.71	1.18	29.21	1.64	22.95	2.25
Wine	12.04	0.61	6.39	0.58	19.64	1.00	4.78	0.53	12.16	0.74	26.75	1.51	30.69	2.62
Liquor	6.80	0.31	5.71	0.39	8.26	0.53	7.33	0.51	5.49	0.47	7.47	0.81	15.85	2.08
No preference	39.55	0.64	34.97	0.79	45.72	0.90	42.59	1.12	39.30	1.01	34.59	1.44	29.78	2.52

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-10. Percent distribution of alcoholic beverage preference in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Children Ages Under 13 Living in Household														
Yes														
Coolers	7.94	0.37	3.08	0.35	12.61	0.64	14.50	1.30	7.61	0.43	4.93	0.84	#1.62	1.17
Beer	39.43	0.75	57.55	1.11	22.09	0.71	38.44	2.03	40.25	0.74	35.05	2.04	52.20	9.70
Wine	12.38	0.54	5.89	0.49	18.59	0.86	5.01	0.72	12.03	0.55	19.94	1.42	#14.10	5.85
Liquor	7.07	0.34	4.92	0.43	9.12	0.54	9.53	1.06	6.45	0.37	8.22	1.08	#9.59	4.67
No preference	33.18	0.71	28.57	1.05	37.59	0.87	32.53	1.93	33.65	0.72	31.86	1.81	#22.48	7.54
No														
Coolers	4.26	0.19	2.09	0.19	6.83	0.36	8.78	0.65	4.60	0.38	3.37	0.26	1.33	0.22
Beer	33.62	0.63	47.48	0.84	17.17	0.58	36.29	1.10	41.05	0.99	31.03	0.85	22.89	1.00
Wine	18.14	0.55	9.72	0.53	28.14	0.79	4.73	0.59	11.63	0.64	23.25	0.77	31.52	1.00
Liquor	8.92	0.28	7.82	0.35	10.22	0.41	7.23	0.53	6.65	0.41	9.17	0.46	14.34	0.65
No preference	35.06	0.47	32.88	0.60	37.64	0.63	42.97	1.12	36.06	0.85	33.18	0.72	29.92	0.88
Education														
11 years or less														
Coolers	5.94	0.42	2.62	0.41	11.22	0.98	12.20	1.46	5.71	0.76	4.84	0.82	#1.11	0.43
Beer	51.49	1.44	64.32	1.68	31.09	1.49	43.73	2.64	60.00	1.90	51.67	2.53	41.55	2.26
Wine	8.89	0.71	4.31	0.56	16.17	1.36	3.32	0.90	4.65	0.89	10.40	1.17	21.99	1.87
Liquor	9.75	0.70	7.59	0.89	13.20	1.14	8.59	1.50	8.76	1.15	9.87	1.36	13.02	1.38
No preference	23.92	1.02	21.16	1.28	28.31	1.47	32.15	2.09	20.89	1.52	23.21	2.04	22.34	1.94
12 years														
Coolers	6.88	0.35	2.99	0.37	11.19	0.66	12.11	1.04	7.73	0.60	4.96	0.56	2.22	0.52
Beer	41.66	0.81	58.71	1.00	22.76	0.95	40.36	1.79	50.05	1.15	39.42	1.43	23.04	1.36
Wine	12.75	0.58	5.39	0.43	20.92	0.96	4.49	0.70	7.58	0.63	16.63	1.08	29.71	1.54
Liquor	10.03	0.39	7.64	0.52	12.68	0.63	8.64	0.86	7.74	0.57	11.54	0.91	15.29	1.10
No preference	28.67	0.64	25.26	0.78	32.45	0.93	34.41	1.71	26.89	0.96	27.45	1.19	29.74	1.55
13–15 years														
Coolers	6.42	0.36	2.94	0.35	9.76	0.60	9.41	0.88	7.79	0.65	3.99	0.47	#1.10	0.36
Beer	33.51	0.73	49.75	1.15	17.97	0.71	33.84	1.42	38.85	0.95	29.86	1.29	17.84	1.40
Wine	15.21	0.56	7.31	0.55	22.76	0.89	4.80	0.68	11.29	0.62	22.18	1.07	34.33	1.67
Liquor	8.78	0.42	7.05	0.52	10.43	0.60	7.44	0.74	7.39	0.55	9.55	0.69	16.02	1.40
No preference	36.09	0.66	32.96	0.86	39.09	0.90	44.51	1.52	34.67	0.98	34.42	1.14	30.71	1.78
16 or more years														
Coolers	2.69	0.22	1.12	0.23	4.48	0.41	4.26	1.24	3.53	0.34	1.85	0.33	#0.51	0.28
Beer	25.61	0.79	37.28	1.12	12.24	0.68	27.76	2.91	29.66	0.94	21.69	1.09	17.65	1.90
Wine	23.85	0.69	14.82	0.79	34.20	1.01	8.16	1.64	17.70	0.75	31.40	1.08	36.15	1.99
Liquor	5.71	0.29	6.02	0.41	5.36	0.43	5.36	1.26	4.17	0.34	6.43	0.62	11.61	1.37
No preference	42.14	0.78	40.76	0.97	43.72	1.02	54.46	3.11	44.94	0.97	38.63	1.16	34.09	2.10
Currently Employed Full Time														
Yes														
Coolers	5.14	0.23	2.34	0.20	9.39	0.46	9.59	0.81	5.40	0.30	3.33	0.28	#1.22	0.74
Beer	39.78	0.66	52.97	0.87	19.74	0.71	40.08	1.60	43.82	0.75	33.60	0.92	27.00	3.70
Wine	13.44	0.48	7.31	0.47	22.74	0.84	4.38	0.61	10.13	0.47	21.24	0.78	31.91	3.61
Liquor	7.06	0.26	5.92	0.31	8.80	0.42	8.16	0.70	6.23	0.33	7.95	0.48	9.50	2.37
No preference	34.58	0.56	31.45	0.69	39.34	0.77	37.80	1.56	34.42	0.68	33.88	0.83	30.37	3.66

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-10. Percent distribution of alcoholic beverage preference in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Currently Employed Full Time														
No														
Coolers	5.82	0.31	2.46	0.33	8.15	0.45	10.77	0.84	8.38	0.65	4.08	0.49	1.34	0.23
Beer	28.84	0.71	44.67	1.07	17.90	0.64	33.67	1.29	31.69	1.05	27.81	1.17	23.37	1.05
Wine	20.75	0.69	11.51	0.66	27.14	0.87	5.21	0.63	16.64	0.95	25.71	1.14	31.02	1.05
Liquor	10.28	0.38	9.34	0.55	10.93	0.49	7.44	0.73	7.43	0.59	11.11	0.74	14.57	0.67
No preference	34.30	0.59	32.03	0.85	35.88	0.71	42.91	1.47	35.86	1.07	31.30	0.93	29.69	0.96
Family Annual Income														
\$0 to \$19,999														
Coolers	7.07	0.48	2.88	0.44	10.85	0.77	10.00	0.89	8.08	0.95	5.87	0.84	1.23	0.34
Beer	40.42	0.91	58.00	1.23	24.57	1.04	37.37	1.48	48.61	1.60	40.59	1.85	29.91	1.72
Wine	12.12	0.65	5.40	0.59	18.17	0.96	3.48	0.56	7.88	0.84	17.18	1.47	29.96	1.54
Liquor	9.21	0.47	6.24	0.59	11.89	0.68	7.94	0.78	7.15	0.71	10.36	0.93	14.12	1.10
No preference	31.18	0.78	27.47	1.17	34.52	0.98	41.21	1.65	28.28	1.34	26.01	1.42	24.78	1.43
\$20,000 to \$34,999														
Coolers	6.31	0.40	2.31	0.33	10.84	0.75	10.31	1.26	7.34	0.64	4.89	0.73	1.83	0.50
Beer	39.88	0.96	56.44	1.33	21.09	0.94	36.76	2.10	46.17	1.37	40.08	1.74	25.96	1.81
Wine	13.86	0.66	5.63	0.53	23.22	1.08	4.62	0.85	8.68	0.74	19.30	1.32	28.42	1.71
Liquor	9.14	0.47	7.80	0.63	10.65	0.67	8.68	1.14	6.77	0.61	10.68	1.07	13.63	1.21
No preference	30.81	0.83	27.82	1.14	34.21	1.04	39.63	2.12	31.03	1.19	25.04	1.42	30.16	1.64
\$35,000 to \$59,999														
Coolers	5.89	0.34	2.71	0.34	9.56	0.65	11.63	1.25	7.18	0.55	3.67	0.45	#1.05	0.39
Beer	36.46	0.86	52.03	1.26	18.55	0.88	37.72	2.31	42.96	1.16	31.79	1.29	20.52	1.70
Wine	15.35	0.57	8.22	0.56	23.54	0.91	6.09	1.05	10.01	0.62	20.71	1.07	32.12	1.71
Liquor	9.05	0.43	7.29	0.60	11.08	0.67	7.10	0.99	7.11	0.58	10.68	0.84	14.74	1.46
No preference	33.24	0.64	29.74	0.93	37.27	0.94	37.46	2.21	32.74	0.97	33.15	1.23	31.57	1.81
\$60,000 or more														
Coolers	3.75	0.25	1.95	0.27	5.90	0.48	8.95	1.39	4.28	0.39	2.52	0.33	#1.13	0.51
Beer	29.86	0.74	42.83	1.09	14.41	0.74	34.71	2.37	33.68	0.91	26.41	1.11	14.72	1.71
Wine	20.50	0.71	11.82	0.74	30.83	1.15	6.56	1.49	15.95	0.78	26.54	0.98	35.43	2.29
Liquor	6.98	0.34	6.67	0.46	7.34	0.48	7.21	1.12	5.85	0.45	7.24	0.57	14.56	1.49
No preference	38.91	0.70	36.72	0.93	41.52	0.97	42.57	2.31	40.24	0.96	37.29	1.12	34.15	2.35
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Executive, administrative, and managerial														
Coolers	4.03	0.40	1.90	0.44	6.61	0.67	10.42	2.44	4.79	0.57	2.61	0.50	#1.02	0.62
Beer	30.32	1.14	41.27	1.51	17.04	1.26	34.16	3.98	35.50	1.45	25.38	1.59	18.21	2.61
Wine	19.88	0.91	12.88	1.07	28.36	1.30	6.58	1.80	13.97	1.01	26.86	1.53	33.93	3.31
Liquor	7.12	0.47	6.55	0.69	7.81	0.73	7.00	1.84	5.62	0.68	8.32	0.92	11.14	1.91
No preference	38.65	1.03	37.39	1.40	40.17	1.42	41.84	3.74	40.12	1.39	36.83	1.55	35.70	3.39
Professional specialty														
Coolers	4.17	0.42	1.51	0.33	6.20	0.69	5.71	1.42	4.82	0.60	3.42	0.63	#0.72	0.42
Beer	25.36	0.86	40.26	1.49	13.96	0.88	28.40	3.11	29.46	1.12	20.51	1.24	13.68	2.44
Wine	21.25	0.99	11.31	0.94	28.84	1.39	#5.48	2.13	16.24	1.14	29.96	1.56	34.40	3.03
Liquor	6.43	0.45	5.75	0.68	6.96	0.59	6.78	1.54	4.92	0.51	7.54	0.86	13.11	2.13
No preference	42.79	0.97	41.16	1.31	44.04	1.32	53.64	3.54	44.57	1.20	38.57	1.59	38.09	2.95

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-10. Percent distribution of alcoholic beverage preference in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Technical and related support														
Coolers	4.80	0.56	2.70	0.68	8.59	0.93	#7.71	2.56	5.89	0.76	2.50	0.75	#1.20	1.20
Beer	40.57	1.35	50.48	1.64	22.70	1.76	40.18	4.08	43.16	1.68	38.68	2.73	26.38	4.57
Wine	11.36	0.78	7.36	0.79	18.56	1.61	#5.11	1.62	9.36	1.02	14.53	1.57	26.96	4.77
Liquor	8.01	0.65	6.44	0.73	10.84	1.27	8.97	2.13	7.25	0.91	8.14	1.38	12.79	3.76
No preference	35.27	1.29	33.02	1.52	39.32	2.11	38.03	3.99	34.35	1.81	36.15	2.56	32.67	5.20
Sales														
Coolers	7.23	0.60	2.39	0.54	11.58	1.04	13.13	1.57	6.71	0.98	3.49	0.79	#0.66	0.50
Beer	31.40	1.08	44.38	1.69	19.74	1.37	30.46	2.29	36.23	1.75	28.01	2.19	15.73	3.39
Wine	14.79	0.93	10.07	1.27	19.03	1.35	3.92	0.88	12.33	1.21	25.93	2.51	33.31	4.32
Liquor	9.73	0.79	7.80	0.97	11.47	1.22	9.37	1.39	7.51	1.06	12.31	1.73	16.25	3.27
No preference	36.84	1.17	35.36	1.67	38.18	1.61	43.12	2.44	37.22	1.76	30.27	2.08	34.05	4.00
Administrative support, including clerical														
Coolers	8.46	0.74	#2.73	1.24	9.72	0.85	14.48	1.87	10.59	1.28	4.65	1.00	0.00	0.00
Beer	20.69	1.04	36.13	2.92	17.30	1.04	25.86	2.64	25.18	1.78	13.76	1.44	13.61	2.64
Wine	22.79	1.18	11.11	2.20	25.35	1.30	6.92	1.67	16.89	1.56	34.78	2.20	39.74	3.67
Liquor	9.15	0.80	6.46	1.54	9.74	0.88	10.68	1.93	8.23	1.00	8.93	1.50	11.36	2.42
No preference	38.91	1.23	43.56	2.97	37.89	1.33	42.06	3.01	39.12	1.97	37.88	2.29	35.29	3.48
Private household														
Coolers	12.99	2.69	#4.67	3.54	14.45	3.05	#26.90	8.14	#9.66	3.89	#10.83	4.52	#4.18	4.18
Beer	34.38	5.13	55.25	15.44	30.73	5.24	#25.88	8.86	42.47	8.67	27.44	6.68	43.33	12.98
Wine	12.90	2.59	0.00	0.00	15.15	2.93	#10.90	5.99	14.51	4.11	#13.73	4.95	#7.35	5.09
Liquor	10.03	2.86	#11.43	6.94	#9.78	3.16	#8.15	4.84	#5.96	3.01	#14.40	6.83	#16.10	9.64
No preference	29.70	4.07	#28.65	13.80	29.88	4.14	#28.17	9.12	27.40	6.44	33.60	8.02	#29.05	12.18
Protective services														
Coolers	4.18	1.22	#3.74	1.42	#6.17	2.01	#8.74	3.79	#4.93	1.90	#1.61	1.60	0.00	0.00
Beer	50.83	3.27	55.71	3.66	28.75	6.04	46.74	9.30	54.65	4.01	44.59	6.38	49.48	10.04
Wine	7.25	1.31	7.07	1.50	#8.09	2.88	0.00	0.00	5.43	1.57	10.33	3.01	#22.80	8.66
Liquor	6.90	1.69	6.72	1.74	#7.73	3.30	#7.65	4.17	#4.86	1.71	#10.09	3.14	#10.57	7.97
No preference	30.84	2.97	26.77	3.09	49.26	6.56	36.87	9.43	30.13	3.98	33.37	6.01	#17.14	6.51
Other services, except protective and household														
Coolers	7.77	0.64	2.23	0.42	12.36	1.02	9.52	1.28	8.87	0.98	5.35	0.85	#1.99	1.12
Beer	37.07	1.15	54.52	1.80	22.63	1.20	31.68	2.17	41.31	1.67	37.30	1.98	28.75	3.56
Wine	12.65	0.76	5.37	0.70	18.67	1.18	4.24	0.86	11.40	1.09	21.12	1.65	23.62	3.15
Liquor	8.90	0.58	5.74	0.77	11.50	0.82	7.11	1.07	8.08	0.92	9.60	1.13	20.45	3.29
No preference	33.61	0.94	32.13	1.55	34.83	1.42	47.45	2.11	30.34	1.45	26.63	1.71	25.19	3.75
Farming, forestry, and fishing														
Coolers	#2.68	1.02	#1.24	0.87	#9.08	3.81	#8.60	5.44	#2.93	0.93	#0.84	0.84	0.00	0.00
Beer	59.81	3.19	66.14	3.49	31.82	6.58	64.47	7.25	66.71	4.69	56.77	5.54	43.89	7.88
Wine	5.61	1.37	#4.70	1.54	#9.60	3.50	#2.13	1.48	#3.51	1.75	#7.54	2.79	#9.90	5.15
Liquor	6.08	1.37	5.84	1.52	#7.13	3.07	#3.11	3.04	#4.25	1.84	#6.59	2.55	#13.63	4.87
No preference	25.82	2.57	22.08	2.80	42.38	7.50	21.68	5.49	22.60	4.11	28.25	5.10	32.58	7.14

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-10. Percent distribution of alcoholic beverage preference in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Precision production, craft, and repair														
Coolers	3.95	0.86	#2.88	0.87	14.46	3.53	#4.56	2.38	4.62	1.24	#3.18	1.09	#0.98	0.97
Beer	57.03	2.01	59.93	2.08	28.59	4.84	54.75	6.62	65.38	2.51	48.20	3.99	33.31	6.42
Wine	5.91	0.95	4.83	0.94	16.54	4.52	#2.45	1.59	#2.44	0.91	11.22	2.33	#15.54	4.91
Liquor	8.56	1.16	7.89	1.16	15.20	4.02	#5.15	2.16	8.62	1.61	8.05	1.91	#16.37	5.27
No preference	24.54	1.76	24.47	1.87	25.21	4.62	33.09	5.91	18.94	2.15	29.34	3.73	33.81	6.17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers														
Coolers	4.77	0.65	3.16	0.60	11.34	1.78	8.95	1.78	3.36	0.65	5.07	1.42	#1.23	1.23
Beer	60.91	1.61	66.87	1.72	36.50	3.24	58.19	3.36	66.14	2.21	54.73	2.62	51.80	5.86
Wine	4.95	0.59	3.61	0.54	10.44	2.01	#3.19	1.18	3.51	0.85	6.58	1.28	17.10	3.98
Liquor	6.33	0.71	6.09	0.83	7.33	1.41	#4.52	1.47	5.24	0.94	9.43	1.50	#8.05	2.81
No preference	23.04	1.37	20.28	1.33	34.39	3.45	25.15	2.69	21.76	1.77	24.20	2.45	21.82	5.47
Transportation and material moving														
Coolers	4.36	1.01	#2.47	0.81	15.75	4.06	#7.15	3.73	5.39	1.45	#2.23	1.02	#2.92	2.88
Beer	54.66	2.30	60.18	2.41	21.36	4.52	59.68	6.31	55.05	3.17	54.48	3.78	44.24	9.20
Wine	5.97	0.92	4.24	0.87	16.38	4.20	#1.79	1.65	3.63	1.05	8.56	2.00	#17.78	6.15
Liquor	10.24	1.34	9.14	1.40	16.84	4.17	#4.16	2.71	10.86	1.96	9.75	2.13	#17.66	7.49
No preference	24.78	2.01	23.97	2.02	29.67	5.05	27.22	6.22	25.06	2.78	24.98	3.31	#17.40	6.03
Handlers, equipment cleaners, and laborers														
Coolers	5.27	1.08	3.92	1.16	11.55	2.79	#7.08	2.17	#5.56	1.80	#2.60	1.30	#7.35	4.74
Beer	58.92	2.44	65.30	2.47	29.47	3.94	52.02	4.59	62.53	3.13	61.00	4.83	44.19	9.78
Wine	4.83	0.86	2.93	0.76	13.59	2.77	#1.84	1.11	4.02	1.10	#5.21	1.79	#24.09	7.97
Liquor	6.62	1.17	6.03	1.31	9.37	2.54	#6.34	2.30	5.37	1.48	8.69	2.54	#10.19	4.66
No preference	24.35	1.97	21.82	2.05	36.02	4.63	32.73	4.04	22.52	2.73	22.50	3.85	#14.18	5.70
Military														
Coolers	5.88	1.70	#2.54	1.14	#20.23	6.45	#10.06	4.16	#6.78	2.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Beer	50.07	3.98	57.92	4.31	#16.32	4.99	43.55	6.92	53.57	5.78	53.24	9.80	#23.46	15.48
Wine	9.04	2.34	#7.23	2.58	#16.83	5.75	#3.28	1.95	#6.17	2.29	#19.87	7.62	#23.91	16.50
Liquor	4.57	1.36	#3.60	1.34	#8.72	4.33	#9.01	3.93	#2.68	1.46	#4.47	3.10	0.00	0.00
No preference	30.44	3.55	28.70	3.95	37.90	8.07	34.09	6.44	30.80	5.04	22.41	6.22	#52.64	18.77
Born in the United States														
Yes														
Coolers	5.65	0.20	2.49	0.19	9.00	0.37	10.54	0.62	6.58	0.32	3.77	0.27	1.31	0.23
Beer	34.80	0.56	49.84	0.74	18.88	0.53	36.07	0.98	39.80	0.70	31.39	0.85	23.84	1.05
Wine	15.91	0.47	8.26	0.41	24.01	0.71	4.40	0.45	11.31	0.47	22.17	0.75	30.20	0.95
Liquor	8.83	0.26	7.52	0.33	10.22	0.35	8.17	0.52	7.06	0.33	9.35	0.46	14.82	0.69
No preference	34.81	0.47	31.89	0.59	37.90	0.58	40.82	1.09	35.25	0.62	33.32	0.74	29.82	0.94
No														
Coolers	3.65	0.37	1.68	0.32	6.75	0.74	7.49	1.34	3.77	0.55	2.04	0.44	#1.61	0.83
Beer	40.11	1.85	53.91	2.14	18.37	1.26	42.55	3.81	45.65	1.81	33.47	2.53	21.32	2.56
Wine	19.50	1.24	10.75	0.96	33.29	1.69	7.86	1.88	15.03	1.48	28.14	1.92	40.33	3.18
Liquor	4.75	0.46	3.63	0.57	6.50	0.63	4.91	1.02	3.49	0.49	6.23	1.40	7.91	1.75
No preference	31.99	1.03	30.02	1.47	35.09	1.53	37.19	3.06	32.07	1.36	30.11	1.94	28.84	2.80

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-10. Percent distribution of alcoholic beverage preference in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Family Structure Before Age 18														
Both biological/adoptive parents in the household														
Coolers	4.67	0.21	2.07	0.18	7.62	0.40	8.87	0.77	5.58	0.35	3.42	0.29	1.33	0.23
Beer	34.56	0.62	49.62	0.82	17.47	0.53	37.39	1.49	40.49	0.79	30.63	0.92	23.38	1.06
Wine	18.05	0.55	9.57	0.49	27.67	0.78	5.07	0.64	13.10	0.59	23.67	0.78	30.60	1.08
Liquor	8.18	0.27	7.13	0.35	9.38	0.36	6.65	0.56	6.11	0.34	8.86	0.48	14.38	0.74
No preference	34.54	0.52	31.62	0.60	37.86	0.67	42.03	1.41	34.72	0.74	33.42	0.77	30.31	1.07
Only biological mother in the household (father never present)														
Coolers	7.37	0.54	2.38	0.45	12.61	1.02	12.15	1.49	8.13	0.83	3.05	0.67	#1.91	0.96
Beer	36.60	1.10	51.28	1.76	21.22	1.38	32.44	2.49	40.56	1.54	35.71	2.40	22.89	3.64
Wine	12.30	0.80	6.85	0.89	18.02	1.30	5.91	1.21	9.04	0.87	18.69	2.01	34.23	3.43
Liquor	9.09	0.68	7.54	0.88	10.71	0.99	11.32	1.65	7.40	0.92	10.21	1.57	11.11	2.31
No preference	34.63	1.04	31.95	1.63	37.44	1.48	38.19	2.37	34.87	1.36	32.33	2.17	29.86	3.89
Biological/adoptive parents divorced or no longer living together														
Coolers	7.37	0.46	3.76	0.55	11.13	0.74	12.19	1.24	6.99	0.61	4.95	0.83	#1.25	0.88
Beer	37.92	1.02	53.02	1.47	22.22	1.07	37.74	1.97	40.69	1.29	34.45	1.78	25.39	3.05
Wine	11.66	0.66	5.58	0.59	17.98	1.10	3.62	0.73	9.28	0.78	19.97	1.53	34.55	2.93
Liquor	8.71	0.44	6.35	0.58	11.16	0.80	8.52	0.97	7.64	0.60	10.08	1.10	14.46	2.14
No preference	34.34	0.88	31.30	1.24	37.50	1.11	37.93	1.91	35.40	1.18	30.55	1.84	24.34	2.37
Raised by relatives, by foster parents or in an institution														
Coolers	6.08	1.49	#1.40	1.01	11.61	2.90	#6.85	3.55	#9.13	2.84	#4.44	2.03	#0.36	0.36
Beer	42.94	3.19	54.56	4.62	29.22	3.76	35.08	8.88	48.05	4.60	45.86	5.33	#28.46	8.70
Wine	13.46	1.94	6.95	1.83	21.15	3.30	#7.61	4.20	9.80	2.47	13.37	3.78	26.56	6.14
Liquor	6.68	1.42	#2.91	1.19	11.14	2.67	#9.57	4.42	#4.86	1.93	#3.79	1.64	#15.03	5.37
No preference	30.84	3.10	34.18	4.01	26.89	3.56	40.89	10.57	28.17	3.87	32.54	5.66	29.59	6.60
Self-Perceived Current Health														
Excellent/Very good														
Coolers	5.21	0.23	2.37	0.21	8.35	0.42	9.39	0.63	5.73	0.36	3.14	0.31	1.09	0.29
Beer	34.14	0.60	49.32	0.85	17.28	0.53	36.32	1.15	38.85	0.74	28.77	0.93	19.79	1.44
Wine	17.15	0.52	8.93	0.48	26.28	0.80	4.87	0.60	13.43	0.58	26.16	0.86	32.25	1.42
Liquor	7.16	0.23	5.76	0.30	8.72	0.35	7.38	0.55	5.62	0.30	7.66	0.47	14.63	0.97
No preference	36.34	0.53	33.62	0.68	39.37	0.67	42.05	1.17	36.38	0.70	34.27	0.85	32.24	1.42
Good														
Coolers	6.22	0.38	2.28	0.33	10.51	0.70	13.16	1.38	7.28	0.62	4.55	0.55	1.60	0.43
Beer	37.53	0.87	52.42	1.26	21.30	0.97	39.54	2.23	45.69	1.38	34.23	1.41	23.85	1.66
Wine	14.60	0.63	8.06	0.65	21.73	0.95	3.80	0.88	7.21	0.58	18.44	1.12	32.42	1.61
Liquor	10.20	0.50	8.90	0.66	11.62	0.75	9.14	1.18	8.96	0.76	10.63	0.94	13.00	1.03
No preference	31.45	0.70	28.34	1.02	34.84	0.95	34.36	2.15	30.86	1.07	32.15	1.39	29.13	1.39
Fair/Poor														
Coolers	5.04	0.47	2.62	0.54	7.79	0.83	9.71	2.26	7.82	1.05	4.00	0.69	#1.45	0.50
Beer	39.38	1.24	53.49	1.70	23.33	1.38	32.67	3.87	45.32	2.08	40.05	2.04	31.84	1.93
Wine	15.06	0.88	7.63	0.80	23.51	1.49	#7.72	2.33	8.48	1.10	15.25	1.38	26.39	1.72
Liquor	11.93	0.77	10.72	1.07	13.30	1.09	8.09	1.82	9.58	1.25	12.54	1.24	15.38	1.54
No preference	28.60	1.03	25.55	1.37	32.07	1.43	41.81	4.30	28.79	1.69	28.15	1.64	24.94	1.63

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-10. Percent distribution of alcoholic beverage preference in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Currently Covered by Health Insurance														
Yes														
Coolers	5.09	0.20	2.16	0.17	8.18	0.37	10.39	0.71	5.96	0.31	3.68	0.27	1.33	0.21
Beer	33.62	0.59	48.85	0.83	17.61	0.49	35.24	1.25	38.78	0.72	30.30	0.86	23.66	1.04
Wine	17.57	0.53	9.38	0.49	26.18	0.73	4.88	0.56	12.40	0.50	23.32	0.75	30.95	1.01
Liquor	8.42	0.25	7.15	0.33	9.76	0.34	7.84	0.56	6.47	0.33	8.77	0.47	14.32	0.64
No preference	35.29	0.47	32.46	0.60	38.26	0.61	41.66	1.32	36.39	0.68	33.93	0.72	29.74	0.92
No														
Coolers	6.83	0.44	3.23	0.41	11.91	0.83	9.82	0.96	7.05	0.71	3.08	0.49	#1.99	1.99
Beer	43.58	1.03	56.54	1.31	25.24	1.23	39.73	1.80	48.01	1.36	39.52	1.69	#20.49	7.43
Wine	10.83	0.68	5.57	0.60	18.28	1.17	4.66	0.76	9.63	0.91	19.48	1.34	43.05	9.86
Liquor	7.96	0.47	6.29	0.58	10.32	0.75	7.71	0.84	6.84	0.64	10.63	1.10	#4.82	3.97
No preference	30.80	0.85	28.37	1.13	34.25	1.27	38.09	1.55	28.47	1.21	27.29	1.34	29.65	8.87
Smoked Any Cigarettes in the Past Year														
Yes														
Coolers	4.48	0.31	1.87	0.29	7.75	0.60	7.01	0.75	4.58	0.49	3.12	0.38	#1.36	0.62
Beer	45.47	0.81	58.21	1.01	29.52	0.98	44.17	1.60	48.89	1.10	42.45	1.46	34.55	3.04
Wine	7.83	0.43	3.19	0.32	13.64	0.78	2.49	0.52	6.51	0.54	12.05	0.82	17.65	2.06
Liquor	10.03	0.41	8.37	0.54	12.10	0.61	7.04	0.75	7.89	0.57	13.57	0.89	22.33	2.23
No preference	32.19	0.79	28.35	0.93	36.99	1.10	39.29	1.61	32.13	1.01	28.81	1.28	24.11	2.48
No														
Coolers	5.79	0.23	2.60	0.21	9.16	0.42	12.30	0.80	6.91	0.37	3.76	0.32	1.33	0.23
Beer	31.33	0.56	46.96	0.84	14.83	0.45	31.93	1.25	36.85	0.76	27.69	0.85	22.00	1.00
Wine	19.82	0.54	11.01	0.54	29.13	0.78	6.34	0.77	14.28	0.55	26.64	0.82	33.08	1.06
Liquor	7.65	0.27	6.36	0.31	9.01	0.39	8.29	0.61	5.93	0.33	7.40	0.48	13.02	0.69
No preference	35.40	0.46	33.08	0.61	37.86	0.65	41.14	1.31	36.02	0.69	34.50	0.73	30.57	0.98
Smoked 100 or More Cigarettes in Life														
Yes														
Coolers	3.78	0.21	1.67	0.20	6.45	0.41	7.41	0.73	4.26	0.39	3.02	0.30	1.02	0.23
Beer	39.53	0.71	52.34	0.89	23.30	0.74	43.86	1.50	46.24	0.92	35.73	1.02	26.32	1.25
Wine	13.98	0.53	7.69	0.49	21.95	0.83	2.76	0.48	8.84	0.59	18.70	0.81	26.76	1.17
Liquor	9.79	0.34	8.30	0.43	11.68	0.47	7.14	0.72	7.33	0.47	10.86	0.63	16.43	0.86
No preference	32.92	0.60	30.00	0.73	36.62	0.75	38.83	1.52	33.33	0.83	31.69	0.89	29.46	1.16
No														
Coolers	6.99	0.31	3.15	0.28	10.74	0.53	12.37	0.84	7.63	0.43	4.32	0.42	1.83	0.42
Beer	31.48	0.60	48.30	0.94	15.06	0.51	31.29	1.26	36.37	0.81	26.36	0.98	19.43	1.31
Wine	18.63	0.58	9.61	0.56	27.43	0.88	6.41	0.77	14.12	0.59	27.97	0.97	37.79	1.42
Liquor	6.94	0.26	5.53	0.35	8.31	0.37	8.31	0.64	5.96	0.35	6.71	0.49	10.79	0.90
No preference	35.97	0.54	33.40	0.71	38.47	0.74	41.63	1.36	35.91	0.77	34.65	0.90	30.16	1.41
Any Depression in the Past Year														
Yes														
Coolers	8.50	0.78	2.86	0.80	11.53	1.11	13.36	1.90	8.98	1.08	4.40	1.11	#1.22	0.91
Beer	29.67	1.29	48.15	2.26	19.78	1.25	28.04	2.21	30.98	1.87	29.99	2.55	21.51	4.77
Wine	13.08	0.88	6.38	1.10	16.67	1.14	3.54	0.95	11.53	1.10	21.14	2.28	35.14	5.57
Liquor	10.46	0.74	9.40	1.25	11.03	0.95	11.43	1.66	10.06	1.18	10.02	1.62	#12.32	4.27
No preference	38.28	1.28	33.21	2.06	41.00	1.65	43.63	2.68	38.45	1.99	34.44	2.43	29.80	5.45

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-10. Percent distribution of alcoholic beverage preference in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Any Depression in the Past Year														
No														
Coolers	5.16	0.19	2.35	0.17	8.46	0.37	9.73	0.59	5.94	0.31	3.54	0.26	1.34	0.22
Beer	35.91	0.57	50.53	0.76	18.72	0.51	38.09	1.13	41.46	0.69	31.72	0.85	23.68	1.03
Wine	16.61	0.51	8.73	0.45	25.88	0.76	4.98	0.55	11.87	0.52	22.89	0.73	30.97	1.01
Liquor	8.17	0.24	6.85	0.30	9.72	0.33	7.27	0.49	6.24	0.30	8.97	0.46	14.27	0.64
No preference	34.16	0.43	31.54	0.53	37.23	0.59	39.93	1.11	34.49	0.60	32.89	0.66	29.74	0.90
Any Depression in Life														
Yes														
Coolers	6.65	0.46	3.05	0.53	8.69	0.64	12.84	1.49	6.94	0.70	4.10	0.62	#2.28	1.03
Beer	27.42	0.89	43.79	1.76	18.14	0.86	27.73	1.88	29.25	1.28	26.35	1.44	17.96	2.64
Wine	17.61	0.69	9.35	0.88	22.29	0.91	3.81	0.78	14.19	0.85	25.50	1.34	37.16	3.09
Liquor	9.97	0.52	8.67	0.79	10.71	0.65	10.43	1.20	9.35	0.78	10.07	0.88	13.23	2.16
No preference	38.34	0.88	35.14	1.53	40.16	0.98	45.19	2.13	40.27	1.28	33.98	1.67	29.37	2.91
No														
Coolers	5.14	0.19	2.28	0.17	8.80	0.39	9.54	0.61	6.00	0.32	3.47	0.26	1.24	0.21
Beer	37.19	0.60	51.34	0.78	19.05	0.54	39.04	1.20	43.26	0.72	32.86	0.93	24.20	1.06
Wine	16.06	0.53	8.50	0.45	25.76	0.82	5.04	0.60	11.30	0.55	22.13	0.76	30.47	1.03
Liquor	7.98	0.25	6.74	0.30	9.58	0.35	7.15	0.50	5.90	0.30	8.79	0.50	14.32	0.65
No preference	33.62	0.43	31.13	0.55	36.81	0.61	39.23	1.18	33.54	0.65	32.76	0.69	29.77	0.96
Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year														
Alcohol use disorder														
Coolers	2.09	0.30	1.04	0.28	4.54	0.72	4.00	0.67	1.86	0.41	#0.27	0.21	0.00	0.00
Beer	50.05	1.25	57.96	1.33	31.61	1.79	43.64	2.13	54.60	1.62	48.95	2.36	42.75	5.27
Wine	4.66	0.45	2.11	0.37	10.63	1.15	#0.67	0.30	4.44	0.56	10.44	1.37	#7.84	2.66
Liquor	6.74	0.51	6.22	0.61	7.94	0.83	5.12	0.83	5.55	0.71	10.80	1.40	14.94	3.58
No preference	36.46	1.16	32.67	1.33	45.29	1.66	46.58	1.95	33.56	1.55	29.54	2.12	34.47	4.68
Alcohol abuse														
Coolers	2.07	0.43	#1.06	0.40	4.60	1.11	4.22	1.18	2.24	0.64	#0.36	0.32	0.00	0.00
Beer	52.19	1.60	61.21	1.80	29.63	2.29	49.21	3.25	54.89	2.06	49.58	2.87	45.91	5.91
Wine	5.72	0.65	2.66	0.55	13.37	1.63	#0.93	0.55	4.14	0.78	12.44	1.76	#9.38	3.16
Liquor	5.96	0.66	5.62	0.82	6.80	1.05	5.65	1.51	4.65	0.82	7.97	1.44	12.55	3.53
No preference	34.06	1.49	29.45	1.73	45.60	2.23	39.98	3.10	34.08	2.03	29.65	2.36	32.16	5.20
Alcohol dependence														
Coolers	2.12	0.42	#1.02	0.37	4.47	0.97	3.87	0.88	#1.29	0.42	#0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00
Beer	47.43	1.60	53.79	1.75	33.78	2.94	40.41	2.38	54.17	2.34	47.77	3.81	#26.68	10.81
Wine	3.37	0.60	#1.39	0.51	7.62	1.43	#0.51	0.36	4.88	0.89	6.70	1.87	0.00	0.00
Liquor	7.69	0.76	6.99	0.92	9.18	1.45	4.81	1.00	6.89	1.19	16.11	2.90	#27.12	11.25
No preference	39.39	1.53	36.80	1.72	44.95	2.66	50.40	2.36	32.78	2.29	29.33	3.60	46.20	12.11
No alcohol use disorder														
Coolers	5.90	0.22	2.65	0.19	9.15	0.39	12.36	0.75	6.90	0.35	3.90	0.27	1.38	0.22
Beer	33.27	0.56	48.85	0.82	17.69	0.49	34.43	1.14	38.30	0.69	30.01	0.82	22.99	1.03
Wine	18.07	0.52	9.96	0.49	26.19	0.74	6.25	0.61	13.08	0.53	23.91	0.76	31.85	1.04
Liquor	8.58	0.26	7.13	0.32	10.02	0.35	8.73	0.59	6.71	0.32	8.87	0.46	14.20	0.66
No preference	34.17	0.43	31.41	0.56	36.94	0.56	38.23	1.19	35.01	0.62	33.31	0.67	29.58	0.93

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-10. Percent distribution of alcoholic beverage preference in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Average Drinking Level in the Past Year²														
Light drinker														
Coolers	7.71	0.28	3.64	0.31	10.84	0.44	15.37	0.92	8.85	0.44	5.09	0.37	1.65	0.30
Beer	29.82	0.57	47.28	0.89	16.37	0.49	31.22	1.18	33.75	0.81	26.20	0.84	22.67	1.09
Wine	18.60	0.56	10.49	0.54	24.85	0.76	7.30	0.78	13.76	0.57	24.33	0.85	34.73	1.18
Liquor	8.81	0.29	7.05	0.37	10.17	0.40	9.39	0.65	7.74	0.38	9.23	0.54	11.21	0.70
No preference	35.06	0.50	31.54	0.71	37.77	0.63	36.72	1.28	35.91	0.69	35.15	0.85	29.74	1.11
Moderate drinker														
Coolers	1.88	0.21	1.20	0.20	3.72	0.55	3.41	0.72	1.82	0.28	1.59	0.40	#0.92	0.39
Beer	45.58	1.05	53.15	1.23	24.96	1.37	45.12	2.16	52.32	1.35	41.72	1.63	28.72	2.27
Wine	12.88	0.66	8.08	0.61	25.96	1.50	1.83	0.54	8.09	0.58	19.84	1.34	27.88	1.92
Liquor	7.30	0.45	6.53	0.50	9.41	0.82	6.18	1.04	3.94	0.54	9.02	0.86	18.00	1.58
No preference	32.36	0.88	31.04	0.99	35.95	1.48	43.46	2.22	33.82	1.23	27.83	1.33	24.49	1.98
Heavier drinker														
Coolers	1.52	0.22	0.90	0.25	2.45	0.39	3.25	0.78	1.67	0.36	#0.57	0.21	#0.61	0.42
Beer	46.21	1.21	58.44	1.30	28.01	1.52	45.96	2.43	55.29	1.64	41.82	1.94	22.29	2.30
Wine	13.21	0.69	4.71	0.55	25.86	1.34	#1.14	0.45	10.03	0.91	22.11	1.40	21.43	1.94
Liquor	8.44	0.49	8.01	0.65	9.09	0.76	5.43	1.00	5.78	0.70	8.92	0.87	23.64	2.35
No preference	30.62	1.00	27.95	1.10	34.59	1.42	44.21	2.38	27.23	1.39	26.58	1.56	32.03	2.50
5+ Drinks for Men or 4+ Drinks for Women in a Single Day														
Never in the past year														
Coolers	6.88	0.27	3.29	0.26	10.06	0.44	15.91	1.07	8.92	0.46	4.59	0.33	1.50	0.24
Beer	27.62	0.53	42.58	0.83	14.40	0.47	29.28	1.36	31.53	0.74	25.52	0.76	21.42	1.01
Wine	22.36	0.60	13.60	0.63	30.10	0.81	10.11	1.03	16.69	0.66	27.02	0.81	33.56	1.06
Liquor	9.54	0.31	8.61	0.41	10.36	0.42	10.37	0.79	7.49	0.40	9.57	0.52	14.14	0.65
No preference	33.60	0.49	31.93	0.64	35.08	0.63	34.32	1.46	35.37	0.74	33.30	0.74	29.38	0.94
1 to 11 times in the past year														
Coolers	3.55	0.39	1.20	0.32	6.37	0.73	8.70	1.33	3.27	0.53	#0.92	0.41	0.00	0.00
Beer	38.88	1.02	53.70	1.28	21.10	1.21	32.32	2.24	41.09	1.36	38.88	2.05	34.10	4.69
Wine	8.87	0.52	3.03	0.41	15.88	1.03	#1.52	0.53	8.17	0.62	15.51	1.48	12.51	2.69
Liquor	7.32	0.56	5.58	0.63	9.40	0.86	8.53	1.20	5.86	0.72	7.67	1.11	25.73	4.68
No preference	41.38	1.02	36.48	1.21	47.25	1.43	48.94	2.37	41.61	1.32	37.03	1.91	27.66	4.72
12 or more times in the past year														
Coolers	2.45	0.25	1.22	0.22	5.03	0.62	4.79	0.65	2.02	0.31	#0.98	0.35	0.00	0.00
Beer	56.83	0.98	65.52	1.11	38.59	1.41	47.18	1.46	62.70	1.29	56.02	1.91	51.52	3.84
Wine	4.00	0.36	1.58	0.24	9.07	0.85	#0.60	0.23	3.31	0.45	9.02	1.01	7.83	2.08
Liquor	5.68	0.37	4.55	0.45	8.04	0.69	4.81	0.69	4.96	0.52	7.89	0.89	8.73	2.04
No preference	31.04	0.90	27.12	0.97	39.27	1.38	42.63	1.51	27.01	1.20	26.09	1.59	31.92	3.27
Drinking Enough to Feel Drunk														
Never in the past year														
Coolers	6.47	0.25	2.93	0.23	9.86	0.43	16.08	1.17	8.26	0.43	4.48	0.33	1.38	0.23
Beer	31.74	0.60	47.86	0.89	16.33	0.51	34.47	1.66	36.47	0.81	29.37	0.82	23.73	1.06
Wine	21.01	0.60	11.94	0.56	29.67	0.83	10.26	1.06	15.19	0.69	25.08	0.80	32.12	1.08
Liquor	9.20	0.31	7.72	0.38	10.61	0.42	9.63	0.86	7.44	0.41	9.26	0.52	13.28	0.62
No preference	31.58	0.46	29.55	0.64	33.53	0.61	29.56	1.50	32.64	0.68	31.80	0.70	29.49	0.92

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-10. Percent distribution of alcoholic beverage preference in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Drinking Enough to Feel Drunk														
1 to 11 times in the past year														
Coolers	3.94	0.32	1.52	0.23	6.89	0.63	8.11	0.85	3.92	0.47	0.84	0.24	#0.86	0.63
Beer	39.21	0.88	53.21	1.15	22.14	0.99	33.20	1.65	42.70	1.07	37.93	1.58	23.20	3.41
Wine	9.70	0.45	4.56	0.45	15.98	0.81	2.00	0.40	8.67	0.58	17.21	1.24	21.95	3.18
Liquor	6.93	0.39	5.89	0.53	8.19	0.55	8.16	0.81	5.40	0.46	7.51	0.77	22.78	3.67
No preference	40.22	0.73	34.82	1.01	46.81	1.00	48.52	1.64	39.31	1.02	36.52	1.45	31.22	3.89
12 or more times in the past year														
Coolers	2.93	0.40	1.85	0.44	5.29	0.85	4.49	0.81	2.33	0.57	#1.66	0.59	#1.50	1.46
Beer	49.35	1.23	57.37	1.34	31.92	1.94	45.17	1.92	57.40	1.78	42.49	2.91	25.58	3.82
Wine	5.47	0.51	2.56	0.41	11.78	1.21	#0.82	0.32	4.30	0.65	13.40	1.78	24.77	3.84
Liquor	7.10	0.58	6.27	0.69	8.92	1.08	4.81	0.75	5.65	0.82	12.44	1.86	20.25	3.75
No preference	35.15	1.15	31.95	1.25	42.09	1.87	44.71	1.94	30.32	1.65	30.02	2.49	27.90	4.03
Driving After Drinking 3 or More Drinks														
Never in the past year														
Coolers	6.18	0.23	2.90	0.22	9.27	0.39	12.01	0.70	7.30	0.38	4.07	0.29	1.44	0.23
Beer	32.68	0.58	48.65	0.84	17.67	0.49	34.30	1.13	37.85	0.75	28.99	0.83	22.54	0.98
Wine	18.59	0.54	10.31	0.51	26.38	0.73	5.96	0.59	13.78	0.56	25.05	0.77	32.39	1.06
Liquor	8.77	0.27	7.48	0.35	9.98	0.35	8.22	0.54	6.86	0.34	9.40	0.48	14.35	0.67
No preference	33.77	0.43	30.65	0.56	36.71	0.55	39.51	1.12	34.21	0.63	32.50	0.68	29.29	0.96
1 or 2 times in the past year														
Coolers	1.88	0.34	#0.81	0.28	4.19	0.84	#3.52	1.07	1.91	0.47	#0.80	0.46	0.00	0.00
Beer	45.87	1.56	55.13	1.90	25.72	1.91	45.39	3.25	48.45	2.11	43.44	2.93	28.98	6.36
Wine	6.33	0.67	3.45	0.70	12.59	1.57	#0.38	0.38	4.62	0.75	13.38	1.99	#13.67	4.98
Liquor	5.70	0.64	4.45	0.68	8.41	1.29	6.56	1.56	4.95	0.80	5.62	1.19	#12.09	4.05
No preference	40.22	1.50	36.15	1.83	49.09	2.34	44.15	3.07	40.06	1.96	36.76	2.90	45.26	6.87
3 or more times in the past year														
Coolers	1.23	0.25	#0.56	0.17	3.54	0.89	#2.41	0.77	1.25	0.33	#0.73	0.35	0.00	0.00
Beer	53.91	1.24	58.78	1.40	37.21	2.52	48.83	3.35	56.73	1.77	53.28	2.42	44.82	6.04
Wine	4.09	0.48	2.66	0.48	9.02	1.28	0.00	0.00	3.23	0.61	6.08	1.11	15.06	3.78
Liquor	6.79	0.63	6.12	0.72	9.11	1.23	5.55	1.25	5.70	0.87	8.32	1.19	13.65	3.33
No preference	33.97	1.21	31.89	1.36	41.12	2.55	43.21	3.13	33.09	1.68	31.59	2.34	26.48	4.61
Getting into Situation that Could Be Harmful														
Never in the past year														
Coolers	5.50	0.20	2.43	0.18	8.82	0.37	11.00	0.64	6.27	0.31	3.63	0.25	1.34	0.21
Beer	35.05	0.57	50.22	0.78	18.69	0.50	35.97	1.07	40.28	0.67	31.45	0.83	23.62	1.02
Wine	16.75	0.50	8.95	0.45	25.17	0.72	5.12	0.50	12.15	0.50	22.92	0.73	31.10	1.01
Liquor	8.42	0.24	7.06	0.30	9.89	0.33	8.27	0.50	6.58	0.30	8.96	0.44	14.23	0.64
No preference	34.27	0.42	31.35	0.54	37.43	0.54	39.64	1.05	34.73	0.59	33.04	0.66	29.70	0.91
At least once in the past year														
Coolers	2.24	0.64	#1.16	0.56	#5.88	2.09	#1.63	0.96	#3.31	1.09	0.00	0.00	—	—
Beer	48.95	2.32	54.94	2.49	28.70	4.51	45.75	3.72	52.25	3.36	48.13	6.94	—	—
Wine	2.11	0.58	#0.78	0.38	#6.60	2.14	#1.47	0.74	#1.73	0.73	#6.73	3.04	—	—
Liquor	5.46	0.96	4.98	1.01	#7.08	2.47	#2.76	1.06	#5.56	1.73	16.93	4.17	—	—
No preference	41.25	2.23	38.14	2.49	51.73	4.67	48.39	3.80	37.15	3.33	28.21	5.98	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-10. Percent distribution of alcoholic beverage preference in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Age Started Drinking														
14 years or younger														
Coolers	3.17	0.42	2.20	0.52	4.85	0.77	6.19	1.30	2.94	0.58	#2.14	0.89	0.00	0.00
Beer	42.45	1.56	52.99	1.83	24.33	1.93	40.87	3.17	46.23	2.19	38.38	2.99	30.12	4.46
Wine	11.06	0.93	6.42	0.85	19.03	1.88	#1.31	0.65	10.74	1.32	15.22	1.87	27.31	4.55
Liquor	8.18	0.81	7.38	1.00	9.55	1.30	10.49	2.13	6.05	0.82	10.27	1.87	11.65	2.76
No preference	35.14	1.34	31.01	1.62	42.24	2.01	41.14	3.08	34.04	1.87	33.98	2.64	30.92	4.20
15 to 17 years														
Coolers	4.47	0.30	2.13	0.26	7.97	0.62	8.41	0.82	3.96	0.39	2.33	0.47	#2.58	0.80
Beer	38.82	0.85	50.26	1.12	21.73	1.02	40.46	1.63	40.60	1.02	35.86	1.80	29.70	2.52
Wine	10.92	0.52	6.26	0.46	17.88	0.98	3.49	0.62	10.09	0.69	16.90	1.17	21.68	2.18
Liquor	7.43	0.41	6.11	0.50	9.40	0.66	6.35	0.75	6.40	0.57	8.73	0.96	14.53	1.79
No preference	38.36	0.79	35.25	1.04	43.02	1.03	41.29	1.62	38.95	0.97	36.18	1.69	31.51	2.25
18 to 20 years														
Coolers	5.28	0.28	2.17	0.25	9.17	0.54	11.65	0.98	6.19	0.47	2.76	0.33	#0.69	0.26
Beer	36.41	0.81	51.33	1.06	17.76	0.71	34.88	1.66	42.22	1.03	33.11	1.27	25.67	1.74
Wine	16.02	0.61	8.39	0.54	25.56	0.97	5.74	0.77	11.48	0.63	22.59	0.98	27.92	1.60
Liquor	7.91	0.36	7.09	0.41	8.93	0.55	7.97	0.85	5.68	0.44	8.82	0.74	13.88	1.24
No preference	34.38	0.60	31.02	0.78	38.57	0.89	39.76	1.61	34.43	0.95	32.72	1.07	31.84	1.60
21 years or older														
Coolers	7.11	0.39	3.13	0.47	9.76	0.56	14.46	2.06	9.71	0.72	5.50	0.57	1.62	0.36
Beer	29.97	0.75	49.12	1.31	17.20	0.68	29.23	2.43	36.99	1.03	26.94	1.15	19.69	1.36
Wine	22.71	0.73	12.91	0.89	29.25	0.92	8.32	1.43	14.53	0.87	27.81	1.14	36.73	1.47
Liquor	9.72	0.40	7.63	0.52	11.12	0.56	10.01	1.55	8.05	0.58	9.22	0.64	14.80	0.95
No preference	30.49	0.67	27.21	1.03	32.67	0.85	37.98	2.63	30.72	1.01	30.53	1.12	27.16	1.26
Family History of Alcoholism														
None														
Coolers	4.70	0.27	1.93	0.21	8.36	0.56	8.86	0.83	5.88	0.48	2.77	0.32	1.20	0.29
Beer	36.30	0.82	50.19	1.04	17.90	0.72	36.16	1.46	42.86	0.97	33.16	1.23	23.13	1.17
Wine	17.84	0.68	10.28	0.62	27.86	1.01	5.29	0.73	13.38	0.72	22.88	1.07	32.84	1.26
Liquor	7.83	0.33	6.37	0.40	9.76	0.51	7.27	0.76	5.32	0.39	8.85	0.66	13.84	0.84
No preference	33.33	0.54	31.22	0.67	36.12	0.82	42.42	1.40	32.57	0.90	32.35	0.88	28.99	1.20
2nd degree relatives only														
Coolers	6.25	0.37	2.64	0.42	10.29	0.71	11.03	1.15	6.41	0.57	3.69	0.64	#1.54	0.67
Beer	34.40	0.92	50.36	1.31	16.55	0.86	36.93	1.92	37.73	1.28	29.26	1.47	23.46	2.61
Wine	14.12	0.69	6.75	0.61	22.36	1.11	4.18	0.90	10.67	0.74	24.08	1.40	27.67	2.96
Liquor	8.40	0.44	7.48	0.62	9.43	0.61	7.70	0.92	7.80	0.67	7.92	0.81	16.95	2.11
No preference	36.83	0.82	32.78	1.23	41.37	1.14	40.15	1.94	37.39	1.13	35.04	1.57	30.38	2.75
1st degree relatives only														
Coolers	5.30	0.46	3.19	0.51	7.49	0.75	12.20	2.13	6.00	0.73	4.63	0.70	#1.70	0.53
Beer	34.63	1.11	48.46	1.62	20.27	1.25	41.90	3.52	40.09	1.71	31.34	1.59	26.18	2.63
Wine	17.83	0.87	8.61	0.85	27.40	1.34	#5.09	1.83	11.30	1.07	22.18	1.40	29.11	2.09
Liquor	9.57	0.66	8.30	0.90	10.89	0.92	7.44	1.85	7.65	0.94	9.81	1.09	14.37	1.67
No preference	32.67	1.04	31.44	1.42	33.94	1.39	33.37	3.53	34.97	1.72	32.04	1.76	28.64	2.27

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-10. Percent distribution of alcoholic beverage preference in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
<u>Family History of Alcoholism</u>														
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives														
Coolers	6.14	0.42	2.71	0.44	8.89	0.63	11.01	1.24	6.59	0.62	4.37	0.58	#1.20	0.54
Beer	35.12	0.90	52.29	1.26	21.32	0.90	36.17	2.14	39.56	1.17	30.69	1.49	22.20	2.44
Wine	14.53	0.59	6.35	0.55	21.10	0.92	4.53	0.76	10.40	0.79	21.98	1.21	29.43	2.34
Liquor	8.61	0.42	7.12	0.57	9.81	0.59	9.04	1.14	7.11	0.58	9.71	0.85	13.24	1.72
No preference	35.60	0.86	31.53	1.16	38.88	1.00	39.25	2.06	36.34	1.10	33.25	1.47	33.92	2.46
<u>Any Parent Alcoholic</u>														
Yes														
Coolers	6.25	0.37	2.87	0.41	9.05	0.57	11.54	1.15	6.44	0.54	4.22	0.52	#1.64	0.63
Beer	35.98	0.81	52.91	1.18	21.91	0.93	37.35	1.87	40.48	1.15	30.69	1.39	24.79	2.32
Wine	14.34	0.59	6.14	0.58	21.16	0.91	4.20	0.71	10.36	0.73	22.62	1.17	28.40	2.37
Liquor	8.70	0.40	6.56	0.56	10.48	0.61	9.30	1.10	7.01	0.55	10.08	0.88	13.16	1.82
No preference	34.73	0.77	31.52	1.07	37.40	1.06	37.61	1.89	35.70	1.08	32.39	1.41	32.00	2.40
No														
Coolers	5.16	0.20	2.26	0.18	8.68	0.41	9.73	0.66	6.09	0.33	3.40	0.28	1.29	0.23
Beer	35.28	0.64	49.79	0.83	17.71	0.53	36.64	1.13	40.68	0.78	31.89	0.93	23.46	1.08
Wine	16.94	0.55	9.22	0.49	26.28	0.80	5.01	0.59	12.32	0.54	22.82	0.81	31.46	1.08
Liquor	8.23	0.28	7.08	0.34	9.63	0.39	7.28	0.53	6.40	0.34	8.71	0.49	14.37	0.71
No preference	34.39	0.44	31.65	0.57	37.70	0.63	41.35	1.09	34.51	0.66	33.18	0.72	29.42	1.00
<u>Married to Alcoholic/Lived with Alcoholic as Married</u>														
Yes														
Coolers	6.58	0.57	#1.02	0.36	8.34	0.74	12.22	3.24	8.64	0.96	4.67	0.72	#1.75	0.73
Beer	29.48	1.03	53.73	2.45	21.80	1.08	30.24	5.36	33.64	1.48	26.99	1.61	18.75	2.86
Wine	18.56	0.79	8.05	1.15	21.89	0.95	#6.57	2.46	11.38	1.07	25.31	1.44	31.42	2.79
Liquor	11.40	0.64	9.99	1.18	11.84	0.75	#7.76	2.50	10.22	0.88	11.60	1.04	18.14	2.63
No preference	33.98	1.12	27.22	2.23	36.12	1.25	43.20	4.92	36.11	1.63	31.42	1.70	29.94	2.92
No														
Coolers	5.27	0.20	2.45	0.17	8.86	0.41	10.12	0.59	5.87	0.31	3.42	0.27	1.30	0.23
Beer	36.14	0.61	50.24	0.76	18.23	0.55	37.04	1.01	41.50	0.74	32.33	0.92	24.09	1.06
Wine	16.08	0.52	8.64	0.44	25.53	0.79	4.74	0.50	11.90	0.52	22.38	0.78	31.05	1.07
Liquor	7.98	0.25	6.83	0.30	9.45	0.36	7.79	0.47	6.09	0.30	8.63	0.46	13.85	0.63
No preference	34.53	0.44	31.85	0.54	37.93	0.60	40.31	1.01	34.64	0.64	33.24	0.67	29.72	0.95
<u>Any Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year</u>														
Yes														
Coolers	#0.87	0.44	#0.30	0.30	#2.40	1.39	0.00	0.00	#1.26	0.74	#0.92	0.93	0.00	0.00
Beer	52.82	3.36	60.74	3.87	32.01	5.88	50.82	6.70	60.75	4.64	39.53	6.34	#29.64	14.67
Wine	4.53	1.28	#2.41	1.12	#10.09	3.49	#4.68	3.22	#4.74	1.74	#2.87	1.93	#13.17	10.66
Liquor	10.63	1.92	8.41	2.05	16.48	4.69	#5.28	3.21	#5.62	2.11	25.80	5.88	#20.25	13.47
No preference	31.14	2.96	28.15	3.44	39.02	6.18	39.22	6.10	27.62	3.93	30.87	5.80	#36.94	15.08
No														
Coolers	5.47	0.19	2.41	0.17	8.82	0.36	10.39	0.59	6.25	0.31	3.62	0.25	1.34	0.21
Beer	35.22	0.55	50.23	0.75	18.73	0.50	36.55	1.02	40.33	0.67	31.53	0.82	23.60	1.03
Wine	16.49	0.50	8.72	0.44	25.03	0.72	4.80	0.49	11.95	0.50	22.97	0.73	31.14	1.01
Liquor	8.31	0.24	6.95	0.30	9.80	0.33	7.84	0.47	6.56	0.31	8.87	0.45	14.20	0.63
No preference	34.51	0.42	31.69	0.53	37.61	0.54	40.42	1.01	34.91	0.59	33.01	0.65	29.72	0.91

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-10. Percent distribution of alcoholic beverage preference in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Any Alcohol Treatment in Life														
Yes														
Coolers	1.47	0.38	#1.10	0.40	#2.49	0.89	#2.86	1.45	#0.96	0.40	#1.92	0.80	0.00	0.00
Beer	54.92	1.89	62.67	2.07	33.80	3.25	49.95	4.66	60.30	2.33	50.22	3.60	38.53	6.89
Wine	5.20	0.72	3.05	0.64	11.06	1.92	#2.72	1.59	3.22	0.86	8.23	1.61	#15.16	5.27
Liquor	8.27	0.95	6.89	0.96	12.04	1.99	#6.81	2.47	4.91	0.94	13.02	2.12	19.37	5.66
No preference	30.14	1.65	26.30	1.76	40.61	3.27	37.66	4.27	30.62	2.19	26.60	3.06	26.94	6.96
No														
Coolers	5.59	0.20	2.46	0.18	8.94	0.37	10.50	0.60	6.46	0.31	3.67	0.26	1.36	0.22
Beer	34.56	0.55	49.62	0.76	18.45	0.49	36.26	1.03	39.59	0.67	30.74	0.82	23.39	1.03
Wine	16.85	0.50	8.97	0.46	25.27	0.72	4.89	0.50	12.30	0.51	23.45	0.75	31.33	1.01
Liquor	8.34	0.24	6.98	0.31	9.80	0.33	7.83	0.47	6.63	0.32	8.85	0.44	14.14	0.65
No preference	34.67	0.42	31.97	0.54	37.55	0.54	40.51	1.02	35.02	0.61	33.29	0.64	29.78	0.93

— Fewer than 10 respondents in the denominator.

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

² **Light drinker:** 3 or fewer drinks per week on average. **Moderate drinker:** on average more than 3 drinks and up to 7 drinks per week for women and more than 3 drinks and up to 14 drinks per week for men.

Heavier drinker: on average more than 1 drink per day for women and more than 2 drinks per day for men.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 1-11. Percent distribution of family history of alcoholism among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002.

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Total														
None	44.64	0.80	48.37	0.91	40.51	0.86	42.85	1.15	43.16	0.94	43.39	0.95	56.17	1.20
2nd degree relatives only	20.41	0.42	20.50	0.50	20.32	0.52	27.41	0.97	22.15	0.60	17.88	0.57	11.67	0.70
1st degree relatives only	12.60	0.28	12.20	0.37	13.04	0.36	7.76	0.48	10.54	0.37	15.51	0.50	18.89	0.82
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	22.34	0.45	18.93	0.53	26.13	0.62	21.99	0.82	24.14	0.59	23.22	0.68	13.27	0.73
Race/Ethnicity														
White, Not Hispanic or Latino														
None	43.39	0.75	47.16	0.90	39.42	0.85	42.10	1.43	40.73	0.87	42.17	0.94	56.18	1.25
2nd degree relatives only	20.91	0.46	21.22	0.58	20.59	0.56	27.77	1.18	23.45	0.68	18.68	0.66	11.79	0.76
1st degree relatives only	12.98	0.31	12.48	0.42	13.52	0.42	8.12	0.65	10.56	0.46	15.59	0.56	18.88	0.85
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	22.71	0.48	19.14	0.61	26.48	0.64	22.01	1.08	25.26	0.62	23.56	0.74	13.14	0.76
Black, Not Hispanic or Latino														
None	46.28	1.41	50.23	1.71	42.09	1.72	43.67	2.85	46.84	1.56	44.99	1.88	56.68	3.25
2nd degree relatives only	20.26	0.92	19.45	1.18	21.13	1.18	29.76	2.47	20.87	1.23	15.15	1.12	8.40	1.76
1st degree relatives only	12.31	0.57	12.38	0.83	12.24	0.77	6.08	0.98	11.59	0.86	16.69	1.43	17.81	2.48
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	21.15	1.04	17.95	1.26	24.54	1.36	20.50	2.31	20.70	1.33	23.17	1.37	17.11	2.55
American Indian/Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino														
None	26.89	2.49	29.71	3.56	23.63	3.57	23.08	6.31	25.77	3.76	28.59	4.87	32.46	6.90
2nd degree relatives only	23.74	2.26	24.85	3.05	22.46	3.50	41.16	7.51	23.66	3.52	14.09	3.17	32.34	6.93
1st degree relatives only	14.39	2.10	15.50	3.19	13.11	2.61	#12.06	5.22	12.41	2.36	19.05	4.56	#11.92	4.90
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	34.98	2.66	29.94	3.29	40.79	4.04	23.69	5.82	38.17	3.96	38.28	5.70	#23.29	7.88
Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic or Latino														
None	70.83	2.75	70.95	3.99	70.65	3.58	62.27	5.26	74.51	2.89	72.51	4.04	61.85	15.94
2nd degree relatives only	10.74	1.08	11.22	1.61	9.98	1.82	14.67	2.99	11.08	1.58	8.27	2.48	#5.46	2.95
1st degree relatives only	9.50	1.68	9.54	2.52	9.43	1.87	#7.15	2.93	7.36	1.92	11.36	3.36	#26.14	14.64
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	8.92	1.25	8.29	1.84	9.93	1.92	#15.91	5.31	7.05	1.50	7.86	2.13	#6.55	4.22
Hispanic or Latino														
None	47.31	1.42	50.32	1.73	42.90	1.75	42.17	2.14	47.25	1.93	49.31	2.32	61.16	3.81
2nd degree relatives only	19.37	0.83	19.08	1.03	19.79	1.26	26.15	1.77	19.06	1.12	16.22	1.39	7.82	1.78
1st degree relatives only	10.75	0.60	10.67	0.84	10.85	0.87	7.09	1.18	10.24	0.85	13.77	1.22	19.36	2.62
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	22.57	1.04	19.93	1.28	26.45	1.60	24.60	1.77	23.44	1.40	20.70	1.84	11.66	2.60
Marital Status														
Married														
None	44.95	0.85	48.89	0.99	40.29	0.94	38.87	2.58	42.65	1.01	44.50	1.05	56.73	1.43
2nd degree relatives only	20.01	0.50	19.92	0.61	20.12	0.65	24.81	2.25	23.39	0.73	18.15	0.73	11.54	0.89
1st degree relatives only	13.14	0.36	13.16	0.48	13.11	0.50	9.27	1.38	10.46	0.50	15.18	0.59	18.17	1.12
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	21.90	0.52	18.03	0.62	26.49	0.74	27.05	2.36	23.50	0.72	22.18	0.79	13.56	0.88
Living with someone as if married														
None	36.35	2.01	39.30	3.03	33.09	2.43	29.30	3.55	38.49	2.59	36.96	3.82	48.11	11.66
2nd degree relatives only	21.56	1.49	19.29	2.12	24.08	2.27	30.22	3.64	20.40	2.05	15.21	2.99	#13.32	8.19
1st degree relatives only	11.88	1.11	10.70	1.46	13.17	1.84	6.83	1.74	11.22	1.30	18.65	3.24	#31.07	10.89
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	30.21	1.93	30.71	2.46	29.66	2.67	33.66	3.91	29.89	2.41	29.18	3.77	#7.50	7.21
Widowed														
None	51.62	1.51	57.63	2.92	49.74	1.68	—	—	34.87	6.42	43.21	3.19	56.20	1.75
2nd degree relatives only	13.86	1.05	11.26	2.23	14.67	1.18	—	—	33.81	7.32	16.04	2.26	11.44	1.03
1st degree relatives only	18.27	1.18	15.52	2.01	19.13	1.34	—	—	#11.77	3.90	14.52	2.18	20.23	1.37
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	16.25	1.15	15.58	2.70	16.46	1.17	—	—	19.55	5.20	26.23	3.16	12.13	1.16

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-11. Percent distribution of family history of alcoholism among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Marital Status														
Divorced														
None	39.39	1.18	43.38	1.76	35.98	1.46	30.04	8.27	39.51	1.73	37.72	1.49	49.43	3.33
2nd degree relatives only	17.29	0.89	18.06	1.48	16.64	1.04	#20.48	7.37	18.07	1.54	17.69	1.18	10.85	2.02
1st degree relatives only	15.52	0.81	15.73	1.27	15.35	1.01	#12.26	5.04	12.08	1.18	17.40	1.26	22.33	2.81
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	27.79	1.04	22.83	1.56	32.04	1.34	37.22	9.36	30.33	1.71	27.19	1.40	17.39	2.09
Separated														
None	37.50	2.12	43.75	3.34	32.64	2.47	#19.43	6.29	37.85	2.93	39.93	3.19	47.12	9.27
2nd degree relatives only	15.45	1.58	15.21	2.44	15.64	2.08	30.54	8.29	13.29	1.75	14.42	2.54	#23.33	9.93
1st degree relatives only	16.13	1.89	14.24	3.24	17.60	2.03	#9.84	4.49	18.12	2.70	14.03	2.49	#16.30	5.86
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	30.92	2.01	26.80	3.15	34.12	2.66	40.19	8.47	30.74	2.61	31.62	3.42	#13.26	5.74
Never married														
None	47.00	1.05	49.95	1.30	43.11	1.35	45.25	1.22	48.23	1.48	47.54	2.23	63.32	4.50
2nd degree relatives only	24.12	0.80	23.99	1.01	24.29	1.10	27.71	1.08	21.57	1.13	18.38	1.83	13.94	3.35
1st degree relatives only	8.84	0.40	8.49	0.57	9.29	0.64	7.46	0.59	8.96	0.57	14.76	1.54	14.81	3.35
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	20.04	0.62	17.57	0.86	23.30	0.99	19.58	0.84	21.24	0.99	19.32	1.75	#7.93	2.60
Ever Had Children														
Yes														
None	43.18	0.82	47.44	0.97	38.82	0.85	32.26	1.97	40.65	0.97	42.49	1.01	55.61	1.26
2nd degree relatives only	18.69	0.45	18.86	0.58	18.52	0.57	25.87	1.77	21.71	0.66	17.35	0.64	11.14	0.72
1st degree relatives only	14.10	0.34	13.73	0.47	14.47	0.42	7.97	0.98	11.32	0.48	15.84	0.56	19.64	0.88
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	24.03	0.51	19.96	0.63	28.19	0.67	33.90	1.98	26.33	0.68	24.32	0.75	13.61	0.75
No														
None	48.04	0.96	50.27	1.17	45.05	1.29	45.57	1.27	48.70	1.30	49.13	1.75	61.64	2.84
2nd degree relatives only	24.41	0.67	23.85	0.84	25.15	0.89	27.80	1.03	23.14	0.92	21.31	1.32	16.87	2.41
1st degree relatives only	9.13	0.35	9.07	0.49	9.21	0.57	7.70	0.56	8.83	0.53	13.40	0.94	11.59	1.98
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	18.42	0.56	16.81	0.77	20.59	0.92	18.93	0.84	19.33	0.82	16.16	1.20	9.90	1.75
Children Ages Under 13 Living in Household														
Yes														
None	40.92	0.98	45.39	1.35	36.64	1.05	33.70	2.10	41.63	1.01	42.42	2.04	47.96	8.60
2nd degree relatives only	22.06	0.63	21.99	0.87	22.13	0.77	27.58	1.75	21.96	0.71	18.51	1.39	#18.20	7.01
1st degree relatives only	11.49	0.44	12.20	0.75	10.80	0.57	8.78	1.13	10.80	0.49	16.16	1.38	#28.79	9.58
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	25.53	0.68	20.41	0.92	30.42	0.91	29.94	1.81	25.61	0.72	22.90	1.61	#5.05	2.74
No														
None	46.33	0.82	49.59	0.93	42.47	0.98	45.83	1.25	44.84	1.16	43.55	0.96	56.38	1.16
2nd degree relatives only	19.66	0.45	19.89	0.54	19.40	0.58	27.35	1.06	22.37	0.78	17.77	0.63	11.50	0.69
1st degree relatives only	13.11	0.33	12.20	0.39	14.18	0.48	7.43	0.54	10.25	0.51	15.40	0.52	18.64	0.78
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	20.89	0.45	18.32	0.55	23.95	0.68	19.39	0.84	22.53	0.72	23.27	0.73	13.48	0.73
Education														
11 years or less														
None	41.60	1.47	45.17	1.93	35.93	1.71	34.03	2.43	38.85	2.51	43.06	2.23	53.82	2.43
2nd degree relatives only	15.93	0.92	15.92	1.10	15.95	1.38	26.49	2.26	15.54	1.40	12.33	1.45	10.33	1.40
1st degree relatives only	16.02	0.86	15.63	1.17	16.63	1.18	7.44	1.33	15.67	1.47	17.81	1.75	23.67	2.11
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	26.45	1.11	23.28	1.46	31.49	1.74	32.04	2.34	29.94	2.17	26.81	1.88	12.19	1.44

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-11. Percent distribution of family history of alcoholism among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Education														
12 years														
None	44.39	1.03	47.76	1.24	40.65	1.20	40.96	1.82	42.35	1.31	42.82	1.56	57.84	1.91
2nd degree relatives only	18.46	0.60	19.55	0.84	17.26	0.78	25.62	1.47	20.35	0.94	15.57	0.97	10.51	1.19
1st degree relatives only	13.57	0.51	12.37	0.67	14.90	0.73	8.77	0.95	10.51	0.63	17.38	1.03	20.30	1.36
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	23.57	0.72	20.31	0.88	27.19	1.01	24.65	1.41	26.79	1.06	24.22	1.23	11.35	1.15
13–15 years														
None	41.89	0.83	45.56	1.11	38.38	0.94	45.88	1.63	40.38	1.10	37.67	1.24	54.57	2.00
2nd degree relatives only	21.42	0.61	21.97	0.87	20.89	0.76	27.77	1.49	21.25	0.90	20.07	1.00	13.15	1.31
1st degree relatives only	12.80	0.45	12.49	0.64	13.09	0.59	7.96	0.79	11.57	0.62	16.66	0.89	16.70	1.41
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	23.90	0.60	19.97	0.79	27.65	0.82	18.39	1.23	26.80	0.82	25.59	1.18	15.57	1.56
16 or more years														
None	49.14	1.02	53.23	1.20	44.46	1.27	49.32	2.94	47.76	1.27	49.00	1.27	57.27	2.47
2nd degree relatives only	22.84	0.70	21.87	0.88	23.94	0.89	33.06	2.71	26.31	1.00	19.21	1.02	12.66	1.37
1st degree relatives only	10.16	0.41	10.23	0.59	10.07	0.57	4.05	1.10	8.08	0.56	12.43	0.69	15.79	1.78
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	17.86	0.65	14.66	0.82	21.53	0.94	13.56	2.30	17.85	0.81	19.36	0.94	14.28	1.55
Currently Employed Full Time														
Yes														
None	44.90	0.86	48.03	0.99	40.14	0.97	42.81	1.48	45.29	0.99	44.58	1.03	54.84	4.45
2nd degree relatives only	21.34	0.50	21.59	0.62	20.97	0.64	25.57	1.22	22.43	0.70	18.43	0.72	12.74	3.22
1st degree relatives only	11.82	0.34	11.48	0.42	12.35	0.52	8.02	0.74	10.52	0.41	15.07	0.62	16.63	2.54
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	21.94	0.52	18.90	0.62	26.54	0.75	23.60	1.21	21.75	0.59	21.91	0.82	15.79	3.02
No														
None	44.26	0.87	49.13	1.11	40.88	1.01	42.89	1.49	37.17	1.26	41.11	1.34	56.27	1.18
2nd degree relatives only	19.00	0.53	18.06	0.71	19.66	0.68	29.18	1.39	21.36	0.93	16.82	0.87	11.59	0.72
1st degree relatives only	13.78	0.40	13.82	0.64	13.75	0.50	7.50	0.67	10.59	0.69	16.35	0.82	19.06	0.83
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	22.96	0.61	18.99	0.78	25.71	0.77	20.43	1.10	30.88	1.14	25.72	1.05	13.08	0.75
Family Annual Income														
\$0 to \$19,999														
None	44.06	1.02	46.31	1.37	42.02	1.28	41.52	1.60	40.85	1.83	40.37	1.81	59.44	1.69
2nd degree relatives only	18.49	0.70	19.87	1.02	17.25	0.89	27.92	1.49	16.31	1.10	14.57	1.29	10.24	1.01
1st degree relatives only	13.95	0.58	13.87	0.85	14.02	0.74	8.01	0.81	14.06	1.18	19.41	1.44	17.90	1.15
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	23.50	0.78	19.95	1.03	26.70	1.16	22.54	1.33	28.78	1.55	25.64	1.44	12.42	1.18
\$20,000 to \$34,999														
None	43.37	1.08	47.64	1.36	38.52	1.34	37.70	2.20	42.54	1.46	41.87	1.69	52.99	1.98
2nd degree relatives only	18.39	0.59	17.65	0.79	19.24	0.96	26.56	1.75	19.83	0.97	15.60	1.09	10.93	1.18
1st degree relatives only	14.30	0.67	13.20	0.88	15.54	0.88	8.76	1.18	11.43	0.85	17.82	1.21	22.02	1.78
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	23.94	0.81	21.51	1.04	26.70	1.06	26.97	1.89	26.20	1.16	24.71	1.39	14.06	1.44
\$35,000 to \$59,999														
None	45.42	1.05	48.88	1.33	41.45	1.24	45.28	2.38	43.16	1.26	44.61	1.49	57.53	2.20
2nd degree relatives only	20.71	0.68	20.41	0.91	21.06	0.89	25.87	1.91	23.14	0.97	17.84	1.14	13.37	1.52
1st degree relatives only	11.53	0.46	11.18	0.66	11.93	0.66	7.49	1.17	9.70	0.62	13.79	0.89	16.98	1.52
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	22.33	0.70	19.52	0.88	25.57	0.98	21.37	1.88	24.00	0.92	23.76	1.13	12.13	1.27
\$60,000 or more														
None	45.05	0.94	49.31	1.13	39.98	1.13	48.99	2.36	44.25	1.13	44.00	1.17	54.13	2.57
2nd degree relatives only	22.24	0.60	22.28	0.76	22.19	0.79	28.84	2.14	24.58	0.90	19.51	0.93	12.61	1.63
1st degree relatives only	11.79	0.43	11.65	0.55	11.94	0.60	6.35	1.27	9.49	0.56	14.70	0.70	18.30	1.97
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	20.93	0.61	16.76	0.74	25.89	0.96	15.82	1.70	21.68	0.80	21.79	0.97	14.97	1.80

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-11. Percent distribution of family history of alcoholism among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Executive, administrative, and managerial														
None	44.05	1.25	49.31	1.40	37.67	1.63	45.07	3.90	42.38	1.68	43.55	1.61	57.94	3.17
2nd degree relatives only	21.70	0.88	21.19	1.08	22.30	1.23	26.49	3.57	24.14	1.39	20.05	1.22	9.40	1.95
1st degree relatives only	12.10	0.69	11.41	0.90	12.94	1.05	7.04	1.91	9.73	0.89	14.86	1.17	17.84	2.50
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	22.15	0.85	18.08	1.16	27.08	1.33	21.41	2.85	23.75	1.11	21.55	1.39	14.83	2.23
Professional specialty														
None	44.04	1.11	50.47	1.55	39.11	1.41	45.51	3.60	44.10	1.25	42.24	1.71	52.70	3.35
2nd degree relatives only	22.42	0.76	21.47	1.16	23.15	1.02	29.35	3.13	24.50	1.04	19.09	1.32	14.59	2.21
1st degree relatives only	11.02	0.56	10.47	0.82	11.45	0.79	7.13	1.67	9.50	0.71	13.65	1.07	13.91	2.34
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	22.52	0.87	17.59	1.12	26.29	1.23	18.02	2.49	21.90	1.06	25.01	1.50	18.80	2.94
Technical and related support														
None	45.82	1.51	49.91	1.79	38.45	2.11	51.25	3.64	44.89	1.87	43.10	2.49	59.89	5.14
2nd degree relatives only	21.86	1.18	22.04	1.54	21.54	1.75	22.92	2.92	23.04	1.55	21.20	2.10	11.21	3.53
1st degree relatives only	11.67	0.80	10.36	0.96	14.03	1.44	6.50	1.95	11.15	1.09	13.67	1.59	16.69	4.03
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	20.65	1.12	17.69	1.34	25.99	1.88	19.33	2.81	20.92	1.36	22.04	2.09	12.21	3.14
Sales														
None	43.72	1.62	50.02	2.31	38.04	1.90	44.29	2.79	41.89	2.61	43.29	2.65	55.82	4.58
2nd degree relatives only	23.11	1.08	22.76	1.56	23.41	1.48	31.04	2.24	22.80	1.86	18.82	1.82	8.47	2.38
1st degree relatives only	11.55	0.81	11.39	1.21	11.68	1.03	7.38	1.25	9.31	1.19	16.69	1.67	24.12	3.91
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	21.63	1.09	15.82	1.55	26.86	1.43	17.29	1.72	26.01	1.92	21.20	1.98	11.59	2.91
Administrative support, including clerical														
None	40.78	1.25	45.37	2.85	39.78	1.34	39.22	2.85	40.62	1.79	37.67	2.24	55.65	3.82
2nd degree relatives only	22.84	1.14	27.50	3.74	21.82	1.09	33.85	3.17	22.72	1.58	19.63	1.91	13.04	2.47
1st degree relatives only	11.97	0.79	10.15	1.69	12.36	0.91	3.86	1.07	9.75	1.16	17.94	1.82	17.36	3.12
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	24.41	1.13	16.98	2.29	26.04	1.21	23.07	2.45	26.91	1.84	24.76	2.05	13.95	2.59
Private household														
None	35.76	5.26	#35.97	13.44	35.72	5.50	#29.42	9.10	37.32	9.02	39.43	8.18	#29.91	12.37
2nd degree relatives only	15.61	3.42	#19.33	10.16	14.96	3.61	33.28	9.80	#9.07	4.62	#9.42	4.23	#26.75	13.31
1st degree relatives only	10.09	2.76	#20.03	12.37	8.35	2.32	0.00	0.00	#5.24	2.55	#16.55	6.69	#30.34	12.92
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	38.54	5.06	#24.67	15.37	40.97	5.39	37.30	9.70	48.37	8.93	34.59	7.92	#13.00	9.19
Protective services														
None	42.82	3.16	43.21	3.65	41.07	6.10	47.60	9.66	44.06	4.53	33.70	5.69	59.11	11.11
2nd degree relatives only	22.39	2.24	22.80	2.49	20.57	5.00	#18.19	6.14	27.95	3.31	#15.49	4.67	#9.22	4.14
1st degree relatives only	14.63	2.39	15.36	2.85	11.31	3.21	#11.11	6.80	12.08	2.80	21.97	5.15	#13.92	8.96
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	20.16	2.44	18.64	2.61	27.05	6.10	#23.10	7.94	15.92	2.80	28.84	5.23	#17.76	7.80
Other services, except protective and household														
None	44.44	1.25	47.93	1.81	41.54	1.40	41.48	2.15	43.16	1.93	47.04	2.10	56.46	4.22
2nd degree relatives only	19.90	0.93	20.63	1.47	19.30	1.05	26.88	1.93	20.40	1.45	12.43	1.31	16.98	3.24
1st degree relatives only	11.23	0.72	12.01	1.09	10.58	0.85	7.31	1.11	10.76	0.95	15.49	1.48	14.07	2.71
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	24.43	1.08	19.42	1.42	28.57	1.42	24.33	1.76	25.68	1.58	25.03	1.92	12.48	2.59
Farming, forestry, and fishing														
None	48.03	2.89	50.15	3.09	38.67	6.46	45.32	7.00	52.97	5.13	44.56	4.89	49.15	7.80
2nd degree relatives only	19.49	2.59	20.80	2.95	#13.70	4.93	35.74	7.33	14.33	3.61	17.12	4.71	#19.86	6.80
1st degree relatives only	14.47	2.24	13.95	2.48	16.79	5.00	#8.31	4.04	12.66	3.77	17.30	4.12	18.71	5.56
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	18.00	2.58	15.10	2.38	30.84	7.36	#10.64	5.41	20.04	4.36	21.02	4.56	#12.28	4.61

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-11. Percent distribution of family history of alcoholism among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Precision production, craft, and repair														
None	42.80	2.08	43.14	2.18	39.39	6.23	45.28	6.00	41.88	2.90	40.73	3.50	55.97	6.37
2nd degree relatives only	18.86	1.41	19.39	1.51	13.62	3.25	22.08	4.85	18.92	2.00	20.05	2.72	#7.23	3.59
1st degree relatives only	13.55	1.31	13.83	1.40	#10.77	3.37	#8.59	3.66	11.90	1.63	17.27	2.59	18.12	5.03
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	24.79	1.66	23.63	1.81	36.21	5.48	24.04	5.01	27.30	2.50	21.95	2.80	18.68	5.21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers														
None	44.26	1.52	45.93	1.80	37.41	2.91	37.19	2.94	43.60	2.22	47.54	2.79	60.47	5.87
2nd degree relatives only	19.50	1.15	20.36	1.37	15.97	2.15	25.58	2.89	19.76	1.71	15.76	2.11	13.06	3.75
1st degree relatives only	12.78	1.12	11.54	1.09	17.83	3.15	12.04	2.05	13.06	1.63	11.18	1.58	20.92	5.80
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	23.47	1.25	22.17	1.40	28.79	2.58	25.19	2.73	23.58	1.80	25.52	2.61	#5.55	2.47
Transportation and material moving														
None	39.39	2.39	41.74	2.59	25.23	4.02	33.54	7.25	38.43	3.32	42.66	4.35	39.01	8.09
2nd degree relatives only	21.93	2.16	22.11	2.28	20.87	4.64	33.30	6.61	21.99	3.31	16.92	3.12	#30.21	9.33
1st degree relatives only	13.79	1.61	13.89	1.75	13.22	3.43	#12.35	4.87	13.31	2.35	15.51	3.03	#10.76	4.73
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	24.88	2.28	22.26	2.29	40.68	5.76	20.81	5.50	26.27	3.17	24.91	4.49	#20.02	6.66
Handlers, equipment cleaners, and laborers														
None	44.23	2.34	45.33	2.66	39.13	4.54	36.01	4.33	45.62	3.42	47.89	4.30	49.23	9.10
2nd degree relatives only	16.94	1.70	17.61	2.01	13.86	2.79	21.23	3.89	17.64	2.80	11.93	3.01	#15.35	5.83
1st degree relatives only	12.69	1.62	11.68	1.76	17.36	3.48	7.30	1.92	9.97	2.00	20.23	3.73	#26.90	9.89
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	26.13	1.97	25.37	2.27	29.65	3.95	35.46	4.60	26.77	2.82	19.94	3.08	#8.51	4.87
Military														
None	50.26	4.06	50.07	4.71	51.07	8.11	53.62	7.74	53.21	5.65	39.15	10.86	#55.33	18.25
2nd degree relatives only	20.20	3.19	21.88	3.69	#12.97	5.07	#14.54	5.49	25.53	5.83	#14.84	6.56	#17.91	15.85
1st degree relatives only	11.67	3.03	12.41	3.61	#8.46	2.75	#5.02	2.71	#7.80	2.46	#25.71	11.13	#26.76	16.19
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	17.87	3.35	15.64	3.56	27.50	6.60	26.82	6.48	#13.46	4.72	20.30	6.05	0.00	0.00
Born in the United States														
Yes														
None	42.29	0.64	45.75	0.79	38.63	0.75	41.05	1.17	40.42	0.76	40.81	0.85	54.72	1.18
2nd degree relatives only	21.31	0.39	21.69	0.49	20.90	0.50	28.49	1.03	23.30	0.56	18.78	0.59	11.94	0.74
1st degree relatives only	12.80	0.27	12.52	0.38	13.10	0.37	7.85	0.52	10.52	0.40	15.77	0.52	19.31	0.86
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	23.60	0.43	20.04	0.53	27.38	0.59	22.61	0.94	25.76	0.57	24.64	0.71	14.03	0.75
No														
None	61.85	1.32	64.46	1.38	57.74	1.87	56.65	2.57	59.65	1.86	66.02	2.27	71.47	3.10
2nd degree relatives only	13.88	0.81	13.15	0.87	15.01	1.35	19.09	2.32	15.25	1.09	9.97	1.19	8.74	1.82
1st degree relatives only	11.15	0.67	10.27	0.82	12.54	1.08	7.04	1.31	10.65	0.91	13.25	1.36	14.54	2.31
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	13.12	0.73	12.11	0.92	14.71	1.26	17.22	2.43	14.44	1.07	10.76	1.21	5.25	1.30
Family Structure Before Age 18														
Both biological/adoptive parents in the household														
None	47.81	0.85	51.22	0.97	43.95	0.96	48.78	1.50	46.91	1.07	44.98	1.01	57.26	1.28
2nd degree relatives only	21.22	0.48	21.31	0.60	21.11	0.58	30.54	1.30	23.56	0.71	18.58	0.66	12.40	0.77
1st degree relatives only	11.68	0.33	11.30	0.44	12.11	0.41	5.58	0.61	9.11	0.41	14.59	0.54	17.67	0.89
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	19.29	0.44	16.17	0.56	22.83	0.62	15.10	0.87	20.42	0.63	21.85	0.69	12.67	0.73
Only biological mother in the household (father never present)														
None	42.32	1.38	46.02	1.76	38.44	1.67	37.01	2.58	40.92	1.79	46.28	2.40	55.30	3.73
2nd degree relatives only	19.35	1.02	19.89	1.46	18.80	1.18	25.43	2.35	20.33	1.29	15.12	1.79	8.10	2.29
1st degree relatives only	14.62	0.87	13.18	1.11	16.14	1.14	11.50	1.66	13.76	1.13	16.35	1.72	24.55	3.28
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	23.71	1.07	20.92	1.39	26.62	1.41	26.06	2.18	24.99	1.47	22.25	2.08	12.05	2.22

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-11. Percent distribution of family history of alcoholism among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Family Structure Before Age 18														
Biological/adoptive parents divorced or no longer living together														
None	32.70	0.99	36.83	1.41	28.42	1.21	32.69	1.88	32.23	1.29	29.85	1.87	47.60	3.11
2nd degree relatives only	18.34	0.74	18.16	0.98	18.52	1.02	22.18	1.60	18.90	1.06	15.68	1.54	8.04	1.67
1st degree relatives only	14.97	0.58	15.15	0.82	14.78	0.84	10.26	1.02	13.39	0.75	21.39	1.53	24.44	2.68
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	33.99	0.92	29.86	1.32	38.28	1.27	34.88	1.86	35.48	1.22	33.08	1.97	19.93	2.46
Raised by relatives, by foster parents or in an institution														
None	48.36	3.09	57.84	3.92	37.16	4.34	48.48	9.30	42.71	4.10	55.65	5.36	50.72	7.17
2nd degree relatives only	10.99	1.57	9.56	2.16	12.67	2.60	#7.48	5.20	15.53	2.98	#7.79	2.57	#6.32	2.97
1st degree relatives only	17.56	2.20	17.38	3.27	17.78	2.95	#21.95	8.18	13.68	2.95	14.41	3.58	31.06	7.16
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	23.09	2.85	15.22	3.39	32.38	4.37	#22.08	8.85	28.08	4.00	22.15	5.33	#11.90	4.88
Self-Perceived Current Health														
Excellent/Very good														
None	46.56	0.80	50.17	1.02	42.56	0.85	45.05	1.31	45.44	1.00	46.52	1.01	56.87	1.62
2nd degree relatives only	21.48	0.51	21.29	0.62	21.69	0.63	28.29	1.09	23.20	0.72	17.50	0.69	11.55	1.00
1st degree relatives only	11.43	0.31	11.07	0.42	11.82	0.40	7.43	0.56	9.70	0.40	14.68	0.59	18.43	1.23
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	20.54	0.46	17.47	0.58	23.94	0.62	19.24	0.88	21.67	0.62	21.31	0.75	13.16	1.01
Good														
None	42.34	1.04	46.03	1.24	38.33	1.31	38.29	2.11	39.51	1.27	40.36	1.73	55.94	1.78
2nd degree relatives only	19.02	0.66	19.46	0.94	18.53	0.81	24.42	1.82	20.02	1.10	19.10	1.19	12.28	1.16
1st degree relatives only	13.86	0.56	13.90	0.79	13.83	0.70	8.63	1.16	12.53	0.86	15.44	1.05	17.93	1.29
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	24.78	0.78	20.61	0.91	29.32	1.16	28.67	1.69	27.94	1.11	25.10	1.40	13.85	1.28
Fair/Poor														
None	36.94	1.27	41.28	1.67	32.01	1.64	29.67	3.74	29.15	2.06	34.35	1.81	55.01	2.04
2nd degree relatives only	16.77	0.92	17.91	1.34	15.47	1.09	27.23	3.71	17.89	1.65	17.33	1.36	10.81	1.30
1st degree relatives only	17.49	0.79	15.93	1.09	19.26	1.26	8.74	2.21	13.98	1.49	19.55	1.35	21.54	1.60
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	28.80	1.12	24.89	1.47	33.26	1.58	34.36	3.67	38.97	1.99	28.76	1.79	12.65	1.34
Currently Covered by Health Insurance														
Yes														
None	44.84	0.80	48.75	0.92	40.73	0.87	42.87	1.29	43.06	0.96	43.13	0.98	56.19	1.21
2nd degree relatives only	20.55	0.44	20.59	0.51	20.51	0.57	28.68	1.08	22.94	0.66	18.27	0.62	11.63	0.70
1st degree relatives only	12.84	0.29	12.50	0.42	13.20	0.38	7.53	0.59	10.54	0.39	15.26	0.54	18.86	0.83
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	21.77	0.46	18.16	0.56	25.56	0.59	20.92	0.98	23.47	0.62	23.33	0.71	13.32	0.74
No														
None	43.76	1.29	46.89	1.61	39.33	1.65	42.81	1.95	43.58	1.63	44.92	2.02	54.55	9.93
2nd degree relatives only	19.80	0.79	20.13	1.03	19.33	1.17	25.06	1.60	19.01	1.09	15.51	1.28	#15.41	6.55
1st degree relatives only	11.52	0.58	11.04	0.70	12.19	0.80	8.18	0.89	10.56	0.85	17.03	1.36	#21.80	9.35
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	24.92	0.94	21.94	1.16	29.14	1.37	23.95	1.45	26.85	1.36	22.54	1.50	#8.24	5.27
Smoked Any Cigarettes in the Past Year														
Yes														
None	36.01	0.89	40.70	1.21	30.13	0.98	33.26	1.58	35.00	1.12	37.37	1.41	48.63	2.49
2nd degree relatives only	20.40	0.65	21.33	0.86	19.25	0.78	26.29	1.50	20.31	0.95	18.14	1.07	11.13	1.76
1st degree relatives only	13.67	0.47	12.63	0.63	14.99	0.73	8.90	0.85	12.10	0.72	18.21	1.09	21.98	2.37
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	29.92	0.70	25.35	0.95	35.63	1.01	31.54	1.51	32.59	1.06	26.28	1.22	18.26	2.13

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-11. Percent distribution of family history of alcoholism among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
<u>Smoked Any Cigarettes in the Past Year</u>														
No														
None	48.18	0.83	51.77	0.93	44.39	0.94	49.22	1.38	46.90	1.01	45.56	1.06	57.29	1.33
2nd degree relatives only	20.42	0.47	20.13	0.57	20.72	0.59	28.15	1.22	23.00	0.69	17.79	0.69	11.75	0.75
1st degree relatives only	12.16	0.31	12.01	0.43	12.32	0.38	7.00	0.60	9.83	0.42	14.54	0.53	18.43	0.87
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	19.24	0.46	16.08	0.54	22.58	0.63	15.63	0.85	20.28	0.58	22.12	0.80	12.53	0.75
<u>Smoked 100 or More Cigarettes in Life</u>														
Yes														
None	39.36	0.80	44.10	0.95	33.36	0.97	34.06	1.50	36.04	1.01	39.58	1.10	52.96	1.36
2nd degree relatives only	19.53	0.52	19.73	0.67	19.28	0.65	26.31	1.42	21.48	0.82	17.71	0.75	12.47	0.90
1st degree relatives only	14.33	0.37	13.69	0.47	15.14	0.57	9.10	0.79	11.78	0.61	16.76	0.69	20.11	1.00
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	26.78	0.55	22.49	0.66	32.22	0.85	30.53	1.43	30.69	0.89	25.95	0.90	14.45	0.92
No														
None	49.75	0.90	53.04	1.11	46.53	0.99	49.75	1.42	48.57	1.13	48.23	1.23	61.14	1.79
2nd degree relatives only	21.27	0.53	21.35	0.67	21.20	0.68	28.27	1.27	22.66	0.75	18.10	0.83	10.41	1.04
1st degree relatives only	10.93	0.34	10.58	0.52	11.28	0.42	6.71	0.59	9.60	0.46	13.93	0.65	17.00	1.27
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	18.05	0.50	15.03	0.62	21.00	0.68	15.27	0.86	19.17	0.68	19.74	0.89	11.44	1.00
<u>Any Depression in the Past Year</u>														
Yes														
None	23.71	1.22	27.58	2.12	21.64	1.39	23.21	2.29	23.15	1.68	22.23	2.10	44.02	5.65
2nd degree relatives only	23.07	1.12	23.97	2.16	22.59	1.26	28.63	2.60	24.73	1.66	17.17	2.04	#9.35	3.34
1st degree relatives only	13.06	0.88	14.30	1.58	12.40	0.98	12.13	1.86	9.93	1.17	17.97	1.83	22.92	4.92
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	40.16	1.34	34.16	2.17	43.37	1.64	36.03	2.65	42.19	1.95	42.62	2.66	23.70	4.84
No														
None	46.35	0.81	49.47	0.92	42.69	0.88	45.69	1.19	44.88	0.97	44.87	0.95	56.49	1.22
2nd degree relatives only	20.20	0.42	20.32	0.50	20.06	0.53	27.23	0.99	21.93	0.62	17.93	0.59	11.73	0.71
1st degree relatives only	12.56	0.29	12.09	0.37	13.12	0.39	7.13	0.49	10.59	0.40	15.34	0.53	18.79	0.81
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	20.89	0.45	18.13	0.52	24.13	0.62	19.95	0.86	22.59	0.59	21.86	0.68	13.00	0.74
<u>Any Depression in Life</u>														
Yes														
None	26.22	0.86	29.24	1.37	24.51	0.96	26.10	2.03	24.98	1.13	24.72	1.30	45.16	3.09
2nd degree relatives only	22.64	0.74	23.61	1.23	22.10	0.91	29.31	1.98	23.96	1.08	19.13	1.31	14.19	2.31
1st degree relatives only	13.20	0.54	13.91	1.07	12.80	0.66	9.03	1.33	11.30	0.71	16.76	1.02	19.41	2.41
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	37.93	0.87	33.24	1.54	40.59	1.03	35.55	2.11	39.75	1.27	39.39	1.53	21.25	2.49
No														
None	48.67	0.82	51.06	0.93	45.60	0.92	46.94	1.28	47.35	1.00	47.84	1.00	57.28	1.25
2nd degree relatives only	19.93	0.43	20.06	0.53	19.76	0.54	26.94	1.01	21.74	0.67	17.58	0.61	11.41	0.70
1st degree relatives only	12.47	0.30	11.96	0.38	13.12	0.42	7.45	0.53	10.36	0.42	15.22	0.56	18.84	0.87
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	18.93	0.44	16.91	0.51	21.52	0.63	18.67	0.88	20.55	0.61	19.37	0.69	12.47	0.74
<u>Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year</u>														
Alcohol use disorder														
None	31.68	1.08	35.11	1.30	23.68	1.67	32.57	1.90	31.09	1.48	31.05	2.26	37.61	5.10
2nd degree relatives only	23.49	0.92	24.05	1.08	22.19	1.55	30.31	1.98	23.16	1.29	16.04	1.59	13.52	3.77
1st degree relatives only	11.31	0.65	11.20	0.73	11.56	1.13	8.13	1.03	10.37	0.97	16.66	1.62	21.72	4.51
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	33.52	1.00	29.64	1.12	42.57	2.12	28.99	1.69	35.39	1.62	36.25	2.11	27.14	4.73

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-11. Percent distribution of family history of alcoholism among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Alcohol abuse														
None	35.25	1.37	39.33	1.62	25.06	2.09	33.26	2.78	35.12	1.90	36.54	3.06	38.59	5.54
2nd degree relatives only	23.83	1.21	23.82	1.45	23.88	2.01	35.56	2.93	24.14	1.73	15.47	1.95	14.63	4.37
1st degree relatives only	12.62	0.91	12.45	1.08	13.05	1.59	9.98	1.81	11.00	1.28	16.56	1.98	22.81	5.23
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	28.29	1.31	24.41	1.47	38.01	2.40	21.21	2.46	29.75	1.92	31.42	2.56	23.97	5.01
Alcohol dependence														
None	27.32	1.49	29.72	1.92	22.16	2.62	32.18	2.55	25.09	1.95	20.74	2.99	#32.64	11.41
2nd degree relatives only	23.07	1.45	24.35	1.70	20.34	2.21	27.29	2.47	21.70	1.95	17.12	3.10	#7.86	6.36
1st degree relatives only	9.70	0.97	9.60	1.10	9.92	1.56	7.05	1.29	9.44	1.45	16.85	2.85	#16.17	7.74
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	39.91	1.57	36.34	1.98	47.58	3.12	33.48	2.28	43.77	2.64	45.29	3.57	43.33	12.30
No alcohol use disorder														
None	46.57	0.84	51.12	0.97	42.01	0.88	46.45	1.34	45.18	1.00	44.53	0.99	56.79	1.24
2nd degree relatives only	19.96	0.44	19.76	0.53	20.15	0.54	26.39	1.06	21.99	0.63	18.05	0.62	11.60	0.71
1st degree relatives only	12.79	0.30	12.41	0.41	13.18	0.37	7.63	0.55	10.57	0.39	15.41	0.52	18.80	0.83
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	20.68	0.46	16.71	0.54	24.66	0.60	19.53	0.98	22.27	0.60	22.02	0.71	12.81	0.71
Average Drinking Level in the Past Year²														
Light drinker														
None	45.54	0.92	50.82	1.12	41.49	0.93	45.02	1.47	44.04	1.08	43.62	1.19	57.00	1.37
2nd degree relatives only	20.04	0.50	19.55	0.64	20.42	0.61	27.29	1.24	21.88	0.68	17.47	0.73	11.62	0.91
1st degree relatives only	12.74	0.34	12.57	0.52	12.86	0.38	7.69	0.65	10.52	0.46	15.91	0.66	18.53	0.92
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	21.68	0.51	17.06	0.66	25.23	0.65	20.00	1.02	23.56	0.64	23.00	0.83	12.85	0.87
Moderate drinker														
None	46.52	1.03	49.04	1.18	39.65	1.60	42.14	2.43	44.18	1.38	48.23	1.53	57.16	2.22
2nd degree relatives only	22.09	0.75	22.56	0.89	20.80	1.14	30.33	2.03	24.15	1.15	18.50	1.17	12.82	1.35
1st degree relatives only	11.37	0.51	11.03	0.58	12.30	0.94	7.65	1.19	9.75	0.75	12.69	0.98	19.25	1.93
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	20.03	0.69	17.38	0.77	27.25	1.36	19.88	1.86	21.93	1.05	20.58	1.17	10.77	1.39
Heavier drinker														
None	37.26	1.13	39.27	1.40	34.27	1.46	36.84	2.14	36.48	1.76	34.51	1.79	49.70	2.38
2nd degree relatives only	20.21	0.75	20.25	1.00	20.16	1.11	24.60	1.94	21.08	1.23	19.46	1.27	10.81	1.59
1st degree relatives only	13.96	0.65	13.40	0.78	14.80	1.05	8.35	1.19	11.94	0.94	17.95	1.38	20.47	1.96
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	28.57	0.90	27.09	1.11	30.77	1.38	30.21	1.86	30.50	1.57	28.08	1.59	19.02	1.99
5+ Drinks for Men or 4+ Drinks for Women in a Single Day														
Never in the past year														
None	48.37	0.95	53.44	1.10	43.89	1.02	47.55	1.67	47.48	1.14	45.64	1.17	57.16	1.26
2nd degree relatives only	18.84	0.51	18.06	0.62	19.52	0.63	26.75	1.52	21.14	0.76	17.34	0.71	11.67	0.74
1st degree relatives only	13.31	0.37	13.13	0.52	13.47	0.43	7.92	0.79	10.71	0.46	15.33	0.60	18.60	0.84
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	19.48	0.50	15.37	0.60	23.11	0.66	17.78	1.14	20.67	0.67	21.70	0.78	12.57	0.76
1 to 11 times in the past year														
None	36.01	1.01	40.30	1.55	30.86	1.33	38.09	2.23	35.68	1.32	34.65	1.92	41.02	5.19
2nd degree relatives only	25.32	0.82	25.86	1.22	24.67	1.12	31.22	2.16	26.02	1.12	20.80	1.78	#13.36	4.13
1st degree relatives only	10.65	0.58	10.90	0.82	10.35	0.89	7.84	1.17	8.92	0.72	15.31	1.49	23.46	3.97
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	28.02	0.92	22.95	1.18	34.12	1.36	22.85	2.07	29.37	1.28	29.25	2.09	22.16	3.92
12 or more times in the past year														
None	38.77	0.88	41.80	1.11	32.43	1.29	39.60	1.56	38.16	1.29	37.74	1.77	48.46	3.74
2nd degree relatives only	22.00	0.67	22.80	0.79	20.33	1.18	26.67	1.37	21.65	0.98	18.77	1.27	11.38	2.58
1st degree relatives only	12.03	0.55	11.22	0.59	13.74	0.95	7.61	0.78	11.55	0.83	16.99	1.34	21.57	2.99
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	27.19	0.77	24.18	0.91	33.50	1.50	26.11	1.30	28.64	1.14	26.49	1.50	18.58	3.20

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-11. Percent distribution of family history of alcoholism among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Drinking Enough to Feel Drunk														
Never in the past year														
None	48.42	0.91	53.16	1.08	43.90	0.95	50.28	1.69	47.45	1.09	45.29	1.09	57.10	1.22
2nd degree relatives only	18.57	0.48	17.85	0.61	19.27	0.60	25.28	1.54	21.13	0.72	17.16	0.69	11.75	0.76
1st degree relatives only	13.52	0.36	13.44	0.52	13.59	0.43	7.57	0.77	10.92	0.46	15.47	0.57	18.82	0.87
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	19.49	0.50	15.55	0.58	23.24	0.65	16.87	1.23	20.50	0.66	22.09	0.77	12.33	0.71
1 to 11 times in the past year														
None	36.79	0.82	41.24	1.11	31.35	1.04	37.16	1.74	36.82	1.06	36.07	1.57	39.20	4.09
2nd degree relatives only	24.14	0.62	24.52	0.82	23.67	0.95	28.85	1.52	24.57	0.90	20.78	1.19	10.86	2.51
1st degree relatives only	11.37	0.47	10.46	0.58	12.49	0.66	8.43	0.81	9.80	0.63	16.11	1.07	23.75	3.32
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	27.70	0.69	23.78	0.90	32.49	0.99	25.55	1.61	28.82	1.00	27.04	1.39	26.20	3.52
12 or more times in the past year														
None	39.40	1.27	40.45	1.53	37.13	2.15	38.99	1.93	37.51	1.89	39.65	2.96	60.25	4.15
2nd degree relatives only	23.14	1.02	24.80	1.30	19.54	1.62	29.08	1.89	21.02	1.38	19.28	2.26	12.26	2.72
1st degree relatives only	10.35	0.69	10.38	0.81	10.29	1.08	7.06	1.02	11.06	1.00	14.32	1.88	14.65	2.92
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	27.11	1.07	24.37	1.39	33.05	2.10	24.87	1.51	30.42	1.74	26.74	2.35	12.84	3.18
Driving After Drinking 3 or More Drinks														
Never in the past year														
None	45.78	0.84	50.48	0.99	41.35	0.89	43.82	1.30	44.52	1.00	44.01	1.01	56.61	1.19
2nd degree relatives only	19.85	0.45	19.39	0.56	20.29	0.55	27.16	1.06	21.54	0.66	17.61	0.64	11.89	0.74
1st degree relatives only	12.86	0.30	12.48	0.41	13.22	0.37	7.64	0.53	10.78	0.40	15.64	0.55	18.64	0.77
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	21.51	0.46	17.64	0.56	25.14	0.61	21.38	0.92	23.16	0.62	22.74	0.70	12.87	0.75
1 or 2 times in the past year														
None	39.15	1.37	42.12	1.76	32.68	2.27	39.25	3.07	37.77	1.86	40.77	2.92	46.79	6.69
2nd degree relatives only	24.56	1.15	25.82	1.42	21.80	2.00	27.90	3.11	25.92	1.58	21.05	2.53	#11.48	4.38
1st degree relatives only	10.82	0.84	11.18	0.99	10.04	1.49	8.75	1.77	8.84	1.05	15.05	2.07	20.70	5.12
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	25.47	1.26	20.87	1.46	35.48	2.32	24.11	2.80	27.47	1.73	23.12	2.44	21.03	5.72
3 or more times in the past year														
None	35.84	1.28	38.37	1.48	27.18	2.14	36.34	3.03	34.37	1.78	35.88	2.42	48.48	5.83
2nd degree relatives only	23.54	1.02	24.32	1.19	20.88	2.09	30.38	2.87	25.26	1.53	19.20	1.99	#7.64	2.70
1st degree relatives only	11.85	0.84	11.44	0.98	13.24	1.53	7.96	1.58	9.98	1.08	15.23	1.72	25.13	6.20
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	28.76	1.06	25.87	1.28	38.70	2.69	25.32	2.46	30.39	1.65	29.69	2.26	18.75	4.16
Getting into Situation that Could Be Harmful														
Never in the past year														
None	45.22	0.80	49.30	0.90	40.82	0.86	44.48	1.21	43.75	0.93	43.55	0.95	56.21	1.21
2nd degree relatives only	20.15	0.41	20.11	0.50	20.19	0.52	26.82	0.99	22.01	0.59	17.81	0.58	11.64	0.70
1st degree relatives only	12.65	0.28	12.25	0.38	13.08	0.35	7.51	0.48	10.54	0.38	15.53	0.51	18.89	0.82
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	21.98	0.45	18.34	0.51	25.91	0.61	21.19	0.88	23.70	0.59	23.10	0.69	13.26	0.73
At least once in the past year														
None	24.72	1.98	26.79	2.52	17.77	3.02	25.72	3.10	23.77	2.79	25.58	5.58	—	—
2nd degree relatives only	29.62	2.33	29.62	2.57	29.66	4.41	33.64	3.51	26.76	3.45	25.03	7.34	—	—
1st degree relatives only	10.87	1.54	11.03	1.75	10.32	2.87	10.32	2.20	10.68	2.38	#13.64	4.66	—	—
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	34.78	2.27	32.57	2.43	42.25	4.96	30.32	2.99	38.79	3.59	35.75	6.74	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-11. Percent distribution of family history of alcoholism among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
<u>Age Started Drinking</u>														
14 years or younger														
None	30.25	1.61	33.75	2.10	24.25	2.13	27.51	3.27	28.21	1.97	31.89	2.89	49.32	5.20
2nd degree relatives only	19.22	1.17	19.21	1.55	19.24	1.86	22.90	2.66	19.91	1.53	15.89	2.44	14.54	3.50
1st degree relatives only	12.89	0.88	13.23	1.16	12.33	1.43	13.64	2.29	9.48	1.20	17.50	2.20	22.65	4.22
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	37.63	1.44	33.82	1.87	44.18	2.25	35.95	3.38	42.39	2.15	34.72	2.81	13.48	3.14
15 to 17 years														
None	36.72	0.89	40.36	1.14	31.28	1.10	39.22	1.66	35.15	1.08	33.85	1.69	50.58	2.62
2nd degree relatives only	23.89	0.68	24.25	0.83	23.35	1.00	28.51	1.46	24.35	0.95	20.93	1.27	15.01	1.99
1st degree relatives only	12.43	0.50	12.25	0.66	12.69	0.77	7.12	0.77	12.03	0.71	16.82	1.21	18.17	1.89
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	26.96	0.71	23.14	0.85	32.67	1.13	25.15	1.37	28.48	0.90	28.39	1.55	16.24	1.90
18 to 20 years														
None	46.57	0.90	51.14	1.06	40.86	1.18	46.94	1.91	45.71	1.25	44.97	1.07	54.57	1.94
2nd degree relatives only	21.24	0.60	20.72	0.76	21.89	0.84	28.30	1.64	23.29	0.92	18.47	0.89	11.80	1.18
1st degree relatives only	12.56	0.43	12.17	0.56	13.05	0.61	7.39	0.82	9.81	0.57	16.04	0.81	19.86	1.48
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	19.63	0.54	15.98	0.69	24.20	0.83	17.37	1.23	21.19	0.80	20.51	0.90	13.76	1.37
21 years or older														
None	50.92	0.92	57.55	1.26	46.50	1.01	50.42	2.86	51.54	1.36	46.85	1.29	58.43	1.44
2nd degree relatives only	17.51	0.59	16.86	0.83	17.94	0.73	26.50	2.63	19.82	0.94	16.62	0.96	10.59	0.98
1st degree relatives only	12.79	0.49	12.06	0.70	13.28	0.62	6.75	1.25	10.17	0.60	14.15	0.76	18.39	1.17
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	18.78	0.57	13.53	0.79	22.28	0.78	16.32	2.03	18.47	0.91	22.38	0.99	12.59	1.09
<u>Any Parent Alcoholic</u>														
Yes														
None	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2nd degree relatives only	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1st degree relatives only	30.53	0.72	32.81	1.05	28.64	0.92	24.53	1.45	26.66	1.02	35.19	1.37	52.11	2.68
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	69.47	0.72	67.19	1.05	71.36	0.92	75.47	1.45	73.34	1.02	64.81	1.37	47.89	2.68
No														
None	58.01	0.82	60.38	0.92	55.15	0.92	57.44	1.32	57.17	0.99	56.93	1.00	64.03	1.20
2nd degree relatives only	26.53	0.60	25.59	0.66	27.67	0.75	36.74	1.25	29.34	0.85	23.46	0.76	13.30	0.81
1st degree relatives only	7.23	0.22	7.09	0.32	7.40	0.29	2.05	0.34	5.31	0.31	9.37	0.43	14.24	0.79
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	8.23	0.28	6.95	0.34	9.78	0.41	3.78	0.42	8.18	0.40	10.24	0.50	8.43	0.57
<u>Married to Alcoholic/Lived with Alcoholic as Married</u>														
Yes														
None	21.69	0.80	25.61	1.80	20.45	0.96	12.62	3.57	20.77	1.20	20.94	1.35	33.76	2.84
2nd degree relatives only	18.07	0.88	20.18	1.94	17.40	0.95	21.84	4.24	18.43	1.26	18.34	1.32	13.34	2.39
1st degree relatives only	16.45	0.73	15.51	1.48	16.75	0.84	11.55	3.27	12.35	1.00	18.31	1.19	31.46	2.97
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	43.78	1.11	38.69	2.48	45.40	1.24	53.99	4.95	48.45	1.65	42.40	1.68	21.44	2.60
No														
None	47.33	0.82	49.51	0.93	44.55	0.90	43.85	1.18	45.95	0.95	46.93	1.01	58.30	1.26
2nd degree relatives only	20.69	0.45	20.52	0.52	20.91	0.57	27.59	0.99	22.62	0.65	17.81	0.61	11.51	0.76
1st degree relatives only	12.15	0.29	12.04	0.38	12.30	0.38	7.63	0.49	10.32	0.40	15.07	0.56	17.70	0.84
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	19.83	0.42	17.94	0.52	22.24	0.57	20.93	0.82	21.12	0.54	20.19	0.68	12.50	0.73

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-11. Percent distribution of family history of alcoholism among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
<u>Any Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year</u>														
Yes														
None	19.17	2.64	21.74	3.32	12.43	3.59	21.40	5.83	16.98	3.48	20.03	4.86	#35.86	15.41
2nd degree relatives only	19.68	3.25	22.21	4.02	#13.04	4.08	20.09	5.88	23.32	5.09	#13.45	5.57	0.00	0.00
1st degree relatives only	11.12	2.01	9.01	2.12	16.66	4.58	#19.02	5.86	8.47	2.51	#9.76	3.73	#11.10	7.24
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	50.02	3.31	47.03	4.04	57.87	5.82	39.49	6.79	51.23	4.97	56.75	6.88	53.04	15.81
No														
None	44.96	0.79	48.83	0.90	40.71	0.86	43.27	1.16	43.55	0.93	43.61	0.94	56.23	1.20
2nd degree relatives only	20.42	0.42	20.47	0.50	20.37	0.53	27.55	0.99	22.14	0.61	17.92	0.57	11.70	0.71
1st degree relatives only	12.62	0.28	12.26	0.37	13.02	0.35	7.54	0.48	10.57	0.37	15.57	0.51	18.92	0.82
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	21.99	0.44	18.44	0.51	25.90	0.61	21.64	0.83	23.74	0.58	22.90	0.68	13.15	0.73
<u>Any Alcohol Treatment in Life</u>														
Yes														
None	21.58	1.59	23.99	1.98	15.00	2.20	17.04	3.38	24.01	2.07	19.45	2.48	#21.71	6.60
2nd degree relatives only	17.60	1.51	19.12	1.91	13.45	2.21	17.46	3.90	19.23	2.16	15.12	2.46	#16.34	5.60
1st degree relatives only	15.42	1.41	14.96	1.54	16.69	2.51	17.73	3.91	10.89	1.54	20.45	2.88	27.23	6.83
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	45.40	1.81	41.94	2.18	54.86	3.31	47.77	4.95	45.88	2.71	44.99	3.16	34.72	6.82
No														
None	45.69	0.80	49.93	0.92	41.15	0.86	43.94	1.17	44.18	0.93	44.50	0.96	56.71	1.21
2nd degree relatives only	20.54	0.44	20.59	0.52	20.49	0.53	27.83	1.00	22.31	0.62	18.01	0.60	11.59	0.70
1st degree relatives only	12.47	0.27	12.02	0.38	12.95	0.36	7.34	0.48	10.52	0.38	15.28	0.51	18.76	0.82
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	21.30	0.44	17.45	0.52	25.41	0.60	20.90	0.82	22.99	0.57	22.21	0.69	12.94	0.73

— Fewer than 10 respondents in the denominator.

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

² **Light drinker:** 3 or fewer drinks per week on average. **Moderate drinker:** on average more than 3 drinks and up to 7 drinks per week for women and more than 3 drinks and up to 14 drinks per week for men.

Heavier drinker: on average more than 1 drink per day for women and more than 2 drinks per day for men.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 1-12. Percent distribution of having alcoholic parents among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002.

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Total														
Yes	23.05	0.44	19.89	0.55	26.55	0.58	25.40	0.92	24.51	0.58	23.79	0.63	12.27	0.69
No	76.95	0.44	80.11	0.55	73.45	0.58	74.60	0.92	75.49	0.58	76.21	0.63	87.73	0.69
Race/Ethnicity														
White, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Yes	23.43	0.46	20.04	0.59	27.01	0.62	26.29	1.14	25.30	0.60	24.36	0.69	12.37	0.75
No	76.57	0.46	79.96	0.59	72.99	0.62	73.71	1.14	74.70	0.60	75.64	0.69	87.63	0.75
Black, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Yes	22.73	1.00	20.23	1.27	25.38	1.19	23.70	2.24	23.29	1.25	23.11	1.39	11.95	1.72
No	77.27	1.00	79.77	1.27	74.62	1.19	76.30	2.24	76.71	1.25	76.89	1.39	88.05	1.72
American Indian/Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Yes	36.41	2.89	36.39	3.84	36.43	3.83	30.29	6.46	40.07	4.30	38.52	5.67	#18.78	7.12
No	63.59	2.89	63.61	3.84	63.57	3.83	69.71	6.46	59.93	4.30	61.48	5.67	81.22	7.12
Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Yes	10.19	1.43	8.53	2.00	12.83	2.57	19.00	4.92	8.15	1.94	8.70	2.52	#5.27	3.43
No	89.81	1.43	91.47	2.00	87.17	2.57	81.00	4.92	91.85	1.94	91.30	2.52	94.73	3.43
Hispanic or Latino														
Yes	22.14	0.98	19.64	1.30	25.79	1.35	24.01	1.81	23.36	1.35	19.35	1.96	11.57	2.06
No	77.86	0.98	80.36	1.30	74.21	1.35	75.99	1.81	76.64	1.35	80.65	1.96	88.43	2.06
Marital Status														
Married														
Yes	21.85	0.52	18.53	0.65	25.78	0.69	29.87	2.44	23.14	0.75	22.77	0.75	11.87	0.86
No	78.15	0.52	81.47	0.65	74.22	0.69	70.13	2.44	76.86	0.75	77.23	0.75	88.13	0.86
Living with someone as if married														
Yes	31.82	1.71	30.41	2.33	33.39	2.64	36.18	3.82	30.93	2.21	30.39	3.71	#20.55	10.73
No	68.18	1.71	69.59	2.33	66.61	2.64	63.82	3.82	69.07	2.21	69.61	3.71	79.45	10.73
Widowed														
Yes	16.27	1.21	14.41	2.53	16.85	1.34	—	—	22.70	5.57	26.93	2.97	11.64	1.26
No	83.73	1.21	85.59	2.53	83.15	1.34	—	—	77.30	5.57	73.07	2.97	88.36	1.26
Divorced														
Yes	28.29	0.91	24.57	1.48	31.47	1.34	43.38	8.62	31.05	1.68	27.16	1.34	18.87	2.22
No	71.71	0.91	75.43	1.48	68.53	1.34	56.62	8.62	68.95	1.68	72.84	1.34	81.13	2.22
Separated														
Yes	31.19	2.08	23.47	2.83	37.18	2.57	43.89	8.59	32.83	2.76	27.45	3.10	#14.92	5.81
No	68.81	2.08	76.53	2.83	62.82	2.57	56.11	8.59	67.17	2.76	72.55	3.10	85.08	5.81
Never married														
Yes	22.79	0.67	20.07	0.97	26.38	1.12	23.15	0.99	23.09	0.98	22.33	1.81	#8.14	2.71
No	77.21	0.67	79.93	0.97	73.62	1.12	76.85	0.99	76.91	0.98	77.67	1.81	91.86	2.71

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-12. Percent distribution of having alcoholic parents among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Ever Had Children														
Yes														
Yes	24.01	0.51	20.22	0.66	27.88	0.64	36.40	2.11	26.34	0.73	24.40	0.70	12.49	0.70
No	75.99	0.51	79.78	0.66	72.12	0.64	63.60	2.11	73.66	0.73	75.60	0.70	87.51	0.70
No														
Yes	20.82	0.54	19.22	0.81	22.98	0.86	22.58	0.98	20.47	0.79	19.90	1.14	10.16	1.88
No	79.18	0.54	80.78	0.81	77.02	0.86	77.42	0.98	79.53	0.79	80.10	1.14	89.84	1.88
Children Ages Under 13 Living in Household														
Yes														
Yes	25.99	0.69	21.83	1.01	29.98	0.84	32.68	1.96	25.66	0.75	23.57	1.53	#9.33	3.63
No	74.01	0.69	78.17	1.01	70.02	0.84	67.32	1.96	74.34	0.75	76.43	1.53	90.67	3.63
No														
Yes	21.70	0.44	19.09	0.56	24.81	0.70	23.03	0.98	23.24	0.70	23.83	0.65	12.35	0.68
No	78.30	0.44	80.91	0.56	75.19	0.70	76.97	0.98	76.76	0.70	76.17	0.65	87.65	0.68
Education														
11 years or less														
Yes	28.00	1.13	24.75	1.54	33.18	1.72	33.32	2.18	31.98	2.18	28.09	1.84	13.39	1.46
No	72.00	1.13	75.25	1.54	66.82	1.72	66.68	2.18	68.02	2.18	71.91	1.84	86.61	1.46
12 years														
Yes	24.89	0.76	21.39	0.94	28.77	1.06	28.95	1.65	26.64	1.06	26.12	1.26	12.28	1.08
No	75.11	0.76	78.61	0.94	71.23	1.06	71.05	1.65	73.36	1.06	73.88	1.26	87.72	1.08
13–15 years														
Yes	24.65	0.58	21.18	0.81	27.97	0.80	22.42	1.44	27.46	0.84	25.35	1.08	13.08	1.35
No	75.35	0.58	78.82	0.81	72.03	0.80	77.58	1.44	72.54	0.84	74.65	1.08	86.92	1.35
16 or more years														
Yes	17.60	0.55	15.02	0.65	20.56	0.85	14.73	2.37	17.82	0.68	19.45	0.97	10.57	1.43
No	82.40	0.55	84.98	0.65	79.44	0.85	85.27	2.37	82.18	0.68	80.55	0.97	89.43	1.43
Currently Employed Full Time														
Yes														
Yes	23.07	0.52	20.22	0.63	27.41	0.72	26.71	1.35	22.82	0.61	22.46	0.71	16.89	2.88
No	76.93	0.52	79.78	0.63	72.59	0.72	73.29	1.35	77.18	0.61	77.54	0.71	83.11	2.88
No														
Yes	23.00	0.57	19.13	0.79	25.68	0.72	24.13	1.19	29.23	1.10	26.33	1.04	11.93	0.70
No	77.00	0.57	80.87	0.79	74.32	0.72	75.87	1.19	70.77	1.10	73.67	1.04	88.07	0.70
Family Annual Income														
\$0 to \$19,999														
Yes	25.69	0.81	22.43	1.21	28.64	1.06	26.02	1.44	30.47	1.59	29.71	1.77	10.89	0.98
No	74.31	0.81	77.57	1.21	71.36	1.06	73.98	1.44	69.53	1.59	70.29	1.77	89.11	0.98

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-12. Percent distribution of having alcoholic parents among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Family Annual Income														
\$20,000 to \$34,999														
Yes	25.22	0.84	22.33	1.07	28.50	1.08	31.25	2.05	27.82	1.15	24.72	1.54	13.44	1.25
No	74.78	0.84	77.67	1.07	71.50	1.08	68.75	2.05	72.18	1.15	75.28	1.54	86.56	1.25
\$35,000 to \$59,999														
Yes	22.06	0.64	19.49	0.81	25.02	0.89	23.86	1.77	23.95	0.92	22.27	1.06	11.68	1.32
No	77.94	0.64	80.51	0.81	74.98	0.89	76.14	1.77	76.05	0.92	77.73	1.06	88.32	1.32
\$60,000 or more														
Yes	21.25	0.57	17.79	0.70	25.37	0.91	19.08	2.10	21.27	0.75	22.75	0.92	13.45	1.59
No	78.75	0.57	82.21	0.70	74.63	0.91	80.92	2.10	78.73	0.75	77.25	0.92	86.55	1.59
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Executive, administrative, and managerial														
Yes	22.38	0.86	19.09	1.12	26.36	1.16	22.93	2.96	23.90	1.15	21.65	1.44	15.16	2.51
No	77.62	0.86	80.91	1.12	73.64	1.16	77.07	2.96	76.10	1.15	78.35	1.44	84.84	2.51
Professional specialty														
Yes	22.61	0.78	17.10	1.05	26.82	1.14	23.09	2.99	21.93	1.01	24.92	1.43	13.74	2.57
No	77.39	0.78	82.90	1.05	73.18	1.14	76.91	2.99	78.07	1.01	75.08	1.43	86.26	2.57
Technical and related support														
Yes	21.69	1.07	18.83	1.21	26.84	1.91	20.56	3.06	22.43	1.32	22.36	1.82	12.36	3.28
No	78.31	1.07	81.17	1.21	73.16	1.91	79.44	3.06	77.57	1.32	77.64	1.82	87.64	3.28
Sales														
Yes	22.96	1.07	17.30	1.43	28.05	1.45	21.58	1.99	26.18	1.75	21.65	1.98	11.83	2.70
No	77.04	1.07	82.70	1.43	71.95	1.45	78.42	1.99	73.82	1.75	78.35	1.98	88.17	2.70
Administrative support, including clerical														
Yes	24.78	1.09	16.07	2.22	26.69	1.25	23.85	2.48	25.58	1.72	27.82	1.96	12.05	2.55
No	75.22	1.09	83.93	2.22	73.31	1.25	76.15	2.48	74.42	1.72	72.18	1.96	87.95	2.55
Private household														
Yes	32.11	5.05	#25.79	15.54	33.22	5.19	#27.08	8.83	36.54	9.00	32.90	8.09	#21.35	11.44
No	67.89	5.05	74.21	15.54	66.78	5.19	72.92	8.83	63.46	9.00	67.10	8.09	78.65	11.44
Protective services														
Yes	21.41	2.44	18.66	2.61	33.86	6.06	#21.19	7.21	19.75	3.37	26.32	4.75	#17.02	9.24
No	78.59	2.44	81.34	2.61	66.14	6.06	78.81	7.21	80.25	3.37	73.68	4.75	82.98	9.24
Other services, except protective and household														
Yes	25.54	1.01	22.68	1.46	27.91	1.18	27.35	1.79	26.52	1.52	25.56	1.97	9.40	2.35
No	74.46	1.01	77.32	1.46	72.09	1.18	72.65	1.79	73.48	1.52	74.44	1.97	90.60	2.35
Farming, forestry, and fishing														
Yes	17.18	2.16	14.00	2.16	31.26	7.27	#10.59	5.23	18.75	4.12	20.68	4.14	#10.19	4.45
No	82.82	2.16	86.00	2.16	68.74	7.27	89.41	5.23	81.25	4.12	79.32	4.14	89.81	4.45

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-12. Percent distribution of having alcoholic parents among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Precision production, craft, and repair														
Yes	24.29	1.83	23.74	1.95	29.66	5.09	26.69	4.98	27.33	2.67	21.12	2.63	#9.87	3.95
No	75.71	1.83	76.26	1.95	70.34	5.09	73.31	4.98	72.67	2.67	78.88	2.63	90.13	3.95
Operators, fabricators, and laborers														
Yes	25.52	1.31	24.94	1.46	27.93	2.58	33.46	3.03	26.01	1.87	22.50	2.63	#6.41	2.26
No	74.48	1.31	75.06	1.46	72.07	2.58	66.54	3.03	73.99	1.87	77.50	2.63	93.59	2.26
Transportation and material moving														
Yes	24.25	2.13	21.91	2.17	38.36	5.35	25.93	6.35	27.42	3.14	22.03	3.84	#7.70	3.77
No	75.75	2.13	78.09	2.17	61.64	5.35	74.07	6.35	72.58	3.14	77.97	3.84	92.30	3.77
Handlers, equipment cleaners, and laborers														
Yes	27.57	2.21	27.10	2.48	29.73	3.77	36.12	5.01	26.78	2.90	26.26	3.93	#3.86	3.56
No	72.43	2.21	72.90	2.48	70.27	3.77	63.88	5.01	73.22	2.90	73.74	3.93	96.14	3.56
Military														
Yes	19.53	3.82	18.52	4.50	23.90	6.44	24.62	5.95	11.21	3.10	35.31	10.08	0.00	0.00
No	80.47	3.82	81.48	4.50	76.10	6.44	75.38	5.95	88.79	3.10	64.69	10.08	100.00	0.00
Born in the United States														
Yes														
Yes	24.22	0.41	21.04	0.54	27.58	0.55	26.52	1.00	25.92	0.56	25.03	0.64	12.90	0.72
No	75.78	0.41	78.96	0.54	72.42	0.55	73.48	1.00	74.08	0.56	74.97	0.64	87.10	0.72
No														
Yes	14.49	0.70	12.80	0.95	17.15	1.25	16.83	2.32	16.01	1.22	12.93	1.42	5.66	1.21
No	85.51	0.70	87.20	0.95	82.85	1.25	83.17	2.32	83.99	1.22	87.07	1.42	94.34	1.21
Family Structure Before Age 18														
Both biological/adoptive parents in the household														
Yes	18.08	0.41	15.38	0.54	21.15	0.58	15.68	0.89	18.72	0.60	20.92	0.65	10.75	0.68
No	81.92	0.41	84.62	0.54	78.85	0.58	84.32	0.89	81.28	0.60	79.08	0.65	89.25	0.68
Only biological mother in the household (father never present)														
Yes	29.17	1.08	25.50	1.45	33.01	1.52	35.06	2.36	30.38	1.52	25.78	2.04	13.91	2.52
No	70.83	1.08	74.50	1.45	66.99	1.52	64.94	2.36	69.62	1.52	74.22	2.04	86.09	2.52
Biological/adoptive parents divorced or no longer living together														
Yes	39.71	0.94	35.91	1.34	43.67	1.30	41.46	1.98	39.80	1.34	41.69	1.92	25.03	2.84
No	60.29	0.94	64.09	1.34	56.33	1.30	58.54	1.98	60.20	1.34	58.31	1.92	74.97	2.84
Raised by relatives, by foster parents or in an institution														
Yes	28.25	2.85	22.43	3.75	35.11	4.21	34.57	8.97	32.27	4.01	27.70	5.39	#15.03	5.42
No	71.75	2.85	77.57	3.75	64.89	4.21	65.43	8.97	67.73	4.01	72.30	5.39	84.97	5.42

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-12. Percent distribution of having alcoholic parents among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Self-Perceived Current Health														
Excellent/Very good														
Yes	21.41	0.45	18.55	0.59	24.58	0.59	22.46	0.98	22.20	0.58	22.08	0.71	11.78	0.95
No	78.59	0.45	81.45	0.59	75.42	0.59	77.54	0.98	77.80	0.58	77.92	0.71	88.22	0.95
Good														
Yes	24.81	0.79	21.71	0.98	28.19	1.18	32.40	2.00	27.92	1.22	24.17	1.36	12.96	1.15
No	75.19	0.79	78.29	0.98	71.81	1.18	67.60	2.00	72.08	1.22	75.83	1.36	87.04	1.15
Fair/Poor														
Yes	30.00	1.09	24.83	1.40	35.89	1.54	38.84	3.80	38.91	2.21	31.22	1.71	12.31	1.34
No	70.00	1.09	75.17	1.40	64.11	1.54	61.16	3.80	61.09	2.21	68.78	1.71	87.69	1.34
Currently Covered by Health Insurance														
Yes														
Yes	22.32	0.43	19.22	0.53	25.58	0.57	24.30	1.07	23.95	0.58	23.68	0.64	12.26	0.70
No	77.68	0.43	80.78	0.53	74.42	0.57	75.70	1.07	76.05	0.58	76.32	0.64	87.74	0.70
No														
Yes	26.29	0.95	22.48	1.23	31.67	1.37	27.43	1.53	26.71	1.31	24.45	1.49	#13.86	6.36
No	73.71	0.95	77.52	1.23	68.33	1.37	72.57	1.53	73.29	1.31	75.55	1.49	86.14	6.36
Smoked Any Cigarettes in the Past Year														
Yes														
Yes	31.11	0.74	26.78	1.07	36.54	0.95	35.44	1.59	33.22	1.03	27.15	1.24	16.21	2.08
No	68.89	0.74	73.22	1.07	63.46	0.95	64.56	1.59	66.78	1.03	72.85	1.24	83.79	2.08
No														
Yes	19.74	0.42	16.83	0.52	22.82	0.61	18.73	0.96	20.51	0.56	22.58	0.75	11.69	0.73
No	80.26	0.42	83.17	0.52	77.18	0.61	81.27	0.96	79.49	0.56	77.42	0.75	88.31	0.73
Smoked 100 or More Cigarettes in Life														
Yes														
Yes	27.46	0.57	23.39	0.70	32.62	0.85	34.56	1.50	30.88	0.87	26.32	0.84	14.25	0.90
No	72.54	0.57	76.61	0.70	67.38	0.85	65.44	1.50	69.12	0.87	73.68	0.84	85.75	0.90
No														
Yes	18.78	0.46	16.06	0.61	21.43	0.60	18.21	0.95	19.66	0.63	20.57	0.89	9.22	0.92
No	81.22	0.46	83.94	0.61	78.57	0.60	81.79	0.95	80.34	0.63	79.43	0.89	90.78	0.92
Any Depression in the Past Year														
Yes														
Yes	40.29	1.23	36.91	2.17	42.09	1.63	41.77	2.58	40.55	1.88	41.28	2.67	20.95	4.61
No	59.71	1.23	63.09	2.17	57.91	1.63	58.23	2.58	59.45	1.88	58.72	2.67	79.05	4.61
No														
Yes	21.64	0.44	18.99	0.54	24.75	0.59	23.03	0.95	23.13	0.58	22.57	0.65	12.05	0.72
No	78.36	0.44	81.01	0.54	75.25	0.59	76.97	0.95	76.87	0.58	77.43	0.65	87.95	0.72

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-12. Percent distribution of having alcoholic parents among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Any Depression in Life														
Yes														
Yes	36.09	0.91	33.11	1.40	37.78	1.17	38.90	2.17	37.47	1.22	35.88	1.55	18.58	2.39
No	63.91	0.91	66.89	1.40	62.22	1.17	61.10	2.17	62.53	1.22	64.12	1.55	81.42	2.39
No														
Yes	20.19	0.44	18.02	0.55	22.97	0.61	22.10	0.98	21.52	0.59	20.91	0.66	11.64	0.77
No	79.81	0.44	81.98	0.55	77.03	0.61	77.90	0.98	78.48	0.59	79.09	0.66	88.36	0.77
Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year														
Alcohol use disorder														
Yes	33.87	1.07	31.10	1.25	40.32	2.00	33.19	1.91	34.60	1.55	34.12	2.27	26.11	5.12
No	66.13	1.07	68.90	1.25	59.68	2.00	66.81	1.91	65.40	1.55	65.88	2.27	73.89	5.12
Alcohol abuse														
Yes	28.78	1.32	25.92	1.55	35.92	2.29	27.34	2.70	29.86	1.85	27.92	2.44	26.32	5.67
No	71.22	1.32	74.08	1.55	64.08	2.29	72.66	2.70	70.14	1.85	72.08	2.44	73.68	5.67
Alcohol dependence														
Yes	40.09	1.65	37.73	2.06	45.16	2.91	36.57	2.45	41.65	2.57	45.74	3.99	#25.05	10.80
No	59.91	1.65	62.27	2.06	54.84	2.91	63.43	2.45	58.35	2.57	54.26	3.99	74.95	10.80
No alcohol use disorder														
Yes	21.44	0.44	17.56	0.56	25.32	0.57	22.67	1.02	22.82	0.59	22.84	0.65	11.81	0.68
No	78.56	0.44	82.44	0.56	74.68	0.57	77.33	1.02	77.18	0.59	77.16	0.65	88.19	0.68
Average Drinking Level in the Past Year²														
Light drinker														
Yes	22.24	0.50	18.23	0.67	25.32	0.65	23.14	1.15	23.76	0.72	23.67	0.74	11.54	0.83
No	77.76	0.50	81.77	0.67	74.68	0.65	76.86	1.15	76.24	0.72	76.33	0.74	88.46	0.83
Moderate drinker														
Yes	20.60	0.68	18.05	0.77	27.56	1.27	22.61	1.95	22.12	1.00	20.39	1.12	12.29	1.48
No	79.40	0.68	81.95	0.77	72.44	1.27	77.39	1.95	77.88	1.00	79.61	1.12	87.71	1.48
Heavier drinker														
Yes	30.03	0.96	27.98	1.18	33.08	1.36	35.45	1.98	31.58	1.55	29.28	1.64	15.91	1.78
No	69.97	0.96	72.02	1.18	66.92	1.36	64.55	1.98	68.42	1.55	70.72	1.64	84.09	1.78
5+ Drinks for Men or 4+ Drinks for Women in a Single Day														
Never in the past year														
Yes	20.02	0.48	16.38	0.63	23.24	0.63	21.08	1.20	21.42	0.71	22.05	0.70	11.37	0.72
No	79.98	0.48	83.62	0.63	76.76	0.63	78.92	1.20	78.58	0.71	77.95	0.70	88.63	0.72
1 to 11 times in the past year														
Yes	27.38	0.87	22.98	1.22	32.66	1.27	24.72	2.06	28.18	1.22	28.16	2.02	21.28	3.79
No	72.62	0.87	77.02	1.22	67.34	1.27	75.28	2.06	71.82	1.22	71.84	2.02	78.72	3.79
12 or more times in the past year														
Yes	29.35	0.82	25.66	0.95	37.08	1.29	30.35	1.46	29.33	1.09	29.41	1.76	20.94	3.33
No	70.65	0.82	74.34	0.95	62.92	1.29	69.65	1.46	70.67	1.09	70.59	1.76	79.06	3.33

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-12. Percent distribution of having alcoholic parents among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Drinking Enough to Feel Drunk														
Never in the past year														
Yes	20.04	0.49	16.48	0.61	23.45	0.63	19.33	1.24	21.45	0.72	22.35	0.70	11.55	0.67
No	79.96	0.49	83.52	0.61	76.55	0.63	80.67	1.24	78.55	0.72	77.65	0.70	88.45	0.67
1 to 11 times in the past year														
Yes	28.44	0.71	24.30	0.96	33.50	0.89	29.64	1.61	28.51	0.91	28.40	1.46	19.71	2.99
No	71.56	0.71	75.70	0.96	66.50	0.89	70.36	1.61	71.49	0.91	71.60	1.46	80.29	2.99
12 or more times in the past year														
Yes	28.40	1.07	26.13	1.20	33.34	2.10	28.59	1.68	29.66	1.66	27.96	2.72	16.10	3.34
No	71.60	1.07	73.87	1.20	66.66	2.10	71.41	1.68	70.34	1.66	72.04	2.72	83.90	3.34
Driving After Drinking 3 or More Drinks														
Never in the past year														
Yes	22.29	0.45	18.81	0.59	25.56	0.58	24.53	1.04	23.69	0.61	23.62	0.64	11.73	0.72
No	77.71	0.45	81.19	0.59	74.44	0.58	75.47	1.04	76.31	0.61	76.38	0.64	88.27	0.72
1 or 2 times in the past year														
Yes	26.31	1.16	22.01	1.47	35.65	2.16	28.65	2.81	27.19	1.64	23.74	2.22	19.03	5.05
No	73.69	1.16	77.99	1.47	64.35	2.16	71.35	2.81	72.81	1.64	76.26	2.22	80.97	5.05
3 or more times in the past year														
Yes	28.33	1.05	25.21	1.21	39.01	2.39	29.68	2.64	29.43	1.63	26.78	2.32	21.17	4.48
No	71.67	1.05	74.79	1.21	60.99	2.39	70.32	2.64	70.57	1.63	73.22	2.32	78.83	4.48
Getting into Situation that Could Be Harmful														
Never in the past year														
Yes	22.61	0.43	19.18	0.54	26.30	0.57	24.30	0.91	24.02	0.57	23.71	0.63	12.26	0.69
No	77.39	0.43	80.82	0.54	73.70	0.57	75.70	0.91	75.98	0.57	76.29	0.63	87.74	0.69
At least once in the past year														
Yes	38.21	2.40	36.30	2.62	44.69	4.58	36.93	3.73	40.62	3.50	32.91	6.21	—	—
No	61.79	2.40	63.70	2.62	55.31	4.58	63.07	3.73	59.38	3.50	67.09	6.21	—	—
Age Started Drinking														
14 years or younger														
Yes	37.95	1.48	34.64	1.93	43.62	2.13	45.37	3.43	39.25	2.13	36.26	2.94	11.54	3.14
No	62.05	1.48	65.36	1.93	56.38	2.13	54.63	3.43	60.75	2.13	63.74	2.94	88.46	3.14
15 to 17 years														
Yes	27.49	0.69	23.81	0.95	32.99	1.14	27.28	1.34	29.39	0.97	26.80	1.40	15.71	2.00
No	72.51	0.69	76.19	0.95	67.01	1.14	72.72	1.34	70.61	0.97	73.20	1.40	84.29	2.00
18 to 20 years														
Yes	20.67	0.55	16.62	0.69	25.72	0.89	20.78	1.32	20.85	0.81	22.84	0.95	12.88	1.11
No	79.33	0.55	83.38	0.69	74.28	0.89	79.22	1.32	79.15	0.81	77.16	0.95	87.12	1.11
21 years or older														
Yes	19.20	0.57	15.31	0.81	21.79	0.76	19.78	2.10	19.79	0.93	21.98	0.91	11.49	0.96
No	80.80	0.57	84.69	0.81	78.21	0.76	80.22	2.10	80.21	0.93	78.02	0.91	88.51	0.96

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-12. Percent distribution of having alcoholic parents among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Family History of Alcoholism														
None														
Yes	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
No	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00
2nd degree relatives only														
Yes	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
No	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00
1st degree relatives only														
Yes	55.85	0.95	53.48	1.60	58.30	1.28	80.32	3.00	61.98	1.76	53.98	1.51	33.86	2.02
No	44.15	0.95	46.52	1.60	41.70	1.28	19.68	3.00	38.02	1.76	46.02	1.51	66.14	2.02
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives														
Yes	71.65	0.67	70.59	1.06	72.51	0.91	87.19	1.35	74.44	1.02	66.40	1.29	44.30	2.62
No	28.35	0.67	29.41	1.06	27.49	0.91	12.81	1.35	25.56	1.02	33.60	1.29	55.70	2.62
Married to Alcoholic/Lived with Alcoholic as Married														
Yes														
Yes	41.56	1.10	36.40	2.32	43.19	1.25	56.96	5.30	46.43	1.71	39.02	1.56	20.75	2.55
No	58.44	1.10	63.60	2.32	56.81	1.25	43.04	5.30	53.57	1.71	60.98	1.56	79.25	2.55
No														
Yes	20.88	0.44	19.06	0.56	23.19	0.56	24.36	0.91	21.78	0.56	21.39	0.68	11.47	0.69
No	79.12	0.44	80.94	0.56	76.81	0.56	75.64	0.91	78.22	0.56	78.61	0.68	88.53	0.69
Any Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year														
Yes														
Yes	50.60	3.47	46.52	4.22	61.33	5.97	51.49	7.79	48.80	5.06	54.88	6.44	#42.10	16.08
No	49.40	3.47	53.48	4.22	38.67	5.97	48.51	7.79	51.20	5.06	45.12	6.44	57.90	16.08
No														
Yes	22.70	0.43	19.42	0.53	26.30	0.58	24.89	0.92	24.14	0.57	23.50	0.63	12.18	0.69
No	77.30	0.43	80.58	0.53	73.70	0.58	75.11	0.92	75.86	0.57	76.50	0.63	87.82	0.69
Any Alcohol Treatment in Life														
Yes														
Yes	45.84	1.81	42.11	2.16	56.01	3.16	58.07	5.10	45.56	2.63	43.55	2.84	27.22	5.85
No	54.16	1.81	57.89	2.16	43.99	3.16	41.93	5.10	54.44	2.63	56.45	2.84	72.78	5.85
No														
Yes	22.01	0.42	18.46	0.54	25.81	0.57	24.02	0.91	23.38	0.57	22.87	0.64	12.04	0.68
No	77.99	0.42	81.54	0.54	74.19	0.57	75.98	0.91	76.62	0.57	77.13	0.64	87.96	0.68

— Fewer than 10 respondents in the denominator.

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

² **Light drinker:** 3 or fewer drinks per week on average. **Moderate drinker:** on average more than 3 drinks and up to 7 drinks per week for women and more than 3 drinks and up to 14 drinks per week for men. **Heavier drinker:** on average more than 1 drink per day for women and more than 2 drinks per day for men.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 1-13. Percent distribution of having married/lived as if married with an alcoholic, among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002.

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Total														
Yes	10.47	0.33	4.79	0.26	16.78	0.53	3.21	0.34	11.06	0.49	13.63	0.48	8.67	0.57
No	89.53	0.33	95.21	0.26	83.22	0.53	96.79	0.34	88.94	0.49	86.37	0.48	91.33	0.57
Race/Ethnicity														
White, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Yes	11.20	0.36	5.33	0.32	17.39	0.57	3.39	0.43	12.35	0.57	13.75	0.50	8.67	0.63
No	88.80	0.36	94.67	0.32	82.61	0.57	96.61	0.43	87.65	0.57	86.25	0.50	91.33	0.63
Black, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Yes	8.87	0.62	4.34	0.56	13.69	0.96	2.96	0.70	7.84	0.84	14.75	1.29	8.42	1.70
No	91.13	0.62	95.66	0.56	86.31	0.96	97.04	0.70	92.16	0.84	85.25	1.29	91.58	1.70
American Indian/Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Yes	16.31	1.73	8.79	2.21	24.99	2.97	#6.52	3.31	16.53	2.76	19.54	4.20	#18.28	8.13
No	83.69	1.73	91.21	2.21	75.01	2.97	93.48	3.31	83.47	2.76	80.46	4.20	81.72	8.13
Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Yes	3.52	0.63	#1.16	0.45	7.28	1.49	#1.00	1.01	3.05	0.76	7.56	1.93	0.00	0.00
No	96.48	0.63	98.84	0.45	92.72	1.49	99.00	1.01	96.95	0.76	92.44	1.93	100.00	0.00
Hispanic or Latino														
Yes	7.74	0.59	2.26	0.38	15.77	1.20	2.82	0.73	8.00	0.69	11.54	1.45	9.25	2.29
No	92.26	0.59	97.74	0.38	84.23	1.20	97.18	0.73	92.00	0.69	88.46	1.45	90.75	2.29
Marital Status														
Married														
Yes	8.28	0.34	3.40	0.25	14.05	0.61	5.52	1.10	8.62	0.49	9.31	0.50	4.68	0.58
No	91.72	0.34	96.60	0.25	85.95	0.61	94.48	1.10	91.38	0.49	90.69	0.50	95.32	0.58
Living with someone as if married														
Yes	16.90	1.42	11.80	1.74	22.56	2.32	#6.18	1.97	18.72	1.87	23.69	3.73	#25.02	10.29
No	83.10	1.42	88.20	1.74	77.44	2.32	93.82	1.97	81.28	1.87	76.31	3.73	74.98	10.29
Widowed														
Yes	18.40	1.15	9.55	2.39	21.17	1.29	—	—	35.69	6.34	28.71	3.03	13.05	1.13
No	81.60	1.15	90.45	2.39	78.83	1.29	—	—	64.31	6.34	71.29	3.03	86.95	1.13
Divorced														
Yes	29.49	1.04	16.08	1.21	40.96	1.47	#26.35	8.23	28.96	1.50	29.71	1.46	31.31	3.07
No	70.51	1.04	83.92	1.21	59.04	1.47	73.65	8.23	71.04	1.50	70.29	1.46	68.69	3.07
Separated														
Yes	27.73	2.12	12.77	2.44	39.35	3.04	23.89	7.16	26.71	2.73	31.98	3.69	#18.68	9.87
No	72.27	2.12	87.23	2.44	60.65	3.04	76.11	7.16	73.29	2.73	68.02	3.69	81.32	9.87
Never married														
Yes	4.19	0.32	2.34	0.31	6.62	0.59	1.93	0.33	6.20	0.58	7.76	1.06	#1.12	0.71
No	95.81	0.32	97.66	0.31	93.38	0.59	98.07	0.33	93.80	0.58	92.24	1.06	98.88	0.71

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-13. Percent distribution of having married/lived as if married with an alcoholic, among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Ever Had Children														
Yes														
Yes	12.65	0.39	5.53	0.31	19.93	0.63	9.46	1.14	13.11	0.62	13.93	0.52	8.83	0.59
No	87.35	0.39	94.47	0.31	80.07	0.63	90.54	1.14	86.89	0.62	86.07	0.52	91.17	0.59
No														
Yes	5.42	0.29	3.27	0.32	8.32	0.48	1.60	0.29	6.52	0.43	11.71	0.90	7.08	1.45
No	94.58	0.29	96.73	0.32	91.68	0.48	98.40	0.29	93.48	0.43	88.29	0.90	92.92	1.45
Children Ages Under 13 Living in Household														
Yes														
Yes	11.51	0.53	4.38	0.42	18.33	0.83	6.93	0.95	11.90	0.63	12.57	1.25	#19.09	7.61
No	88.49	0.53	95.62	0.42	81.67	0.83	93.07	0.95	88.10	0.63	87.43	1.25	80.91	7.61
No														
Yes	10.00	0.33	4.95	0.30	15.99	0.56	1.99	0.34	10.13	0.56	13.81	0.49	8.40	0.55
No	90.00	0.33	95.05	0.30	84.01	0.56	98.01	0.34	89.87	0.56	86.19	0.49	91.60	0.55
Education														
11 years or less														
Yes	11.52	0.80	5.09	0.66	21.75	1.68	5.39	1.09	14.10	1.57	14.97	1.49	7.72	1.08
No	88.48	0.80	94.91	0.66	78.25	1.68	94.61	1.09	85.90	1.57	85.03	1.49	92.28	1.08
12 years														
Yes	11.29	0.53	4.75	0.47	18.54	0.88	4.22	0.67	12.18	0.75	14.96	1.07	9.27	1.04
No	88.71	0.53	95.25	0.47	81.46	0.88	95.78	0.67	87.82	0.75	85.04	1.07	90.73	1.04
13–15 years														
Yes	12.37	0.44	5.84	0.44	18.63	0.70	2.38	0.41	14.81	0.66	16.20	0.84	9.05	1.09
No	87.63	0.44	94.16	0.44	81.37	0.70	97.62	0.41	85.19	0.66	83.80	0.84	90.95	1.09
16 or more years														
Yes	7.15	0.37	3.60	0.34	11.22	0.66	#0.17	0.12	5.63	0.43	9.96	0.70	8.08	1.12
No	92.85	0.37	96.40	0.34	88.78	0.66	99.83	0.12	94.37	0.43	90.04	0.70	91.92	1.12
Currently Employed Full Time														
Yes														
Yes	10.03	0.36	4.82	0.29	17.93	0.68	2.91	0.45	9.76	0.46	12.76	0.58	14.18	3.18
No	89.97	0.36	95.18	0.29	82.07	0.68	97.09	0.45	90.24	0.46	87.24	0.58	85.82	3.18
No														
Yes	11.15	0.42	4.70	0.40	15.60	0.62	3.49	0.54	14.70	0.90	15.29	0.81	8.26	0.55
No	88.85	0.42	95.30	0.40	84.40	0.62	96.51	0.54	85.30	0.90	84.71	0.81	91.74	0.55
Family Annual Income														
\$0 to \$19,999														
Yes	12.75	0.63	5.91	0.64	18.92	0.96	3.64	0.60	16.04	1.28	22.15	1.59	11.48	1.03
No	87.25	0.63	94.09	0.64	81.08	0.96	96.36	0.60	83.96	1.28	77.85	1.59	88.52	1.03

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-13. Percent distribution of having married/lived as if married with an alcoholic, among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Family Annual Income														
\$20,000 to \$34,999														
Yes	12.42	0.55	5.90	0.59	19.82	0.85	4.80	0.87	13.49	0.92	18.67	1.18	7.83	0.90
No	87.58	0.55	94.10	0.59	80.18	0.85	95.20	0.87	86.51	0.92	81.33	1.18	92.17	0.90
\$35,000 to \$59,999														
Yes	10.81	0.48	5.00	0.44	17.49	0.86	2.77	0.61	12.06	0.73	12.96	0.81	7.22	1.00
No	89.19	0.48	95.00	0.44	82.51	0.86	97.23	0.61	87.94	0.73	87.04	0.81	92.78	1.00
\$60,000 or more														
Yes	8.05	0.36	3.57	0.33	13.39	0.67	#0.92	0.43	7.50	0.50	10.11	0.63	7.63	1.49
No	91.95	0.36	96.43	0.33	86.61	0.67	99.08	0.43	92.50	0.50	89.89	0.63	92.37	1.49
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Executive, administrative, and managerial														
Yes	10.72	0.63	3.95	0.53	18.93	1.17	#2.82	1.13	11.04	0.98	11.40	0.97	11.58	2.10
No	89.28	0.63	96.05	0.53	81.07	1.17	97.18	1.13	88.96	0.98	88.60	0.97	88.42	2.10
Professional specialty														
Yes	10.09	0.54	4.13	0.53	14.65	0.82	#2.92	1.09	8.76	0.70	13.81	1.07	8.85	1.66
No	89.91	0.54	95.87	0.53	85.35	0.82	97.08	1.09	91.24	0.70	86.19	1.07	91.15	1.66
Technical and related support														
Yes	9.39	0.72	3.71	0.55	19.62	1.55	#1.93	0.95	10.09	1.02	11.12	1.34	8.85	2.54
No	90.61	0.72	96.29	0.55	80.38	1.55	98.07	0.95	89.91	1.02	88.88	1.34	91.15	2.54
Sales														
Yes	10.17	0.80	4.49	0.82	15.28	1.24	3.91	0.92	13.26	1.32	11.28	1.63	11.12	2.57
No	89.83	0.80	95.51	0.82	84.72	1.24	96.09	0.92	86.74	1.32	88.72	1.63	88.88	2.57
Administrative support, including clerical														
Yes	14.36	0.93	4.93	1.47	16.42	0.99	#2.95	1.03	16.08	1.56	19.62	1.75	10.08	2.17
No	85.64	0.93	95.07	1.47	83.58	0.99	97.05	1.03	83.92	1.56	80.38	1.75	89.92	2.17
Private household														
Yes	19.91	3.78	0.00	0.00	23.39	4.39	#12.46	5.90	#25.96	7.87	18.53	5.29	#15.31	7.86
No	80.09	3.78	100.00	0.00	76.61	4.39	87.54	5.90	74.04	7.87	81.47	5.29	84.69	7.86
Protective services														
Yes	4.64	1.09	#1.69	0.63	17.98	4.92	#6.66	3.90	#2.86	0.89	#7.38	2.86	#5.74	4.88
No	95.36	1.09	98.31	0.63	82.02	4.92	93.34	3.90	97.14	0.89	92.62	2.86	94.26	4.88
Other services, except protective and household														
Yes	12.66	0.79	4.55	0.69	19.37	1.25	3.45	0.71	14.82	1.26	17.70	1.60	16.58	3.39
No	87.34	0.79	95.45	0.69	80.63	1.25	96.55	0.71	85.18	1.26	82.30	1.60	83.42	3.39
Farming, forestry, and fishing														
Yes	8.88	2.09	6.78	1.93	#18.16	6.83	#0.22	0.21	#6.87	2.33	16.18	4.70	#2.31	2.23
No	91.12	2.09	93.22	1.93	81.84	6.83	99.78	0.21	93.13	2.33	83.82	4.70	97.69	2.23

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-13. Percent distribution of having married/lived as if married with an alcoholic, among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Precision production, craft, and repair														
Yes	11.24	1.25	9.90	1.31	24.37	4.51	#0.79	0.59	12.68	1.83	13.22	2.31	#7.70	3.26
No	88.76	1.25	90.10	1.31	75.63	4.51	99.21	0.59	87.32	1.83	86.78	2.31	92.30	3.26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers														
Yes	8.76	0.78	5.51	0.69	22.05	2.62	#2.11	0.94	9.36	1.17	11.49	1.53	#13.98	5.34
No	91.24	0.78	94.49	0.69	77.95	2.62	97.89	0.94	90.64	1.17	88.51	1.53	86.02	5.34
Transportation and material moving														
Yes	8.61	1.46	6.59	1.53	20.79	4.70	#1.68	1.68	5.24	1.28	15.10	3.12	#12.07	6.87
No	91.39	1.46	93.41	1.53	79.21	4.70	98.32	1.68	94.76	1.28	84.90	3.12	87.93	6.87
Handlers, equipment cleaners, and laborers														
Yes	7.15	1.01	3.81	0.79	22.59	3.61	#3.20	1.36	8.24	1.56	9.32	2.30	#3.61	2.29
No	92.85	1.01	96.19	0.79	77.41	3.61	96.80	1.36	91.76	1.56	90.68	2.30	96.39	2.29
Military														
Yes	5.16	1.47	#4.83	1.58	#6.59	3.83	#5.65	2.97	#2.84	1.38	#10.55	4.54	0.00	0.00
No	94.84	1.47	95.17	1.58	93.41	3.83	94.35	2.97	97.16	1.38	89.45	4.54	100.00	0.00
Born in the United States														
Yes														
Yes	11.27	0.32	5.27	0.29	17.62	0.51	3.41	0.37	12.18	0.51	14.50	0.49	8.79	0.58
No	88.73	0.32	94.73	0.29	82.38	0.51	96.59	0.37	87.82	0.51	85.50	0.49	91.21	0.58
No														
Yes	4.63	0.45	1.82	0.32	9.04	1.05	#1.60	0.69	4.31	0.55	6.00	0.97	7.32	1.63
No	95.37	0.45	98.18	0.32	90.96	1.05	98.40	0.69	95.69	0.55	94.00	0.97	92.68	1.63
Family Structure Before Age 18														
Both biological/adoptive parents in the household														
Yes	9.43	0.33	4.40	0.28	15.13	0.55	2.31	0.38	9.43	0.51	12.47	0.46	7.78	0.63
No	90.57	0.33	95.60	0.28	84.87	0.55	97.69	0.38	90.57	0.51	87.53	0.46	92.22	0.63
Only biological mother in the household (father never present)														
Yes	11.69	0.77	5.07	0.77	18.64	1.30	5.54	1.21	11.66	1.02	16.93	1.91	12.90	2.47
No	88.31	0.77	94.93	0.77	81.36	1.30	94.46	1.21	88.34	1.02	83.07	1.91	87.10	2.47
Biological/adoptive parents divorced or no longer living together														
Yes	14.06	0.65	6.41	0.64	22.01	1.01	3.97	0.63	15.92	0.94	19.79	1.65	14.65	1.99
No	85.94	0.65	93.59	0.64	77.99	1.01	96.03	0.63	84.08	0.94	80.21	1.65	85.35	1.99
Raised by relatives, by foster parents or in an institution														
Yes	10.69	1.91	#2.79	1.10	20.02	3.76	#4.62	3.01	12.45	2.79	#11.75	3.66	#7.44	3.73
No	89.31	1.91	97.21	1.10	79.98	3.76	95.38	3.01	87.55	2.79	88.25	3.66	92.56	3.73

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-13. Percent distribution of having married/lived as if married with an alcoholic, among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
<u>Self-Perceived Current Health</u>														
Excellent/Very good														
Yes	8.51	0.30	3.66	0.24	13.89	0.52	2.56	0.35	8.84	0.44	11.02	0.57	9.19	0.86
No	91.49	0.30	96.34	0.24	86.11	0.52	97.44	0.35	91.16	0.44	88.98	0.57	90.81	0.86
Good														
Yes	12.92	0.54	6.36	0.56	20.07	0.88	4.75	0.93	15.08	0.92	16.47	0.94	7.46	0.91
No	87.08	0.54	93.64	0.56	79.93	0.88	95.25	0.93	84.92	0.92	83.53	0.94	92.54	0.91
Fair/Poor														
Yes	17.74	0.98	8.55	0.96	28.20	1.61	6.14	1.66	22.57	1.81	20.55	1.59	9.50	1.16
No	82.26	0.98	91.45	0.96	71.80	1.61	93.86	1.66	77.43	1.81	79.45	1.59	90.50	1.16
<u>Currently Covered by Health Insurance</u>														
Yes														
Yes	10.38	0.32	4.64	0.27	16.43	0.52	3.24	0.41	10.68	0.49	13.19	0.49	8.68	0.58
No	89.62	0.32	95.36	0.27	83.57	0.52	96.76	0.41	89.32	0.49	86.81	0.49	91.32	0.58
No														
Yes	10.86	0.69	5.38	0.56	18.61	1.23	3.15	0.58	12.55	1.01	16.33	1.30	#6.89	4.75
No	89.14	0.69	94.62	0.56	81.39	1.23	96.85	0.58	87.45	1.01	83.67	1.30	93.11	4.75
<u>Smoked Any Cigarettes in the Past Year</u>														
Yes														
Yes	16.66	0.65	8.14	0.59	27.33	1.06	5.91	0.73	19.34	1.03	20.53	1.05	11.05	1.70
No	83.34	0.65	91.86	0.59	72.67	1.06	94.09	0.73	80.66	1.03	79.47	1.05	88.95	1.70
No														
Yes	7.94	0.29	3.30	0.22	12.83	0.49	1.41	0.26	7.26	0.36	11.14	0.52	8.31	0.60
No	92.06	0.29	96.70	0.22	87.17	0.49	98.59	0.26	92.74	0.36	88.86	0.52	91.69	0.60
<u>Smoked 100 or More Cigarettes in Life</u>														
Yes														
Yes	14.53	0.49	6.91	0.43	24.19	0.82	5.46	0.67	17.57	0.87	16.61	0.70	9.05	0.69
No	85.47	0.49	93.09	0.43	75.81	0.82	94.54	0.67	82.43	0.87	83.39	0.70	90.95	0.69
No														
Yes	6.54	0.27	2.46	0.22	10.53	0.48	1.44	0.27	6.11	0.35	9.85	0.60	8.06	0.86
No	93.46	0.27	97.54	0.22	89.47	0.48	98.56	0.27	93.89	0.35	90.15	0.60	91.94	0.86
<u>Any Depression in the Past Year</u>														
Yes														
Yes	23.24	1.14	12.24	1.57	29.13	1.47	7.24	1.43	26.86	1.62	31.39	2.53	21.65	4.80
No	76.76	1.14	87.76	1.57	70.87	1.47	92.76	1.43	73.14	1.62	68.61	2.53	78.35	4.80
No														
Yes	9.43	0.30	4.39	0.24	15.35	0.50	2.62	0.33	9.70	0.45	12.39	0.48	8.32	0.58
No	90.57	0.30	95.61	0.24	84.65	0.50	97.38	0.33	90.30	0.45	87.61	0.48	91.68	0.58

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-13. Percent distribution of having married/lived as if married with an alcoholic, among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Any Depression in Life														
Yes														
Yes	22.77	0.79	11.43	0.92	29.20	1.08	7.08	1.09	24.65	1.13	28.72	1.33	15.65	2.05
No	77.23	0.79	88.57	0.92	70.80	1.08	92.92	1.09	75.35	1.13	71.28	1.33	84.35	2.05
No														
Yes	7.78	0.27	3.85	0.23	12.82	0.48	2.26	0.32	7.92	0.43	10.04	0.45	7.96	0.58
No	92.22	0.27	96.15	0.23	87.18	0.48	97.74	0.32	92.08	0.43	89.96	0.45	92.04	0.58
Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year														
Alcohol use disorder														
Yes	14.35	0.77	8.25	0.73	28.56	1.80	4.50	0.87	17.15	1.26	21.59	1.80	12.98	3.83
No	85.65	0.77	91.75	0.73	71.44	1.80	95.50	0.87	82.85	1.26	78.41	1.80	87.02	3.83
Alcohol abuse														
Yes	11.73	0.86	6.51	0.81	24.77	2.13	3.28	0.96	12.38	1.28	17.11	1.90	#11.00	3.82
No	88.27	0.86	93.49	0.81	75.23	2.13	96.72	0.96	87.62	1.28	82.89	1.90	89.00	3.82
Alcohol dependence														
Yes	17.55	1.33	10.48	1.30	32.72	2.73	5.21	1.27	24.26	2.21	29.98	3.72	#23.11	9.50
No	82.45	1.33	89.52	1.30	67.28	2.73	94.79	1.27	75.74	2.21	70.02	3.72	76.89	9.50
No alcohol use disorder														
Yes	9.90	0.32	4.07	0.24	15.73	0.52	2.75	0.34	10.04	0.48	12.90	0.48	8.52	0.57
No	90.10	0.32	95.93	0.24	84.27	0.52	97.25	0.34	89.96	0.48	87.10	0.48	91.48	0.57
Average Drinking Level in the Past Year²														
Light drinker														
Yes	10.75	0.38	3.96	0.27	15.98	0.58	2.75	0.41	11.19	0.58	14.30	0.60	8.68	0.78
No	89.25	0.38	96.04	0.27	84.02	0.58	97.25	0.41	88.81	0.58	85.70	0.60	91.32	0.78
Moderate drinker														
Yes	7.70	0.43	4.24	0.42	17.14	1.19	2.28	0.57	8.42	0.62	9.47	0.90	6.82	1.15
No	92.30	0.43	95.76	0.42	82.86	1.19	97.72	0.57	91.58	0.62	90.53	0.90	93.18	1.15
Heavier drinker														
Yes	13.38	0.66	7.98	0.65	21.43	1.23	5.44	1.12	14.62	1.17	17.06	1.29	11.61	1.42
No	86.62	0.66	92.02	0.65	78.57	1.23	94.56	1.12	85.38	1.17	82.94	1.29	88.39	1.42
5+ Drinks for Men or 4+ Drinks for Women in a Single Day														
Never in the past year														
Yes	9.87	0.38	4.12	0.27	14.96	0.61	2.35	0.45	9.62	0.53	12.87	0.58	8.32	0.61
No	90.13	0.38	95.88	0.27	85.04	0.61	97.65	0.45	90.38	0.53	87.13	0.58	91.68	0.61
1 to 11 times in the past year														
Yes	11.68	0.64	4.33	0.54	20.50	1.12	3.77	0.83	12.32	0.84	15.88	1.40	11.67	3.10
No	88.32	0.64	95.67	0.54	79.50	1.12	96.23	0.83	87.68	0.84	84.12	1.40	88.33	3.10
12 or more times in the past year														
Yes	11.58	0.53	6.48	0.52	22.29	1.23	3.85	0.62	13.64	0.93	16.20	1.24	11.56	2.38
No	88.42	0.53	93.52	0.52	77.71	1.23	96.15	0.62	86.36	0.93	83.80	1.24	88.44	2.38

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-13. Percent distribution of having married/lived as if married with an alcoholic, among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Drinking Enough to Feel Drunk														
Never in the past year														
Yes	9.81	0.36	4.03	0.27	15.32	0.58	2.08	0.45	9.54	0.54	12.45	0.53	8.55	0.61
No	90.19	0.36	95.97	0.27	84.68	0.58	97.92	0.45	90.46	0.54	87.55	0.53	91.45	0.61
1 to 11 times in the past year														
Yes	11.84	0.51	5.37	0.50	19.73	0.90	3.60	0.54	12.81	0.75	16.68	1.15	10.71	2.20
No	88.16	0.51	94.63	0.50	80.27	0.90	96.40	0.54	87.19	0.75	83.32	1.15	89.29	2.20
12 or more times in the past year														
Yes	11.60	0.72	7.06	0.76	21.44	1.65	4.40	0.87	14.29	1.19	20.50	2.09	8.87	2.28
No	88.40	0.72	92.94	0.76	78.56	1.65	95.60	0.87	85.71	1.19	79.50	2.09	91.13	2.28
Driving After Drinking 3 or More Drinks														
Never in the past year														
Yes	10.34	0.35	4.17	0.27	16.13	0.54	2.92	0.36	10.79	0.51	13.55	0.53	8.65	0.60
No	89.66	0.35	95.83	0.27	83.87	0.54	97.08	0.36	89.21	0.51	86.45	0.53	91.35	0.60
1 or 2 times in the past year														
Yes	10.96	0.90	6.08	0.85	21.58	2.01	3.72	1.11	13.09	1.41	12.57	1.67	#8.95	3.42
No	89.04	0.90	93.92	0.85	78.42	2.01	96.28	1.11	86.91	1.41	87.43	1.67	91.05	3.42
3 or more times in the past year														
Yes	11.79	0.78	7.46	0.79	26.65	2.21	5.08	1.24	11.91	1.10	16.36	1.91	#8.26	2.58
No	88.21	0.78	92.54	0.79	73.35	2.21	94.92	1.24	88.09	1.10	83.64	1.91	91.74	2.58
Getting into Situation that Could Be Harmful														
Never in the past year														
Yes	10.32	0.32	4.54	0.24	16.56	0.52	3.05	0.32	10.71	0.47	13.47	0.48	8.67	0.57
No	89.68	0.32	95.46	0.24	83.44	0.52	96.95	0.32	89.29	0.47	86.53	0.48	91.33	0.57
At least once in the past year														
Yes	15.54	1.64	10.53	1.64	32.42	4.17	#4.85	1.50	22.41	2.84	30.60	5.84	—	—
No	84.46	1.64	89.47	1.64	67.58	4.17	95.15	1.50	77.59	2.84	69.40	5.84	—	—
Age Started Drinking														
14 years or younger														
Yes	17.50	1.18	10.34	1.16	29.80	2.15	10.12	1.92	20.91	1.87	17.50	2.13	10.65	2.49
No	82.50	1.18	89.66	1.16	70.20	2.15	89.88	1.92	79.09	1.87	82.50	2.13	89.35	2.49
15 to 17 years														
Yes	11.26	0.49	4.99	0.50	20.63	0.96	2.64	0.48	12.41	0.68	17.72	1.24	8.82	1.41
No	88.74	0.49	95.01	0.50	79.37	0.96	97.36	0.48	87.59	0.68	82.28	1.24	91.18	1.41
18 to 20 years														
Yes	8.62	0.39	4.20	0.34	14.14	0.68	2.22	0.44	8.74	0.59	11.57	0.65	7.79	0.80
No	91.38	0.39	95.80	0.34	85.86	0.68	97.78	0.44	91.26	0.59	88.43	0.65	92.21	0.80
21 years or older														
Yes	10.69	0.48	3.69	0.43	15.37	0.67	2.99	0.81	9.69	0.69	13.65	0.74	9.47	0.94
No	89.31	0.48	96.31	0.43	84.63	0.67	97.01	0.81	90.31	0.69	86.35	0.74	90.53	0.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-13. Percent distribution of having married/lived as if married with an alcoholic, among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
<u>Family History of Alcoholism</u>														
None														
Yes	5.09	0.25	2.53	0.22	8.47	0.48	#0.94	0.30	5.32	0.37	6.58	0.48	5.21	0.51
No	94.91	0.25	97.47	0.22	91.53	0.48	99.06	0.30	94.68	0.37	93.42	0.48	94.79	0.51
2nd degree relatives only														
Yes	9.27	0.46	4.71	0.51	14.37	0.78	2.55	0.57	9.20	0.70	13.99	0.97	9.91	1.82
No	90.73	0.46	95.29	0.51	85.63	0.78	97.45	0.57	90.80	0.70	86.01	0.97	90.09	1.82
1st degree relatives only														
Yes	13.67	0.66	6.09	0.64	21.55	1.10	4.77	1.41	12.95	1.08	16.09	1.13	14.43	1.70
No	86.33	0.66	93.91	0.64	78.45	1.10	95.23	1.41	87.05	1.08	83.91	1.13	85.57	1.70
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives														
Yes	20.52	0.72	9.78	0.82	29.15	0.99	7.87	1.03	22.18	1.10	24.89	1.19	14.00	1.81
No	79.48	0.72	90.22	0.82	70.85	0.99	92.13	1.03	77.82	1.10	75.11	1.19	86.00	1.81
<u>Any Parent Alcoholic</u>														
Yes														
Yes	18.88	0.68	8.76	0.73	27.29	0.97	7.19	0.93	20.95	1.10	22.35	1.13	14.65	1.87
No	81.12	0.68	91.24	0.73	72.71	0.97	92.81	0.93	79.05	1.10	77.65	1.13	85.35	1.87
No														
Yes	7.95	0.30	3.80	0.25	12.98	0.50	1.85	0.32	7.85	0.42	10.91	0.49	7.83	0.57
No	92.05	0.30	96.20	0.25	87.02	0.50	98.15	0.32	92.15	0.42	89.09	0.49	92.17	0.57
<u>Any Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year</u>														
Yes														
Yes	32.47	3.23	21.89	3.65	60.27	6.07	#11.60	4.50	36.96	4.72	42.64	6.89	#25.59	13.87
No	67.53	3.23	78.11	3.65	39.73	6.07	88.40	4.50	63.04	4.72	57.36	6.89	74.41	13.87
No														
Yes	10.19	0.32	4.49	0.25	16.46	0.53	3.04	0.33	10.67	0.47	13.36	0.47	8.61	0.57
No	89.81	0.32	95.51	0.25	83.54	0.53	96.96	0.33	89.33	0.47	86.64	0.47	91.39	0.57
<u>Any Alcohol Treatment in Life</u>														
Yes														
Yes	28.35	1.61	19.43	1.69	52.67	3.20	12.03	3.23	27.31	2.10	37.48	3.34	23.68	5.78
No	71.65	1.61	80.57	1.69	47.33	3.20	87.97	3.23	72.69	2.10	62.52	3.34	76.32	5.78
No														
Yes	9.66	0.30	3.85	0.23	15.87	0.51	2.83	0.32	10.19	0.46	12.52	0.46	8.43	0.56
No	90.34	0.30	96.15	0.23	84.13	0.51	97.17	0.32	89.81	0.46	87.48	0.46	91.57	0.56

— Fewer than 10 respondents in the denominator.

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

² **Light drinker:** 3 or fewer drinks per week on average. **Moderate drinker:** on average more than 3 drinks and up to 7 drinks per week for women and more than 3 drinks and up to 14 drinks per week for men. **Heavier drinker:** on average more than 1 drink per day for women and more than 2 drinks per day for men.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 1-14. Percent distribution of having received any alcohol treatment in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002.

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Total														
Yes	1.24	0.09	1.71	0.14	0.72	0.08	1.91	0.25	1.47	0.15	0.94	0.12	#0.31	0.10
No	98.76	0.09	98.29	0.14	99.28	0.08	98.09	0.25	98.53	0.15	99.06	0.12	99.69	0.10
Race/Ethnicity														
White, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Yes	1.18	0.10	1.70	0.17	0.63	0.09	1.98	0.32	1.52	0.18	0.78	0.13	#0.33	0.11
No	98.82	0.10	98.30	0.17	99.37	0.09	98.02	0.32	98.48	0.18	99.22	0.13	99.67	0.11
Black, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Yes	1.28	0.24	1.68	0.39	#0.85	0.26	#0.44	0.32	1.06	0.31	2.41	0.67	#0.32	0.23
No	98.72	0.24	98.32	0.39	99.15	0.26	99.56	0.32	98.94	0.31	97.59	0.67	99.68	0.23
American Indian/Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Yes	#3.45	1.05	#2.98	1.11	#3.99	1.62	#2.79	1.92	#5.50	1.83	#1.62	1.05	0.00	0.00
No	96.55	1.05	97.02	1.11	96.01	1.62	97.21	1.92	94.50	1.83	98.38	1.05	100.00	0.00
Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Yes	#0.92	0.45	#0.97	0.61	#0.85	0.62	#2.82	1.87	#0.27	0.27	#1.02	0.82	0.00	0.00
No	99.08	0.45	99.03	0.61	99.15	0.62	97.18	1.87	99.73	0.27	98.98	0.82	100.00	0.00
Hispanic or Latino														
Yes	1.34	0.25	1.81	0.36	#0.66	0.24	2.33	0.61	1.26	0.34	#0.87	0.37	#0.20	0.19
No	98.66	0.25	98.19	0.36	99.34	0.24	97.67	0.61	98.74	0.34	99.13	0.37	99.80	0.19
Marital Status														
Married														
Yes	0.53	0.06	0.69	0.10	0.34	0.08	#0.94	0.50	0.69	0.11	0.36	0.08	#0.31	0.13
No	99.47	0.06	99.31	0.10	99.66	0.08	99.06	0.50	99.31	0.11	99.64	0.08	99.69	0.13
Living with someone as if married														
Yes	2.95	0.62	3.63	0.92	#2.18	0.78	#4.35	1.34	#2.67	0.83	#2.37	1.18	0.00	0.00
No	97.05	0.62	96.37	0.92	97.82	0.78	95.65	1.34	97.33	0.83	97.63	1.18	100.00	0.00
Widowed														
Yes	#0.64	0.22	#1.36	0.58	#0.41	0.22	—	—	#2.51	1.77	#1.40	0.66	#0.20	0.12
No	99.36	0.22	98.64	0.58	99.59	0.22	—	—	97.49	1.77	98.60	0.66	99.80	0.12
Divorced														
Yes	3.12	0.51	5.26	1.03	1.29	0.34	#8.52	6.08	3.86	0.97	2.73	0.59	#0.87	0.47
No	96.88	0.51	94.74	1.03	98.71	0.34	91.48	6.08	96.14	0.97	97.27	0.59	99.13	0.47
Separated														
Yes	3.76	0.82	5.91	1.60	#2.09	0.78	#1.95	1.69	4.33	1.12	#3.75	1.61	0.00	0.00
No	96.24	0.82	94.09	1.60	97.91	0.78	98.05	1.69	95.67	1.12	96.25	1.61	100.00	0.00
Never married														
Yes	1.88	0.21	2.46	0.33	1.12	0.24	1.82	0.30	2.06	0.37	#1.75	0.57	0.00	0.00
No	98.12	0.21	97.54	0.33	98.88	0.24	98.18	0.30	97.94	0.37	98.25	0.57	100.00	0.00

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-14. Percent distribution of having received any alcohol treatment in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Ever Had Children														
Yes														
Yes	1.12	0.10	1.53	0.16	0.70	0.10	#1.83	0.59	1.50	0.18	0.90	0.13	#0.33	0.11
No	98.88	0.10	98.47	0.16	99.30	0.10	98.17	0.59	98.50	0.18	99.10	0.13	99.67	0.11
No														
Yes	1.53	0.16	2.08	0.26	0.79	0.15	1.93	0.29	1.40	0.22	1.22	0.35	#0.08	0.08
No	98.47	0.16	97.92	0.26	99.21	0.15	98.07	0.29	98.60	0.22	98.78	0.35	99.92	0.08
Children Ages Under 13 Living in Household														
Yes														
Yes	1.23	0.17	1.80	0.30	0.68	0.14	#2.16	0.65	1.04	0.18	#1.51	0.52	#0.94	0.95
No	98.77	0.17	98.20	0.30	99.32	0.14	97.84	0.65	98.96	0.18	98.49	0.52	99.06	0.95
No														
Yes	1.25	0.10	1.67	0.15	0.75	0.10	1.83	0.27	1.95	0.24	0.85	0.10	#0.29	0.10
No	98.75	0.10	98.33	0.15	99.25	0.10	98.17	0.27	98.05	0.24	99.15	0.10	99.71	0.10
Education														
11 years or less														
Yes	2.17	0.32	2.77	0.42	1.21	0.35	4.10	0.93	2.14	0.50	2.05	0.58	#0.24	0.13
No	97.83	0.32	97.23	0.42	98.79	0.35	95.90	0.93	97.86	0.50	97.95	0.58	99.76	0.13
12 years														
Yes	1.37	0.17	2.02	0.29	0.65	0.14	1.89	0.49	1.64	0.29	1.23	0.29	#0.26	0.15
No	98.63	0.17	97.98	0.29	99.35	0.14	98.11	0.49	98.36	0.29	98.77	0.29	99.74	0.15
13–15 years														
Yes	1.47	0.16	1.92	0.28	1.03	0.19	1.34	0.31	2.09	0.32	0.85	0.20	#0.65	0.31
No	98.53	0.16	98.08	0.28	98.97	0.19	98.66	0.31	97.91	0.32	99.15	0.20	99.35	0.31
16 or more years														
Yes	0.51	0.09	0.74	0.16	0.25	0.07	#1.12	0.64	0.54	0.13	0.51	0.15	#0.06	0.06
No	99.49	0.09	99.26	0.16	99.75	0.07	98.88	0.64	99.46	0.13	99.49	0.15	99.94	0.06
Currently Employed Full Time														
Yes														
Yes	1.08	0.10	1.42	0.14	0.56	0.11	2.27	0.41	1.15	0.16	0.57	0.10	#0.29	0.29
No	98.92	0.10	98.58	0.14	99.44	0.11	97.73	0.41	98.85	0.16	99.43	0.10	99.71	0.29
No														
Yes	1.49	0.14	2.37	0.27	0.89	0.14	1.56	0.32	2.37	0.34	1.65	0.30	#0.31	0.10
No	98.51	0.14	97.63	0.27	99.11	0.14	98.44	0.32	97.63	0.34	98.35	0.30	99.69	0.10
Family Annual Income														
\$0 to \$19,999														
Yes	2.52	0.27	3.53	0.47	1.61	0.26	1.84	0.35	3.39	0.56	3.77	0.74	#0.51	0.22
No	97.48	0.27	96.47	0.47	98.39	0.26	98.16	0.35	96.61	0.56	96.23	0.74	99.49	0.22

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-14. Percent distribution of having received any alcohol treatment in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Family Annual Income														
\$20,000 to \$34,999														
Yes	1.63	0.21	2.26	0.34	0.91	0.24	2.11	0.59	2.24	0.38	1.05	0.29	#0.39	0.21
No	98.37	0.21	97.74	0.34	99.09	0.24	97.89	0.59	97.76	0.38	98.95	0.29	99.61	0.21
\$35,000 to \$59,999														
Yes	0.98	0.17	1.41	0.29	0.47	0.14	#1.99	0.62	1.28	0.32	#0.48	0.17	#0.05	0.05
No	99.02	0.17	98.59	0.29	99.53	0.14	98.01	0.62	98.72	0.32	99.52	0.17	99.95	0.05
\$60,000 or more														
Yes	0.57	0.09	0.82	0.15	#0.28	0.10	#1.77	0.68	0.58	0.12	0.40	0.12	#0.24	0.24
No	99.43	0.09	99.18	0.15	99.72	0.10	98.23	0.68	99.42	0.12	99.60	0.12	99.76	0.24
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Executive, administrative, and managerial														
Yes	0.95	0.20	1.17	0.28	#0.68	0.28	#3.29	1.54	1.03	0.30	#0.65	0.23	0.00	0.00
No	99.05	0.20	98.83	0.28	99.32	0.28	96.71	1.54	98.97	0.30	99.35	0.23	100.00	0.00
Professional specialty														
Yes	0.61	0.12	0.88	0.22	0.41	0.12	#0.96	0.52	0.60	0.17	#0.64	0.23	0.00	0.00
No	99.39	0.12	99.12	0.22	99.59	0.12	99.04	0.52	99.40	0.17	99.36	0.23	100.00	0.00
Technical and related support														
Yes	1.37	0.29	1.91	0.44	#0.38	0.22	#0.63	0.63	1.92	0.50	#0.95	0.42	0.00	0.00
No	98.63	0.29	98.09	0.44	99.62	0.22	99.37	0.63	98.08	0.50	99.05	0.42	100.00	0.00
Sales														
Yes	1.07	0.24	#1.35	0.41	#0.81	0.27	#1.35	0.50	1.55	0.40	#0.20	0.13	0.00	0.00
No	98.93	0.24	98.65	0.41	99.19	0.27	98.65	0.50	98.45	0.40	99.80	0.13	100.00	0.00
Administrative support, including clerical														
Yes	#0.63	0.19	#0.29	0.22	#0.70	0.23	#0.64	0.46	#0.88	0.38	#0.30	0.18	#0.57	0.57
No	99.37	0.19	99.71	0.22	99.30	0.23	99.36	0.46	99.12	0.38	99.70	0.18	99.43	0.57
Private household														
Yes	#0.70	0.69	0.00	0.00	#0.82	0.81	0.00	0.00	#1.80	1.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
No	99.30	0.69	100.00	0.00	99.18	0.81	100.00	0.00	98.20	1.78	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00
Protective services														
Yes	#1.56	0.64	#1.91	0.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	#1.19	0.61	#1.36	1.36	#7.99	5.78
No	98.44	0.64	98.09	0.79	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	98.81	0.61	98.64	1.36	92.01	5.78
Other services, except protective and household														
Yes	1.84	0.31	2.37	0.55	1.40	0.33	2.27	0.54	2.18	0.58	#1.00	0.35	#0.91	0.78
No	98.16	0.31	97.63	0.55	98.60	0.33	97.73	0.54	97.82	0.58	99.00	0.35	99.09	0.78
Farming, forestry, and fishing														
Yes	#2.17	1.14	#2.28	1.35	#1.70	1.21	0.00	0.00	#2.78	1.71	#2.84	2.46	#1.20	1.21
No	97.83	1.14	97.72	1.35	98.30	1.21	100.00	0.00	97.22	1.71	97.16	2.46	98.80	1.21

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-14. Percent distribution of having received any alcohol treatment in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Precision production, craft, and repair														
Yes	2.10	0.49	2.24	0.53	#0.66	0.67	#4.12	2.26	#2.18	0.69	#1.66	0.79	0.00	0.00
No	97.90	0.49	97.76	0.53	99.34	0.67	95.88	2.26	97.82	0.69	98.34	0.79	100.00	0.00
Operators, fabricators, and laborers														
Yes	2.68	0.51	3.13	0.61	#0.87	0.54	#4.10	1.35	3.07	0.86	#1.43	0.59	0.00	0.00
No	97.32	0.51	96.87	0.61	99.13	0.54	95.90	1.35	96.93	0.86	98.57	0.59	100.00	0.00
Transportation and material moving														
Yes	#0.55	0.29	#0.62	0.33	#0.11	0.11	#1.51	1.50	#0.29	0.17	#0.75	0.66	0.00	0.00
No	99.45	0.29	99.38	0.33	99.89	0.11	98.49	1.50	99.71	0.17	99.25	0.66	100.00	0.00
Handlers, equipment cleaners, and laborers														
Yes	2.16	0.52	2.02	0.56	#2.81	1.35	#2.03	1.10	#2.81	0.89	#1.41	0.65	0.00	0.00
No	97.84	0.52	97.98	0.56	97.19	1.35	97.97	1.10	97.19	0.89	98.59	0.65	100.00	0.00
Military														
Yes	#1.59	1.06	#1.97	1.28	0.00	0.00	#6.42	4.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
No	98.41	1.06	98.03	1.28	100.00	0.00	93.58	4.41	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00
Born in the United States														
Yes														
Yes	1.34	0.09	1.87	0.15	0.78	0.09	2.05	0.27	1.62	0.17	1.00	0.13	#0.34	0.11
No	98.66	0.09	98.13	0.15	99.22	0.09	97.95	0.27	98.38	0.17	99.00	0.13	99.66	0.11
No														
Yes	0.52	0.14	#0.72	0.22	#0.21	0.12	#0.84	0.61	#0.57	0.21	#0.41	0.24	0.00	0.00
No	99.48	0.14	99.28	0.22	99.79	0.12	99.16	0.61	99.43	0.21	99.59	0.24	100.00	0.00
Family Structure Before Age 18														
Both biological/adoptive parents in the household														
Yes	0.94	0.09	1.35	0.15	0.47	0.08	1.56	0.31	1.11	0.15	0.78	0.13	#0.28	0.11
No	99.06	0.09	98.65	0.15	99.53	0.08	98.44	0.31	98.89	0.15	99.22	0.13	99.72	0.11
Only biological mother in the household (father never present)														
Yes	2.16	0.29	2.91	0.51	1.38	0.29	3.05	0.74	2.33	0.48	#1.47	0.50	#0.57	0.45
No	97.84	0.29	97.09	0.51	98.62	0.29	96.95	0.74	97.67	0.48	98.53	0.50	99.43	0.45
Biological/adoptive parents divorced or no longer living together														
Yes	2.03	0.27	2.65	0.45	1.39	0.30	2.14	0.52	2.26	0.42	1.74	0.48	#0.47	0.33
No	97.97	0.27	97.35	0.45	98.61	0.30	97.86	0.52	97.74	0.42	98.26	0.48	99.53	0.33
Raised by relatives, by foster parents or in an institution														
Yes	#0.72	0.35	#1.14	0.63	#0.22	0.22	#1.12	1.08	#0.75	0.57	#0.97	0.76	0.00	0.00
No	99.28	0.35	98.86	0.63	99.78	0.22	98.88	1.08	99.25	0.57	99.03	0.76	100.00	0.00

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-14. Percent distribution of having received any alcohol treatment in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Self-Perceived Current Health														
Excellent/Very good														
Yes	0.89	0.09	1.24	0.14	0.50	0.09	1.54	0.27	1.09	0.14	0.36	0.09	#0.20	0.14
No	99.11	0.09	98.76	0.14	99.50	0.09	98.46	0.27	98.91	0.14	99.64	0.09	99.80	0.14
Good														
Yes	1.63	0.20	2.34	0.34	0.85	0.21	#2.35	0.72	2.18	0.38	1.30	0.32	#0.42	0.20
No	98.37	0.20	97.66	0.34	99.15	0.21	97.65	0.72	97.82	0.38	98.70	0.32	99.58	0.20
Fair/Poor														
Yes	2.69	0.36	3.37	0.59	1.91	0.40	#5.43	1.87	3.37	0.80	2.94	0.55	#0.38	0.17
No	97.31	0.36	96.63	0.59	98.09	0.40	94.57	1.87	96.63	0.80	97.06	0.55	99.62	0.17
Currently Covered by Health Insurance														
Yes														
Yes	1.09	0.09	1.52	0.15	0.64	0.09	1.82	0.32	1.32	0.15	0.85	0.13	#0.31	0.10
No	98.91	0.09	98.48	0.15	99.36	0.09	98.18	0.32	98.68	0.15	99.15	0.13	99.69	0.10
No														
Yes	1.92	0.23	2.46	0.35	1.15	0.27	2.09	0.43	2.07	0.39	1.47	0.39	0.00	0.00
No	98.08	0.23	97.54	0.35	98.85	0.27	97.91	0.43	97.93	0.39	98.53	0.39	100.00	0.00
Smoked Any Cigarettes in the Past Year														
Yes														
Yes	3.03	0.25	3.78	0.37	2.09	0.28	3.52	0.55	3.51	0.41	2.28	0.40	#0.78	0.42
No	96.97	0.25	96.22	0.37	97.91	0.28	96.48	0.55	96.49	0.41	97.72	0.40	99.22	0.42
No														
Yes	0.51	0.06	0.79	0.10	0.21	0.05	0.84	0.21	0.54	0.09	0.46	0.09	#0.24	0.09
No	99.49	0.06	99.21	0.10	99.79	0.05	99.16	0.21	99.46	0.09	99.54	0.09	99.76	0.09
Smoked 100 or More Cigarettes in Life														
Yes														
Yes	2.05	0.15	2.60	0.24	1.35	0.17	3.44	0.51	2.81	0.31	1.35	0.21	#0.41	0.14
No	97.95	0.15	97.40	0.24	98.65	0.17	96.56	0.51	97.19	0.31	98.65	0.21	99.59	0.14
No														
Yes	0.46	0.07	0.73	0.12	#0.19	0.06	0.71	0.19	0.45	0.10	0.43	0.11	#0.16	0.10
No	99.54	0.07	99.27	0.12	99.81	0.06	99.29	0.19	99.55	0.10	99.57	0.11	99.84	0.10
Any Depression in the Past Year														
Yes														
Yes	4.77	0.61	8.46	1.41	2.79	0.52	#2.92	0.89	5.51	1.06	5.07	1.24	#5.01	2.55
No	95.23	0.61	91.54	1.41	97.21	0.52	97.08	0.89	94.49	1.06	94.93	1.24	94.99	2.55
No														
Yes	0.95	0.07	1.35	0.11	0.48	0.07	1.76	0.30	1.12	0.12	0.65	0.10	#0.19	0.07
No	99.05	0.07	98.65	0.11	99.52	0.07	98.24	0.30	98.88	0.12	99.35	0.10	99.81	0.07

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-14. Percent distribution of having received any alcohol treatment in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Any Depression in Life														
Yes														
Yes	2.92	0.30	5.00	0.66	1.74	0.27	2.37	0.53	3.56	0.51	2.54	0.49	#1.40	0.74
No	97.08	0.30	95.00	0.66	98.26	0.27	97.63	0.53	96.44	0.51	97.46	0.49	98.60	0.74
No														
Yes	0.87	0.07	1.25	0.11	0.40	0.07	1.80	0.30	0.99	0.12	0.56	0.10	#0.20	0.08
No	99.13	0.07	98.75	0.11	99.60	0.07	98.20	0.30	99.01	0.12	99.44	0.10	99.80	0.08
Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year														
Alcohol use disorder														
Yes	7.15	0.51	7.41	0.62	6.54	0.83	6.40	0.88	7.80	0.76	7.09	1.07	#3.54	1.98
No	92.85	0.51	92.59	0.62	93.46	0.83	93.60	0.88	92.20	0.76	92.91	1.07	96.46	1.98
Alcohol abuse														
Yes	3.07	0.46	3.13	0.56	2.93	0.76	5.64	1.57	2.32	0.52	2.86	0.77	#2.34	1.74
No	96.93	0.46	96.87	0.56	97.07	0.76	94.36	1.57	97.68	0.52	97.14	0.77	97.66	1.74
Alcohol dependence														
Yes	12.12	0.93	12.88	1.13	10.51	1.54	6.85	1.12	15.95	1.65	15.02	2.49	#9.64	7.86
No	87.88	0.93	87.12	1.13	89.49	1.54	93.15	1.12	84.05	1.65	84.98	2.49	90.36	7.86
No alcohol use disorder														
Yes	0.37	0.05	0.53	0.10	0.20	0.04	#0.34	0.11	0.41	0.09	0.38	0.09	#0.20	0.08
No	99.63	0.05	99.47	0.10	99.80	0.04	99.66	0.11	99.59	0.09	99.62	0.09	99.80	0.08
Average Drinking Level in the Past Year²														
Light drinker														
Yes	0.42	0.07	0.60	0.15	0.29	0.06	#0.51	0.18	0.48	0.13	0.41	0.12	#0.16	0.09
No	99.58	0.07	99.40	0.15	99.71	0.06	99.49	0.18	99.52	0.13	99.59	0.12	99.84	0.09
Moderate drinker														
Yes	0.95	0.15	1.03	0.18	#0.75	0.26	#1.13	0.41	1.27	0.26	#0.62	0.21	#0.34	0.25
No	99.05	0.15	98.97	0.18	99.25	0.26	98.87	0.41	98.73	0.26	99.38	0.21	99.66	0.25
Heavier drinker														
Yes	4.77	0.38	5.87	0.53	3.13	0.45	6.62	1.08	5.82	0.70	3.46	0.49	#1.01	0.42
No	95.23	0.38	94.13	0.53	96.87	0.45	93.38	1.08	94.18	0.70	96.54	0.49	98.99	0.42
5+ Drinks for Men or 4+ Drinks for Women in a Single Day														
Never in the past year														
Yes	0.35	0.06	0.54	0.12	0.18	0.05	#0.23	0.12	0.46	0.13	0.37	0.10	#0.10	0.05
No	99.65	0.06	99.46	0.12	99.82	0.05	99.77	0.12	99.54	0.13	99.63	0.10	99.90	0.05
1 to 11 times in the past year														
Yes	1.25	0.23	1.40	0.31	1.06	0.29	#1.54	0.55	1.27	0.32	#1.00	0.33	#1.12	1.11
No	98.75	0.23	98.60	0.31	98.94	0.29	98.46	0.55	98.73	0.32	99.00	0.33	98.88	1.11
12 or more times in the past year														
Yes	3.87	0.29	4.27	0.37	3.03	0.41	3.86	0.57	4.08	0.45	3.53	0.52	#2.96	1.19
No	96.13	0.29	95.73	0.37	96.97	0.41	96.14	0.57	95.92	0.45	96.47	0.52	97.04	1.19

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-14. Percent distribution of having received any alcohol treatment in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Drinking Enough to Feel Drunk														
Never in the past year														
Yes	0.31	0.06	0.45	0.11	0.17	0.05	#0.33	0.14	#0.30	0.10	0.37	0.10	#0.18	0.08
No	99.69	0.06	99.55	0.11	99.83	0.05	99.67	0.14	99.70	0.10	99.63	0.10	99.82	0.08
1 to 11 times in the past year														
Yes	1.71	0.19	2.08	0.29	1.25	0.22	1.52	0.37	1.83	0.28	1.63	0.31	#1.25	0.77
No	98.29	0.19	97.92	0.29	98.75	0.22	98.48	0.37	98.17	0.28	98.37	0.31	98.75	0.77
12 or more times in the past year														
Yes	5.65	0.54	6.33	0.70	4.20	0.75	4.69	0.79	6.63	0.85	6.15	1.22	#1.62	1.08
No	94.35	0.54	93.67	0.70	95.80	0.75	95.31	0.79	93.37	0.85	93.85	1.22	98.38	1.08
Driving After Drinking 3 or More Drinks														
Never in the past year														
Yes	0.70	0.07	1.00	0.12	0.41	0.06	1.01	0.19	0.76	0.12	0.68	0.11	#0.19	0.08
No	99.30	0.07	99.00	0.12	99.59	0.06	98.99	0.19	99.24	0.12	99.32	0.11	99.81	0.08
1 or 2 times in the past year														
Yes	3.37	0.57	3.75	0.71	#2.54	0.79	5.45	1.44	3.28	0.81	#2.30	0.80	#0.84	0.84
No	96.63	0.57	96.25	0.71	97.46	0.79	94.55	1.44	96.72	0.81	97.70	0.80	99.16	0.84
3 or more times in the past year														
Yes	4.77	0.53	4.57	0.54	5.45	1.18	5.64	1.43	5.65	0.79	2.93	0.69	#2.61	1.54
No	95.23	0.53	95.43	0.54	94.55	1.18	94.36	1.43	94.35	0.79	97.07	0.69	97.39	1.54
Getting into Situation that Could Be Harmful														
Never in the past year														
Yes	0.91	0.07	1.23	0.12	0.57	0.08	1.09	0.18	1.09	0.13	0.81	0.12	#0.31	0.10
No	99.09	0.07	98.77	0.12	99.43	0.08	98.91	0.18	98.91	0.13	99.19	0.12	99.69	0.10
At least once in the past year														
Yes	12.60	1.56	12.80	1.78	11.95	2.89	10.56	2.14	14.03	2.41	#15.23	5.07	—	—
No	87.40	1.56	87.20	1.78	88.05	2.89	89.44	2.14	85.97	2.41	84.77	5.07	—	—
Age Started Drinking														
14 years or younger														
Yes	4.75	0.60	4.90	0.75	4.50	0.87	5.21	1.47	5.04	0.88	4.92	1.12	#0.48	0.48
No	95.25	0.60	95.10	0.75	95.50	0.87	94.79	1.47	94.96	0.88	95.08	1.12	99.52	0.48
15 to 17 years														
Yes	1.90	0.20	2.55	0.30	0.91	0.21	2.89	0.56	1.82	0.29	1.57	0.41	#0.28	0.20
No	98.10	0.20	97.45	0.30	99.09	0.21	97.11	0.56	98.18	0.29	98.43	0.41	99.72	0.20
18 to 20 years														
Yes	0.83	0.11	1.20	0.18	0.38	0.10	#0.75	0.26	1.18	0.21	0.53	0.13	#0.54	0.24
No	99.17	0.11	98.80	0.18	99.62	0.10	99.25	0.26	98.82	0.21	99.47	0.13	99.46	0.24
21 years or older														
Yes	0.36	0.08	#0.32	0.10	#0.39	0.12	0.00	0.00	#0.36	0.14	0.53	0.15	#0.15	0.10
No	99.64	0.08	99.68	0.10	99.61	0.12	100.00	0.00	99.64	0.14	99.47	0.15	99.85	0.10

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-14. Percent distribution of having received any alcohol treatment in the past year among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
<u>Family History of Alcoholism</u>														
None														
Yes	0.53	0.08	0.77	0.12	#0.22	0.07	#0.95	0.30	0.58	0.12	0.44	0.12	#0.20	0.11
No	99.47	0.08	99.23	0.12	99.78	0.07	99.05	0.30	99.42	0.12	99.56	0.12	99.80	0.11
2nd degree relatives only														
Yes	1.20	0.22	1.85	0.38	#0.46	0.15	#1.40	0.46	1.55	0.40	#0.71	0.33	0.00	0.00
No	98.80	0.22	98.15	0.38	99.54	0.15	98.60	0.46	98.45	0.40	99.29	0.33	100.00	0.00
1st degree relatives only														
Yes	1.10	0.20	1.26	0.31	0.92	0.26	#4.68	1.58	1.18	0.35	#0.59	0.23	#0.18	0.12
No	98.90	0.20	98.74	0.31	99.08	0.26	95.32	1.58	98.82	0.35	99.41	0.23	99.82	0.12
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives														
Yes	2.78	0.25	4.25	0.45	1.60	0.26	3.43	0.68	3.12	0.41	2.30	0.37	#1.24	0.56
No	97.22	0.25	95.75	0.45	98.40	0.26	96.57	0.68	96.88	0.41	97.70	0.37	98.76	0.56
<u>Any Parent Alcoholic</u>														
Yes														
Yes	2.73	0.25	4.00	0.45	1.67	0.26	3.87	0.71	2.93	0.39	2.17	0.35	#1.06	0.56
No	97.27	0.25	96.00	0.45	98.33	0.26	96.13	0.71	97.07	0.39	97.83	0.35	98.94	0.56
No														
Yes	0.80	0.08	1.14	0.13	0.38	0.07	1.24	0.28	1.00	0.14	0.56	0.12	#0.20	0.08
No	99.20	0.08	98.86	0.13	99.62	0.07	98.76	0.28	99.00	0.14	99.44	0.12	99.80	0.08
<u>Married to Alcoholic/Lived with Alcoholic as Married</u>														
Yes														
Yes	3.85	0.47	7.82	1.45	2.59	0.39	#6.92	2.62	4.92	0.77	2.95	0.66	#0.92	0.57
No	96.15	0.47	92.18	1.45	97.41	0.39	93.08	2.62	95.08	0.77	97.05	0.66	99.08	0.57
No														
Yes	0.94	0.07	1.40	0.12	0.34	0.07	1.75	0.25	1.04	0.12	0.63	0.10	#0.25	0.09
No	99.06	0.07	98.60	0.12	99.66	0.07	98.25	0.25	98.96	0.12	99.37	0.10	99.75	0.09
<u>Any Alcohol Treatment in Life</u>														
Yes														
Yes	28.63	1.67	28.34	1.95	29.41	2.78	47.28	4.87	29.06	2.40	21.18	2.66	20.16	5.79
No	71.37	1.67	71.66	1.95	70.59	2.78	52.72	4.87	70.94	2.40	78.82	2.66	79.84	5.79
No														
Yes	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
No	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00

— Fewer than 10 respondents in the denominator.

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

² **Light drinker:** 3 or fewer drinks per week on average. **Moderate drinker:** on average more than 3 drinks and up to 7 drinks per week for women and more than 3 drinks and up to 14 drinks per week for men. **Heavier drinker:** on average more than 1 drink per day for women and more than 2 drinks per day for men.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 1-15. Percent distribution of having received any alcohol treatment in lifetime among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002.

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Total														
Yes	4.34	0.19	6.03	0.27	2.45	0.18	4.04	0.40	5.06	0.29	4.45	0.29	1.54	0.24
No	95.66	0.19	93.97	0.27	97.55	0.18	95.96	0.40	94.94	0.29	95.55	0.29	98.46	0.24
Race/Ethnicity														
White, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Yes	4.36	0.21	6.14	0.33	2.48	0.21	4.60	0.54	5.31	0.34	4.26	0.33	1.35	0.24
No	95.64	0.21	93.86	0.33	97.52	0.21	95.40	0.54	94.69	0.34	95.74	0.33	98.65	0.24
Black, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Yes	3.96	0.35	6.04	0.60	1.74	0.34	#0.80	0.36	3.41	0.53	6.95	0.85	#4.42	1.42
No	96.04	0.35	93.96	0.60	98.26	0.34	99.20	0.36	96.59	0.53	93.05	0.85	95.58	1.42
American Indian/Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Yes	9.95	1.95	11.13	2.51	#8.58	2.84	#5.36	3.11	15.26	3.46	#6.34	2.33	#1.36	1.33
No	90.05	1.95	88.87	2.51	91.42	2.84	94.64	3.11	84.74	3.46	93.66	2.33	98.64	1.33
Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic or Latino														
Yes	#2.07	0.65	#2.08	0.84	#2.06	0.93	#4.19	2.14	#1.18	0.60	#2.80	1.45	0.00	0.00
No	97.93	0.65	97.92	0.84	97.94	0.93	95.81	2.14	98.82	0.60	97.20	1.45	100.00	0.00
Hispanic or Latino														
Yes	4.19	0.48	5.83	0.72	1.80	0.35	3.82	0.82	4.52	0.73	3.87	0.74	#3.29	1.60
No	95.81	0.48	94.17	0.72	98.20	0.35	96.18	0.82	95.48	0.73	96.13	0.74	96.71	1.60
Marital Status														
Married														
Yes	2.85	0.18	4.06	0.29	1.42	0.18	#2.37	0.78	3.36	0.29	2.74	0.26	1.37	0.29
No	97.15	0.18	95.94	0.29	98.58	0.18	97.63	0.78	96.64	0.29	97.26	0.26	98.63	0.29
Living with someone as if married														
Yes	9.24	1.16	12.52	1.90	5.60	1.18	8.38	2.00	9.10	1.60	11.42	2.72	#3.08	3.10
No	90.76	1.16	87.48	1.90	94.40	1.18	91.62	2.00	90.90	1.60	88.58	2.72	96.92	3.10
Widowed														
Yes	3.10	0.69	#7.62	2.32	1.68	0.44	—	—	#5.65	2.60	#7.31	2.27	#1.27	0.40
No	96.90	0.69	92.38	2.32	98.32	0.44	—	—	94.35	2.60	92.69	2.27	98.73	0.40
Divorced														
Yes	9.38	0.79	14.52	1.36	4.99	0.68	#11.47	6.36	10.98	1.21	8.92	1.10	3.86	1.04
No	90.62	0.79	85.48	1.36	95.01	0.68	88.53	6.36	89.02	1.21	91.08	1.10	96.14	1.04
Separated														
Yes	9.24	1.26	14.77	2.34	4.95	1.28	#6.68	4.55	8.90	1.47	11.27	2.76	#4.38	4.25
No	90.76	1.26	85.23	2.34	95.05	1.28	93.32	4.55	91.10	1.47	88.73	2.76	95.62	4.25
Never married														
Yes	4.99	0.33	6.28	0.50	3.30	0.42	3.88	0.46	6.02	0.61	7.11	1.32	#0.60	0.35
No	95.01	0.33	93.72	0.50	96.70	0.42	96.12	0.46	93.98	0.61	92.89	1.32	99.40	0.35

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-15. Percent distribution of having received any alcohol treatment in lifetime among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Ever Had Children														
Yes														
Yes	4.27	0.22	6.09	0.35	2.41	0.21	4.71	0.88	5.10	0.35	4.30	0.29	1.58	0.26
No	95.73	0.22	93.91	0.35	97.59	0.21	95.29	0.88	94.90	0.35	95.70	0.29	98.42	0.26
No														
Yes	4.50	0.27	5.93	0.42	2.57	0.29	3.87	0.45	4.99	0.45	5.38	0.76	#1.17	0.61
No	95.50	0.27	94.07	0.42	97.43	0.29	96.13	0.45	95.01	0.45	94.62	0.76	98.83	0.61
Children Ages Under 13 Living in Household														
Yes														
Yes	4.55	0.31	6.71	0.54	2.49	0.30	4.94	0.90	4.48	0.37	4.78	0.81	#2.06	1.47
No	95.45	0.31	93.29	0.54	97.51	0.30	95.06	0.90	95.52	0.37	95.22	0.81	97.94	1.47
No														
Yes	4.24	0.21	5.76	0.29	2.44	0.21	3.75	0.45	5.70	0.42	4.39	0.32	1.53	0.24
No	95.76	0.21	94.24	0.29	97.56	0.21	96.25	0.45	94.30	0.42	95.61	0.32	98.47	0.24
Education														
11 years or less														
Yes	6.84	0.55	8.74	0.76	3.81	0.61	7.77	1.27	7.76	1.00	7.50	1.10	2.83	0.79
No	93.16	0.55	91.26	0.76	96.19	0.61	92.23	1.27	92.24	1.00	92.50	1.10	97.17	0.79
12 years														
Yes	5.01	0.32	7.39	0.55	2.36	0.29	4.18	0.74	6.46	0.55	5.09	0.55	1.49	0.37
No	94.99	0.32	92.61	0.55	97.64	0.29	95.82	0.74	93.54	0.55	94.91	0.55	98.51	0.37
13–15 years														
Yes	4.86	0.33	6.49	0.53	3.30	0.36	3.17	0.55	6.16	0.54	5.10	0.58	#1.22	0.37
No	95.14	0.33	93.51	0.53	96.70	0.36	96.83	0.55	93.84	0.54	94.90	0.58	98.78	0.37
16 or more years														
Yes	2.16	0.19	3.11	0.32	1.06	0.18	#1.62	0.72	2.14	0.27	2.55	0.33	#1.02	0.41
No	97.84	0.19	96.89	0.32	98.94	0.18	98.38	0.72	97.86	0.27	97.45	0.33	98.98	0.41
Currently Employed Full Time														
Yes														
Yes	4.22	0.21	5.49	0.30	2.28	0.23	4.26	0.55	4.61	0.31	3.68	0.30	#1.37	0.87
No	95.78	0.21	94.51	0.30	97.72	0.23	95.74	0.55	95.39	0.31	96.32	0.30	98.63	0.87
No														
Yes	4.52	0.27	7.25	0.46	2.63	0.26	3.83	0.54	6.34	0.56	5.92	0.57	1.55	0.25
No	95.48	0.27	92.75	0.46	97.37	0.26	96.17	0.54	93.66	0.56	94.08	0.57	98.45	0.25
Family Annual Income														
\$0 to \$19,999														
Yes	6.86	0.48	10.05	0.78	3.99	0.42	3.99	0.64	9.14	0.94	11.26	1.20	2.31	0.48
No	93.14	0.48	89.95	0.78	96.01	0.42	96.01	0.64	90.86	0.94	88.74	1.20	97.69	0.48

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-15. Percent distribution of having received any alcohol treatment in lifetime among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Family Annual Income														
\$20,000 to \$34,999														
Yes	5.42	0.40	7.83	0.65	2.69	0.38	3.92	0.81	7.07	0.68	6.33	0.86	#1.21	0.38
No	94.58	0.40	92.17	0.65	97.31	0.38	96.08	0.81	92.93	0.68	93.67	0.86	98.79	0.38
\$35,000 to \$59,999														
Yes	3.88	0.30	5.72	0.47	1.76	0.31	3.50	0.77	4.75	0.50	3.59	0.47	#1.34	0.42
No	96.12	0.30	94.28	0.47	98.24	0.31	96.50	0.77	95.25	0.50	96.41	0.47	98.66	0.42
\$60,000 or more														
Yes	2.80	0.21	3.54	0.30	1.92	0.26	4.87	1.08	2.93	0.28	2.49	0.30	#1.15	0.51
No	97.20	0.21	96.46	0.30	98.08	0.26	95.13	1.08	97.07	0.28	97.51	0.30	98.85	0.51
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Executive, administrative, and managerial														
Yes	3.53	0.36	4.69	0.51	2.14	0.43	#5.40	1.85	4.17	0.55	3.07	0.56	0.00	0.00
No	96.47	0.36	95.31	0.51	97.86	0.43	94.60	1.85	95.83	0.55	96.93	0.56	100.00	0.00
Professional specialty														
Yes	2.42	0.27	3.18	0.43	1.83	0.35	#1.65	0.76	2.53	0.37	2.55	0.51	#1.55	0.87
No	97.58	0.27	96.82	0.43	98.17	0.35	98.35	0.76	97.47	0.37	97.45	0.51	98.45	0.87
Technical and related support														
Yes	4.27	0.53	5.36	0.75	2.30	0.65	#0.74	0.64	4.91	0.80	5.01	1.03	#1.20	0.85
No	95.73	0.53	94.64	0.75	97.70	0.65	99.26	0.64	95.09	0.80	94.99	1.03	98.80	0.85
Sales														
Yes	4.57	0.53	5.74	0.91	3.53	0.57	4.11	0.89	5.60	0.90	4.21	0.97	#0.89	0.89
No	95.43	0.53	94.26	0.91	96.47	0.57	95.89	0.89	94.40	0.90	95.79	0.97	99.11	0.89
Administrative support, including clerical														
Yes	2.42	0.35	4.37	1.10	2.00	0.37	#1.12	0.58	3.62	0.74	2.08	0.55	#0.57	0.57
No	97.58	0.35	95.63	1.10	98.00	0.37	98.88	0.58	96.38	0.74	97.92	0.55	99.43	0.57
Private household														
Yes	#6.26	3.09	#18.30	15.65	#4.16	1.79	#4.18	3.36	#13.16	7.45	#0.99	1.00	0.00	0.00
No	93.74	3.09	81.70	15.65	95.84	1.79	95.82	3.36	86.84	7.45	99.01	1.00	100.00	0.00
Protective services														
Yes	#3.00	0.95	#3.29	1.14	#1.64	1.20	#5.24	5.06	#2.07	0.80	#2.02	1.52	#10.66	6.28
No	97.00	0.95	96.71	1.14	98.36	1.20	94.76	5.06	97.93	0.80	97.98	1.52	89.34	6.28
Other services, except protective and household														
Yes	4.98	0.49	6.23	0.78	3.95	0.60	4.94	0.98	5.60	0.78	4.85	0.81	#0.91	0.78
No	95.02	0.49	93.77	0.78	96.05	0.60	95.06	0.98	94.40	0.78	95.15	0.81	99.09	0.78
Farming, forestry, and fishing														
Yes	#4.41	1.37	#4.80	1.62	#2.73	1.46	#0.22	0.21	#5.89	2.37	#5.46	2.78	#2.50	1.78
No	95.59	1.37	95.20	1.62	97.27	1.46	99.78	0.21	94.11	2.37	94.54	2.78	97.50	1.78

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-15. Percent distribution of having received any alcohol treatment in lifetime among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Precision production, craft, and repair														
Yes	10.16	1.24	10.58	1.33	#6.03	2.73	#6.84	3.05	11.67	1.66	10.24	2.52	#2.82	2.10
No	89.84	1.24	89.42	1.33	93.97	2.73	93.16	3.05	88.33	1.66	89.76	2.52	97.18	2.10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers														
Yes	8.53	0.91	9.91	1.07	#2.89	0.90	8.72	2.32	9.42	1.26	7.79	1.35	#2.99	1.67
No	91.47	0.91	90.09	1.07	97.11	0.90	91.28	2.32	90.58	1.26	92.21	1.35	97.01	1.67
Transportation and material moving														
Yes	7.93	1.29	8.61	1.49	#3.83	2.07	#5.82	3.36	6.25	1.51	12.27	3.02	#1.45	1.45
No	92.07	1.29	91.39	1.49	96.17	2.07	94.18	3.36	93.75	1.51	87.73	3.02	98.55	1.45
Handlers, equipment cleaners, and laborers														
Yes	5.81	0.93	6.31	1.08	#3.47	1.47	#3.40	1.43	7.38	1.59	#4.53	1.55	#7.15	4.93
No	94.19	0.93	93.69	1.08	96.53	1.47	96.60	1.43	92.62	1.59	95.47	1.55	92.85	4.93
Military														
Yes	5.27	1.58	#5.79	1.80	#3.04	2.91	#6.68	4.39	#2.52	1.23	#10.24	5.39	#2.73	2.59
No	94.73	1.58	94.21	1.80	96.96	2.91	93.32	4.39	97.48	1.23	89.76	5.39	97.27	2.59
Born in the United States														
Yes														
Yes	4.61	0.19	6.48	0.30	2.62	0.19	4.27	0.43	5.42	0.32	4.79	0.33	1.52	0.23
No	95.39	0.19	93.52	0.30	97.38	0.19	95.73	0.43	94.58	0.32	95.21	0.33	98.48	0.23
No														
Yes	2.37	0.33	3.28	0.49	#0.93	0.29	#2.31	0.97	2.92	0.56	1.46	0.37	#1.77	0.97
No	97.63	0.33	96.72	0.49	99.07	0.29	97.69	0.97	97.08	0.56	98.54	0.37	98.23	0.97
Family Structure Before Age 18														
Both biological/adoptive parents in the household														
Yes	3.55	0.19	5.01	0.28	1.90	0.18	2.97	0.47	4.24	0.31	3.76	0.28	1.33	0.24
No	96.45	0.19	94.99	0.28	98.10	0.18	97.03	0.47	95.76	0.31	96.24	0.28	98.67	0.24
Only biological mother in the household (father never present)														
Yes	6.87	0.64	9.42	1.08	4.20	0.59	5.68	1.04	6.57	0.88	9.49	1.63	#3.91	1.47
No	93.13	0.64	90.58	1.08	95.80	0.59	94.32	1.04	93.43	0.88	90.51	1.63	96.09	1.47
Biological/adoptive parents divorced or no longer living together														
Yes	6.20	0.44	8.63	0.71	3.67	0.47	5.49	0.95	7.03	0.66	6.03	0.95	#1.86	0.91
No	93.80	0.44	91.37	0.71	96.33	0.47	94.51	0.95	92.97	0.66	93.97	0.95	98.14	0.91
Raised by relatives, by foster parents or in an institution														
Yes	4.74	1.30	#6.23	2.22	#2.98	1.34	#6.58	3.93	#4.09	2.32	#6.46	2.37	#2.49	2.12
No	95.26	1.30	93.77	2.22	97.02	1.34	93.42	3.93	95.91	2.32	93.54	2.37	97.51	2.12

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-15. Percent distribution of having received any alcohol treatment in lifetime among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Self-Perceived Current Health														
Excellent/Very good														
Yes	3.19	0.17	4.37	0.27	1.88	0.19	3.10	0.40	3.72	0.26	2.94	0.30	0.90	0.25
No	96.81	0.17	95.63	0.27	98.12	0.19	96.90	0.40	96.28	0.26	97.06	0.30	99.10	0.25
Good														
Yes	5.41	0.40	7.69	0.59	2.93	0.42	5.48	1.07	7.89	0.75	4.74	0.50	1.03	0.30
No	94.59	0.40	92.31	0.59	97.07	0.42	94.52	1.07	92.11	0.75	95.26	0.50	98.97	0.30
Fair/Poor														
Yes	9.37	0.66	13.07	1.09	5.16	0.60	11.57	2.62	11.04	1.30	10.76	1.13	3.79	0.83
No	90.63	0.66	86.93	1.09	94.84	0.60	88.43	2.62	88.96	1.30	89.24	1.13	96.21	0.83
Currently Covered by Health Insurance														
Yes														
Yes	3.93	0.19	5.51	0.29	2.26	0.18	3.82	0.48	4.51	0.30	4.20	0.29	1.50	0.23
No	96.07	0.19	94.49	0.29	97.74	0.18	96.18	0.48	95.49	0.30	95.80	0.29	98.50	0.23
No														
Yes	6.18	0.45	8.07	0.64	3.49	0.51	4.46	0.67	7.27	0.66	5.93	0.87	#4.95	4.81
No	93.82	0.45	91.93	0.64	96.51	0.51	95.54	0.67	92.73	0.66	94.07	0.87	95.05	4.81
Smoked Any Cigarettes in the Past Year														
Yes														
Yes	9.33	0.49	11.69	0.67	6.38	0.52	7.34	0.87	10.47	0.71	9.72	0.93	3.96	0.95
No	90.67	0.49	88.31	0.67	93.62	0.52	92.66	0.87	89.53	0.71	90.28	0.93	96.04	0.95
No														
Yes	2.29	0.13	3.53	0.22	0.99	0.12	1.85	0.32	2.58	0.21	2.55	0.22	1.18	0.22
No	97.71	0.13	96.47	0.22	99.01	0.12	98.15	0.32	97.42	0.21	97.45	0.22	98.82	0.22
Smoked 100 or More Cigarettes in Life														
Yes														
Yes	6.87	0.31	8.74	0.45	4.49	0.34	7.26	0.81	8.85	0.58	6.37	0.46	2.18	0.37
No	93.13	0.31	91.26	0.45	95.51	0.34	92.74	0.81	91.15	0.58	93.63	0.46	97.82	0.37
No														
Yes	1.89	0.15	3.07	0.27	0.74	0.12	1.52	0.30	2.18	0.24	2.01	0.26	#0.55	0.19
No	98.11	0.15	96.93	0.27	99.26	0.12	98.48	0.30	97.82	0.24	97.99	0.26	99.45	0.19
Any Depression in the Past Year														
Yes														
Yes	9.83	0.82	16.08	1.82	6.49	0.74	7.85	1.62	10.35	1.26	10.68	1.80	#9.97	3.43
No	90.17	0.82	83.92	1.82	93.51	0.74	92.15	1.62	89.65	1.26	89.32	1.80	90.03	3.43
No														
Yes	3.89	0.18	5.50	0.26	1.99	0.17	3.49	0.40	4.61	0.29	4.01	0.28	1.32	0.22
No	96.11	0.18	94.50	0.26	98.01	0.17	96.51	0.40	95.39	0.29	95.99	0.28	98.68	0.22

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-15. Percent distribution of having received any alcohol treatment in lifetime among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Any Depression in Life														
Yes														
Yes	8.13	0.54	12.85	1.07	5.45	0.52	7.17	1.13	8.64	0.75	8.30	0.98	5.63	1.38
No	91.87	0.54	87.15	1.07	94.55	0.52	92.83	1.13	91.36	0.75	91.70	0.98	94.37	1.38
No														
Yes	3.51	0.17	5.07	0.26	1.50	0.13	3.28	0.39	4.24	0.29	3.53	0.26	1.13	0.21
No	96.49	0.17	94.93	0.26	98.50	0.13	96.72	0.39	95.76	0.29	96.47	0.26	98.87	0.21
Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year														
Alcohol use disorder														
Yes	15.85	0.80	17.16	1.01	12.79	1.15	10.47	1.23	17.37	1.15	20.27	1.76	12.08	3.46
No	84.15	0.80	82.84	1.01	87.21	1.15	89.53	1.23	82.63	1.15	79.73	1.76	87.92	3.46
Alcohol abuse														
Yes	9.82	0.88	10.96	1.13	6.95	1.17	9.17	1.88	9.11	1.30	12.47	1.60	#6.70	3.06
No	90.18	0.88	89.04	1.13	93.05	1.17	90.83	1.88	90.89	1.30	87.53	1.60	93.30	3.06
Alcohol dependence														
Yes	23.23	1.30	25.10	1.63	19.21	2.06	11.22	1.72	29.66	1.88	34.88	3.62	39.48	11.52
No	76.77	1.30	74.90	1.63	80.79	2.06	88.78	1.72	70.34	1.88	65.12	3.62	60.52	11.52
No alcohol use disorder														
Yes	2.63	0.15	3.72	0.24	1.53	0.14	1.79	0.28	3.00	0.23	2.99	0.27	1.19	0.23
No	97.37	0.15	96.28	0.24	98.47	0.14	98.21	0.28	97.00	0.23	97.01	0.27	98.81	0.23
Average Drinking Level in the Past Year²														
Light drinker														
Yes	1.97	0.14	2.75	0.24	1.38	0.15	1.66	0.34	2.24	0.22	2.19	0.26	0.74	0.20
No	98.03	0.14	97.25	0.24	98.62	0.15	98.34	0.34	97.76	0.22	97.81	0.26	99.26	0.20
Moderate drinker														
Yes	4.98	0.39	5.67	0.46	3.07	0.54	3.93	0.91	6.10	0.60	5.00	0.69	#1.57	0.50
No	95.02	0.39	94.33	0.46	96.93	0.54	96.07	0.91	93.90	0.60	95.00	0.69	98.43	0.50
Heavier drinker														
Yes	12.65	0.63	15.94	0.88	7.75	0.73	10.85	1.37	15.32	1.16	12.62	1.10	4.92	1.08
No	87.35	0.63	84.06	0.88	92.25	0.73	89.15	1.37	84.68	1.16	87.38	1.10	95.08	1.08
5+ Drinks for Men or 4+ Drinks for Women in a Single Day														
Never in the past year														
Yes	1.78	0.13	2.53	0.23	1.11	0.14	1.29	0.32	2.04	0.23	2.04	0.25	0.83	0.18
No	98.22	0.13	97.47	0.23	98.89	0.14	98.71	0.32	97.96	0.23	97.96	0.25	99.17	0.18
1 to 11 times in the past year														
Yes	4.78	0.46	5.80	0.61	3.54	0.54	2.77	0.75	4.88	0.59	5.73	0.85	#6.85	2.97
No	95.22	0.46	94.20	0.61	96.46	0.54	97.23	0.75	95.12	0.59	94.27	0.85	93.15	2.97
12 or more times in the past year														
Yes	11.60	0.54	13.35	0.67	7.94	0.71	7.41	0.81	12.51	0.80	14.97	1.27	8.81	2.03
No	88.40	0.54	86.65	0.67	92.06	0.71	92.59	0.81	87.49	0.80	85.03	1.27	91.19	2.03

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-15. Percent distribution of having received any alcohol treatment in lifetime among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Drinking Enough to Feel Drunk														
Never in the past year														
Yes	1.80	0.13	2.66	0.24	0.97	0.12	#0.84	0.26	1.99	0.21	2.09	0.23	1.15	0.21
No	98.20	0.13	97.34	0.24	99.03	0.12	99.16	0.26	98.01	0.21	97.91	0.23	98.85	0.21
1 to 11 times in the past year														
Yes	6.97	0.44	8.91	0.65	4.60	0.43	4.04	0.59	7.06	0.58	9.64	1.05	#4.03	1.42
No	93.03	0.44	91.09	0.65	95.40	0.43	95.96	0.59	92.94	0.58	90.36	1.05	95.97	1.42
12 or more times in the past year														
Yes	13.07	0.75	14.74	0.98	9.43	1.15	8.70	1.06	15.42	1.33	18.01	2.22	#5.85	2.05
No	86.93	0.75	85.26	0.98	90.57	1.15	91.30	1.06	84.58	1.33	81.99	2.22	94.15	2.05
Driving After Drinking 3 or More Drinks														
Never in the past year														
Yes	3.15	0.16	4.52	0.25	1.86	0.15	2.63	0.32	3.65	0.25	3.40	0.29	1.38	0.23
No	96.85	0.16	95.48	0.25	98.14	0.15	97.37	0.32	96.35	0.25	96.60	0.29	98.62	0.23
1 or 2 times in the past year														
Yes	8.74	0.89	9.93	1.12	6.15	1.09	8.51	1.91	9.47	1.28	8.45	1.60	#1.77	1.28
No	91.26	0.89	90.07	1.12	93.85	1.09	91.49	1.91	90.53	1.28	91.55	1.60	98.23	1.28
3 or more times in the past year														
Yes	12.06	0.83	12.25	0.96	11.39	1.65	10.99	2.08	12.59	1.12	13.16	1.79	#4.72	2.09
No	87.94	0.83	87.75	0.96	88.61	1.65	89.01	2.08	87.41	1.12	86.84	1.79	95.28	2.09
Getting into Situation that Could Be Harmful														
Never in the past year														
Yes	3.83	0.18	5.31	0.27	2.23	0.16	3.04	0.34	4.39	0.26	4.22	0.29	1.51	0.24
No	96.17	0.18	94.69	0.27	97.77	0.16	96.96	0.34	95.61	0.26	95.78	0.29	98.49	0.24
At least once in the past year														
Yes	21.95	1.88	22.79	2.30	19.09	3.40	14.59	2.62	27.12	3.00	29.28	6.33	—	—
No	78.05	1.88	77.21	2.30	80.91	3.40	85.41	2.62	72.88	3.00	70.72	6.33	—	—
Age Started Drinking														
14 years or younger														
Yes	15.33	1.02	17.50	1.42	11.59	1.39	15.51	2.55	15.52	1.55	16.83	2.02	#7.83	2.79
No	84.67	1.02	82.50	1.42	88.41	1.39	84.49	2.55	84.48	1.55	83.17	2.02	92.17	2.79
15 to 17 years														
Yes	6.36	0.38	8.23	0.53	3.55	0.41	5.40	0.76	6.73	0.52	7.65	0.82	#2.18	0.66
No	93.64	0.38	91.77	0.53	96.45	0.41	94.60	0.76	93.27	0.52	92.35	0.82	97.82	0.66
18 to 20 years														
Yes	2.99	0.23	4.14	0.35	1.55	0.21	1.20	0.32	3.78	0.39	3.18	0.40	1.69	0.37
No	97.01	0.23	95.86	0.35	98.45	0.21	98.80	0.32	96.22	0.39	96.82	0.40	98.31	0.37
21 years or older														
Yes	1.76	0.18	2.31	0.30	1.40	0.24	0.00	0.00	1.79	0.28	2.48	0.36	#0.76	0.25
No	98.24	0.18	97.69	0.30	98.60	0.24	100.00	0.00	98.21	0.28	97.52	0.36	99.24	0.25

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1-15. Percent distribution of having received any alcohol treatment in lifetime among current drinkers,¹ by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
<u>Family History of Alcoholism</u>														
None														
Yes	2.10	0.17	2.99	0.27	0.91	0.15	1.61	0.35	2.82	0.28	1.99	0.26	#0.60	0.20
No	97.90	0.17	97.01	0.27	99.09	0.15	98.39	0.35	97.18	0.28	98.01	0.26	99.40	0.20
2nd degree relatives only														
Yes	3.74	0.36	5.63	0.61	1.62	0.29	2.58	0.63	4.39	0.56	3.76	0.66	#2.16	0.79
No	96.26	0.36	94.37	0.61	98.38	0.29	97.42	0.63	95.61	0.56	96.24	0.66	97.84	0.79
1st degree relatives only														
Yes	5.31	0.51	7.40	0.80	3.14	0.50	9.24	2.15	5.23	0.76	5.86	0.95	#2.22	0.69
No	94.69	0.51	92.60	0.80	96.86	0.50	90.76	2.15	94.77	0.76	94.14	0.95	97.78	0.69
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives														
Yes	8.81	0.46	13.37	0.84	5.15	0.47	8.78	1.20	9.62	0.71	8.62	0.78	4.03	0.93
No	91.19	0.46	86.63	0.84	94.85	0.47	91.22	1.20	90.38	0.71	91.38	0.78	95.97	0.93
<u>Any Parent Alcoholic</u>														
Yes														
Yes	8.63	0.46	12.78	0.79	5.18	0.43	9.24	1.15	9.41	0.70	8.14	0.76	3.41	0.85
No	91.37	0.46	87.22	0.79	94.82	0.43	90.76	1.15	90.59	0.70	91.86	0.76	96.59	0.85
No														
Yes	3.05	0.16	4.36	0.26	1.47	0.16	2.27	0.36	3.65	0.28	3.30	0.27	1.28	0.23
No	96.95	0.16	95.64	0.26	98.53	0.16	97.73	0.36	96.35	0.28	96.70	0.27	98.72	0.23
<u>Married to Alcoholic/Lived with Alcoholic as Married</u>														
Yes														
Yes	11.74	0.72	24.50	1.98	7.71	0.67	15.18	3.90	12.50	1.05	12.23	1.25	4.21	1.13
No	88.26	0.72	75.50	1.98	92.29	0.67	84.82	3.90	87.50	1.05	87.77	1.25	95.79	1.13
No														
Yes	3.47	0.17	5.11	0.25	1.40	0.14	3.67	0.39	4.14	0.26	3.22	0.27	1.29	0.23
No	96.53	0.17	94.89	0.25	98.60	0.14	96.33	0.39	95.86	0.26	96.78	0.27	98.71	0.23
<u>Any Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year</u>														
Yes														
Yes	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00	0.00
No	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
No														
Yes	3.13	0.16	4.40	0.24	1.75	0.15	2.17	0.31	3.64	0.25	3.54	0.28	1.23	0.22
No	96.87	0.16	95.60	0.24	98.25	0.15	97.83	0.31	96.36	0.25	96.46	0.28	98.77	0.22

— Fewer than 10 respondents in the denominator.

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

² **Light drinker:** 3 or fewer drinks per week on average. **Moderate drinker:** on average more than 3 drinks and up to 7 drinks per week for women and more than 3 drinks and up to 14 drinks per week for men. **Heavier drinker:** on average more than 1 drink per day for women and more than 2 drinks per day for men.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 2-1. Rate per 1,000 population of selected past-year health conditions, by sex and age group, according to drinking status¹ in the past year, United States, 2001–2002.

Drinking status and health conditions	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Total														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	15.80	0.79	17.42	1.27	14.31	0.92	#0.06	0.06	2.07	0.43	15.46	1.45	62.60	3.38
High blood pressure or hypertension	185.24	3.86	171.30	4.56	198.07	4.25	29.47	3.03	71.11	3.54	260.56	5.24	444.80	6.93
Cirrhosis of the liver	2.15	0.28	3.17	0.52	1.22	0.25	#0.22	0.16	1.43	0.41	3.68	0.66	2.56	0.71
Any other form of liver disease	5.26	0.42	6.31	0.68	4.30	0.44	#2.75	1.06	3.13	0.53	8.73	0.86	5.84	1.04
Chest pain or angina pectoris	37.56	1.47	34.56	1.83	40.32	1.91	11.10	1.45	16.50	1.50	46.08	2.49	93.90	4.14
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	39.31	1.48	29.51	1.64	48.33	2.18	11.03	1.73	21.20	1.78	49.48	2.46	86.77	3.72
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	8.93	0.55	10.73	0.83	7.27	0.64	#0.95	0.45	1.91	0.42	9.82	0.95	30.78	2.21
Any other form of Heart disease	27.25	1.16	27.44	1.71	27.07	1.36	4.76	1.14	7.88	0.91	30.81	1.99	85.76	3.79
Stomach ulcer	23.17	0.96	19.80	1.29	26.27	1.27	16.14	2.06	19.85	1.39	25.39	1.70	32.68	2.33
Gastritis	42.23	1.39	31.45	1.73	52.15	1.95	16.47	2.22	31.20	1.82	52.24	2.38	70.67	3.61
Arthritis	170.37	4.27	129.88	4.36	207.64	5.22	17.37	2.26	65.86	3.39	222.78	6.13	448.03	7.40
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	3.40	0.36	3.30	0.56	3.49	0.46	3.59	0.79	3.03	0.52	4.41	0.70	#2.21	0.83
Any of the above diseases	329.25	6.05	293.78	6.90	361.88	6.57	86.28	5.05	171.75	5.98	437.22	6.91	702.12	7.20
Current drinker														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	10.66	0.83	13.01	1.21	8.06	0.92	0.00	0.00	1.70	0.44	12.37	1.72	54.88	4.53
High blood pressure or hypertension	152.45	3.36	152.43	4.42	152.46	4.13	32.38	3.70	67.82	3.66	237.81	5.55	405.14	9.81
Cirrhosis of the liver	1.69	0.35	2.65	0.63	#0.63	0.24	#0.14	0.15	#1.14	0.46	#2.74	0.84	#2.95	1.08
Any other form of liver disease	4.26	0.49	4.79	0.69	3.67	0.61	#1.89	0.71	3.05	0.65	7.05	1.05	4.41	1.24
Chest pain or angina pectoris	27.46	1.33	27.96	1.73	26.91	1.90	10.71	1.66	14.97	1.68	38.14	2.83	68.76	5.36
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	30.07	1.44	24.77	1.73	35.95	2.02	13.03	2.24	18.29	1.72	41.12	2.72	67.95	5.38
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	4.75	0.43	5.96	0.71	3.40	0.55	#0.83	0.50	1.37	0.39	6.92	1.04	17.11	2.10
Any other form of Heart disease	19.15	1.11	21.58	1.64	16.45	1.32	6.02	1.55	7.08	0.96	24.63	2.07	68.42	5.56
Stomach ulcer	19.29	0.97	16.85	1.27	21.99	1.35	17.45	2.46	18.58	1.47	20.94	1.81	19.84	2.60
Gastritis	37.41	1.58	29.82	1.90	45.83	2.23	17.35	2.46	30.97	2.16	45.10	2.94	67.11	5.36
Arthritis	138.80	3.81	113.86	4.26	166.47	4.89	19.79	2.85	64.53	3.27	202.45	6.60	408.47	9.50
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	3.06	0.45	3.12	0.70	3.01	0.52	#2.91	0.89	2.96	0.64	3.61	0.92	#2.20	1.01
Any of the above diseases	288.80	5.36	270.48	6.68	309.12	6.14	92.07	6.03	167.09	5.98	413.71	7.23	676.59	8.82
Former drinker														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	25.48	1.99	30.05	3.65	21.57	2.25	0.00	0.00	#1.24	0.60	22.41	3.45	62.88	5.96
High blood pressure or hypertension	279.66	6.76	263.81	9.75	293.19	8.50	36.48	9.38	91.48	9.00	309.53	11.09	505.78	11.92
Cirrhosis of the liver	4.60	0.84	6.46	1.65	3.02	0.82	0.00	0.00	#2.03	1.05	8.48	1.91	#3.18	1.19
Any other form of liver disease	9.87	1.37	12.95	2.47	7.24	1.29	#4.29	3.24	#5.04	1.65	16.79	2.59	#7.05	2.46
Chest pain or angina pectoris	65.77	3.82	63.35	5.28	67.83	4.65	#23.23	9.69	21.24	4.12	72.99	6.78	115.86	7.48
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	63.62	3.46	49.09	4.51	76.02	5.09	#6.98	3.23	32.07	4.82	74.18	6.07	97.26	6.98
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	18.74	1.94	24.49	2.82	13.84	2.28	#3.68	3.68	#2.43	1.52	19.32	2.83	39.84	4.89
Any other form of Heart disease	47.77	2.87	49.66	4.73	46.15	3.81	#3.70	2.86	12.24	3.40	45.28	5.07	101.29	6.83
Stomach ulcer	36.37	2.63	33.68	4.12	38.67	3.37	#26.22	10.64	28.04	4.52	37.83	4.43	46.06	4.76
Gastritis	60.70	3.21	45.53	4.56	73.65	4.77	#22.43	11.68	39.93	4.74	69.63	5.57	80.32	7.00
Arthritis	266.46	7.68	217.29	10.26	308.42	9.54	#23.09	8.29	92.47	9.62	292.47	11.92	481.65	13.07
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	5.67	0.93	4.59	1.15	6.59	1.34	#11.20	4.97	5.31	1.54	7.33	1.58	#2.62	1.82
Any of the above diseases	464.89	8.77	428.67	12.22	495.80	10.52	116.84	20.55	226.30	13.02	514.00	12.76	744.50	10.62

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-1. Rate per 1,000 population of selected past-year health conditions, by sex and age group, according to drinking status¹ in the past year, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Drinking status and health conditions	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Lifetime abstainer														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	25.58	2.31	26.68	4.74	25.06	2.67	#0.27	0.26	#4.89	2.05	19.14	3.53	75.46	7.37
High blood pressure or hypertension	215.01	8.48	155.65	10.66	243.06	9.75	17.51	4.67	68.78	7.33	290.62	13.65	446.77	12.11
Cirrhosis of the liver	#1.46	0.52	#1.67	1.10	#1.36	0.54	#0.54	0.54	#2.33	1.33	#1.19	0.72	#1.25	0.81
Any other form of liver disease	4.44	0.90	#6.21	2.33	3.60	0.72	#5.02	3.58	#1.72	0.72	#4.94	1.58	6.97	2.09
Chest pain or angina pectoris	47.59	3.15	34.22	4.70	53.91	3.79	#8.16	2.67	19.99	4.04	43.31	4.79	113.11	8.15
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	49.98	3.61	30.85	4.39	59.02	4.54	#5.89	2.54	26.07	4.64	51.46	6.26	107.56	7.85
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	14.95	1.72	20.59	3.72	12.29	1.73	#0.38	0.38	#4.25	1.67	9.26	2.21	44.30	5.24
Any other form of Heart disease	37.40	3.16	31.95	4.93	39.97	3.71	#1.01	0.60	#7.90	2.63	37.41	5.84	98.60	8.01
Stomach ulcer	24.70	2.08	18.25	3.34	27.74	2.70	#8.32	2.91	18.63	3.81	27.39	3.97	40.16	4.72
Gastritis	42.02	2.73	21.37	3.44	51.78	3.65	#11.48	4.02	23.96	4.02	58.93	6.19	66.36	5.75
Arthritis	193.83	8.73	103.78	8.42	236.37	10.90	#7.47	2.83	47.02	5.79	214.57	13.12	479.26	15.01
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	2.39	0.58	#2.61	1.05	#2.28	0.69	#3.15	1.70	#1.21	0.70	#3.84	1.20	#1.79	1.10
Any of the above diseases	346.77	11.62	244.77	13.70	394.96	13.33	56.65	9.18	143.46	10.20	432.91	15.83	699.99	14.46

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year. **Former drinker:** at least 1 drink in life, but not in the past year. **Lifetime abstainer:** never had 1 or more drinks in life.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 2-2. Rate per 1,000 population of selected past-year health conditions, by sex and age group, according to average drinking level¹ in the past year, among current drinkers,² United States, 2001–2002.

Average drinking level and health conditions	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Light drinker														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	11.59	1.04	15.86	1.79	8.31	1.01	0.00	0.00	#1.48	0.54	12.89	2.48	60.05	5.94
High blood pressure or hypertension	157.12	3.90	155.36	5.85	158.47	4.69	28.88	3.88	68.55	4.19	245.40	7.41	408.03	12.36
Cirrhosis of the liver	1.10	0.32	#1.98	0.67	#0.42	0.23	0.00	0.00	#0.71	0.35	#1.66	0.80	#2.38	1.23
Any other form of liver disease	4.32	0.61	4.75	0.96	3.99	0.73	#2.46	1.06	3.20	0.86	6.79	1.33	#4.19	1.55
Chest pain or angina pectoris	30.29	1.79	32.82	2.67	28.34	2.09	9.30	2.20	15.93	2.01	43.14	3.92	75.01	6.93
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	33.22	1.86	27.29	2.46	37.78	2.29	8.52	2.35	21.51	2.23	46.64	3.50	70.48	6.61
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	5.27	0.61	7.36	1.09	3.66	0.66	#0.76	0.54	#1.72	0.53	6.91	1.29	19.63	3.08
Any other form of Heart disease	19.78	1.30	23.11	2.06	17.23	1.55	#3.60	1.39	6.99	1.14	26.84	2.68	68.47	6.40
Stomach ulcer	20.47	1.19	17.31	1.72	22.91	1.59	16.81	2.89	20.39	2.01	22.02	2.54	20.83	3.26
Gastritis	41.26	1.92	32.74	2.72	47.82	2.59	19.73	3.55	32.72	2.57	49.58	3.80	76.25	7.11
Arthritis	153.28	4.73	124.51	5.72	175.42	5.73	23.53	4.21	69.20	4.20	221.13	8.51	442.64	13.10
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	3.26	0.61	#3.10	1.00	3.37	0.68	#3.34	1.33	3.07	0.88	3.74	1.05	#2.59	1.41
Any of the above diseases	304.11	6.24	282.03	8.46	321.10	6.89	92.14	7.55	172.49	6.84	433.77	9.39	705.00	12.75
Moderate drinker														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	8.75	1.37	9.44	1.71	#6.87	2.41	0.00	0.00	#0.53	0.32	11.05	2.90	47.92	8.94
High blood pressure or hypertension	135.24	5.85	136.23	6.69	132.53	8.90	41.74	10.78	60.62	6.18	205.53	12.11	372.62	21.43
Cirrhosis of the liver	#1.05	0.59	#0.79	0.64	#1.75	1.30	0.00	0.00	#1.09	1.00	#0.32	0.32	#4.25	3.26
Any other form of liver disease	#2.26	0.70	#2.36	0.71	#1.97	1.11	#2.29	1.80	#1.22	0.69	#4.23	1.46	#1.09	1.09
Chest pain or angina pectoris	18.95	2.27	18.35	2.38	20.59	4.33	10.38	2.93	#5.13	1.73	29.73	5.08	57.88	12.06
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	20.41	2.12	16.53	2.25	30.99	4.96	17.90	5.37	9.88	2.03	23.78	4.32	58.28	11.20
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	#2.37	0.76	#2.85	1.01	#1.04	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	#5.79	2.33	#5.84	2.23
Any other form of Heart disease	19.18	2.35	20.48	2.72	15.64	3.60	#9.42	4.44	#5.42	1.75	23.05	4.45	78.43	13.63
Stomach ulcer	16.54	1.89	16.29	2.32	17.23	3.49	#14.61	5.60	13.98	2.62	19.01	3.90	22.88	5.89
Gastritis	30.82	2.99	27.61	3.30	39.54	5.64	#8.81	3.85	27.99	4.45	36.07	5.75	56.36	9.24
Arthritis	116.20	5.32	104.43	6.39	148.25	9.33	#11.69	4.18	58.88	6.41	164.38	11.07	356.52	18.42
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	#0.93	0.41	#0.97	0.52	#0.84	0.56	#0.96	0.95	#0.85	0.60	#0.60	0.46	#2.19	2.18
Any of the above diseases	253.45	7.85	246.39	9.43	272.67	12.26	92.21	13.64	149.06	9.17	352.07	14.85	623.79	21.17
Heavier drinker														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	10.15	1.83	11.69	2.41	#7.85	2.39	0.00	0.00	#4.46	2.05	12.77	3.62	44.52	10.97
High blood pressure or hypertension	159.97	6.88	173.25	9.48	140.21	10.77	32.61	7.18	78.15	7.89	252.71	15.52	451.22	27.17
Cirrhosis of the liver	#4.64	1.64	#7.23	2.72	#0.78	0.50	#0.71	0.71	#3.16	2.36	#9.27	4.27	#3.86	2.14
Any other form of liver disease	6.99	1.46	9.20	2.18	#3.70	1.47	0.00	0.00	#5.34	2.11	12.20	3.30	#10.76	5.22
Chest pain or angina pectoris	28.98	3.41	31.30	4.62	25.53	5.29	#15.61	5.46	26.20	6.30	31.21	5.87	58.35	12.32
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	31.86	3.82	31.70	4.55	32.10	6.68	#21.39	7.57	17.30	5.08	43.53	7.68	76.00	14.08
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	6.22	1.46	7.55	2.01	#4.25	2.04	#1.93	1.93	#1.94	1.39	#8.96	3.09	#23.60	8.08
Any other form of Heart disease	16.77	2.37	19.22	3.32	13.12	2.89	#9.61	4.84	#10.29	3.31	17.83	4.23	53.70	12.48
Stomach ulcer	18.16	2.50	15.49	3.13	22.14	3.68	23.18	6.72	18.04	3.49	17.38	4.26	#11.77	5.83
Gastritis	32.51	3.32	26.25	3.83	41.83	5.98	20.51	6.01	29.15	5.55	40.40	6.19	44.47	10.89
Arthritis	115.82	6.34	102.43	7.36	135.74	9.90	17.77	5.20	55.49	6.88	185.49	14.53	334.21	25.21
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	#5.35	1.64	#6.96	2.60	#2.97	1.24	#3.88	2.13	#5.82	2.46	#7.36	4.02	0.00	0.00
Any of the above diseases	281.86	9.19	281.91	11.60	281.79	14.25	95.17	13.38	176.71	13.35	419.80	16.65	641.03	24.11

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ **Light drinker:** 3 or fewer drinks per week on average. **Moderate drinker:** on average more than 3 drinks and up to 7 drinks per week for women and more than 3 drinks and up to 14 drinks per week for men.

Heavier drinker: on average more than 1 drink per day for women and more than 2 drinks per day for men.

² **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 2-3. Rate per 1,000 population of selected past-year health conditions, by sex and age group, according to having exceeded daily and weekly low-risk drinking limits¹ in the past year, among current drinkers,² United States, 2001–2002.

Having exceeded daily and weekly low-risk drinking limits and health conditions	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Did not exceed drinking limits														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	13.64	1.17	17.41	1.86	10.28	1.22	0.00	0.00	#1.57	0.58	11.95	2.39	56.49	5.14
High blood pressure or hypertension	175.68	4.38	174.98	5.97	176.30	5.11	23.89	4.15	67.21	4.67	240.40	7.35	400.39	11.25
Cirrhosis of the liver	1.32	0.39	#1.98	0.72	#0.73	0.36	0.00	0.00	#0.93	0.54	#1.35	0.74	#3.06	1.33
Any other form of liver disease	3.61	0.53	3.68	0.81	3.55	0.73	#3.09	1.51	2.04	0.60	5.63	1.20	#3.42	1.27
Chest pain or angina pectoris	31.40	1.92	33.90	2.70	29.17	2.43	10.94	2.94	13.61	1.99	39.83	3.76	70.43	5.95
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	33.80	1.95	27.27	2.51	39.63	2.58	#8.89	2.98	19.15	2.31	41.94	3.15	68.19	6.10
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	5.28	0.63	6.94	1.03	3.80	0.72	#0.68	0.67	#1.43	0.51	5.93	1.16	16.48	2.53
Any other form of Heart disease	22.61	1.47	28.22	2.45	17.61	1.56	#1.74	1.08	5.37	0.94	26.31	2.57	71.02	6.14
Stomach ulcer	18.94	1.28	17.44	1.72	20.28	1.70	14.26	3.33	17.95	2.13	20.93	2.15	19.90	2.88
Gastritis	42.69	2.02	35.72	2.79	48.91	2.72	17.39	3.76	31.75	2.77	50.43	3.88	68.80	5.82
Arthritis	170.09	5.42	140.79	6.33	196.21	6.85	27.16	5.52	64.11	4.15	215.38	8.33	426.38	11.61
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	2.45	0.53	#2.68	0.82	2.25	0.57	#2.70	1.16	#2.06	0.88	#2.73	0.95	#2.69	1.29
Any of the above diseases	328.23	6.79	309.23	8.98	345.17	7.53	83.74	8.83	161.54	7.09	424.35	9.20	687.88	10.90
Exceeded daily drinking limits only														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	4.92	1.01	6.76	1.55	#2.20	1.07	0.00	0.00	#0.72	0.41	13.83	3.83	60.32	17.45
High blood pressure or hypertension	101.43	4.27	104.64	5.77	96.70	6.44	40.55	7.27	65.26	4.69	219.38	11.38	389.35	38.25
Cirrhosis of the liver	#0.60	0.30	#0.82	0.49	#0.27	0.20	0.00	0.00	#0.62	0.42	#1.19	0.90	0.00	0.00
Any other form of liver disease	4.14	0.84	4.17	1.11	#4.10	1.30	#1.74	1.02	#3.62	1.23	7.92	2.19	#3.53	3.54
Chest pain or angina pectoris	18.89	1.84	16.75	2.21	22.05	3.14	8.16	2.07	12.42	2.08	38.88	5.82	78.00	20.65
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	21.92	1.96	17.03	2.15	29.13	3.52	12.93	3.29	17.73	2.66	37.15	5.34	57.80	16.80
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	2.92	0.75	#3.59	1.10	#1.93	0.85	#0.43	0.43	#1.06	0.63	#8.90	2.93	#13.28	6.72
Any other form of Heart disease	13.45	1.71	12.14	2.09	15.39	2.83	#8.34	2.84	8.35	1.78	24.39	4.76	72.80	20.60
Stomach ulcer	21.06	1.93	17.02	2.46	27.02	3.14	17.82	4.30	20.06	2.52	24.51	5.23	#39.84	12.74
Gastritis	29.99	2.54	22.95	3.10	40.37	4.32	15.95	4.00	31.10	3.56	31.87	5.05	103.32	23.63
Arthritis	88.40	4.45	77.34	5.73	104.73	7.43	14.06	3.35	69.54	5.68	177.29	11.52	355.26	34.79
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	3.08	0.74	#1.69	0.67	#5.14	1.55	#2.66	1.61	#3.11	1.06	#3.65	1.45	#1.25	1.24
Any of the above diseases	214.07	6.40	203.38	8.35	229.86	9.06	99.41	10.08	173.22	7.73	378.69	15.72	649.35	35.54
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	10.15	1.83	11.69	2.41	#7.85	2.39	0.00	0.00	#4.46	2.05	12.77	3.62	44.52	10.97
High blood pressure or hypertension	159.97	6.88	173.25	9.48	140.21	10.77	32.61	7.18	78.15	7.89	252.71	15.52	451.22	27.17
Cirrhosis of the liver	#4.64	1.64	#7.23	2.72	#0.78	0.50	#0.71	0.71	#3.16	2.36	#9.27	4.27	#3.86	2.14
Any other form of liver disease	6.99	1.46	9.20	2.18	#3.70	1.47	0.00	0.00	#5.34	2.11	12.20	3.30	#10.76	5.22
Chest pain or angina pectoris	28.98	3.41	31.30	4.62	25.53	5.29	#15.61	5.46	26.20	6.30	31.21	5.87	58.35	12.32
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	31.86	3.82	31.70	4.55	32.10	6.68	#21.39	7.57	17.30	5.08	43.53	7.68	76.00	14.08
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	6.22	1.46	7.55	2.01	#4.25	2.04	#1.93	1.93	#1.94	1.39	#8.96	3.09	#23.60	8.08
Any other form of Heart disease	16.77	2.37	19.22	3.32	13.12	2.89	#9.61	4.84	#10.29	3.31	17.83	4.23	53.70	12.48
Stomach ulcer	18.16	2.50	15.49	3.13	22.14	3.68	23.18	6.72	18.04	3.49	17.38	4.26	#11.77	5.83
Gastritis	32.51	3.32	26.25	3.83	41.83	5.98	20.51	6.01	29.15	5.55	40.40	6.19	44.47	10.89
Arthritis	115.82	6.34	102.43	7.36	135.74	9.90	17.77	5.20	55.49	6.88	185.49	14.53	334.21	25.21
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	#5.35	1.64	#6.96	2.60	#2.97	1.24	#3.88	2.13	#5.82	2.46	#7.36	4.02	0.00	0.00
Any of the above diseases	281.86	9.19	281.91	11.60	281.79	14.25	95.17	13.38	176.71	13.35	419.80	16.65	641.03	24.11

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ **Exceeding daily drinking limit:** 5+ drinks for men and 4+ drinks for women on one or more occasions or the usual or largest ethanol intake of any beverage type greater than 4.5 drinks for men and greater than 3.5 drinks for women.

² **Exceeding weekly drinking limit:** on average more than 14 drinks per week for men and more than 7 drinks per week for women.

² **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

Table 2-4. Rate per 1,000 population of selected past-year health conditions, by sex and age group, according to DSM-IV alcohol use disorders in the past year, among current drinkers,¹ United States, 2001–2002.

Past-year DSM-IV alcohol use disorders and health conditions	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Alcohol use disorder														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	5.02	1.29	#5.48	1.65	#3.95	2.09	0.00	0.00	#1.98	1.10	#13.47	4.72	#48.90	21.94
High blood pressure or hypertension	112.27	6.37	122.15	8.00	89.23	10.41	51.43	8.65	77.19	7.92	235.39	18.86	465.15	50.77
Cirrhosis of the liver	#5.39	1.97	#7.19	2.80	#1.20	0.76	#0.56	0.56	#3.23	2.41	#17.98	7.92	#2.33	2.34
Any other form of liver disease	7.81	1.64	8.84	2.08	#5.41	2.38	#1.87	1.48	#5.78	2.17	21.35	5.86	#7.00	7.01
Chest pain or angina pectoris	27.68	3.43	28.66	4.52	25.38	5.12	15.47	4.06	23.04	5.10	51.12	9.73	#65.22	25.37
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	32.54	4.20	30.99	4.86	36.17	7.87	21.81	5.91	23.83	5.19	62.24	13.24	#81.99	34.07
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	4.82	1.33	#5.19	1.60	#3.95	2.39	0.00	0.00	#2.08	1.43	#16.20	5.36	#20.20	13.52
Any other form of Heart disease	15.32	2.66	14.09	3.08	18.18	4.90	#10.37	4.15	#12.02	3.76	19.72	5.59	#92.25	30.03
Stomach ulcer	24.11	3.06	21.33	3.70	30.60	5.81	23.08	5.84	27.43	5.04	20.77	5.10	0.00	0.00
Gastritis	35.03	3.94	30.33	4.66	45.98	7.59	20.87	5.51	36.66	6.27	47.61	9.51	#59.85	25.65
Arthritis	95.94	6.02	89.17	7.52	111.72	11.01	23.52	5.04	76.52	8.50	201.44	18.81	416.60	60.08
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	9.62	2.39	#8.62	2.83	#11.94	4.16	#5.61	2.84	#9.36	3.22	#17.28	7.88	0.00	0.00
Any of the above diseases	239.99	9.11	241.48	11.14	236.53	15.60	127.32	12.58	203.46	13.39	431.84	22.27	651.97	53.76
Alcohol abuse														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	#4.65	1.52	#4.85	1.76	#4.16	3.13	0.00	0.00	#2.71	1.74	#8.24	4.24	#29.72	17.37
High blood pressure or hypertension	108.65	8.01	119.92	9.72	80.48	12.82	#36.17	12.06	71.20	9.85	192.36	21.71	434.63	56.17
Cirrhosis of the liver	#0.75	0.52	#1.05	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	#0.81	0.80	#1.33	1.34	0.00	0.00
Any other form of liver disease	#3.92	1.55	#4.47	1.94	#2.54	2.52	0.00	0.00	#4.32	2.29	#6.82	4.19	0.00	0.00
Chest pain or angina pectoris	19.86	3.65	19.63	4.21	#20.43	6.48	#18.50	7.67	#13.57	4.52	32.71	8.76	#33.27	20.59
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	17.00	3.66	13.31	3.49	#26.23	8.09	#8.43	4.87	#14.16	4.84	#23.60	7.86	#53.87	27.71
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	#3.17	1.67	#2.75	1.63	#4.21	4.21	0.00	0.00	#2.26	2.25	#3.30	4.90	0.00	0.00
Any other form of Heart disease	12.75	2.97	13.55	3.70	#10.74	4.56	#11.38	6.80	#5.40	2.44	#18.63	6.87	#78.50	32.21
Stomach ulcer	12.18	2.87	#10.45	3.48	#16.51	5.03	#6.60	4.13	#15.12	4.70	#12.16	4.96	0.00	0.00
Gastritis	26.76	5.20	22.40	5.98	37.66	9.69	#20.70	9.46	28.44	7.62	29.70	10.34	#16.17	16.09
Arthritis	111.88	8.71	103.20	11.04	133.56	16.68	#19.66	7.59	85.97	11.95	194.84	21.12	384.28	69.42
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	#2.38	1.29	#1.69	1.32	#4.13	3.07	#9.23	6.50	#0.62	0.43	#1.34	1.34	0.00	0.00
Any of the above diseases	237.50	11.30	241.54	13.87	227.43	20.79	116.20	20.28	182.61	16.25	389.85	26.04	616.77	61.03
Alcohol dependence														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	#5.47	2.12	#6.28	2.82	#3.72	2.72	0.00	0.00	#0.89	0.90	#23.27	11.60	#146.56	94.19
High blood pressure or hypertension	116.69	10.49	125.00	14.22	98.84	15.81	60.24	11.69	86.09	12.32	316.02	36.39	620.57	119.68
Cirrhosis of the liver	#11.07	4.36	#15.05	6.33	#2.52	1.60	#0.88	0.88	#6.83	5.88	#49.17	22.15	#14.19	14.40
Any other form of liver disease	12.57	3.14	14.45	4.09	#8.56	4.18	#2.95	2.32	#7.95	4.24	#48.56	15.13	#42.63	42.08
Chest pain or angina pectoris	37.24	6.62	40.22	8.95	30.82	8.27	#13.72	5.81	37.14	10.78	85.63	23.71	#227.94	103.66
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	51.54	8.14	53.61	9.92	#47.09	14.31	#29.55	9.56	38.22	10.73	134.64	34.37	#225.20	106.39
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	#6.83	2.14	#8.31	2.99	#3.66	1.98	0.00	0.00	#1.83	1.19	#31.02	12.44	#123.08	75.66
Any other form of Heart disease	18.47	4.88	#14.79	5.39	#26.36	9.10	#9.78	5.33	#21.86	8.68	#21.75	9.57	#162.30	82.33
Stomach ulcer	38.69	6.00	35.26	7.17	46.07	10.58	32.60	8.86	45.75	10.50	36.92	10.25	0.00	0.00
Gastritis	45.13	6.64	40.47	8.08	55.13	12.73	#20.96	6.89	48.89	11.31	81.16	18.81	#282.33	114.58
Arthritis	76.47	7.97	71.21	9.10	87.74	14.77	25.76	7.13	62.46	11.08	213.81	33.10	581.21	119.31
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	18.46	5.12	#17.50	6.26	#20.52	7.96	#3.52	2.43	#22.35	8.01	#47.15	22.15	0.00	0.00
Any of the above diseases	243.03	14.76	241.41	17.82	246.52	25.54	133.74	17.34	234.49	22.45	510.52	37.84	831.26	87.71

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-4. Rate per 1,000 population of selected past-year health conditions, by sex and age group, according to DSM-IV alcohol use disorders in the past year, among current drinkers,¹ United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Past-year DSM-IV alcohol use disorders and health conditions	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
No alcohol use disorder														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	11.50	0.90	14.57	1.40	8.43	0.94	0.00	0.00	1.65	0.49	12.27	1.84	55.08	4.56
High blood pressure or hypertension	158.41	3.60	158.72	4.88	158.10	4.30	25.70	3.66	66.25	3.84	238.03	6.03	403.14	9.88
Cirrhosis of the liver	1.14	0.28	1.71	0.50	#0.58	0.25	0.00	0.00	#0.80	0.36	#1.33	0.58	#2.97	1.12
Any other form of liver disease	3.73	0.49	3.95	0.71	3.52	0.63	#1.90	0.82	2.59	0.66	5.73	1.01	4.33	1.26
Chest pain or angina pectoris	27.43	1.47	27.81	1.88	27.05	2.04	9.04	1.85	13.62	1.80	36.95	2.99	68.88	5.47
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	29.71	1.48	23.48	1.73	35.93	2.10	9.96	2.36	17.36	1.76	39.17	2.66	67.48	5.63
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	4.74	0.46	6.12	0.77	3.35	0.55	#1.12	0.67	#1.25	0.39	6.07	1.01	17.01	2.14
Any other form of Heart disease	19.71	1.18	23.13	1.83	16.30	1.35	#4.49	1.53	6.25	0.92	25.08	2.21	67.62	5.57
Stomach ulcer	18.57	1.00	15.91	1.32	21.22	1.40	15.48	2.59	17.10	1.48	20.96	1.95	20.51	2.70
Gastritis	37.76	1.61	29.71	1.95	45.82	2.29	16.12	2.79	30.02	2.14	44.87	3.01	67.35	5.37
Arthritis	145.16	4.14	118.99	4.80	171.35	5.20	18.48	3.28	62.53	3.29	202.54	6.80	408.20	9.88
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	2.09	0.36	1.97	0.53	2.21	0.44	#1.96	0.69	#1.89	0.57	2.35	0.69	#2.27	1.05
Any of the above diseases	296.04	5.72	276.50	7.33	315.59	6.37	79.71	6.43	161.01	6.11	412.04	7.50	677.41	9.29

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 2-5. Rate per 1,000 population of selected past-year health conditions, by sex and age group, according to frequency of drinking 5 or more drinks for men or 4 or more drinks for women in a single day in the past year, among current drinkers,¹ United States, 2001–2002.

Drinking 5 or more drinks for men or 4 or more drinks for women in a single day and health conditions	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Never in the past year														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	13.23	1.16	16.92	1.81	9.98	1.19	0.00	0.00	#1.66	0.56	11.24	2.13	54.67	4.70
High blood pressure or hypertension	177.18	4.28	180.45	5.86	174.29	5.00	24.79	4.02	67.51	4.64	238.34	6.98	408.18	10.56
Cirrhosis of the liver	1.49	0.44	#2.42	0.87	#0.68	0.32	0.00	0.00	#0.86	0.48	#2.04	1.01	#2.76	1.17
Any other form of liver disease	3.68	0.50	3.72	0.75	3.65	0.69	#2.83	1.38	2.14	0.55	5.65	1.12	#3.70	1.23
Chest pain or angina pectoris	31.75	1.83	34.04	2.51	29.72	2.42	10.78	2.78	15.43	2.29	39.34	3.50	68.45	5.60
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	34.53	1.90	28.30	2.44	40.04	2.46	#8.90	2.82	20.66	2.38	41.61	3.11	68.98	5.89
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	5.00	0.57	6.47	0.95	3.70	0.66	#0.62	0.61	#1.50	0.50	5.25	1.02	15.86	2.29
Any other form of Heart disease	21.98	1.39	27.03	2.26	17.51	1.46	#1.88	1.03	5.73	0.99	24.70	2.33	68.81	5.84
Stomach ulcer	19.15	1.21	17.34	1.69	20.74	1.54	17.56	3.74	17.50	1.96	21.21	2.23	19.67	2.74
Gastritis	41.26	1.90	33.97	2.60	47.70	2.54	16.89	3.54	31.40	2.61	47.34	3.52	67.04	5.65
Arthritis	168.13	5.06	139.70	5.88	193.25	6.44	25.24	5.03	65.62	3.91	210.61	7.69	416.96	10.20
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	2.70	0.55	3.25	0.96	2.21	0.51	#2.47	1.06	#2.09	0.83	#3.60	1.15	#2.37	1.13
Any of the above diseases	328.48	6.65	313.77	8.77	341.48	7.34	84.50	8.24	163.94	7.07	419.18	8.72	686.50	9.86
1 to 11 times in the past year														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	4.84	1.36	#7.52	2.35	#1.63	0.95	0.00	0.00	#0.92	0.68	#11.34	4.74	#57.03	21.47
High blood pressure or hypertension	100.61	5.86	105.62	8.06	94.60	7.53	37.81	10.16	64.18	6.56	196.04	14.35	413.81	52.09
Cirrhosis of the liver	#1.07	0.56	#1.66	0.99	#0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	#1.01	0.76	#1.43	1.42	#5.40	5.34
Any other form of liver disease	4.90	1.31	#6.81	2.09	#2.61	1.38	#1.45	1.02	#4.17	1.90	#8.29	2.89	#12.08	11.88
Chest pain or angina pectoris	16.10	2.22	15.17	3.09	17.22	3.35	#5.61	3.30	11.29	2.42	24.85	6.12	100.35	29.74
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	22.85	2.71	19.68	3.57	26.66	4.25	#13.48	6.25	18.92	3.47	34.18	6.79	#63.42	24.20
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	#3.01	1.05	#3.53	1.68	#2.38	1.11	#0.99	0.99	#0.56	0.37	#7.49	3.87	#26.54	15.40
Any other form of Heart disease	12.17	2.10	11.48	2.69	13.01	3.39	#11.37	5.65	#7.06	2.37	15.31	4.37	#90.59	32.20
Stomach ulcer	18.98	2.52	17.95	3.79	20.20	3.59	#24.40	7.73	16.21	3.02	19.62	5.53	#36.00	16.77
Gastritis	33.13	3.47	28.02	4.75	39.26	5.53	#25.19	7.69	32.28	5.10	29.72	5.96	121.65	32.99
Arthritis	92.08	6.13	78.35	7.82	108.56	9.25	#15.55	5.31	74.00	7.34	158.72	15.57	356.19	47.42
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	#3.27	1.14	#2.45	1.21	#4.25	2.00	#3.68	2.78	#4.38	1.79	#0.66	0.66	0.00	0.00
Any of the above diseases	220.21	8.88	211.59	11.60	230.55	12.06	112.09	15.48	177.18	10.87	347.58	19.68	669.60	49.90
12 or more times in the past year														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	7.15	1.39	8.24	1.74	#4.86	2.08	0.00	0.00	#2.43	1.18	18.86	4.69	#57.60	17.75
High blood pressure or hypertension	116.46	4.76	122.20	6.16	104.41	8.70	38.40	6.23	72.61	5.85	267.95	15.05	385.76	36.72
Cirrhosis of the liver	#2.49	0.89	#3.35	1.29	#0.67	0.43	#0.37	0.37	#1.96	1.46	#5.90	2.32	#4.43	3.41
Any other form of liver disease	5.65	1.15	5.98	1.43	#4.96	1.71	#1.13	0.96	#4.41	1.46	13.08	3.46	#10.61	6.18
Chest pain or angina pectoris	23.25	2.42	23.20	3.14	23.35	4.26	13.05	3.09	17.14	3.50	43.40	6.41	#61.69	20.25
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	22.53	2.41	20.90	2.75	25.97	4.75	17.38	4.47	12.45	2.44	45.07	7.43	64.24	18.16
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	5.13	1.03	6.11	1.44	#3.06	1.65	#0.99	0.99	#1.75	1.09	14.73	3.84	#24.69	10.94
Any other form of Heart disease	15.45	2.06	15.67	2.41	15.01	3.21	#8.09	2.84	10.49	2.37	30.79	5.95	#46.33	15.57
Stomach ulcer	20.34	2.21	15.62	2.52	30.25	4.14	14.45	3.59	23.49	3.22	21.18	4.76	#14.50	6.54
Gastritis	29.85	2.85	23.11	2.86	44.02	6.13	14.56	3.70	29.53	4.19	47.44	6.89	#39.09	14.26
Arthritis	85.95	4.65	81.24	5.76	95.85	7.87	16.15	3.44	55.42	5.52	199.86	13.73	342.20	38.90
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	4.09	1.03	#3.29	1.18	#5.76	1.81	#3.07	1.54	#3.98	1.54	#5.96	2.44	#1.31	1.27
Any of the above diseases	222.08	7.04	216.57	8.70	233.65	12.26	92.31	8.95	169.57	9.78	442.59	15.68	572.73	38.50

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 2-6. Rate per 1,000 population of selected past-year health conditions, by sex and age group, according to frequency of drinking enough to feel drunk in the past year, among current drinkers,¹ United States, 2001–2002.

Drinking enough to feel drunk and health conditions	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Never in the past year														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	13.57	1.19	16.71	1.82	10.56	1.29	0.00	0.00	#1.69	0.58	12.36	2.08	53.70	4.71
High blood pressure or hypertension	180.52	4.55	178.27	5.89	182.68	5.40	22.31	4.18	68.00	4.65	243.53	6.89	405.20	10.36
Cirrhosis of the liver	1.50	0.36	2.35	0.65	#0.70	0.34	0.00	0.00	#1.01	0.41	#1.80	0.75	#2.88	1.18
Any other form of liver disease	4.32	0.58	4.64	0.84	4.02	0.79	#3.53	1.59	2.31	0.60	6.77	1.26	#4.19	1.34
Chest pain or angina pectoris	30.66	1.69	31.55	2.43	29.82	2.24	12.01	3.19	12.82	1.84	37.28	3.11	70.60	5.55
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	33.76	1.81	28.54	2.31	38.75	2.42	#11.73	3.89	17.50	2.14	42.20	3.06	67.32	5.52
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	5.97	0.61	8.24	1.08	3.81	0.67	#1.15	0.82	#1.25	0.46	7.58	1.26	16.81	2.29
Any other form of Heart disease	22.50	1.37	26.42	2.01	18.76	1.63	#2.13	1.21	5.82	0.97	25.14	2.34	69.60	5.48
Stomach ulcer	18.73	1.27	16.07	1.73	21.26	1.61	13.33	3.17	17.69	1.92	20.19	2.24	20.86	2.85
Gastritis	42.66	2.00	34.13	2.67	50.80	2.79	16.49	3.68	34.62	3.08	47.85	3.61	65.08	5.47
Arthritis	169.41	5.10	137.71	5.80	199.70	6.60	21.57	4.82	63.51	4.15	213.02	7.70	416.44	10.02
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	2.47	0.48	#2.26	0.69	2.68	0.59	#2.89	1.20	#1.97	0.83	3.27	0.89	#1.69	0.83
Any of the above diseases	333.64	6.84	311.72	8.57	354.59	8.02	82.02	8.93	163.31	7.14	427.32	8.68	684.13	9.78
1 to 11 times in the past year														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	5.64	1.15	8.22	1.85	#2.50	1.11	0.00	0.00	#1.66	0.76	#12.04	3.77	67.98	20.12
High blood pressure or hypertension	106.39	4.84	125.11	7.23	83.56	5.69	34.13	6.19	67.82	5.37	217.04	12.47	451.52	39.42
Cirrhosis of the liver	#0.87	0.68	#1.22	1.22	#0.45	0.28	0.00	0.00	#0.06	0.06	#3.31	2.98	#3.07	3.05
Any other form of liver disease	3.46	0.98	#3.62	1.22	#3.26	1.12	#1.26	1.06	#3.16	1.46	#5.95	1.92	#4.35	3.49
Chest pain or angina pectoris	20.67	2.10	21.84	3.09	19.24	2.71	9.73	2.66	13.13	2.42	42.56	6.44	65.30	19.11
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	24.85	2.11	20.08	2.51	30.66	3.79	16.73	4.09	18.78	2.66	38.58	6.46	86.17	21.58
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	#2.06	0.62	#2.57	0.95	#1.45	0.74	0.00	0.00	#1.28	0.67	#4.96	2.06	#8.08	6.28
Any other form of Heart disease	12.85	1.79	14.35	2.37	11.02	2.34	#10.31	3.54	7.38	1.80	22.86	4.72	#54.65	20.87
Stomach ulcer	20.15	2.09	17.09	2.81	23.87	2.78	20.25	5.01	19.35	2.53	22.86	4.32	#13.60	7.65
Gastritis	29.60	2.55	23.92	3.26	36.53	4.01	20.25	4.74	26.85	3.27	33.69	5.11	110.99	23.32
Arthritis	92.17	4.06	85.12	5.57	100.76	5.96	19.86	4.48	70.30	5.17	171.57	10.87	365.77	39.10
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	3.89	1.04	#4.15	1.59	#3.57	1.26	#3.47	1.89	3.98	1.18	#3.18	2.96	#10.31	10.27
Any of the above diseases	217.26	6.76	220.16	9.78	213.73	8.61	103.68	10.56	172.52	8.34	368.93	14.20	634.35	39.64
12 or more times in the past year														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	6.00	1.62	#7.18	2.23	#3.44	1.90	0.00	0.00	#1.98	1.56	#15.42	6.90	#58.59	20.76
High blood pressure or hypertension	102.44	7.51	100.42	8.64	106.83	13.97	45.62	9.06	68.74	9.17	247.00	24.21	363.85	45.04
Cirrhosis of the liver	#4.42	1.70	#6.17	2.47	#0.62	0.62	#0.56	0.56	#5.21	3.33	#10.57	4.56	#4.56	4.52
Any other form of liver disease	5.94	1.52	7.71	2.12	#2.11	1.48	#0.43	0.41	#6.86	2.83	#14.27	5.16	#9.85	6.94
Chest pain or angina pectoris	26.90	4.26	26.48	4.92	#27.80	8.73	#10.46	3.60	32.96	8.52	39.90	8.83	#46.98	18.97
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	22.78	3.93	19.48	4.20	29.92	8.36	#10.18	3.97	#22.12	6.64	40.77	10.01	#62.51	22.10
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	#4.30	1.41	#3.22	1.40	#6.65	3.33	#1.53	1.53	#2.41	1.90	#5.35	3.68	#40.46	17.45
Any other form of Heart disease	14.36	2.88	14.33	3.49	#14.43	4.55	#5.93	3.08	#13.30	4.70	24.00	6.74	#55.45	21.07
Stomach ulcer	20.34	2.83	18.73	3.32	23.84	5.39	20.09	5.41	20.21	4.30	23.66	6.67	#12.05	7.40
Gastritis	27.50	3.60	24.96	4.11	33.00	7.57	#15.08	4.83	25.94	5.98	53.85	11.25	#45.64	18.85
Arthritis	76.04	6.01	73.17	8.10	82.29	9.47	17.62	5.13	54.54	7.59	185.32	20.28	352.22	42.39
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	#4.79	1.68	#4.94	2.20	#4.46	1.85	#2.25	1.55	#5.29	2.87	#10.31	5.06	0.00	0.00
Any of the above diseases	206.47	11.09	201.32	13.46	217.63	17.72	93.28	11.64	175.53	15.45	416.74	27.78	640.81	44.43

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 2-7. Rate per 1,000 population of selected past-year health conditions, by sex and age group, according to frequency of driving after drinking 3 or more drinks in the past year, among current drinkers,¹ United States, 2001–2002.

Drinking after drinking 3 or more drinks and health conditions	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Never in the past year														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	11.32	0.93	14.07	1.43	8.73	1.01	0.00	0.00	1.81	0.52	12.57	1.90	52.94	4.51
High blood pressure or hypertension	157.89	3.86	157.50	5.29	158.26	4.47	29.72	3.64	66.83	3.91	239.40	6.46	402.48	10.00
Cirrhosis of the liver	1.89	0.41	3.33	0.82	#0.53	0.24	#0.18	0.18	#1.21	0.55	#3.11	0.98	#2.95	1.15
Any other form of liver disease	4.21	0.51	4.87	0.78	3.58	0.63	#1.78	0.76	2.33	0.51	7.58	1.19	4.75	1.33
Chest pain or angina pectoris	28.96	1.45	30.32	2.11	27.69	1.94	11.22	1.96	15.10	1.71	38.82	3.01	70.73	5.66
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	31.49	1.57	26.64	2.00	36.05	2.03	12.71	2.52	18.53	1.92	41.71	2.98	70.35	5.71
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	5.09	0.50	6.58	0.84	3.68	0.60	#1.04	0.63	#1.53	0.46	6.89	1.11	17.10	2.25
Any other form of Heart disease	20.12	1.20	23.35	1.84	17.07	1.41	#3.06	1.13	6.97	1.06	25.72	2.29	69.40	5.67
Stomach ulcer	19.70	1.05	17.88	1.47	21.41	1.40	17.21	2.48	18.39	1.62	22.13	2.03	20.73	2.76
Gastritis	39.74	1.76	32.26	2.24	46.78	2.38	18.57	2.88	32.12	2.39	47.39	3.18	69.34	5.68
Arthritis	147.60	4.40	119.21	5.10	174.29	5.23	17.24	2.82	64.67	3.68	209.25	7.31	416.68	10.05
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	3.07	0.51	3.28	0.84	2.88	0.54	#2.60	0.94	2.88	0.73	3.82	1.03	#2.37	1.09
Any of the above diseases	299.60	6.04	279.18	7.75	318.80	6.47	87.40	6.34	166.79	6.46	418.90	8.04	682.36	9.48
1 or 2 times in the past year														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	#6.26	2.44	#9.14	3.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	#15.12	8.22	#66.74	33.24
High blood pressure or hypertension	132.41	9.70	147.20	12.61	100.25	15.40	62.45	15.71	88.91	11.29	222.11	24.56	500.88	65.85
Cirrhosis of the liver	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Any other form of liver disease	#4.80	2.24	#3.83	2.71	#6.92	4.02	#3.77	3.75	#5.04	3.75	#5.82	3.42	0.00	0.00
Chest pain or angina pectoris	19.24	3.95	16.26	4.14	#25.72	9.26	#9.14	6.30	#14.54	5.73	35.26	9.87	#29.05	21.56
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	24.79	4.54	18.86	4.55	37.68	10.69	#23.76	11.08	#20.87	6.42	31.52	9.37	#38.88	26.09
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	#1.42	1.00	#2.07	1.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	#3.02	3.01	#17.94	17.80
Any other form of Heart disease	15.14	3.46	15.87	4.43	#13.55	4.65	#26.95	11.37	#7.77	2.96	#15.01	6.49	#56.03	28.83
Stomach ulcer	20.03	3.90	17.15	4.42	#26.28	8.57	#28.54	11.40	22.86	6.14	#10.51	4.46	0.00	0.00
Gastritis	28.37	4.85	21.22	4.94	43.91	10.93	#14.91	8.06	32.56	7.29	#29.36	9.36	#35.13	24.27
Arthritis	89.64	8.34	89.35	10.44	90.27	13.37	#44.90	13.51	57.25	8.83	154.25	20.66	339.40	64.07
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	#1.03	0.87	0.00	0.00	#3.28	2.75	#4.31	4.31	#0.36	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Any of the above diseases	242.24	12.02	247.88	14.18	229.99	21.22	142.28	22.42	183.63	14.98	381.38	26.95	643.30	61.87
3 or more times in the past year														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	7.45	1.94	8.87	2.45	#2.60	1.84	0.00	0.00	#1.05	0.74	#9.05	4.91	#84.51	25.58
High blood pressure or hypertension	122.37	7.00	129.97	8.62	96.30	13.00	#25.47	11.45	60.04	6.79	237.45	20.32	454.73	54.74
Cirrhosis of the liver	#1.33	0.71	#0.72	0.51	#3.42	2.61	0.00	0.00	#1.60	1.18	#0.89	0.89	#4.85	4.83
Any other form of liver disease	#4.68	1.59	#5.34	1.93	#2.39	2.39	#1.09	1.07	#7.29	2.92	#2.64	1.66	0.00	0.00
Chest pain or angina pectoris	21.06	3.71	23.08	4.62	#14.14	5.45	#8.86	5.23	#14.16	4.87	34.92	10.27	#56.78	21.10
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	22.92	4.19	19.33	4.21	#35.22	12.06	#5.77	3.98	#15.68	4.78	44.13	12.55	#40.49	20.33
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	#3.89	1.41	#4.59	1.78	#1.48	1.21	0.00	0.00	#0.14	0.14	#10.55	4.96	#19.30	9.57
Any other form of Heart disease	13.51	2.93	15.13	3.59	#7.96	4.45	#8.95	5.90	#6.73	3.91	#19.64	6.14	#63.18	21.99
Stomach ulcer	15.88	3.31	#11.30	3.67	31.63	7.71	#9.43	4.97	18.08	4.65	#15.87	6.39	#14.06	10.26
Gastritis	24.97	3.90	23.26	4.29	30.84	7.69	#11.15	6.51	23.11	5.24	33.85	8.02	#41.09	18.61
Arthritis	100.78	7.88	102.20	9.06	95.89	14.33	#16.19	8.39	68.04	10.32	177.31	20.43	297.58	48.28
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	#4.86	1.88	#4.61	2.27	#5.70	2.97	#4.12	2.24	#5.87	3.17	#4.29	3.15	0.00	0.00
Any of the above diseases	235.42	10.36	242.67	12.13	210.57	21.07	84.46	17.26	159.13	12.86	398.37	24.48	630.77	60.97

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 2-8. Rate per 1,000 population of selected past-year health conditions, by sex and age group, according to frequency of getting into potentially harmful situations after drinking in the past year, among current drinkers,¹ United States, 2001–2002.

Getting into potentially harmful situations after drinking and health conditions	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Never in the past year														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	10.95	0.86	13.52	1.27	8.17	0.94	0.00	0.00	1.75	0.46	12.49	1.74	54.71	4.52
High blood pressure or hypertension	154.36	3.39	154.78	4.53	153.91	4.16	29.31	3.69	67.74	3.67	237.82	5.60	404.89	9.88
Cirrhosis of the liver	1.64	0.36	2.61	0.65	#0.59	0.24	0.00	0.00	#1.05	0.47	#2.69	0.85	#2.95	1.08
Any other form of liver disease	4.12	0.48	4.68	0.69	3.51	0.60	#2.08	0.77	2.65	0.61	6.96	1.06	4.42	1.24
Chest pain or angina pectoris	27.50	1.38	28.01	1.80	26.95	1.91	8.94	1.63	15.14	1.71	37.66	2.86	68.81	5.36
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	29.96	1.46	24.38	1.77	35.97	2.03	11.51	2.30	18.04	1.75	40.77	2.71	67.66	5.38
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	4.83	0.44	6.10	0.72	3.45	0.55	#0.91	0.54	1.41	0.40	6.79	1.03	17.12	2.10
Any other form of Heart disease	19.24	1.13	21.87	1.68	16.40	1.32	4.87	1.39	6.87	0.97	24.69	2.09	68.47	5.56
Stomach ulcer	19.25	0.97	16.76	1.27	21.95	1.35	16.91	2.46	18.49	1.50	21.11	1.82	19.86	2.61
Gastritis	37.55	1.57	29.92	1.94	45.76	2.21	16.31	2.49	30.91	2.18	45.03	2.94	67.16	5.36
Arthritis	140.94	3.90	116.53	4.41	167.25	4.93	19.46	3.08	64.05	3.30	202.66	6.58	408.78	9.51
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	2.88	0.42	2.81	0.65	2.95	0.53	#2.62	0.83	2.87	0.64	3.25	0.89	#2.20	1.01
Any of the above diseases	291.49	5.42	273.77	6.81	310.60	6.12	86.69	6.19	166.49	5.96	413.56	7.27	676.55	8.85
At least once in the past year														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	#0.84	0.83	#1.08	1.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	#278.68	248.73
High blood pressure or hypertension	86.48	13.76	98.08	16.75	#47.34	17.27	64.62	19.24	70.50	18.47	237.01	53.91	#729.16	244.09
Cirrhosis of the liver	#3.53	1.76	#3.64	2.09	#3.16	3.18	#1.67	1.67	#4.34	2.99	#8.00	8.02	0.00	0.00
Any other form of liver disease	#9.16	4.08	#7.32	4.54	#15.36	9.22	0.00	0.00	#16.13	8.41	#16.91	11.16	0.00	0.00
Chest pain or angina pectoris	26.07	6.15	26.73	7.41	#23.85	11.98	#29.31	10.98	#9.47	5.18	#90.15	28.66	0.00	0.00
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	34.12	8.76	#33.93	10.26	#34.78	13.98	#29.07	12.28	#26.51	9.78	#79.09	35.75	#450.48	303.19
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	#2.12	2.12	#2.75	2.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	#21.36	21.08	0.00	0.00
Any other form of Heart disease	#15.96	5.80	#14.81	6.40	#19.85	13.08	#18.07	10.39	#13.78	6.94	#17.38	16.97	0.00	0.00
Stomach ulcer	20.37	5.98	#18.94	6.83	#25.21	12.17	#23.18	10.27	#21.64	8.72	#2.81	2.82	0.00	0.00
Gastritis	32.71	7.77	#27.42	8.27	#50.59	18.62	#28.24	12.34	#32.85	11.27	#52.60	23.48	0.00	0.00
Arthritis	65.22	10.06	52.00	10.94	109.81	27.12	#23.19	8.82	80.40	17.76	179.78	44.78	0.00	0.00
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	#9.54	4.17	#10.21	5.26	#7.25	4.30	#5.94	5.20	#5.88	4.85	#42.56	26.70	0.00	0.00
Any of the above diseases	195.89	18.42	194.08	21.34	202.01	35.77	148.47	24.87	186.74	27.69	429.50	58.24	#729.16	244.09

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 2-9. Rate per 1,000 population of selected past-year health conditions, by sex and age group, according to age of starting to drink, among current drinkers,¹ United States, 2001–2002.

Age of starting to drink and health conditions	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
14 years or younger														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	#7.54	2.27	#9.82	3.53	#3.63	1.59	0.00	0.00	#6.45	3.24	#4.62	2.59	#48.85	17.07
High blood pressure or hypertension	144.28	11.23	166.15	14.96	106.70	12.91	#40.99	15.74	109.73	13.31	236.56	25.68	403.84	40.55
Cirrhosis of the liver	#8.53	2.82	#11.80	4.33	#2.92	1.99	#1.54	1.54	#8.39	4.49	#13.96	6.78	#10.87	7.72
Any other form of liver disease	16.58	4.12	20.70	5.57	#9.51	3.89	0.00	0.00	#15.98	6.01	#33.39	11.55	#10.30	7.29
Chest pain or angina pectoris	40.73	6.02	45.63	8.46	32.31	7.51	#17.87	8.26	39.53	9.03	48.79	10.68	88.61	23.86
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	41.98	6.16	43.59	8.24	39.23	7.63	#56.64	18.02	30.80	7.59	50.01	10.85	#63.45	23.52
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	#5.88	2.04	#6.86	2.62	#4.19	3.31	0.00	0.00	#6.55	3.15	#9.23	5.16	#5.53	5.55
Any other form of Heart disease	26.09	5.13	29.51	7.06	20.22	6.03	#22.84	11.10	#16.59	5.73	41.29	10.91	#60.42	21.63
Stomach ulcer	40.02	5.36	36.69	6.81	45.74	8.98	40.76	12.12	34.29	6.59	53.41	15.22	#37.84	17.29
Gastritis	40.39	5.34	29.54	5.68	59.04	9.72	#17.84	8.06	40.48	7.35	59.37	12.96	#37.96	15.60
Arthritis	140.95	10.52	133.88	13.32	153.09	14.86	#30.60	10.84	103.64	12.23	239.66	23.98	421.18	50.86
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	6.33	1.66	#7.20	2.32	#4.84	2.25	#3.51	2.52	#4.09	1.80	#15.67	5.89	0.00	0.00
Any of the above diseases	307.02	13.29	321.67	17.66	281.83	17.69	144.76	24.24	260.70	18.17	456.47	28.16	633.15	46.14
15 to 17 years														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	9.52	1.37	12.97	2.14	#4.37	1.53	0.00	0.00	#1.80	0.80	20.44	4.76	63.84	13.09
High blood pressure or hypertension	122.53	5.16	138.94	6.72	98.01	7.07	26.85	4.89	70.42	5.70	247.35	12.95	417.20	26.55
Cirrhosis of the liver	#1.47	0.61	#1.96	0.90	#0.74	0.69	0.00	0.00	#1.20	0.88	#2.29	1.34	#5.72	4.53
Any other form of liver disease	3.82	0.83	4.66	1.14	#2.55	0.92	#2.41	1.38	#2.22	0.81	8.78	2.31	#3.71	3.25
Chest pain or angina pectoris	23.18	2.62	25.66	3.09	19.49	4.45	#8.56	2.78	13.01	3.58	45.51	7.37	74.09	14.59
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	24.03	2.34	20.01	2.71	30.04	4.37	#8.05	2.66	18.12	2.96	43.80	6.71	55.19	12.77
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	3.49	0.78	4.42	1.21	#2.09	0.77	#1.00	1.00	#1.32	0.66	#7.21	2.46	#15.81	6.16
Any other form of Heart disease	15.81	1.82	18.05	2.49	12.45	2.44	#8.40	2.71	7.55	1.69	26.56	5.28	67.82	11.84
Stomach ulcer	14.06	1.61	12.01	2.12	17.14	2.21	13.06	3.43	14.34	2.36	15.38	3.91	#10.74	4.23
Gastritis	34.96	2.89	31.16	3.45	40.65	4.71	12.74	3.66	35.20	4.61	43.72	6.37	77.75	14.95
Arthritis	106.62	4.94	102.19	6.67	113.24	6.94	16.87	3.66	64.50	5.34	199.54	12.65	414.65	26.31
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	#3.42	1.03	#3.76	1.63	2.92	0.80	#2.21	1.37	#3.40	1.05	#5.06	2.91	#4.98	1.53
Any of the above diseases	242.58	7.14	251.28	9.62	229.57	10.16	75.91	8.09	174.27	8.98	424.85	15.52	703.28	22.71
18 to 20 years														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	9.39	1.15	10.58	1.56	7.90	1.60	0.00	0.00	#0.34	0.23	10.36	2.13	55.85	7.65
High blood pressure or hypertension	149.26	4.69	152.02	6.09	145.81	6.67	38.06	7.05	61.33	5.23	230.20	9.36	402.70	16.68
Cirrhosis of the liver	#0.86	0.40	#1.44	0.71	#0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	#0.06	0.06	#2.45	1.20	#0.22	0.22
Any other form of liver disease	3.19	0.61	2.44	0.69	4.12	1.01	#2.11	1.15	#2.07	0.78	5.39	1.35	#2.20	1.41
Chest pain or angina pectoris	24.32	1.77	25.45	2.68	22.91	2.28	9.73	2.75	10.07	2.12	32.90	3.97	74.91	7.72
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	28.07	1.97	25.97	2.84	30.69	2.62	#9.07	3.02	16.60	2.42	32.69	3.51	86.20	9.43
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	5.08	0.83	6.17	1.25	3.72	0.91	#0.46	0.46	#0.44	0.32	6.87	1.80	24.55	4.57
Any other form of Heart disease	18.57	1.61	21.35	2.28	15.08	1.89	#1.21	1.20	5.29	1.31	24.63	3.12	77.12	9.45
Stomach ulcer	18.61	1.69	16.78	2.12	20.91	2.54	16.88	3.85	17.84	2.46	19.89	2.90	20.12	3.98
Gastritis	36.48	2.44	30.16	3.10	44.38	3.50	21.58	4.71	31.76	3.81	41.79	4.39	59.57	7.86
Arthritis	132.75	5.09	115.54	5.68	154.24	7.62	22.25	5.23	59.02	4.90	192.29	9.84	395.80	17.12
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	2.00	0.50	#1.90	0.73	#2.14	0.67	#4.50	1.80	#2.18	0.91	#4.01	0.50	#0.93	0.93
Any of the above diseases	281.53	6.63	270.88	7.88	294.84	9.67	101.46	10.56	150.60	7.99	405.05	11.42	669.82	15.55

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-9. Rate per 1,000 population of selected past-year health conditions, by sex and age group, according to age of starting to drink, among current drinkers,¹ United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Age of starting to drink and health conditions	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
<u>21 years or older</u>														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	14.13	1.64	18.92	3.03	10.94	1.77	0.00	0.00	#1.91	0.95	11.90	2.78	53.84	6.49
High blood pressure or hypertension	184.40	6.06	169.28	8.71	194.49	7.01	28.29	8.00	61.00	5.57	245.92	9.45	407.32	13.95
Cirrhosis of the liver	#1.35	0.68	#2.29	1.59	#0.71	0.40	0.00	0.00	#0.23	0.23	#1.75	1.65	#3.67	1.83
Any other form of liver disease	3.18	0.72	#3.21	1.01	3.17	0.88	#1.18	1.19	#1.25	0.63	4.29	1.20	#6.23	2.36
Chest pain or angina pectoris	31.29	2.57	28.34	4.10	33.26	3.12	#15.01	6.40	15.49	2.78	39.20	4.99	58.43	7.97
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	35.55	2.69	23.20	3.53	43.79	3.52	#8.75	4.01	17.34	3.14	49.10	4.98	60.09	6.94
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	5.02	0.82	7.05	1.42	3.66	0.93	#2.10	2.09	#1.04	0.56	6.80	1.62	11.88	2.69
Any other form of Heart disease	20.84	2.13	23.35	3.62	19.16	2.30	#0.81	0.79	5.88	1.60	21.43	3.19	63.16	8.23
Stomach ulcer	19.38	1.82	15.37	2.28	22.06	2.54	#14.36	6.35	19.12	2.91	20.32	2.64	19.79	4.09
Gastritis	40.68	2.77	28.33	3.44	48.91	4.06	#19.92	7.66	23.46	3.79	49.36	4.82	71.19	8.29
Arthritis	173.23	6.94	120.83	8.38	208.17	9.01	#14.69	6.10	59.19	5.77	214.63	10.50	417.95	13.85
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	3.42	0.99	#3.04	1.73	#3.67	1.18	0.00	0.00	#3.17	1.50	#4.14	1.86	#3.67	2.17
Any of the above diseases	334.66	8.95	281.01	12.32	370.44	9.99	77.88	13.43	153.28	9.12	421.16	11.31	680.66	13.85

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 2-10. Rate per 1,000 population of selected past-year health conditions, by sex and age group, according to alcoholic beverage preference in the past year, among current drinkers,¹ United States, 2001–2002.

Alcoholic beverage preference and health conditions	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Coolers														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	#9.29	4.08	#26.15	16.17	#4.23	2.00	0.00	0.00	#0.91	0.92	#38.84	19.17	#34.92	31.60
High blood pressure or hypertension	115.42	10.53	100.05	20.66	120.05	11.51	#31.93	9.64	76.41	12.23	267.35	32.05	514.93	85.00
Cirrhosis of the liver	#0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	#0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	#0.99	0.98	0.00	0.00
Any other form of liver disease	#1.90	1.21	#0.64	0.65	#2.27	1.56	0.00	0.00	#3.29	2.38	#1.17	0.86	0.00	0.00
Chest pain or angina pectoris	18.58	5.05	#19.32	9.44	#18.36	5.96	#2.83	2.82	#17.30	8.34	#40.52	12.37	#32.04	31.47
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	28.49	4.68	#15.42	9.84	32.42	5.07	#3.78	2.35	27.93	7.04	61.95	14.32	#30.24	21.36
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	#2.48	1.03	#2.12	2.12	#2.59	1.18	0.00	0.00	#2.06	1.30	#7.12	3.97	0.00	0.00
Any other form of Heart disease	#10.26	3.15	#21.12	11.43	#6.99	2.19	#4.67	2.79	#2.36	1.40	#33.73	13.95	#36.12	22.33
Stomach ulcer	14.41	3.21	#19.92	7.39	12.75	3.62	#4.85	3.44	#16.45	5.13	#20.62	8.69	#23.13	16.05
Gastritis	42.86	6.55	#48.82	17.51	41.07	6.79	#32.75	11.61	27.42	6.77	86.29	21.24	#103.77	57.65
Arthritis	111.13	10.38	#69.27	21.53	123.71	11.94	#18.75	8.17	86.08	13.24	237.30	30.82	529.25	84.48
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	#3.08	1.40	#2.12	2.12	#3.36	1.70	#1.25	1.25	#3.53	2.33	#4.75	3.30	0.00	0.00
Any of the above diseases	233.65	13.14	241.08	32.37	231.42	13.66	94.45	17.25	187.07	17.24	461.33	36.03	749.91	76.36
Beer														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	9.40	1.16	11.15	1.48	#4.19	1.51	0.00	0.00	#1.95	0.71	15.44	2.86	56.45	8.88
High blood pressure or hypertension	127.50	4.67	129.40	5.37	121.87	7.96	25.90	5.61	70.52	5.25	215.34	9.55	393.55	21.20
Cirrhosis of the liver	#2.66	0.83	#2.98	1.06	#1.72	1.00	0.00	0.00	#1.66	0.94	#5.43	2.37	#4.61	2.95
Any other form of liver disease	4.53	0.79	4.09	0.89	5.86	1.69	#2.45	1.38	#2.98	1.01	8.66	1.96	#4.10	2.18
Chest pain or angina pectoris	26.64	2.15	26.64	2.55	26.65	3.82	#9.43	2.98	13.34	2.39	49.27	5.14	68.25	10.66
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	25.32	2.16	23.44	2.50	30.91	4.10	15.10	4.41	14.17	2.24	43.45	5.11	55.04	9.69
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	5.35	0.82	6.18	0.98	#2.90	1.22	#1.77	1.26	#1.86	0.74	9.99	2.23	19.17	4.19
Any other form of Heart disease	18.32	1.79	19.50	2.17	14.81	2.93	#6.41	3.02	8.79	1.79	31.64	4.04	57.87	9.50
Stomach ulcer	20.60	1.84	18.15	1.93	27.85	3.56	18.85	4.77	20.89	2.70	22.24	3.35	16.00	4.23
Gastritis	31.10	2.13	26.53	2.41	44.67	5.08	13.32	3.66	27.76	3.33	39.54	3.94	57.82	10.64
Arthritis	113.39	4.51	104.96	5.13	138.40	8.23	19.46	4.88	59.30	4.44	194.06	9.57	370.80	19.74
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	4.82	1.06	4.76	1.30	#4.99	1.74	#4.89	2.05	#3.72	1.17	#6.80	2.56	#4.90	3.55
Any of the above diseases	248.17	6.63	242.15	7.60	266.05	11.20	80.64	9.41	160.40	7.75	393.72	11.75	642.21	19.58
Wine														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	17.49	1.98	25.79	5.19	14.31	1.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.79	2.37	64.64	7.92
High blood pressure or hypertension	194.97	7.13	209.73	15.96	189.32	7.48	#19.53	9.44	53.72	7.12	213.84	10.54	404.11	16.15
Cirrhosis of the liver	#0.90	0.48	#2.26	1.42	#0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	#1.05	1.04	#0.28	0.28	#2.08	1.52
Any other form of liver disease	2.88	0.85	#4.44	2.07	#2.28	0.88	0.00	0.00	#2.59	1.45	#2.69	1.24	#4.24	2.29
Chest pain or angina pectoris	32.88	3.24	40.20	7.68	30.08	3.53	#12.24	9.19	18.52	4.74	26.06	5.69	72.17	9.02
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	34.12	2.87	25.32	4.73	37.49	3.50	#13.96	10.02	18.55	4.60	25.90	3.76	77.91	9.24
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	5.09	1.05	9.34	2.72	#3.46	1.08	0.00	0.00	#1.46	1.12	#3.24	1.18	15.25	4.23
Any other form of Heart disease	27.29	2.42	38.63	6.17	22.94	2.79	#11.73	8.43	#8.48	3.04	15.63	3.01	81.95	9.22
Stomach ulcer	15.71	2.14	#7.19	2.56	18.98	2.73	#10.11	7.29	17.16	4.45	12.39	2.67	21.27	4.80
Gastritis	48.75	3.69	32.85	6.07	54.85	4.48	#15.33	8.40	36.58	6.61	52.16	6.05	66.78	8.24
Arthritis	202.84	7.84	148.78	15.94	223.55	9.85	#9.25	8.47	69.53	8.21	207.40	12.35	432.12	14.49
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	#1.40	0.79	0.00	0.00	#1.94	1.10	0.00	0.00	#3.14	2.37	#0.92	0.55	0.00	0.00
Any of the above diseases	368.12	10.19	347.80	23.49	375.90	10.66	#63.78	19.60	160.65	12.21	395.26	13.96	685.51	16.30

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-10. Rate per 1,000 population of selected past-year health conditions, by sex and age group, according to alcoholic beverage preference in the past year, among current drinkers,¹ United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Alcoholic beverage preference and health conditions	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Liquor														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	11.52	2.60	#12.39	4.00	#10.83	3.52	0.00	0.00	#4.41	3.17	#10.29	4.61	34.51	8.78
High blood pressure or hypertension	217.26	9.41	229.90	14.58	207.33	13.02	#45.38	14.58	77.04	11.27	314.21	19.48	422.89	26.05
Cirrhosis of the liver	#3.88	1.48	#6.96	3.09	#1.47	1.09	0.00	0.00	#1.06	1.04	#8.14	4.00	#4.31	3.20
Any other form of liver disease	6.33	1.82	#10.20	3.70	#3.30	1.62	#1.88	1.87	#2.57	1.91	#12.03	4.47	#6.39	4.48
Chest pain or angina pectoris	38.83	4.67	41.31	7.39	36.88	6.21	#6.83	3.95	25.66	7.24	49.60	9.23	66.16	13.10
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	42.31	4.69	45.48	7.97	39.82	5.96	#35.77	15.27	21.76	5.70	54.02	10.14	63.92	12.66
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	10.69	2.51	16.62	4.87	#6.04	2.33	0.00	0.00	#0.86	0.86	#21.00	6.42	#18.09	6.54
Any other form of Heart disease	28.36	4.02	40.26	7.16	19.01	4.33	0.00	0.00	#9.88	3.55	35.92	7.24	68.42	15.14
Stomach ulcer	26.52	4.23	25.38	7.40	27.42	5.35	#19.20	8.42	21.26	5.83	42.23	10.38	#13.92	4.73
Gastritis	47.60	5.00	36.13	7.10	56.62	7.34	#10.34	5.68	39.06	8.61	56.36	10.30	73.63	11.51
Arthritis	204.84	11.03	181.06	15.69	223.53	14.80	#24.60	12.24	103.47	15.23	248.08	21.34	438.58	25.72
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	#3.70	1.23	#4.65	2.25	#2.94	1.39	#3.11	2.34	#5.08	2.72	#0.70	0.49	#6.76	4.05
Any of the above diseases	399.07	11.86	391.40	17.58	405.10	16.62	130.67	24.59	231.27	19.72	507.76	22.98	701.04	23.75
No preference														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	8.74	1.18	11.64	1.89	6.03	1.41	0.00	0.00	#1.61	0.75	9.59	2.45	54.06	8.77
High blood pressure or hypertension	148.06	4.64	160.40	6.52	136.56	5.89	37.42	5.89	66.21	4.93	251.74	9.59	401.99	15.87
Cirrhosis of the liver	#0.77	0.38	#1.48	0.77	#0.11	0.11	#0.36	0.36	#0.79	0.65	#0.56	0.56	#2.01	1.77
Any other form of liver disease	4.51	0.79	5.12	1.23	3.94	1.03	#2.10	1.22	3.33	0.98	7.80	2.06	#4.10	2.15
Chest pain or angina pectoris	24.38	1.94	24.44	2.70	24.33	2.57	14.43	3.30	13.26	2.21	32.43	4.30	68.49	8.86
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	30.32	2.26	22.88	2.72	37.27	3.38	8.99	2.65	20.64	3.11	43.59	4.68	71.42	9.57
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	2.88	0.55	#2.64	0.80	3.12	0.83	#0.43	0.43	#0.74	0.46	#2.64	1.09	17.71	4.30
Any other form of Heart disease	15.30	1.44	16.15	2.12	14.51	1.86	#6.48	2.48	4.92	1.16	20.03	3.26	64.10	8.65
Stomach ulcer	18.65	1.51	15.27	1.99	21.79	2.18	19.89	4.17	16.25	2.06	19.81	2.67	24.10	5.16
Gastritis	35.20	2.59	31.42	3.54	38.73	3.41	18.74	4.06	31.91	3.58	37.99	4.63	70.07	9.83
Arthritis	122.95	4.89	107.08	6.50	137.74	6.47	20.66	3.74	57.79	4.40	190.77	9.96	393.85	18.66
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	1.90	0.45	#1.08	0.56	2.65	0.63	#1.83	1.07	1.50	0.38	#0.08	1.17	#0.27	0.26
Any of the above diseases	274.93	7.24	270.11	9.52	279.43	8.87	97.80	8.89	161.47	7.64	414.66	12.04	679.59	16.25

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 2-11. Rate per 1,000 population of selected past-year health conditions, by sex and age group, according to family history of alcoholism, among current drinkers,¹ United States, 2001–2002.

Family history of alcoholism and health conditions	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
None														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	10.13	1.07	12.48	1.65	7.02	1.20	0.00	0.00	#1.78	0.75	9.27	1.94	47.05	5.48
High blood pressure or hypertension	145.86	4.31	144.15	6.38	148.13	5.08	15.87	4.12	55.69	4.11	219.28	8.01	389.79	12.35
Cirrhosis of the liver	1.75	0.46	#2.28	0.70	#1.04	0.52	0.00	0.00	#1.29	0.64	#2.02	0.88	#4.22	1.86
Any other form of liver disease	3.34	0.59	3.25	0.74	3.46	0.89	#3.49	1.61	#1.63	0.55	4.61	1.28	#5.70	1.97
Chest pain or angina pectoris	21.74	1.58	22.46	2.04	20.80	2.40	10.61	2.83	8.91	1.59	28.60	3.35	56.96	6.30
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	24.14	1.74	22.16	2.23	26.76	2.46	#4.31	2.26	10.43	1.61	33.12	3.54	65.88	7.61
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	5.62	0.72	6.69	1.05	4.20	1.00	0.00	0.00	#1.12	0.57	8.96	1.79	17.63	3.09
Any other form of Heart disease	17.34	1.35	20.98	2.10	12.51	1.68	#2.14	1.33	2.88	0.77	21.29	2.86	67.51	6.69
Stomach ulcer	13.88	1.25	13.77	1.70	14.03	1.75	#8.38	2.75	13.89	2.02	14.92	2.29	16.91	3.01
Gastritis	29.21	1.78	24.81	2.39	35.04	2.95	14.68	3.48	21.16	2.49	32.53	3.21	60.62	6.59
Arthritis	121.94	3.95	99.95	5.09	151.06	6.04	17.03	4.03	46.30	3.71	152.40	7.20	388.15	11.55
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	1.31	0.31	1.66	0.45	#0.83	0.38	#2.29	1.27	#1.29	0.47	#0.84	0.37	#1.37	0.99
Any of the above diseases	261.99	5.77	246.81	8.22	282.10	7.43	65.45	7.40	125.27	6.23	362.19	9.60	654.72	11.56
2nd degree relatives only														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	7.45	1.83	#6.93	2.23	8.03	2.21	0.00	0.00	#0.78	0.78	#14.62	5.83	49.49	12.14
High blood pressure or hypertension	135.08	6.09	141.27	8.64	128.14	7.12	36.36	7.90	71.99	6.76	257.57	13.04	388.29	26.05
Cirrhosis of the liver	#0.37	0.27	#0.71	0.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	#0.89	0.89	#2.13	2.11
Any other form of liver disease	2.86	0.71	#1.79	0.74	#4.05	1.30	#0.67	0.47	#2.43	1.00	#4.96	1.81	#3.76	3.75
Chest pain or angina pectoris	22.28	2.39	24.27	3.76	20.06	3.07	#6.21	2.69	12.78	2.87	38.26	6.50	74.34	14.78
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	24.73	2.87	18.78	3.79	31.39	3.69	#5.48	2.34	17.59	3.56	40.53	6.25	69.12	13.40
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	2.23	0.60	#2.62	0.87	#1.79	0.89	#0.95	0.94	0.00	0.00	#2.82	1.32	#20.24	7.06
Any other form of Heart disease	14.61	1.87	14.63	2.71	14.59	2.54	#8.85	3.84	#4.69	1.47	25.88	4.65	58.99	14.80
Stomach ulcer	15.21	2.21	15.87	3.47	14.47	2.67	#8.89	3.38	16.29	3.50	18.00	4.62	#14.16	6.10
Gastritis	35.03	3.50	30.89	4.73	39.67	4.63	16.56	4.84	30.97	4.47	47.56	7.30	67.71	15.47
Arthritis	120.66	5.99	100.97	7.73	142.70	7.76	#13.98	4.75	65.04	6.49	222.50	13.77	427.65	31.60
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	#3.29	1.27	#3.97	2.40	#2.53	0.81	#2.60	1.80	#2.72	1.02	#3.71	2.85	#7.85	6.28
Any of the above diseases	258.81	8.68	246.14	12.00	273.00	10.13	85.50	11.32	173.06	10.19	433.72	14.63	683.40	28.81
1st degree relatives only														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	18.77	2.62	24.19	4.35	13.16	3.31	0.00	0.00	#1.15	0.71	13.96	4.14	78.13	13.22
High blood pressure or hypertension	192.71	7.54	187.02	10.31	198.61	11.65	#24.33	13.01	68.27	7.58	244.65	14.32	437.80	22.25
Cirrhosis of the liver	#0.72	0.47	#0.96	0.85	#0.48	0.36	#1.87	1.87	#1.37	1.18	0.00	0.00	#0.31	0.31
Any other form of liver disease	#2.43	0.81	#2.84	1.30	#2.01	1.15	#1.88	1.89	#1.61	1.20	#3.93	1.69	#1.19	1.19
Chest pain or angina pectoris	44.57	4.51	45.33	6.48	43.78	6.53	#10.04	6.04	20.71	5.41	48.92	7.66	105.30	15.39
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	45.20	4.11	37.76	5.69	52.93	5.85	#45.12	16.55	28.68	5.39	45.30	6.60	81.46	12.64
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	7.42	1.66	11.31	3.02	#3.38	1.25	#2.26	2.26	#4.97	2.33	#8.24	3.06	#13.65	4.74
Any other form of Heart disease	27.00	3.12	27.33	4.64	26.66	4.27	0.00	0.00	#12.20	3.69	23.90	4.61	80.54	12.32
Stomach ulcer	26.50	3.12	24.22	4.04	28.86	4.78	#19.81	9.13	17.87	4.16	33.16	6.44	34.06	7.43
Gastritis	52.82	4.48	35.64	4.92	70.64	8.10	#11.75	7.23	37.58	7.32	63.07	8.29	84.66	13.14
Arthritis	198.30	9.47	159.24	12.16	238.83	12.87	#32.14	13.82	78.99	9.64	238.15	14.23	457.98	22.68
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	#2.64	1.08	#0.69	0.48	#4.67	2.14	#2.62	2.62	#2.72	2.47	#3.57	1.41	#0.42	0.42
Any of the above diseases	370.66	10.43	340.10	14.08	402.37	15.31	115.29	24.35	192.74	13.23	439.63	15.80	740.45	21.89

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-11. Rate per 1,000 population of selected past-year health conditions, by sex and age group, according to family history of alcoholism, among current drinkers,¹ United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Family history of alcoholism and health conditions	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	10.09	1.40	13.74	2.51	7.16	1.52	0.00	0.00	#2.62	1.12	15.37	3.18	59.66	11.78
High blood pressure or hypertension	158.77	6.25	163.39	8.65	155.06	7.85	62.44	10.79	85.49	7.09	252.66	12.80	438.40	26.06
Cirrhosis of the liver	#3.33	1.24	#6.79	2.73	#0.55	0.42	0.00	0.00	#1.83	1.46	#7.32	3.23	#2.03	1.55
Any other form of liver disease	8.42	1.52	13.23	2.84	4.55	1.20	#0.31	0.31	#6.79	2.22	15.31	3.29	#4.15	2.43
Chest pain or angina pectoris	33.96	2.87	34.80	4.74	33.29	3.65	16.75	4.29	25.32	4.11	48.68	5.72	61.76	12.29
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	38.28	3.02	29.56	4.29	45.29	4.31	28.13	6.89	28.45	3.80	53.72	6.80	56.41	11.09
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	3.82	0.79	4.29	1.27	#3.44	1.10	#1.79	1.79	#1.51	0.78	#5.39	1.83	#17.09	5.96
Any other form of Heart disease	22.47	2.33	26.90	3.84	18.91	2.83	#12.16	4.60	14.54	2.93	30.37	4.32	63.31	12.58
Stomach ulcer	29.74	2.47	21.01	3.28	36.76	3.45	44.99	9.38	29.38	3.63	26.30	3.96	#17.01	6.09
Gastritis	47.28	3.45	37.70	4.44	54.97	4.82	25.54	6.72	45.62	4.80	54.69	6.58	69.11	12.89
Arthritis	155.53	6.28	134.13	8.59	172.72	7.99	28.05	6.86	90.35	6.68	256.67	13.91	407.14	22.63
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	6.61	1.33	#7.47	2.32	5.91	1.50	#4.60	2.22	6.26	1.73	#8.72	3.04	#3.27	3.24
Any of the above diseases	323.59	8.63	312.44	12.44	332.55	10.09	143.95	15.53	225.17	10.76	477.25	15.31	672.28	25.18

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 2-12. Rate per 1,000 population of selected past-year health conditions, by sex and age group, according to having alcoholic parents, among current drinkers,¹ United States, 2001–2002.

Having alcoholic parents and health conditions	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Yes														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	10.08	1.34	14.52	2.60	6.39	1.38	0.00	0.00	#1.49	0.73	15.37	3.00	76.18	15.15
High blood pressure or hypertension	151.60	5.67	154.67	7.97	149.05	7.97	53.30	9.38	75.01	5.47	258.89	12.54	444.68	28.21
Cirrhosis of the liver	#3.06	1.18	#6.46	2.59	#0.23	0.18	#0.57	0.57	#1.45	1.37	#6.86	3.14	#2.19	1.66
Any other form of liver disease	6.00	1.14	9.57	2.25	#3.04	0.92	#0.85	0.63	#3.92	1.56	12.28	2.61	#2.65	1.87
Chest pain or angina pectoris	33.82	2.73	35.00	4.67	32.84	3.40	15.89	3.95	20.93	3.41	51.13	6.06	90.67	17.25
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	39.87	2.88	31.10	4.22	47.15	4.18	32.56	6.87	26.65	3.41	58.23	6.70	66.14	14.15
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	3.87	0.87	5.10	1.47	#2.85	1.03	#2.24	1.69	#2.80	1.14	#5.31	1.80	#8.98	5.13
Any other form of Heart disease	21.47	2.19	23.71	3.42	19.61	2.84	#8.95	3.68	14.16	2.78	28.10	4.09	76.70	14.24
Stomach ulcer	30.31	2.53	25.06	3.36	34.68	3.57	37.63	7.80	28.30	3.48	30.52	4.41	26.04	7.11
Gastritis	48.98	3.32	35.03	4.09	60.58	5.03	22.00	5.77	45.24	5.01	62.56	7.03	76.97	14.50
Arthritis	149.28	6.37	124.63	8.58	169.77	8.07	28.54	6.48	92.71	6.39	243.47	13.35	411.92	25.35
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	7.00	1.44	#6.62	2.16	7.32	1.76	#4.78	2.08	#6.30	2.26	#9.68	3.04	#4.19	3.56
Any of the above diseases	312.59	8.31	293.46	11.04	328.48	10.88	141.27	14.80	217.54	10.10	466.83	14.96	693.07	24.71
No														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	10.84	0.98	12.64	1.35	8.67	1.17	0.00	0.00	#1.76	0.53	11.43	2.13	51.90	4.40
High blood pressure or hypertension	152.70	3.67	151.88	5.10	153.69	4.27	25.26	3.89	65.49	4.03	231.23	5.87	399.60	9.95
Cirrhosis of the liver	1.28	0.29	1.70	0.46	#0.77	0.32	0.00	0.00	#1.05	0.42	#1.45	0.55	#3.05	1.22
Any other form of liver disease	3.74	0.49	3.60	0.68	3.91	0.71	#2.25	0.93	2.77	0.62	5.42	1.09	4.66	1.39
Chest pain or angina pectoris	25.56	1.41	26.21	1.81	24.77	2.04	8.95	1.84	13.04	1.78	34.09	3.03	65.69	5.63
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	27.14	1.45	23.20	1.77	31.91	2.15	#6.39	2.01	15.58	1.79	35.78	2.88	68.20	5.56
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	5.01	0.48	6.18	0.76	3.60	0.64	#0.35	0.35	#0.91	0.36	7.43	1.23	18.25	2.29
Any other form of Heart disease	18.45	1.15	21.04	1.69	15.31	1.43	#5.02	1.68	4.78	0.79	23.54	2.25	67.26	5.69
Stomach ulcer	15.98	1.06	14.81	1.42	17.41	1.44	10.58	2.23	15.43	1.76	17.95	1.91	18.98	2.71
Gastritis	33.94	1.67	28.52	2.12	40.50	2.33	15.77	2.72	26.33	2.18	39.65	2.92	65.73	5.75
Arthritis	135.67	3.94	111.19	4.52	165.28	5.38	16.80	3.13	55.39	3.29	189.64	6.68	407.99	10.28
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	1.89	0.40	#2.25	0.69	1.45	0.33	#2.27	0.98	1.87	0.42	#1.71	0.74	#1.92	1.05
Any of the above diseases	281.67	5.50	264.77	7.16	302.12	6.20	75.32	6.11	150.71	6.04	397.13	7.55	674.29	9.25

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 2-13. Rate per 1,000 population of selected past-year health conditions, by sex and age group, according to having married/lived as if married with an alcoholic, among current drinkers,¹ United States, 2001–2002.

Having married/lived as if married with an alcoholic and health conditions	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Yes														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	12.58	2.53	15.94	4.60	11.52	3.06	0.00	0.00	#2.33	1.33	#16.73	5.12	52.35	12.64
High blood pressure or hypertension	189.84	8.81	201.11	18.01	186.27	9.52	#76.12	24.65	100.82	10.83	256.24	15.64	406.96	29.35
Cirrhosis of the liver	#5.68	2.03	#18.82	7.97	#1.52	0.77	#4.52	4.53	#2.24	1.26	#10.41	4.82	#3.29	2.59
Any other form of liver disease	12.51	2.49	29.13	8.36	7.24	1.90	0.00	0.00	#10.01	3.29	17.92	4.73	#7.66	5.66
Chest pain or angina pectoris	52.21	4.75	46.86	11.58	53.90	5.62	#52.19	21.99	34.10	6.15	73.61	9.41	51.78	14.67
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	59.11	5.78	57.36	11.80	59.67	5.83	#39.98	16.55	39.04	6.09	83.92	11.01	62.82	14.21
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	6.67	1.60	#9.96	4.30	#5.63	1.81	#12.27	12.13	#5.13	2.34	#8.02	2.66	#6.01	3.74
Any other form of Heart disease	29.19	3.48	30.13	5.97	28.90	4.04	#48.14	24.48	17.75	4.10	30.10	5.53	74.24	15.57
Stomach ulcer	44.63	4.48	48.22	11.07	43.49	4.94	#84.15	25.35	39.32	6.59	45.66	6.88	48.64	13.03
Gastritis	61.88	5.81	60.61	11.81	62.29	6.15	#12.51	8.92	53.01	7.67	74.10	9.93	77.18	15.86
Arthritis	212.81	9.39	178.90	17.36	223.55	10.77	#20.63	10.80	118.55	10.50	289.96	16.91	446.72	32.23
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	11.37	3.25	#21.52	11.25	8.16	2.17	#20.11	14.47	#8.52	3.03	#16.44	6.13	0.00	0.00
Any of the above diseases	394.18	11.26	378.12	20.80	399.27	12.49	229.82	42.05	265.95	15.66	496.90	19.81	676.89	30.06
No														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	10.44	0.84	12.86	1.29	7.37	0.87	0.00	0.00	1.62	0.47	11.68	1.61	55.12	4.78
High blood pressure or hypertension	148.07	3.52	149.98	4.68	145.65	4.32	30.93	3.75	63.72	3.57	234.90	5.93	404.96	10.23
Cirrhosis of the liver	1.22	0.30	1.84	0.51	#0.45	0.24	0.00	0.00	#1.01	0.45	#1.53	0.64	#2.91	1.16
Any other form of liver disease	3.30	0.43	3.57	0.59	2.96	0.61	#1.96	0.73	2.18	0.53	5.34	0.98	#4.11	1.25
Chest pain or angina pectoris	24.57	1.34	27.01	1.76	21.47	1.90	9.34	1.54	12.60	1.59	32.55	3.02	70.37	5.52
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	26.68	1.36	23.13	1.68	31.17	1.97	12.14	2.26	15.71	1.61	34.36	2.69	68.43	5.71
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	4.53	0.43	5.76	0.70	2.95	0.53	#0.45	0.32	#0.90	0.31	6.75	1.10	18.16	2.23
Any other form of Heart disease	17.97	1.12	21.15	1.67	13.94	1.25	#4.62	1.39	5.75	0.94	23.76	2.21	67.86	5.86
Stomach ulcer	16.32	0.94	15.27	1.21	17.66	1.36	15.24	2.33	16.00	1.43	17.04	1.80	17.11	2.49
Gastritis	34.55	1.50	28.27	1.88	42.51	2.25	17.51	2.53	28.23	2.22	40.52	2.85	66.16	5.59
Arthritis	130.15	3.76	110.60	4.31	154.97	5.00	19.76	2.95	57.82	3.20	188.64	6.69	404.84	9.81
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	2.09	0.35	2.19	0.47	1.97	0.46	#2.34	0.78	2.27	0.65	1.58	0.44	#2.41	1.11
Any of the above diseases	276.47	5.33	265.07	6.87	290.95	6.33	87.51	6.00	154.80	5.76	400.58	7.50	676.56	9.27

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 2-14. Rate per 1,000 population of selected past-year health conditions, by sex and age group, according to having received any alcohol treatment in the past year, among current drinkers,¹ United States, 2001–2002.

Past-year alcohol treatment and health conditions	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Yes														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	#11.68	5.54	#15.11	7.51	#2.64	2.66	0.00	0.00	#1.39	1.40	#10.07	10.08	#308.28	149.09
High blood pressure or hypertension	218.83	26.18	218.63	34.95	219.34	48.51	176.12	51.96	139.87	34.67	392.91	63.51	588.05	153.56
Cirrhosis of the liver	#23.97	9.52	#26.17	11.86	#18.16	14.25	0.00	0.00	#12.86	8.54	#71.47	35.37	#24.16	24.79
Any other form of liver disease	48.50	13.35	#53.39	16.65	#35.65	20.03	#5.76	5.53	#39.81	18.06	#105.22	39.39	#72.59	70.99
Chest pain or angina pectoris	82.39	20.16	#60.90	22.66	#138.85	43.70	#23.13	23.23	#59.11	19.18	#173.36	66.09	#224.10	143.77
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	96.31	20.52	98.72	25.40	#89.99	34.81	#81.81	44.22	#57.62	19.44	#205.57	63.08	#29.19	29.81
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	#10.69	5.37	#14.76	7.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	#4.17	4.18	#36.75	20.65	0.00	0.00
Any other form of Heart disease	#37.70	13.69	#23.89	10.26	#74.00	40.50	#28.32	27.80	#38.77	20.95	#48.60	23.51	0.00	0.00
Stomach ulcer	81.03	18.37	76.22	22.70	#93.65	32.91	#59.55	31.85	76.50	21.46	#121.13	54.79	0.00	0.00
Gastritis	74.62	20.09	#66.20	24.65	#96.74	33.80	#8.23	8.25	#64.73	20.27	#147.64	66.95	#169.17	128.19
Arthritis	170.70	26.64	145.94	30.81	235.74	53.15	#69.20	35.72	104.39	29.99	386.85	68.58	#409.25	156.98
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	73.20	20.73	#67.21	24.48	#88.95	39.92	#19.60	19.92	#74.01	28.61	#130.30	56.58	0.00	0.00
Any of the above diseases	389.06	33.04	371.20	41.44	436.00	58.55	274.12	60.06	296.34	47.29	662.54	59.04	752.19	119.44
No														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	10.65	0.84	12.97	1.22	8.10	0.93	0.00	0.00	1.70	0.45	12.39	1.74	54.09	4.53
High blood pressure or hypertension	151.61	3.34	151.28	4.38	151.98	4.12	29.58	3.60	66.74	3.65	236.34	5.58	404.57	9.81
Cirrhosis of the liver	1.41	0.33	2.24	0.59	#0.50	0.22	#0.15	0.15	#0.97	0.41	#2.08	0.79	#2.88	1.08
Any other form of liver disease	3.70	0.46	3.94	0.64	3.44	0.60	#1.82	0.72	2.50	0.60	6.12	0.99	4.20	1.22
Chest pain or angina pectoris	26.77	1.32	27.38	1.75	26.10	1.85	10.47	1.62	14.31	1.65	36.86	2.81	68.27	5.35
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	29.24	1.39	23.49	1.66	35.56	1.99	11.69	2.14	17.70	1.71	39.56	2.57	68.07	5.42
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	4.67	0.44	5.81	0.71	3.43	0.55	#0.84	0.51	1.33	0.39	6.64	1.02	17.16	2.11
Any other form of Heart disease	18.91	1.10	21.53	1.65	16.03	1.28	5.58	1.49	6.61	0.91	24.40	2.07	68.63	5.58
Stomach ulcer	18.51	0.95	15.81	1.19	21.47	1.34	16.63	2.39	17.72	1.48	19.99	1.77	19.91	2.61
Gastritis	36.94	1.54	29.19	1.83	45.46	2.23	17.53	2.49	30.46	2.17	44.12	2.79	66.80	5.37
Arthritis	138.40	3.79	113.31	4.28	165.97	4.86	18.82	2.81	63.94	3.30	200.70	6.51	408.47	9.55
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	2.18	0.35	2.00	0.50	2.38	0.43	#2.58	0.83	1.90	0.51	2.40	0.70	#2.21	1.02
Any of the above diseases	287.53	5.30	268.72	6.64	308.20	6.08	88.52	5.98	165.16	5.96	411.34	7.17	676.36	8.85

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 2-15. Rate per 1,000 population of selected past-year health conditions, by sex and age group, according to having received any alcohol treatment in lifetime, among current drinkers,¹ United States, 2001–2002.

Lifetime alcohol treatment and health conditions	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Yes														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	13.58	3.37	15.38	4.33	#8.68	4.76	0.00	0.00	#2.20	1.82	#20.23	7.55	#153.92	50.02
High blood pressure or hypertension	188.68	13.33	195.35	17.55	170.48	22.90	100.63	29.12	113.51	16.54	288.77	28.86	667.85	67.29
Cirrhosis of the liver	#16.67	5.93	#20.09	7.92	#7.36	4.68	0.00	0.00	#11.67	7.12	#31.68	14.80	#18.52	14.59
Any other form of liver disease	17.29	4.13	19.02	5.09	#12.57	6.30	#2.72	2.62	#11.92	5.30	#30.72	9.42	#29.27	20.72
Chest pain or angina pectoris	55.61	8.70	56.58	11.18	52.99	14.27	#37.07	20.17	30.66	8.04	99.23	24.44	#97.53	44.98
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	61.19	9.02	63.49	11.25	54.91	14.16	#76.58	28.44	28.75	7.98	98.90	21.99	#134.89	53.54
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	#9.19	3.23	#12.56	4.38	0.00	0.00	#9.73	9.70	#1.21	1.21	#21.75	8.06	#12.20	12.23
Any other form of Heart disease	30.63	6.03	24.98	6.23	#46.02	13.97	#15.00	13.38	#22.93	8.17	44.94	11.72	#69.46	31.23
Stomach ulcer	51.73	7.38	45.20	8.69	69.54	15.56	#68.33	24.58	43.70	9.38	59.86	14.78	#37.13	21.17
Gastritis	56.70	8.66	56.85	10.34	56.30	14.52	#12.94	8.90	50.49	9.97	75.87	19.98	#130.90	47.04
Arthritis	149.39	11.91	131.58	14.07	197.96	27.75	#64.64	24.06	84.96	12.54	249.23	27.75	479.92	74.61
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	27.96	7.52	#26.91	9.12	#30.83	12.31	#9.27	9.36	#24.20	9.04	#44.89	18.56	#5.18	5.08
Any of the above diseases	340.66	16.77	331.64	20.64	365.26	30.49	231.77	39.27	250.81	22.77	469.41	32.19	853.42	50.53
No														
Hardening of the arteries or arteriosclerosis	10.53	0.84	12.86	1.25	8.05	0.92	0.00	0.00	1.67	0.46	12.00	1.77	53.33	4.54
High blood pressure or hypertension	150.80	3.49	149.67	4.73	152.01	4.18	29.50	3.69	65.38	3.67	235.44	5.89	401.03	9.84
Cirrhosis of the liver	1.01	0.25	1.53	0.44	#0.46	0.22	#0.15	0.15	#0.58	0.30	#1.39	0.56	#2.70	1.08
Any other form of liver disease	3.67	0.47	3.88	0.65	3.45	0.60	#1.86	0.74	2.58	0.62	5.95	1.00	#4.03	1.22
Chest pain or angina pectoris	26.18	1.35	26.12	1.76	26.25	1.90	9.60	1.53	14.14	1.67	35.30	2.64	68.31	5.38
Rapid Heart beat or tachycardia	28.66	1.42	22.29	1.66	35.48	2.05	10.36	2.06	17.73	1.71	38.43	2.52	66.90	5.49
Heart attack or myocardial infarction	4.55	0.43	5.54	0.69	3.49	0.56	#0.45	0.32	1.38	0.40	6.23	1.00	17.19	2.13
Any other form of Heart disease	18.63	1.10	21.36	1.68	15.71	1.27	5.64	1.52	6.23	0.86	23.68	2.08	68.40	5.66
Stomach ulcer	17.81	0.95	15.03	1.20	20.79	1.32	15.31	2.38	17.24	1.46	19.13	1.80	19.57	2.64
Gastritis	36.53	1.53	28.08	1.80	45.57	2.27	17.54	2.53	29.93	2.23	43.67	2.77	66.12	5.23
Arthritis	138.32	3.91	112.73	4.52	165.68	4.91	17.90	2.81	63.44	3.30	200.27	6.78	407.35	9.59
Schizophrenia or psychotic illness	1.94	0.30	1.59	0.38	2.31	0.44	#2.64	0.84	1.83	0.51	1.69	0.41	#2.15	1.03
Any of the above diseases	286.44	5.49	266.55	7.01	307.71	6.21	86.19	6.01	162.62	5.92	411.12	7.61	673.83	8.95

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 3-1. Rate per 1,000 population of selected DSM-IV psychiatric disorders,¹ by sex and age group, according to drinking status² in the past year, United States, 2001–2002.

Drinking status and psychiatric disorders	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group								
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older		
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	
Total															
Alcohol abuse	46.51	1.82	69.33	2.78	25.51	1.57	67.28	4.77	62.47	3.01	35.39	2.50	12.13	1.49	
Alcohol dependence	38.06	1.36	54.18	2.13	23.23	1.33	116.47	6.03	41.98	2.11	18.89	1.50	2.38	0.57	
Nicotine dependence	127.60	3.90	141.47	4.72	114.83	4.05	171.82	7.22	149.93	6.12	126.13	4.88	40.44	2.50	
Drug abuse	13.75	0.78	19.57	1.22	8.39	0.86	48.63	3.91	14.64	1.22	4.69	0.76	#0.97	0.37	
Drug dependence	6.26	0.51	8.70	0.96	4.01	0.43	21.80	2.35	5.99	0.91	3.11	0.67	#0.49	0.26	
Major depression	70.65	1.96	48.72	2.01	90.82	3.02	109.37	6.00	75.45	2.88	69.81	3.07	29.51	2.25	
Dysthymia	18.32	0.93	12.17	0.97	23.98	1.45	17.45	2.14	20.16	1.46	19.71	1.47	11.90	1.60	
Manic disorder	16.57	0.81	15.13	0.95	17.89	1.18	34.64	3.45	18.31	1.32	13.56	1.33	3.59	0.70	
Hypomanic disorder	11.61	0.67	12.43	1.06	10.86	0.80	36.99	3.87	12.29	0.93	5.04	0.83	2.23	0.63	
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	15.47	0.73	9.59	0.82	20.88	1.25	15.11	2.11	18.09	1.35	16.50	1.35	7.39	1.17	
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	5.64	0.46	2.94	0.50	8.12	0.70	4.79	1.26	7.54	0.85	6.06	0.73	#0.77	0.35	
Social phobia	27.51	1.26	21.09	1.38	33.41	1.75	34.40	3.15	29.63	1.93	28.07	1.95	15.72	1.60	
Specific phobia	71.30	2.58	45.56	2.23	94.97	3.67	80.65	4.97	76.93	3.54	73.89	3.30	45.07	2.94	
Generalized anxiety	20.57	1.01	12.59	1.09	27.91	1.54	17.64	2.15	25.13	1.75	21.42	1.54	10.14	1.25	
Pathological gambling	1.60	0.22	2.06	0.35	1.17	0.27	#3.05	0.93	1.49	0.35	1.73	0.38	#0.44	0.27	
Conduct disorder	10.53	0.71	14.87	1.23	6.54	0.61	19.62	1.93	10.89	0.98	9.74	1.44	3.91	0.81	
Antisocial personality disorder	36.34	1.46	55.27	2.53	18.92	1.09	66.52	4.13	44.95	2.37	28.55	2.14	6.04	1.21	
Avoidant personality disorder	23.55	1.12	19.13	1.37	27.62	1.57	34.69	3.11	28.39	1.87	20.81	1.47	8.05	1.10	
Dependent personality disorder	4.92	0.48	3.67	0.73	6.06	0.61	9.44	1.59	5.07	0.74	3.88	0.70	2.91	0.71	
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	78.81	2.32	78.71	2.78	78.89	2.68	77.74	4.37	89.53	3.63	79.30	3.19	52.50	3.02	
Paranoid personality disorder	44.14	1.53	38.28	2.01	49.54	1.96	71.88	4.43	52.74	2.55	35.47	2.31	17.52	1.71	
Schizoid personality disorder	31.26	1.25	31.84	1.76	30.73	1.44	45.77	3.82	33.19	1.88	30.18	2.02	17.00	1.72	
Histrionic personality disorder	18.42	0.88	18.87	1.30	18.00	1.08	43.26	3.77	20.64	1.34	11.82	1.14	5.75	0.89	
Current drinker															
Alcohol abuse	71.07	2.61	96.53	3.82	42.83	2.49	95.05	6.43	85.66	3.91	55.06	3.81	26.91	3.26	
Alcohol dependence	58.16	2.10	75.43	2.99	39.00	2.21	164.52	8.00	57.57	2.94	29.38	2.28	5.28	1.26	
Nicotine dependence	154.87	4.50	160.82	5.56	148.26	5.07	224.27	8.88	170.47	6.51	139.48	5.80	47.92	3.82	
Drug abuse	18.97	1.15	24.47	1.68	12.87	1.38	65.60	5.32	18.00	1.57	5.55	1.03	#0.80	0.52	
Drug dependence	8.81	0.75	11.69	1.30	5.61	0.70	30.26	3.31	7.55	1.22	3.74	0.98	#0.68	0.51	
Major depression	75.61	2.30	50.12	2.43	103.89	3.77	126.43	7.06	79.16	3.17	65.39	3.50	25.57	2.79	
Dysthymia	17.79	1.03	11.82	1.18	24.41	1.68	21.01	2.86	19.84	1.56	16.80	1.84	8.35	1.73	
Manic disorder	17.87	0.97	16.29	1.22	19.63	1.42	39.17	4.27	18.72	1.59	12.08	1.41	3.58	1.02	
Hypomanic disorder	14.16	0.94	14.38	1.40	13.92	1.22	40.92	4.63	14.20	1.23	6.37	1.22	#1.66	0.97	
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	15.96	0.89	10.47	1.06	22.06	1.54	17.31	2.59	18.57	1.45	15.92	1.79	4.07	1.19	
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	5.55	0.52	2.79	0.60	8.60	0.83	6.14	1.65	6.86	0.89	5.04	0.79	#0.97	0.59	
Social phobia	28.29	1.50	21.24	1.63	36.11	2.28	36.59	4.00	29.82	2.14	27.02	2.30	15.26	2.33	
Specific phobia	75.30	2.69	47.99	2.70	105.59	3.90	89.02	6.08	78.98	3.56	73.50	3.66	48.40	4.36	
Generalized anxiety	21.28	1.18	12.93	1.28	30.53	1.89	19.61	2.73	26.08	1.85	20.21	1.85	7.27	1.64	
Pathological gambling	1.94	0.29	2.38	0.45	1.45	0.34	#4.12	1.30	1.46	0.35	2.21	0.53	#0.40	0.32	
Conduct disorder	11.59	0.84	15.27	1.32	7.52	0.87	20.16	2.36	11.53	1.21	10.59	1.67	3.80	1.13	
Antisocial personality disorder	43.41	1.88	60.59	3.12	24.35	1.65	80.52	5.21	49.81	2.94	30.63	2.65	#6.32	1.94	
Avoidant personality disorder	23.74	1.26	18.55	1.58	29.51	1.94	34.53	3.58	28.73	2.10	17.59	1.73	7.23	1.78	
Dependent personality disorder	4.45	0.51	3.53	0.72	5.47	0.79	9.14	1.71	4.62	0.80	2.84	0.81	#2.24	0.98	
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	86.55	2.77	83.54	3.47	89.88	3.27	80.93	5.30	96.89	4.29	81.54	3.83	66.35	4.70	
Paranoid personality disorder	47.50	1.88	40.41	2.32	55.36	2.56	82.04	5.58	56.19	2.90	31.69	2.43	12.83	2.17	
Schizoid personality disorder	31.77	1.44	32.47	2.02	31.00	1.74	47.30	4.57	33.55	2.16	27.31	2.37	17.40	2.62	
Histrionic personality disorder	22.83	1.14	22.00	1.51	23.74	1.54	49.99	4.29	24.51	1.67	13.46	1.50	7.59	1.53	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-1. Rate per 1,000 population of selected DSM-IV psychiatric disorders,¹ by sex and age group, according to drinking status² in the past year, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Drinking status and psychiatric disorders	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Former drinker														
Alcohol abuse	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Alcohol dependence	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nicotine dependence	120.37	5.66	130.17	8.29	112.00	6.38	76.30	15.80	157.27	11.92	149.57	8.90	47.18	4.71
Drug abuse	4.76	0.93	7.85	1.88	#2.13	0.74	#15.45	6.74	#7.36	2.30	#3.34	1.28	#1.47	0.91
Drug dependence	1.94	0.52	#1.74	0.77	#2.12	0.74	#0.79	0.58	#2.51	1.09	#2.58	1.07	#0.65	0.40
Major depression	78.56	4.06	57.01	5.39	96.96	5.67	65.30	13.56	88.39	8.28	102.52	7.83	37.08	4.76
Dysthymia	25.01	2.18	16.80	2.64	32.02	2.93	#13.28	6.36	26.99	4.18	31.05	3.60	16.90	3.28
Manic disorder	18.92	2.09	13.41	2.26	23.62	3.35	#21.53	8.00	24.88	3.70	23.29	4.17	#5.52	1.78
Hypomanic disorder	6.31	0.97	6.76	1.64	5.92	1.17	#26.81	9.29	9.57	2.36	#2.85	0.89	#2.99	1.16
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	19.40	2.16	10.73	2.16	26.80	3.38	#9.71	4.83	21.84	3.88	24.54	3.94	11.60	2.54
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	8.00	1.10	4.31	1.28	11.15	1.69	#1.87	1.84	12.57	2.44	10.10	2.03	#1.19	0.77
Social phobia	30.99	2.39	22.63	3.33	38.12	3.70	38.13	10.54	38.34	4.96	32.54	3.68	18.91	3.16
Specific phobia	78.64	4.48	48.31	4.06	104.52	6.86	82.64	15.80	89.99	8.21	92.45	6.77	45.72	5.20
Generalized anxiety	24.96	2.28	16.15	3.18	32.47	3.43	#17.29	6.21	32.17	5.10	29.55	4.03	11.99	2.37
Pathological gambling	#1.73	0.65	#1.77	0.71	#1.69	0.99	#1.74	1.42	#2.80	1.78	#1.43	0.61	#0.91	0.82
Conduct disorder	10.41	1.67	14.37	2.57	7.03	1.88	#34.92	12.17	12.34	3.14	8.89	2.43	#5.09	1.72
Antisocial personality disorder	36.82	2.91	57.10	5.09	19.51	2.89	60.47	15.11	51.22	6.18	40.12	4.59	10.75	2.76
Avoidant personality disorder	26.88	2.25	23.61	3.34	29.68	2.96	#38.53	11.62	34.98	4.58	31.14	4.07	9.26	1.85
Dependent personality disorder	5.07	1.06	#3.78	1.78	6.17	1.36	#19.10	9.63	7.49	2.12	#2.93	1.12	#2.28	1.19
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	80.12	3.95	85.61	5.79	75.44	5.10	72.23	13.87	90.58	7.22	94.40	7.04	50.13	5.10
Paranoid personality disorder	47.25	3.01	41.76	4.55	51.93	4.24	70.65	16.66	57.42	6.34	50.30	5.18	26.41	4.07
Schizoid personality disorder	38.27	2.67	38.54	4.18	38.03	3.49	#39.62	12.00	44.58	4.41	46.39	5.23	19.53	3.31
Histrionic personality disorder	12.99	1.57	13.18	2.55	12.82	2.01	#42.10	14.10	13.21	2.78	12.65	2.22	7.01	2.04
Lifetime abstainer														
Alcohol abuse	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Alcohol dependence	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nicotine dependence	31.54	2.79	37.55	5.37	28.69	2.80	33.66	6.99	33.68	5.42	37.89	5.19	20.45	3.58
Drug abuse	2.95	0.75	5.97	1.76	#1.53	0.77	#4.69	2.20	#3.90	1.35	#2.85	1.82	#0.73	0.51
Drug dependence	#0.91	0.37	#0.14	0.14	#1.27	0.54	#1.49	0.88	#1.12	0.82	#1.14	0.85	0.00	0.00
Major depression	43.93	3.38	28.14	4.34	51.39	4.50	68.96	10.49	43.19	5.83	44.30	5.42	28.08	4.88
Dysthymia	13.66	1.76	7.73	1.82	16.47	2.43	#7.26	2.71	15.22	3.73	16.67	3.15	12.58	3.14
Manic disorder	9.26	1.44	10.40	2.80	8.71	1.54	24.37	5.91	9.74	2.43	6.70	2.01	#1.54	0.67
Hypomanic disorder	7.26	1.26	8.48	2.50	6.69	1.50	27.67	6.65	#4.81	1.57	#2.37	1.05	#2.38	1.25
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	9.67	1.45	#2.46	1.09	13.07	2.07	#9.82	4.01	11.88	2.97	8.07	2.07	#8.52	2.88
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	3.61	0.91	#1.88	0.88	4.43	1.26	#1.39	1.39	#6.20	2.44	#4.92	1.70	#0.36	0.36
Social phobia	21.06	2.37	17.94	3.46	22.53	2.80	25.95	5.66	20.16	4.11	26.43	5.46	13.08	2.79
Specific phobia	48.78	4.05	26.54	4.57	59.29	5.14	52.56	8.42	53.34	7.12	50.47	6.60	38.68	5.03
Generalized anxiety	13.50	1.52	#5.39	1.85	17.33	2.11	#11.31	3.52	13.24	3.55	15.52	2.87	13.06	2.57
Pathological gambling	#0.15	0.12	#0.47	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	#0.36	0.35	#0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00
Conduct disorder	6.62	1.17	13.09	3.36	3.57	0.82	#12.50	3.84	#6.04	1.88	#7.26	2.95	#2.81	1.28
Antisocial personality disorder	9.07	1.40	19.62	3.49	4.08	0.99	22.84	5.60	13.03	3.01	#4.09	1.61	#0.49	0.49
Avoidant personality disorder	19.48	2.07	16.27	3.56	21.00	2.55	33.88	6.55	20.17	3.65	20.43	3.88	8.15	2.21
Dependent personality disorder	6.53	1.15	#4.35	1.70	7.56	1.48	#7.03	3.11	#5.09	1.61	9.53	2.72	#4.73	1.72
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	48.17	3.48	38.81	4.66	52.59	4.47	69.23	8.57	49.39	5.84	49.42	6.37	31.44	5.17
Paranoid personality disorder	28.32	2.79	20.02	4.58	32.24	3.19	39.04	6.02	29.83	4.35	31.46	6.38	15.94	3.75
Schizoid personality disorder	22.31	2.46	18.27	3.84	24.22	2.80	42.92	8.08	20.22	3.84	20.38	3.60	13.58	3.47
Histrionic personality disorder	7.16	1.19	#7.64	2.62	6.94	1.35	21.65	5.85	7.29	1.80	#3.75	1.69	#1.27	0.60

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ Substance use disorders, mood and anxiety disorders, and pathological gambling are past-year diagnoses; conduct and personality disorders are lifetime diagnoses.

² **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year. **Former drinker:** at least 1 drink in life, but not in the past year. **Lifetime abstainer:** never had 1 or more drinks in life.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 3-2. Rate per 1,000 population of selected DSM-IV psychiatric disorders¹, by sex and age group, according to average drinking level² in the past year, among current drinkers,³ United States, 2001–2002.

Average drinking level and psychiatric disorders	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Light drinker														
Alcohol abuse	24.55	1.62	30.29	2.47	20.12	1.94	40.51	5.18	30.36	2.48	16.08	2.17	6.68	1.70
Alcohol dependence	9.53	0.98	8.94	1.38	9.99	1.35	30.23	4.53	9.82	1.36	3.59	0.98	#0.98	0.74
Nicotine dependence	125.65	4.47	121.89	6.19	128.54	5.06	148.36	9.81	142.91	6.63	124.34	6.50	37.26	4.64
Drug abuse	8.07	0.97	9.46	1.66	7.00	0.99	24.77	4.18	8.33	1.43	#3.48	1.15	#0.51	0.38
Drug dependence	3.79	0.58	4.88	1.09	2.95	0.56	11.86	2.65	3.55	0.95	#1.75	0.60	#1.06	0.80
Major depression	78.56	2.83	47.88	3.26	102.17	4.27	117.55	8.28	85.98	4.24	71.13	4.64	26.00	3.52
Dysthymia	18.99	1.36	12.98	1.83	23.61	1.87	21.13	3.78	21.54	2.16	17.83	2.33	9.85	2.34
Manic disorder	17.41	1.22	14.21	1.93	19.87	1.61	35.57	5.15	18.76	2.08	13.11	1.83	#3.25	1.15
Hypomanic disorder	13.27	1.20	14.18	2.16	12.56	1.33	37.56	5.95	13.68	1.57	6.67	1.77	#1.93	1.29
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	16.02	1.20	9.54	1.54	21.01	1.75	16.31	3.19	18.44	1.85	16.50	2.40	#5.15	1.65
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	5.27	0.60	#1.54	0.48	8.14	1.00	#3.75	1.47	7.30	1.15	4.56	0.99	#1.02	0.57
Social phobia	30.08	1.74	21.70	2.27	36.53	2.52	39.06	5.14	33.13	2.83	27.84	2.54	14.22	2.66
Specific phobia	77.53	3.24	44.76	3.16	102.76	4.60	85.81	7.95	81.78	4.91	77.79	4.65	51.24	5.17
Generalized anxiety	22.73	1.53	13.41	1.78	29.91	2.20	20.51	3.84	27.13	2.28	22.56	2.48	8.74	2.43
Pathological gambling	1.14	0.25	#0.98	0.38	1.27	0.34	#1.66	0.90	#0.65	0.28	#1.84	0.58	#0.62	0.51
Conduct disorder	10.81	1.08	15.52	1.98	7.17	0.99	18.71	3.19	10.78	1.47	10.99	2.39	#1.57	0.80
Antisocial personality disorder	32.69	1.81	49.22	3.52	19.97	1.67	50.34	4.85	37.63	3.13	28.29	3.18	#5.57	2.34
Avoidant personality disorder	25.70	1.51	18.46	2.07	31.28	2.30	39.99	5.25	29.50	2.32	21.21	2.27	#6.99	2.22
Dependent personality disorder	4.00	0.58	#1.95	0.63	5.58	0.91	8.43	2.19	3.88	0.82	3.00	0.88	#2.17	1.30
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	87.33	3.21	85.62	4.71	88.65	3.83	84.99	7.01	95.73	5.02	85.35	4.97	62.89	5.44
Paranoid personality disorder	47.56	2.46	38.61	3.26	54.45	3.01	78.11	7.10	57.36	3.84	33.02	3.08	14.10	2.66
Schizoid personality disorder	31.88	1.67	33.79	2.74	30.41	1.90	39.65	4.87	33.87	2.70	31.36	3.37	16.91	3.27
Histrionic personality disorder	19.02	1.23	17.78	1.67	19.98	1.68	45.17	4.84	19.20	1.88	11.13	1.56	9.90	2.21
Moderate drinker														
Alcohol abuse	132.46	6.46	148.05	7.74	89.98	9.04	170.98	17.18	165.81	9.95	94.71	9.27	47.96	9.30
Alcohol dependence	62.17	4.15	63.01	4.77	59.88	6.81	211.54	19.49	57.39	5.11	21.46	3.96	#2.54	2.14
Nicotine dependence	154.42	6.93	153.41	8.11	157.17	11.08	280.29	20.16	162.72	10.12	123.52	9.95	43.43	9.82
Drug abuse	25.19	2.43	27.33	2.96	19.38	4.24	84.93	11.58	24.21	3.64	#7.17	2.39	#2.27	2.25
Drug dependence	8.83	1.71	9.66	2.25	#6.57	2.08	34.36	7.94	#7.22	2.88	#2.58	1.35	0.00	0.00
Major depression	58.63	3.76	45.24	4.15	95.09	8.68	135.50	16.61	59.77	5.54	34.25	4.41	#22.37	7.23
Dysthymia	11.39	1.62	9.69	1.86	16.03	3.27	#15.91	5.35	15.82	3.01	5.81	1.70	#2.52	1.59
Manic disorder	13.79	1.70	13.67	1.99	14.13	3.35	48.54	8.87	10.67	2.35	#6.20	1.97	#3.16	2.41
Hypomanic disorder	12.85	1.79	12.49	2.28	13.83	2.76	35.22	7.88	13.50	2.73	#5.38	1.65	#2.02	2.03
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	11.97	1.40	7.75	1.33	23.47	4.13	18.02	5.16	15.39	2.33	#6.98	2.20	#3.69	2.64
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	4.05	0.97	#3.28	1.11	#6.17	2.13	#10.68	4.85	#3.69	1.36	#2.99	1.20	0.00	0.00
Social phobia	22.68	2.22	20.01	2.63	29.97	4.55	38.11	8.61	22.02	3.11	19.81	4.29	#13.59	5.26
Specific phobia	61.73	4.04	44.40	4.09	108.94	9.84	85.63	11.93	67.00	5.41	53.58	7.07	31.55	7.41
Generalized anxiety	13.11	1.95	8.02	1.95	26.98	4.86	#17.00	5.73	17.48	3.37	8.25	2.21	#3.32	2.29
Pathological gambling	#2.30	0.73	#2.38	0.92	#2.06	1.11	#4.75	3.46	#2.13	0.99	#2.24	1.16	0.00	0.00
Conduct disorder	12.74	1.69	14.32	2.19	8.45	2.52	27.85	7.19	12.19	2.43	8.90	2.63	#6.22	3.24
Antisocial personality disorder	46.35	3.92	54.05	5.01	25.40	4.48	93.50	12.30	53.17	6.23	26.83	5.05	#11.24	5.94
Avoidant personality disorder	16.31	2.03	15.20	2.42	19.34	3.98	19.14	5.18	23.90	4.05	7.23	2.13	#6.05	3.86
Dependent personality disorder	#2.96	1.10	#3.29	1.48	#2.06	0.86	#4.54	2.90	#4.26	2.22	#0.59	0.45	#2.01	2.01
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	81.54	5.04	76.79	5.49	94.46	10.00	72.27	11.72	89.10	7.90	73.75	7.11	83.37	12.70
Paranoid personality disorder	35.19	3.01	31.47	3.55	45.32	6.04	58.20	9.80	44.26	5.59	20.89	3.69	#7.22	4.01
Schizoid personality disorder	29.18	2.96	29.31	3.45	28.81	5.26	55.53	11.39	27.32	4.46	21.52	3.63	24.19	7.19
Histrionic personality disorder	22.44	2.62	21.54	3.33	24.91	4.39	51.23	10.02	26.21	3.99	10.18	2.91	#3.57	2.31

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-2. Rate per 1,000 population of selected DSM-IV psychiatric disorders¹, by sex and age group, according to average drinking level² in the past year, among current drinkers,³ United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Average drinking level and psychiatric disorders	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Heavier drinker														
Alcohol abuse	171.80	8.40	202.36	11.22	126.32	10.28	169.71	17.87	202.64	13.46	158.63	13.63	87.66	15.09
Alcohol dependence	242.59	9.42	285.05	12.21	179.39	11.23	490.30	24.67	257.65	14.70	143.35	12.33	27.36	7.56
Nicotine dependence	273.41	9.52	287.47	12.14	252.49	13.00	375.21	20.72	304.77	15.99	224.17	15.14	106.12	16.08
Drug abuse	53.52	4.87	62.57	6.30	40.04	7.53	156.75	17.81	51.19	6.69	12.04	3.09	0.00	0.00
Drug dependence	28.27	3.13	34.40	4.60	19.15	3.84	74.24	12.16	25.60	4.25	#13.47	4.80	0.00	0.00
Major depression	90.30	5.24	66.74	5.59	125.36	9.61	145.79	15.01	82.48	7.61	87.58	10.29	28.83	7.99
Dysthymia	22.09	2.67	12.48	2.38	36.38	5.63	27.13	6.54	18.53	3.49	28.27	6.54	#8.65	5.38
Manic disorder	25.42	2.75	26.82	3.79	23.33	3.78	40.75	9.00	29.84	4.38	16.71	3.78	#5.44	3.86
Hypomanic disorder	20.07	2.40	18.61	3.09	22.23	4.04	58.55	10.46	18.39	3.35	#5.75	2.19	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	20.50	2.53	16.53	2.86	26.41	5.00	#18.73	6.36	23.32	3.95	24.41	5.25	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	8.99	1.76	#5.77	1.77	13.77	3.15	#8.49	4.48	10.07	2.80	10.01	2.71	#2.25	2.21
Social phobia	30.40	3.40	22.96	3.74	41.47	6.42	30.14	7.64	29.31	5.17	34.74	6.37	#22.10	7.61
Specific phobia	88.08	5.75	65.68	6.81	121.43	10.30	104.95	15.65	88.73	7.91	86.86	10.11	58.02	12.01
Generalized anxiety	26.13	3.07	19.09	3.28	36.62	5.57	16.75	5.02	34.20	5.38	27.08	5.20	#6.92	3.37
Pathological gambling	4.75	1.17	6.60	1.75	#1.99	1.34	#10.60	4.60	#4.02	1.48	#3.77	1.84	0.00	0.00
Conduct disorder	13.29	2.10	16.44	3.09	8.59	2.54	#16.41	5.43	13.42	3.10	12.03	3.57	#10.81	5.49
Antisocial personality disorder	81.96	5.66	104.88	8.13	47.84	6.04	155.23	14.49	95.14	9.55	45.76	7.89	#2.94	2.06
Avoidant personality disorder	27.00	3.36	24.65	4.27	30.49	5.26	34.46	7.30	34.48	6.39	18.21	5.17	#9.04	4.79
Dependent personality disorder	7.97	1.88	#8.47	2.72	#7.22	2.27	#16.41	5.01	#7.64	2.71	#5.45	3.81	#1.47	1.47
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	92.92	6.18	91.11	7.54	95.61	8.90	81.70	12.65	116.87	10.18	79.00	9.44	56.58	13.10
Paranoid personality disorder	64.40	4.59	60.74	5.69	69.83	7.67	116.23	13.83	70.23	7.41	41.49	7.36	#14.73	5.94
Schizoid personality disorder	35.67	3.66	34.66	4.49	37.17	5.48	61.29	11.16	42.74	6.06	19.25	4.41	#9.30	4.61
Histrionic personality disorder	38.94	4.11	35.02	4.85	44.77	6.19	63.65	10.85	45.23	6.26	27.08	5.93	#3.54	3.04

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ Substance use disorders, mood and anxiety disorders, and pathological gambling are past-year diagnoses; conduct and personality disorders are lifetime diagnoses.

² **Light drinker:** 3 or fewer drinks per week on average. **Moderate drinker:** on average more than 3 drinks and up to 7 drinks per week for women and more than 3 drinks and up to 14 drinks per week for men.

Heavier drinker: on average more than 1 drink per day for women and more than 2 drinks per day for men.

³ **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 3-3. Rate per 1,000 population of selected DSM-IV psychiatric disorders,¹ by sex and age group, according to having exceeded daily and weekly low-risk drinking limits² in the past year, among current drinkers,³ United States, 2001–2002.

Having exceeded daily and weekly low-risk drinking limits and psychiatric disorders	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Did not exceed drinking limits														
Alcohol abuse	14.93	1.17	21.93	2.10	8.69	1.30	18.67	4.10	16.46	1.93	13.72	1.84	11.43	2.30
Alcohol dependence	3.49	0.59	4.65	1.02	2.46	0.65	#9.18	3.22	4.71	1.17	#1.86	0.63	#0.55	0.55
Nicotine dependence	96.94	3.72	95.08	5.07	98.60	4.44	129.35	10.83	109.50	6.21	102.36	5.74	32.96	3.68
Drug abuse	4.16	0.63	5.78	1.10	2.71	0.64	16.40	4.01	4.65	1.04	#1.64	0.57	#1.01	0.66
Drug dependence	2.31	0.47	3.26	0.90	1.46	0.42	#5.76	2.05	#2.76	0.92	#1.49	0.54	#0.87	0.65
Major depression	64.30	2.74	39.29	3.04	86.60	4.32	107.24	9.20	72.90	4.57	60.98	4.24	23.45	2.93
Dysthymia	15.07	1.34	9.96	1.58	19.62	1.88	18.10	4.27	18.15	2.21	13.72	2.05	8.39	1.92
Manic disorder	12.91	1.16	11.95	1.75	13.76	1.50	28.91	5.31	15.33	2.01	10.23	1.67	#2.88	0.96
Hypomanic disorder	10.37	1.11	10.27	1.95	10.47	1.28	32.32	6.92	11.80	1.62	6.85	1.64	#1.13	0.74
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	13.08	1.14	7.82	1.45	17.78	1.74	14.68	3.82	15.08	1.67	14.14	2.28	#4.65	1.47
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	4.40	0.58	#1.55	0.49	6.93	1.01	#4.23	1.83	6.34	1.10	3.94	0.89	#0.56	0.39
Social phobia	24.71	1.54	17.94	1.96	30.75	2.34	35.93	5.64	26.19	2.55	24.21	2.31	15.18	2.67
Specific phobia	66.20	2.89	37.88	2.69	91.45	4.25	68.51	7.99	70.88	4.05	70.31	4.31	43.68	4.19
Generalized anxiety	17.56	1.43	10.28	1.53	24.04	2.21	16.70	4.20	20.18	2.16	19.32	2.29	7.46	2.00
Pathological gambling	1.06	0.25	#0.92	0.38	#1.18	0.36	#2.08	1.28	#0.71	0.33	#1.43	0.51	#0.50	0.41
Conduct disorder	9.49	1.07	13.60	1.84	5.83	1.06	16.12	3.63	9.94	1.66	10.23	2.04	#2.63	1.03
Antisocial personality disorder	24.31	1.63	36.72	3.14	13.24	1.27	47.51	5.49	25.71	2.81	24.40	2.89	#6.28	2.34
Avoidant personality disorder	21.66	1.49	16.92	1.91	25.88	2.17	34.65	5.55	27.86	2.55	17.83	2.20	6.43	1.71
Dependent personality disorder	3.00	0.56	#1.48	0.56	4.34	0.91	#6.19	2.31	#3.09	0.93	#2.32	0.81	#2.30	1.18
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	81.09	3.12	79.30	4.37	82.69	3.82	77.84	8.40	86.16	5.11	83.11	4.93	65.72	5.27
Paranoid personality disorder	37.57	2.08	29.67	2.68	44.61	2.61	66.95	7.79	47.02	3.45	29.66	2.94	13.14	2.42
Schizoid personality disorder	28.48	1.64	29.79	2.52	27.32	2.00	33.45	5.69	30.39	2.62	29.63	3.16	18.00	2.97
Histrionic personality disorder	13.90	1.10	12.95	1.49	14.74	1.55	30.06	4.69	16.16	1.94	9.31	1.46	8.47	1.81
Exceeded daily drinking limits only														
Alcohol abuse	129.95	5.34	158.59	7.53	87.68	6.55	131.11	10.97	139.21	7.42	110.21	9.93	86.14	21.30
Alcohol dependence	66.37	3.78	71.77	4.93	58.40	5.46	150.00	12.03	51.12	3.99	30.13	4.67	#16.33	9.22
Nicotine dependence	209.18	7.76	197.84	9.32	225.90	10.38	240.08	15.01	206.05	9.21	199.21	13.76	109.70	26.38
Drug abuse	30.12	2.49	33.54	3.27	25.06	3.48	67.24	7.91	23.87	2.95	#13.64	4.54	0.00	0.00
Drug dependence	11.02	1.67	12.24	2.41	9.23	1.84	30.63	5.31	#7.03	2.26	#3.52	1.63	0.00	0.00
Major depression	91.87	4.22	58.94	4.58	140.48	8.10	135.40	11.72	88.33	5.32	64.16	6.77	#45.14	15.63
Dysthymia	21.15	1.77	14.57	2.33	30.86	3.42	20.95	4.09	23.05	2.62	18.36	3.36	#5.14	4.11
Manic disorder	24.21	1.93	17.66	2.25	33.87	3.76	48.61	6.40	19.28	2.64	15.01	3.12	#8.62	7.36
Hypomanic disorder	18.92	2.15	18.97	2.85	18.85	2.74	40.73	7.13	16.19	2.39	#5.49	2.01	#12.14	12.06
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	19.68	1.84	11.55	1.69	31.70	3.89	19.30	4.30	22.03	2.86	15.61	3.42	#6.41	4.56
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	6.07	0.96	#3.15	1.05	10.39	1.84	#6.85	2.78	6.38	1.46	#4.86	1.87	#3.36	3.30
Social phobia	35.13	2.84	26.10	3.12	48.45	4.96	40.94	6.40	35.93	3.69	31.24	5.95	#3.53	3.51
Specific phobia	88.12	4.57	55.27	4.82	136.60	8.10	101.60	9.79	87.96	6.39	75.94	7.80	83.09	21.78
Generalized anxiety	26.31	2.14	13.61	2.27	45.07	4.00	22.95	4.53	31.79	3.42	17.84	3.84	#6.71	6.70
Pathological gambling	2.20	0.64	#2.39	0.89	#1.92	0.75	#2.85	1.83	#1.50	0.65	#3.65	1.51	0.00	0.00
Conduct disorder	15.03	1.82	17.33	2.47	11.65	2.13	26.13	4.33	13.28	2.41	#10.13	3.76	#3.53	3.54
Antisocial personality disorder	61.70	3.95	75.35	5.92	41.55	4.39	75.26	8.10	66.97	5.48	40.49	5.82	#15.09	8.90
Avoidant personality disorder	26.74	2.19	18.13	2.38	39.45	4.42	34.90	5.44	28.03	3.10	16.94	3.64	#14.20	8.75
Dependent personality disorder	5.53	1.05	#4.10	1.56	7.63	1.44	#8.39	2.72	5.68	1.53	#2.57	1.18	#3.53	3.51
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	95.19	4.94	86.78	5.84	107.60	7.34	84.52	8.02	105.21	7.36	79.69	7.38	95.18	22.08
Paranoid personality disorder	59.15	3.39	47.07	4.26	76.97	5.40	80.21	8.08	64.37	5.10	31.43	4.92	#6.87	4.79
Schizoid personality disorder	37.07	2.81	36.33	3.73	38.17	3.79	54.00	7.58	34.84	3.59	27.13	4.36	#30.24	12.81
Histrionic personality disorder	32.52	2.73	29.74	3.66	36.64	3.98	62.65	7.48	28.41	3.38	16.85	4.17	#6.81	6.80

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-3. Rate per 1,000 population of selected DSM-IV psychiatric disorders,¹ by sex and age group, according to having exceeded daily and weekly low-risk drinking limits² in the past year, among current drinkers,³ United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Having exceeded daily and weekly low-risk drinking limits and psychiatric disorders	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits														
Alcohol abuse	171.80	8.40	202.36	11.22	126.32	10.28	169.71	17.87	202.64	13.46	158.63	13.63	87.66	15.09
Alcohol dependence	242.59	9.42	285.05	12.21	179.39	11.23	490.30	24.67	257.65	14.70	143.35	12.33	27.36	7.56
Nicotine dependence	273.41	9.52	287.47	12.14	252.49	13.00	375.21	20.72	304.77	15.99	224.17	15.14	106.12	16.08
Drug abuse	53.52	4.87	62.57	6.30	40.04	7.53	156.75	17.81	51.19	6.69	12.04	3.09	0.00	0.00
Drug dependence	28.27	3.13	34.40	4.60	19.15	3.84	74.24	12.16	25.60	4.25	#13.47	4.80	0.00	0.00
Major depression	90.30	5.24	66.74	5.59	125.36	9.61	145.79	15.01	82.48	7.61	87.58	10.29	28.83	7.99
Dysthymia	22.09	2.67	12.48	2.38	36.38	5.63	27.13	6.54	18.53	3.49	28.27	6.54	#8.65	5.38
Manic disorder	25.42	2.75	26.82	3.79	23.33	3.78	40.75	9.00	29.84	4.38	16.71	3.78	#5.44	3.86
Hypomanic disorder	20.07	2.40	18.61	3.09	22.23	4.04	58.55	10.46	18.39	3.35	#5.75	2.19	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	20.50	2.53	16.53	2.86	26.41	5.00	#18.73	6.36	23.32	3.95	24.41	5.25	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	8.99	1.76	#5.77	1.77	13.77	3.15	#8.49	4.48	10.07	2.80	10.01	2.71	#2.25	2.21
Social phobia	30.40	3.40	22.96	3.74	41.47	6.42	30.14	7.64	29.31	5.17	34.74	6.37	#22.10	7.61
Specific phobia	88.08	5.75	65.68	6.81	121.43	10.30	104.95	15.65	88.73	7.91	86.86	10.11	58.02	12.01
Generalized anxiety	26.13	3.07	19.09	3.28	36.62	5.57	16.75	5.02	34.20	5.38	27.08	5.20	#6.92	3.37
Pathological gambling	4.75	1.17	6.60	1.75	#1.99	1.34	#10.60	4.60	#4.02	1.48	#3.77	1.84	0.00	0.00
Conduct disorder	13.29	2.10	16.44	3.09	8.59	2.54	#16.41	5.43	13.42	3.10	12.03	3.57	#10.81	5.49
Antisocial personality disorder	81.96	5.66	104.88	8.13	47.84	6.04	155.23	14.49	95.14	9.55	45.76	7.89	#2.94	2.06
Avoidant personality disorder	27.00	3.36	24.65	4.27	30.49	5.26	34.46	7.30	34.48	6.39	18.21	5.17	#9.04	4.79
Dependent personality disorder	7.97	1.88	#8.47	2.72	#7.22	2.27	#16.41	5.01	#7.64	2.71	#5.45	3.81	#1.47	1.47
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	92.92	6.18	91.11	7.54	95.61	8.90	81.70	12.65	116.87	10.18	79.00	9.44	56.58	13.10
Paranoid personality disorder	64.40	4.59	60.74	5.69	69.83	7.67	116.23	13.83	70.23	7.41	41.49	7.36	#14.73	5.94
Schizoid personality disorder	35.67	3.66	34.66	4.49	37.17	5.48	61.29	11.16	42.74	6.06	19.25	4.41	#9.30	4.61
Histrionic personality disorder	38.94	4.11	35.02	4.85	44.77	6.19	63.65	10.85	45.23	6.26	27.08	5.93	#3.54	3.04

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ Substance use disorders, mood and anxiety disorders, and pathological gambling are past-year diagnoses; conduct and personality disorders are lifetime diagnoses.

² **Exceeding daily drinking limit:** 5+ drinks for men and 4+ drinks for women on one or more occasions or the usual or largest ethanol intake of any beverage type greater than 4.5 drinks for men and greater than 3.5 drinks for women.

Exceeding weekly drinking limit: on average more than 14 drinks per week for men and more than 7 drinks per week for women.

³ **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 3-4. Rate per 1,000 population of selected DSM-IV psychiatric disorders¹, by sex and age group, according to DSM-IV alcohol use disorders in the past year, among current drinkers,² United States, 2001–2002.

Past-year DSM-IV alcohol use disorders and psychiatric disorders	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Alcohol use disorder														
Nicotine dependence	344.56	11.14	334.50	13.25	368.01	18.83	398.20	17.89	338.56	17.23	309.85	20.63	154.83	37.80
Drug abuse	80.43	5.84	86.69	7.08	65.81	9.79	152.57	15.31	65.06	7.19	26.83	7.33	#3.16	3.15
Drug dependence	50.10	4.57	51.14	5.71	47.65	7.14	94.98	11.56	34.23	5.35	32.53	9.42	0.00	0.00
Major depression	137.02	7.33	95.57	7.93	233.67	16.17	176.91	15.41	123.39	9.20	125.49	16.42	#55.09	22.69
Dysthymia	29.35	3.43	18.76	3.19	54.02	8.75	28.73	6.32	27.72	4.55	37.42	10.23	#6.36	6.34
Manic disorder	46.60	4.13	41.04	4.69	59.56	7.96	65.83	9.15	44.21	6.30	29.35	7.22	#17.12	12.16
Hypomanic disorder	33.01	3.52	32.27	4.35	34.73	6.19	60.80	8.81	28.64	4.92	#9.00	3.64	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	27.97	3.07	18.07	2.77	51.04	8.08	25.50	6.20	31.00	4.25	27.92	8.10	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	12.54	2.59	#9.15	2.83	20.43	4.98	#11.19	4.77	12.00	3.07	17.52	5.02	0.00	0.00
Social phobia	42.46	4.59	31.85	4.53	67.19	10.31	43.64	8.30	42.52	6.11	45.08	9.91	#10.73	10.71
Specific phobia	104.00	6.91	82.08	7.70	155.13	14.67	124.44	13.79	98.57	8.56	95.79	14.49	#51.27	23.08
Generalized anxiety	36.04	3.99	24.97	4.06	#1.84	8.77	25.92	5.85	44.35	6.36	34.05	7.46	#6.46	6.48
Pathological gambling	7.55	1.58	7.67	1.96	#7.27	2.85	#9.85	3.97	#4.87	1.66	#11.94	4.19	0.00	0.00
Conduct disorder	15.54	2.71	16.37	3.25	13.61	4.00	18.47	4.26	14.13	3.80	#17.05	6.53	0.00	0.00
Antisocial personality disorder	123.12	7.20	137.99	8.97	88.45	10.10	161.23	13.65	123.25	11.26	84.35	12.65	#12.03	11.99
Avoidant personality disorder	45.41	4.30	38.19	5.11	62.22	9.24	48.12	7.60	47.40	6.99	40.58	9.78	#17.27	12.50
Dependent personality disorder	12.54	2.46	11.23	3.13	15.59	4.02	18.04	4.79	10.06	2.85	#11.71	7.12	#6.36	6.34
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	120.58	6.90	112.60	8.21	139.16	13.40	89.77	10.05	139.78	10.77	121.60	14.12	#87.46	28.23
Paranoid personality disorder	101.70	6.09	90.98	6.94	126.69	11.58	138.69	13.51	93.73	9.33	80.40	12.59	#19.37	10.79
Schizoid personality disorder	50.46	5.15	46.74	5.48	59.14	9.03	67.26	11.91	48.65	6.24	36.83	7.94	#9.62	6.95
Histrionic personality disorder	63.39	5.10	56.23	5.96	80.07	9.47	95.68	11.48	54.41	6.67	45.79	11.40	#20.03	14.88
Alcohol abuse														
Nicotine dependence	254.78	13.08	247.78	16.33	272.29	24.08	281.90	27.26	265.19	19.47	234.80	21.93	#114.91	38.11
Drug abuse	53.61	5.54	59.58	7.09	38.67	8.29	116.11	17.71	45.90	7.18	#30.19	9.24	#3.78	3.78
Drug dependence	14.38	2.85	15.13	3.60	#12.50	4.54	#38.37	11.93	11.29	3.29	#4.83	3.60	0.00	0.00
Major depression	81.53	7.38	52.50	7.24	154.13	17.37	127.99	20.78	76.80	9.54	67.02	12.06	#15.87	11.29
Dysthymia	15.44	3.46	#11.87	3.59	#24.35	7.90	#27.99	11.29	#12.46	4.05	#14.94	6.39	0.00	0.00
Manic disorder	22.31	3.80	17.57	4.30	34.17	8.79	#48.76	14.71	17.43	4.41	#14.90	6.13	#7.83	7.79
Hypomanic disorder	19.18	3.94	23.17	5.23	#9.22	3.32	#29.80	9.47	23.40	6.40	#4.66	4.15	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	12.39	2.75	#5.40	2.11	29.89	7.89	#7.97	5.20	15.42	4.12	#11.32	5.88	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	7.74	2.20	#5.98	2.36	#12.14	5.11	#8.20	5.36	#5.38	2.82	#14.08	5.72	0.00	0.00
Social phobia	26.08	4.19	15.44	3.82	52.69	10.63	#25.63	8.61	24.23	5.55	35.29	10.27	0.00	0.00
Specific phobia	75.84	7.23	56.92	7.17	123.17	16.89	79.72	17.78	76.69	9.07	80.27	15.19	#23.22	16.81
Generalized anxiety	19.00	3.86	14.98	4.23	29.04	8.58	#13.78	7.86	22.05	5.81	#18.29	7.65	#7.73	7.76
Pathological gambling	8.23	2.37	#6.54	2.61	#12.43	5.29	#14.01	8.24	#3.71	2.08	#15.29	6.06	0.00	0.00
Conduct disorder	14.74	3.45	15.00	3.85	#14.08	6.30	#18.22	7.88	15.27	4.55	#13.43	7.54	0.00	0.00
Antisocial personality disorder	73.89	7.42	84.55	9.78	47.23	8.89	103.70	17.85	80.29	11.78	46.39	10.64	#14.39	14.34
Avoidant personality disorder	19.79	3.66	16.08	4.33	29.08	7.79	#34.84	10.92	#16.46	5.16	#17.48	7.18	#7.83	7.79
Dependent personality disorder	#2.66	1.29	#1.87	1.37	#4.64	2.62	#12.39	6.45	#0.62	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	94.76	8.98	97.34	11.14	88.31	14.04	66.46	14.35	107.45	13.64	91.15	14.70	#80.88	29.34
Paranoid personality disorder	55.48	7.37	46.28	8.34	78.49	12.72	97.75	16.93	51.40	10.20	39.59	10.33	#7.83	7.79
Schizoid personality disorder	24.92	3.99	21.18	4.70	34.27	8.27	#28.14	9.02	23.55	4.53	#29.26	8.86	#3.78	3.78
Histrionic personality disorder	30.73	4.70	31.26	5.96	29.42	7.56	58.00	13.83	29.81	6.36	#15.24	8.21	#7.83	7.79

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-4. Rate per 1,000 population of selected DSM-IV psychiatric disorders¹, by sex and age group, according to DSM-IV alcohol use disorders in the past year, among current drinkers,² United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Past-year DSM-IV alcohol use disorders and psychiatric disorders	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Alcohol dependence														
Nicotine dependence	454.27	17.66	445.47	19.75	473.13	28.84	465.39	22.97	447.73	27.91	450.48	39.88	#358.17	110.03
Drug abuse	113.20	11.33	121.40	12.91	95.62	18.00	173.64	20.90	93.56	14.56	#20.53	8.83	0.00	0.00
Drug dependence	93.74	9.69	97.23	12.11	86.26	13.72	127.69	17.21	68.36	11.82	84.44	25.23	0.00	0.00
Major depression	204.82	14.35	150.68	16.12	321.03	26.20	205.17	20.37	192.71	19.33	235.05	38.20	#254.85	108.12
Dysthymia	46.34	6.66	27.57	6.15	86.61	16.55	29.16	7.66	50.43	9.61	#79.55	26.85	#38.75	36.99
Manic disorder	76.27	8.33	71.06	9.37	87.44	14.55	75.70	12.32	84.05	13.81	56.41	16.54	#64.45	62.18
Hypomanic disorder	49.91	6.16	43.93	7.52	62.75	12.59	78.72	13.39	36.44	7.49	#17.14	6.98	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	46.99	6.29	34.29	6.28	74.26	14.28	35.62	9.26	54.17	9.60	#59.03	19.82	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	18.40	5.16	#13.22	5.75	#29.53	8.92	#12.92	6.83	21.85	6.44	#23.96	9.92	0.00	0.00
Social phobia	62.48	8.54	52.86	9.32	83.12	16.61	54.04	11.76	69.74	12.78	#63.42	20.70	#65.35	62.98
Specific phobia	138.42	11.53	114.28	13.60	190.23	21.75	150.27	19.04	131.13	15.65	124.87	29.83	#194.15	100.20
Generalized anxiety	56.86	7.11	37.75	7.71	97.87	15.94	32.94	8.04	77.54	13.07	63.57	16.67	0.00	0.00
Pathological gambling	#6.72	2.09	#9.10	3.01	#1.61	1.22	#7.45	4.06	#6.59	2.80	#5.66	3.72	0.00	0.00
Conduct disorder	16.52	3.82	18.12	4.83	#13.08	5.13	18.61	5.38	#12.43	5.19	#23.83	12.47	0.00	0.00
Antisocial personality disorder	183.28	12.15	206.38	15.74	133.72	18.74	194.46	19.34	187.17	19.65	155.48	30.29	0.00	0.00
Avoidant personality disorder	76.70	8.56	66.49	10.30	98.63	15.74	55.79	11.15	93.44	15.56	83.87	23.62	#65.35	62.98
Dependent personality disorder	24.61	5.35	23.21	6.95	27.60	7.98	#21.30	6.70	24.10	7.14	#33.66	20.16	#38.75	36.99
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	152.12	11.04	132.14	12.56	195.00	22.65	103.24	14.45	187.90	19.10	178.67	30.39	#120.95	82.46
Paranoid personality disorder	158.18	11.28	148.18	14.16	179.63	19.86	162.34	19.08	156.71	18.21	156.88	28.22	#78.14	52.20
Schizoid personality disorder	81.67	9.75	79.45	10.94	86.44	14.79	89.86	16.93	86.01	13.59	#51.02	16.12	#39.39	39.01
Histrionic personality disorder	103.29	9.48	88.19	10.95	135.69	17.35	117.44	16.57	91.01	13.96	103.04	27.94	#82.20	77.78
No alcohol use disorder														
Nicotine dependence	126.72	4.09	124.76	5.22	128.68	4.66	163.29	9.29	142.37	5.97	123.77	5.74	44.37	3.81
Drug abuse	9.85	0.87	11.55	1.30	8.15	1.05	35.12	4.34	10.13	1.28	3.59	0.89	#0.72	0.53
Drug dependence	2.68	0.53	3.50	0.90	1.87	0.39	7.57	1.83	#3.09	1.07	#1.09	0.40	#0.71	0.53
Major depression	66.49	2.31	40.68	2.36	92.32	3.78	108.74	7.62	71.76	3.28	59.84	3.56	24.59	2.79
Dysthymia	16.07	1.05	10.38	1.25	21.77	1.63	18.30	2.94	18.52	1.70	14.90	1.82	8.41	1.78
Manic disorder	13.61	0.92	11.15	1.24	16.08	1.30	29.83	4.16	14.46	1.51	10.49	1.40	#3.13	1.00
Hypomanic disorder	11.36	0.91	10.66	1.37	12.07	1.14	33.95	4.97	11.78	1.22	6.12	1.30	#1.72	1.00
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	14.18	0.94	8.89	1.13	19.48	1.51	14.44	2.56	16.50	1.48	14.82	1.82	4.21	1.23
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	4.51	0.45	1.47	0.39	7.55	0.83	#4.37	1.41	6.01	0.87	3.88	0.73	#4.00	0.61
Social phobia	26.19	1.42	19.03	1.61	33.35	2.15	34.12	4.26	27.70	2.09	25.36	2.25	15.41	2.38
Specific phobia	71.04	2.75	40.92	2.67	101.18	3.97	76.61	6.30	75.71	3.84	71.44	3.90	48.30	4.34
Generalized anxiety	19.09	1.16	10.43	1.22	27.74	1.87	17.40	2.89	23.03	1.85	18.94	1.90	7.29	1.69
Pathological gambling	1.11	0.24	1.29	0.37	0.93	0.26	#2.11	1.07	#0.89	0.30	#1.31	0.43	#0.41	0.34
Conduct disorder	11.01	0.91	15.04	1.47	6.98	0.88	20.75	2.93	11.10	1.25	10.00	1.75	3.93	1.16
Antisocial personality disorder	31.58	1.64	44.52	2.91	18.64	1.42	52.23	4.79	37.54	2.77	25.68	2.54	#6.13	1.97
Avoidant personality disorder	20.53	1.25	14.47	1.56	26.59	1.83	29.77	4.03	25.61	2.04	15.47	1.68	6.89	1.80
Dependent personality disorder	3.25	0.46	#1.93	0.60	4.56	0.74	6.02	1.61	3.71	0.80	2.03	0.60	#2.11	0.99
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	81.50	2.89	77.51	3.72	85.49	3.45	77.84	6.39	89.72	4.42	77.84	3.97	65.65	4.80
Paranoid personality disorder	39.45	1.78	29.91	2.19	49.00	2.42	62.19	5.63	49.92	2.91	27.19	2.30	12.61	2.15
Schizoid personality disorder	29.00	1.42	29.51	2.15	28.49	1.66	40.30	4.53	31.02	2.20	26.43	2.48	17.66	2.71
Histrionic personality disorder	16.81	1.07	14.89	1.39	18.73	1.45	33.97	3.81	19.51	1.73	10.48	1.28	7.18	1.49

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ Substance use disorders, mood and anxiety disorders, and pathological gambling are past-year diagnoses; conduct and personality disorders are lifetime diagnoses.

² **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 3-5. Rate per 1,000 population of selected DSM-IV psychiatric disorders,¹ by sex and age group, according to frequency of drinking 5 or more drinks for men or 4 or more drinks for women in a single day in the past year, among current drinkers,² United States, 2001–2002.

Drinking 5 or more drinks for men or 4 or more drinks for women in a single day and psychiatric disorders	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Never in the past year														
Alcohol abuse	19.79	1.21	27.52	2.25	12.96	1.37	24.48	4.58	21.47	1.88	18.84	1.96	14.90	2.41
Alcohol dependence	7.16	0.82	10.37	1.42	4.32	0.89	20.74	5.46	8.23	1.35	4.90	1.18	#1.43	0.72
Nicotine dependence	101.30	3.70	101.57	5.08	101.05	4.25	135.83	10.26	114.58	6.07	104.42	5.49	40.38	3.72
Drug abuse	9.13	0.99	13.35	1.79	5.41	0.90	28.34	5.14	11.13	1.77	5.12	1.45	#1.66	0.81
Drug dependence	2.96	0.58	4.42	1.08	1.66	0.41	7.91	2.14	#3.36	1.02	#2.16	1.09	#0.76	0.58
Major depression	65.80	2.61	41.40	2.97	87.35	3.96	111.08	9.12	74.17	4.15	62.92	3.99	24.27	2.85
Dysthymia	15.31	1.30	9.96	1.50	20.03	1.84	18.34	4.06	18.13	1.99	14.29	2.16	8.67	1.86
Manic disorder	13.30	1.06	12.01	1.66	14.44	1.36	30.64	5.37	15.56	1.82	10.74	1.57	#3.01	0.96
Hypomanic disorder	10.68	1.06	10.97	1.83	10.43	1.18	33.44	6.71	12.73	1.62	6.25	1.48	#1.86	1.08
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	12.95	1.09	8.62	1.45	16.78	1.58	14.31	3.55	15.25	1.62	13.96	2.04	#4.11	1.30
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	4.21	0.51	#1.39	0.43	6.71	0.90	#3.87	1.67	5.92	0.99	4.03	0.82	#0.50	0.35
Social phobia	24.66	1.49	17.97	1.85	30.58	2.21	36.36	5.65	25.99	2.40	24.37	2.22	15.04	2.51
Specific phobia	67.67	2.91	38.06	2.61	93.84	4.11	72.76	8.30	71.84	3.88	71.68	4.18	45.24	4.13
Generalized anxiety	18.62	1.43	11.27	1.58	25.12	2.12	19.57	4.41	22.19	2.25	19.63	2.21	6.81	1.77
Pathological gambling	1.02	0.23	#0.90	0.34	1.12	0.32	#2.27	1.23	#0.63	0.30	#1.38	0.47	#0.44	0.36
Conduct disorder	9.76	1.03	13.54	1.81	6.42	1.04	19.91	3.87	9.58	1.50	10.19	1.96	#3.24	1.11
Antisocial personality disorder	25.50	1.57	38.25	2.91	14.24	1.27	50.69	5.42	27.86	2.63	24.98	2.79	#5.77	2.08
Avoidant personality disorder	21.73	1.41	17.34	1.91	25.62	2.02	36.58	5.53	27.68	2.36	#8.25	2.27	5.67	1.51
Dependent personality disorder	3.35	0.58	#2.15	0.78	4.41	0.84	#6.39	2.22	3.25	0.88	#3.24	1.07	#2.03	1.04
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	81.82	3.03	80.69	4.11	82.82	3.61	80.89	8.35	87.98	4.85	82.83	4.83	64.60	4.96
Paranoid personality disorder	39.38	2.16	32.60	2.89	45.37	2.60	72.01	8.31	50.47	3.50	30.21	2.86	12.46	2.20
Schizoid personality disorder	28.16	1.56	29.98	2.42	26.55	1.83	36.05	5.92	30.53	2.54	28.34	2.88	17.09	2.73
Histrionic personality disorder	14.78	1.08	14.14	1.53	15.34	1.48	34.90	5.22	16.60	1.83	10.42	1.56	7.93	1.65
1 to 11 times in the past year														
Alcohol abuse	111.96	6.11	136.54	9.60	82.47	7.65	103.28	14.04	117.96	8.97	107.20	12.48	#83.67	25.60
Alcohol dependence	44.31	3.94	39.85	5.90	49.65	6.49	86.94	11.49	38.70	4.82	30.51	7.03	#16.14	12.17
Nicotine dependence	189.97	8.38	171.18	10.18	212.51	11.94	192.92	18.38	194.60	11.49	187.95	15.94	99.85	28.96
Drug abuse	31.86	3.35	30.76	4.22	33.18	4.81	78.45	12.46	26.61	4.10	#14.75	5.08	0.00	0.00
Drug dependence	7.20	1.47	7.15	2.14	7.25	1.97	25.26	6.92	#4.37	1.55	#1.85	1.61	0.00	0.00
Major depression	98.28	5.20	57.55	5.92	147.16	9.53	156.04	17.61	96.33	7.06	69.16	9.70	#33.05	17.28
Dysthymia	21.53	2.52	15.27	3.38	29.05	4.58	22.78	6.11	23.42	3.74	18.74	4.40	0.00	0.00
Manic disorder	25.72	3.08	17.00	3.77	36.19	5.24	51.45	10.49	23.49	4.05	15.69	4.14	0.00	0.00
Hypomanic disorder	16.48	2.33	17.48	3.64	15.28	2.95	46.88	10.55	12.94	2.90	#5.06	2.36	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	21.25	2.60	10.41	2.41	34.26	5.07	28.60	7.34	22.60	3.84	14.64	4.22	#4.93	4.84
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	7.38	1.40	#3.22	1.43	12.38	2.58	#6.98	3.85	8.39	2.18	#5.45	2.53	#5.50	5.51
Social phobia	36.51	3.76	27.37	4.63	47.47	6.37	51.83	9.92	34.76	4.98	32.74	7.52	#11.86	8.30
Specific phobia	100.36	6.71	63.61	7.84	144.47	10.99	119.69	15.44	99.15	9.17	90.02	10.97	#94.07	28.57
Generalized anxiety	28.47	3.02	12.89	2.62	47.16	6.05	25.12	7.21	33.40	4.58	19.59	5.42	#22.33	13.48
Pathological gambling	#2.64	0.98	#3.92	1.57	#1.10	0.76	#2.22	2.21	#2.49	1.20	#3.65	2.07	0.00	0.00
Conduct disorder	16.07	2.55	22.32	4.44	8.57	2.35	#18.50	5.72	17.45	3.78	#11.61	4.02	#10.54	10.66
Antisocial personality disorder	59.16	4.68	74.30	7.24	40.99	5.87	65.50	11.18	65.95	6.53	42.82	7.78	#20.04	11.98
Avoidant personality disorder	26.39	3.21	18.49	3.49	35.87	5.50	46.11	9.72	25.66	3.99	#13.41	4.25	#29.20	15.40
Dependent personality disorder	5.63	1.18	#3.99	1.53	7.59	1.87	#14.94	5.59	5.14	1.27	0.00	0.00	#5.79	5.72
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	104.98	6.14	97.03	7.87	114.53	8.83	93.59	13.36	116.56	8.84	86.21	10.18	#94.46	28.53
Paranoid personality disorder	51.14	3.84	37.02	4.74	68.08	6.60	77.76	10.71	54.56	5.30	29.05	6.70	#5.79	5.72
Schizoid personality disorder	36.73	3.77	38.98	5.31	34.04	5.11	57.33	10.56	34.94	4.85	25.44	6.12	#41.64	18.94
Histrionic personality disorder	31.11	3.40	29.10	4.92	33.53	5.06	69.07	11.89	26.27	4.40	#17.80	6.02	#11.16	11.11

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-5. Rate per 1,000 population of selected DSM-IV psychiatric disorders,¹ by sex and age group, according to frequency of drinking 5 or more drinks for men or 4 or more drinks for women in a single day in the past year, among current drinkers,² United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Drinking 5 or more drinks for men or 4 or more drinks for women in a single day and psychiatric disorders	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
12 or more times in the past year														
Alcohol abuse	193.97	7.56	215.16	9.48	149.46	9.48	166.41	12.48	213.33	10.48	188.23	15.21	162.27	30.02
Alcohol dependence	219.16	7.83	229.56	9.36	197.33	11.64	353.52	16.59	191.35	10.08	145.70	11.28	50.32	14.86
Nicotine dependence	291.73	8.62	279.09	10.67	318.28	13.84	332.99	14.40	288.34	12.44	273.40	16.79	131.55	26.70
Drug abuse	80.47	5.10	86.21	6.70	68.40	7.51	175.45	14.45	59.64	5.50	25.52	5.72	0.00	0.00
Drug dependence	27.23	2.59	29.04	3.57	23.43	3.88	55.63	7.22	20.34	3.45	12.75	3.66	0.00	0.00
Major depression	90.72	4.55	65.18	5.23	144.35	9.38	130.07	10.68	79.12	5.72	76.66	9.04	#43.08	14.17
Dysthymia	22.83	2.27	13.76	2.35	41.87	5.30	23.30	4.62	21.14	3.29	27.89	6.24	#10.01	5.44
Manic disorder	26.50	2.29	25.09	2.81	29.48	4.26	43.23	6.15	22.91	2.99	16.33	4.02	#14.65	9.36
Hypomanic disorder	22.92	2.39	20.02	2.79	29.00	4.33	45.40	6.77	19.03	3.02	#8.14	2.45	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	21.46	2.25	14.57	2.03	35.90	5.57	15.66	3.90	23.29	3.33	26.86	5.43	#3.57	3.58
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	8.39	1.64	#5.49	1.76	14.46	3.10	#8.25	3.24	8.06	1.90	9.73	2.65	#5.16	5.14
Social phobia	33.60	3.30	24.68	3.03	52.34	6.97	29.49	6.40	35.14	4.53	36.68	7.10	#22.49	11.54
Specific phobia	82.55	4.64	60.97	5.49	127.85	9.79	93.68	9.33	81.53	6.42	73.53	8.52	#68.97	22.78
Generalized anxiety	24.63	2.53	16.70	2.68	41.26	5.10	17.45	3.63	30.16	4.09	23.67	4.60	#5.16	5.14
Pathological gambling	4.26	0.95	4.65	1.22	#3.45	1.53	#6.99	2.83	#2.67	0.89	#5.19	2.13	0.00	0.00
Conduct disorder	13.88	1.79	14.93	2.28	11.68	2.83	20.91	4.26	11.75	2.13	#11.08	3.53	#8.27	5.79
Antisocial personality disorder	86.53	4.91	100.01	6.43	58.22	6.54	119.83	10.02	90.38	7.30	49.94	7.63	#6.37	6.34
Avoidant personality disorder	28.24	2.93	21.56	3.50	42.27	5.88	26.63	4.62	34.29	5.48	18.32	3.80	#16.90	10.11
Dependent personality disorder	7.02	1.44	#6.20	1.88	8.73	2.21	9.58	2.77	#7.60	2.51	#3.18	1.42	#3.37	3.37
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	89.45	5.25	83.72	6.11	101.47	8.80	75.34	8.75	104.58	8.09	74.58	8.65	75.35	21.54
Paranoid personality disorder	69.98	4.10	59.29	4.77	92.43	7.94	94.61	9.15	72.40	7.03	41.88	5.92	#24.43	10.89
Schizoid personality disorder	39.93	3.18	34.83	3.63	50.65	5.44	55.33	7.64	40.43	4.61	25.06	4.44	#8.58	6.09
Histrionic personality disorder	41.31	3.31	34.49	3.85	55.64	6.16	58.09	7.08	42.16	4.62	25.29	5.47	#1.25	1.24

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ Substance use disorders, mood and anxiety disorders, and pathological gambling are past-year diagnoses; conduct and personality disorders are lifetime diagnoses.

² **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 3-6. Rate per 1,000 population of selected DSM-IV psychiatric disorders,¹ by sex and age group, according to frequency of drinking enough to feel drunk in the past year, among current drinkers,² United States, 2001–2002.

Drinking enough to feel drunk and psychiatric disorders	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Never in the past year														
Alcohol abuse	26.68	1.70	39.55	2.95	14.39	1.51	25.36	5.27	30.00	2.69	26.67	2.57	19.06	2.96
Alcohol dependence	6.93	0.72	10.29	1.28	3.71	0.69	15.08	4.03	7.02	1.21	6.41	1.15	#3.49	1.08
Nicotine dependence	105.31	4.15	103.46	5.63	107.07	4.59	125.28	11.18	119.85	6.50	111.58	6.00	43.29	4.20
Drug abuse	7.53	0.96	10.07	1.81	5.12	0.85	24.92	5.12	8.83	1.73	4.88	1.11	#1.03	0.64
Drug dependence	2.77	0.64	#4.08	1.23	1.52	0.44	#7.20	3.09	#3.48	1.35	#1.83	0.59	#0.77	0.58
Major depression	59.86	2.59	38.50	2.78	80.28	4.01	94.10	9.11	67.66	4.23	58.63	3.72	24.57	2.86
Dysthymia	14.93	1.15	9.96	1.46	19.68	1.78	12.89	3.60	18.33	2.06	14.23	1.96	9.02	1.91
Manic disorder	11.42	1.01	10.51	1.40	12.28	1.36	27.64	5.18	12.65	1.75	9.86	1.46	#3.16	1.08
Hypomanic disorder	8.29	0.94	8.73	1.63	7.86	1.00	29.93	7.38	10.01	1.53	4.12	0.95	#1.88	1.10
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	13.06	1.03	8.23	1.37	17.67	1.67	14.53	3.66	16.06	1.79	13.30	1.82	#4.13	1.26
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	4.04	0.50	#0.76	0.27	7.17	0.95	#2.27	1.34	5.73	1.01	3.86	0.81	#1.10	0.67
Social phobia	22.99	1.56	15.72	1.69	29.94	2.28	30.28	5.95	24.01	2.62	23.40	2.18	15.54	2.54
Specific phobia	69.31	3.11	40.63	3.08	96.71	4.37	70.26	8.15	71.98	4.49	74.58	4.30	49.92	4.59
Generalized anxiety	18.39	1.28	10.59	1.49	25.85	2.00	14.78	4.29	22.58	2.34	19.25	2.11	7.74	1.85
Pathological gambling	1.07	0.26	#1.15	0.38	#0.99	0.33	#2.35	1.35	#0.72	0.31	#1.43	0.49	#0.45	0.37
Conduct disorder	9.51	1.09	13.00	1.79	6.17	1.02	13.67	3.14	10.47	1.65	10.00	1.95	#3.70	1.22
Antisocial personality disorder	25.38	1.72	38.40	3.18	12.95	1.33	42.57	5.92	31.02	3.09	23.68	2.62	#5.78	2.10
Avoidant personality disorder	19.63	1.49	14.31	1.80	24.72	2.09	31.18	6.01	26.28	2.79	15.16	1.86	6.92	1.91
Dependent personality disorder	3.44	0.58	#2.14	0.79	4.69	0.86	#8.23	2.68	3.79	1.13	#2.34	0.72	#2.54	1.11
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	77.58	3.14	75.31	4.18	79.76	3.60	69.20	8.11	84.57	5.56	76.78	4.52	66.28	5.11
Paranoid personality disorder	36.44	1.97	29.88	2.56	42.71	2.52	68.50	8.82	46.24	3.37	28.52	2.60	12.65	2.19
Schizoid personality disorder	27.25	1.55	28.09	2.43	26.44	1.79	35.77	5.45	29.92	2.69	26.26	2.72	18.17	2.90
Histrionic personality disorder	12.96	1.03	12.87	1.54	13.03	1.39	26.44	4.39	15.40	2.15	9.37	1.24	7.79	1.63
1 to 11 times in the past year														
Alcohol abuse	135.12	5.25	167.55	7.86	95.58	6.61	117.12	10.23	140.59	7.42	142.65	12.06	93.44	24.97
Alcohol dependence	81.86	4.25	86.59	6.84	76.11	5.67	120.29	10.38	75.53	5.43	73.71	8.56	#10.39	7.12
Nicotine dependence	217.56	7.05	215.49	9.04	220.09	9.83	240.55	14.44	214.53	8.77	221.10	14.12	96.12	21.83
Drug abuse	38.85	3.00	46.83	4.37	29.12	3.50	83.08	9.27	33.43	3.75	19.26	5.62	0.00	0.00
Drug dependence	10.55	1.58	12.14	2.41	8.62	1.68	23.75	4.60	7.59	1.70	#7.84	3.75	0.00	0.00
Major depression	102.32	4.15	60.56	4.71	153.24	7.39	151.84	12.31	95.63	5.52	83.56	8.84	#46.03	15.45
Dysthymia	22.57	2.31	13.81	2.31	33.26	4.19	27.97	5.01	22.22	2.82	21.22	5.04	#4.04	3.09
Manic disorder	24.26	1.86	18.27	2.69	31.57	3.12	44.11	6.45	21.96	2.60	15.64	4.35	#3.08	3.03
Hypomanic disorder	22.78	2.26	20.65	3.30	25.38	3.06	48.50	7.73	19.13	2.61	#12.64	4.81	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	20.18	1.83	11.91	2.14	30.26	3.50	16.21	3.90	21.82	2.62	21.40	4.88	#6.24	6.25
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	7.50	1.16	#3.87	1.19	11.92	2.03	#7.69	2.69	8.08	1.72	6.91	2.07	0.00	0.00
Social phobia	37.32	2.83	27.85	3.22	48.88	4.87	46.15	6.99	35.58	3.54	37.60	6.37	#9.71	7.06
Specific phobia	85.16	4.47	53.35	4.59	123.96	7.48	102.00	11.67	87.68	5.73	69.44	8.17	#48.27	15.22
Generalized anxiety	27.07	2.37	15.14	2.25	41.61	3.96	25.67	4.71	30.97	3.30	21.85	4.58	#3.46	3.47
Pathological gambling	3.12	0.78	#3.92	1.21	#2.14	0.87	#4.59	2.59	#2.19	0.81	#4.54	1.67	0.00	0.00
Conduct disorder	15.26	1.80	19.00	2.77	10.70	1.96	30.64	5.21	11.82	2.04	11.87	3.26	#4.51	4.09
Antisocial personality disorder	64.42	3.78	78.05	6.08	47.81	4.14	83.91	9.26	65.89	5.08	50.65	7.42	#14.83	8.46
Avoidant personality disorder	28.59	2.28	22.04	3.17	36.57	3.65	38.92	5.97	29.26	3.06	20.98	5.10	#6.53	4.58
Dependent personality disorder	5.32	1.05	#4.60	1.57	6.19	1.41	#5.68	2.40	5.85	1.21	#4.39	3.05	0.00	0.00
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	106.06	4.42	98.19	5.72	115.65	6.51	98.04	9.47	113.10	6.11	98.99	9.33	81.53	20.22
Paranoid personality disorder	57.34	3.16	45.08	4.11	72.29	4.78	77.93	7.77	62.65	4.43	32.58	5.61	#13.16	7.28
Schizoid personality disorder	36.69	2.74	35.63	4.05	37.98	3.69	54.27	7.13	35.96	3.58	27.04	5.34	#8.88	6.56
Histrionic personality disorder	35.82	2.53	30.51	3.51	42.29	4.14	66.25	7.76	31.71	3.27	23.09	5.57	#10.54	7.02

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-6. Rate per 1,000 population of selected DSM-IV psychiatric disorders,¹ by sex and age group, according to frequency of drinking enough to feel drunk in the past year, among current drinkers,² United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Drinking enough to feel drunk and psychiatric disorders	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
12 or more times in the past year														
Alcohol abuse	180.75	9.76	201.87	12.70	134.91	13.46	168.12	16.69	216.98	14.82	133.39	18.14	84.59	25.35
Alcohol dependence	310.20	12.65	336.12	14.76	253.94	19.50	447.96	20.97	274.29	16.15	189.71	21.40	#34.99	15.89
Nicotine dependence	303.52	12.67	304.02	14.99	302.42	20.00	351.21	18.92	312.46	19.20	239.84	24.22	#73.97	25.97
Drug abuse	123.16	9.53	128.27	10.32	112.09	16.15	218.41	20.63	92.07	10.06	35.16	8.63	#11.04	10.87
Drug dependence	40.69	4.15	43.36	5.38	34.89	6.79	72.14	10.10	29.52	5.20	#15.24	5.39	0.00	0.00
Major depression	108.15	7.95	81.38	8.36	166.25	15.08	140.37	15.29	94.96	9.40	101.13	17.84	#17.39	8.95
Dysthymia	23.78	3.15	15.80	3.15	41.09	7.27	23.84	5.73	21.19	4.27	37.06	9.61	#2.56	2.51
Manic disorder	42.03	4.59	38.18	4.86	50.40	8.58	50.32	9.27	42.20	6.23	#31.62	9.60	#13.55	9.56
Hypomanic disorder	28.14	3.43	26.37	3.97	31.98	6.71	46.25	8.08	21.33	4.43	#15.90	5.49	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	24.05	3.29	17.87	3.30	37.46	7.67	23.38	5.92	23.23	4.54	34.78	10.02	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	10.16	2.85	#9.53	3.50	#11.53	4.13	#9.83	4.67	#9.64	3.15	#15.25	5.44	0.00	0.00
Social phobia	39.05	4.94	32.26	4.66	53.78	9.86	33.62	9.00	43.72	7.30	#42.96	13.74	#20.72	14.93
Specific phobia	91.41	7.00	71.92	8.07	133.68	13.41	101.01	12.60	93.82	9.98	83.77	15.44	#21.02	11.86
Generalized anxiety	24.85	3.38	18.52	3.77	38.57	7.20	17.08	4.98	31.41	5.98	29.01	8.03	#4.81	4.72
Pathological gambling	#4.41	1.33	#4.76	1.73	#3.63	1.92	#6.18	2.97	#3.29	1.49	#4.96	3.30	0.00	0.00
Conduct disorder	15.31	2.56	17.78	3.25	#9.95	3.56	15.69	3.98	17.04	4.37	#12.47	5.11	#5.29	5.30
Antisocial personality disorder	102.57	7.47	124.81	9.61	54.31	10.05	133.34	12.98	103.93	12.54	59.53	13.03	#4.81	4.82
Avoidant personality disorder	37.81	4.74	30.68	4.95	53.28	9.85	34.33	7.06	41.97	7.75	41.33	10.43	#11.08	11.28
Dependent personality disorder	8.65	2.12	#7.59	2.54	#10.95	3.91	15.53	4.42	#5.59	2.99	#4.75	3.45	0.00	0.00
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	95.45	7.10	93.32	8.31	100.05	12.47	75.06	10.84	116.42	12.10	93.85	14.49	#49.49	16.37
Paranoid personality disorder	92.04	6.84	77.89	7.93	122.75	13.22	109.88	11.88	91.31	11.20	76.36	13.74	#18.03	12.79
Schizoid personality disorder	48.48	5.28	46.44	6.07	52.92	8.46	54.89	9.98	47.57	7.06	46.54	11.28	#15.45	11.74
Histrionic personality disorder	51.24	5.14	45.23	5.77	64.29	9.44	63.34	10.17	52.57	7.27	35.74	9.61	0.00	0.00

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ Substance use disorders, mood and anxiety disorders, and pathological gambling are past-year diagnoses; conduct and personality disorders are lifetime diagnoses.

² **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 3-7. Rate per 1,000 population of selected DSM-IV psychiatric disorders,¹ by sex and age group, according to frequency of driving after drinking 3 or more drinks in the past year, among current drinkers,² United States, 2001–2002.

Drinking after drinking 3 or more drinks and psychiatric disorders	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Never in the past year														
Alcohol abuse	26.47	1.50	32.82	2.43	20.49	1.62	53.07	5.19	27.75	2.30	19.30	1.93	11.58	2.09
Alcohol dependence	32.62	1.73	42.20	2.55	23.61	1.69	103.93	7.37	31.06	2.37	15.49	1.78	4.55	1.20
Nicotine dependence	135.71	4.46	136.28	5.69	135.17	4.97	190.16	9.22	149.91	6.82	128.67	6.16	46.22	3.97
Drug abuse	17.58	1.24	21.98	2.01	13.44	1.40	68.61	5.89	14.85	1.82	6.09	1.33	#1.09	0.61
Drug dependence	6.30	0.78	8.71	1.40	4.04	0.67	23.24	3.42	5.08	1.28	#2.97	1.01	#0.74	0.55
Major depression	72.84	2.51	45.84	2.68	98.22	3.81	117.77	7.49	79.16	3.59	63.83	3.65	25.61	2.89
Dysthymia	17.08	1.07	10.99	1.28	22.81	1.61	19.41	3.05	20.08	1.75	15.36	1.91	8.64	1.86
Manic disorder	16.76	1.03	15.17	1.33	18.25	1.40	36.44	4.11	18.72	1.83	11.20	1.37	#2.87	0.96
Hypomanic disorder	12.13	0.98	11.98	1.46	12.27	1.20	36.59	4.95	12.20	1.31	5.72	1.11	#1.79	1.04
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	14.95	0.93	9.15	1.20	20.40	1.52	16.18	2.75	17.96	1.55	14.52	1.70	4.39	1.28
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	5.30	0.52	2.06	0.47	8.35	0.88	#4.55	1.42	6.81	0.96	5.26	0.86	#1.05	0.64
Social phobia	27.31	1.56	19.15	1.84	34.97	2.28	35.90	4.27	29.27	2.42	25.35	2.22	16.29	2.51
Specific phobia	74.31	2.93	43.58	2.89	103.21	4.05	86.85	6.44	78.71	4.07	73.10	4.14	48.79	4.39
Generalized anxiety	20.92	1.27	12.22	1.47	29.10	1.94	20.89	3.12	25.12	2.06	20.41	2.04	7.82	1.77
Pathological gambling	1.38	0.27	1.61	0.41	1.16	0.31	#2.78	1.07	#1.03	0.32	#1.63	0.49	#0.43	0.35
Conduct disorder	10.72	0.87	14.28	1.42	7.38	0.89	19.99	2.71	10.89	1.31	9.63	1.77	#2.95	1.01
Antisocial personality disorder	35.90	1.83	51.77	3.34	20.98	1.52	64.46	5.14	41.33	2.97	28.07	2.85	#6.35	2.06
Avoidant personality disorder	24.17	1.42	18.48	1.94	29.52	2.01	35.70	4.18	29.87	2.34	#8.21	2.00	7.25	1.90
Dependent personality disorder	4.34	0.57	3.32	0.84	5.29	0.80	8.32	1.80	4.68	0.95	#2.93	0.93	#2.42	1.06
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	84.21	3.00	80.41	4.08	87.78	3.37	76.87	5.81	94.04	4.76	80.84	4.28	66.85	5.05
Paranoid personality disorder	44.72	2.02	36.99	2.79	51.99	2.54	76.41	6.09	55.04	3.22	29.64	2.55	13.33	2.21
Schizoid personality disorder	31.05	1.52	32.54	2.31	29.65	1.73	45.05	4.75	33.57	2.39	26.81	2.51	18.09	2.79
Histrionic personality disorder	19.78	1.19	19.17	1.65	20.35	1.48	45.22	4.25	21.24	1.86	11.64	1.44	7.95	1.61
1 or 2 times in the past year														
Alcohol abuse	245.81	12.50	244.65	14.71	248.33	19.76	250.41	27.57	267.37	17.34	214.74	26.17	#132.84	41.90
Alcohol dependence	128.14	9.69	120.28	12.03	145.22	16.25	298.02	30.05	109.58	12.73	51.87	11.68	0.00	0.00
Nicotine dependence	244.08	11.72	239.88	15.42	253.21	20.91	377.96	30.64	236.80	15.57	175.63	23.88	#97.57	36.14
Drug abuse	64.40	6.75	67.22	8.65	58.27	13.06	177.86	23.05	48.20	8.67	#18.16	6.52	0.00	0.00
Drug dependence	11.73	2.79	11.61	3.33	#11.99	4.54	#33.84	10.52	#7.85	2.50	#4.05	4.02	0.00	0.00
Major depression	90.64	6.74	61.09	7.34	154.92	15.67	163.90	21.83	79.62	8.37	62.18	11.74	#47.21	27.22
Dysthymia	19.62	3.66	12.62	3.55	34.84	8.72	#34.87	11.61	18.09	4.88	#12.12	5.09	#10.71	9.11
Manic disorder	25.42	4.15	19.28	4.33	38.77	8.22	54.72	15.39	21.47	4.68	#11.48	6.11	#19.24	12.92
Hypomanic disorder	25.71	4.85	24.85	6.20	27.57	7.16	51.23	13.15	21.51	5.06	#18.05	12.73	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	18.79	3.37	12.19	3.55	33.15	7.98	#28.22	9.99	20.98	4.90	#9.70	5.10	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	#6.64	2.31	#5.05	2.61	#10.12	4.66	#8.43	5.90	#7.13	3.45	#5.22	3.52	0.00	0.00
Social phobia	35.74	5.15	26.95	5.60	54.84	11.32	33.77	9.90	33.10	6.81	47.81	14.09	0.00	0.00
Specific phobia	93.36	8.82	68.96	9.17	146.44	16.73	105.77	21.58	96.04	10.58	87.01	17.67	#32.62	21.44
Generalized anxiety	28.91	4.82	13.63	3.54	62.14	12.42	#18.85	8.50	45.02	8.26	#8.16	4.00	0.00	0.00
Pathological gambling	#6.67	2.24	#5.89	2.64	#8.36	4.38	#11.88	8.25	#4.65	2.29	#7.66	4.34	0.00	0.00
Conduct disorder	14.15	3.38	17.13	4.70	#7.67	3.78	#23.49	9.33	#8.20	3.10	#18.33	7.22	#18.44	18.29
Antisocial personality disorder	71.12	7.02	75.04	8.71	62.59	11.00	107.36	17.88	77.75	10.41	39.65	9.84	0.00	0.00
Avoidant personality disorder	18.01	3.62	13.83	3.85	27.10	6.33	#35.05	10.94	16.27	4.42	#9.56	5.18	#9.07	8.91
Dependent personality disorder	#2.66	1.18	#0.82	0.82	#6.67	3.30	#8.38	5.41	#1.97	1.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	112.66	9.48	106.32	11.66	126.45	16.27	117.46	19.81	124.69	13.38	91.29	19.55	#65.42	32.38
Paranoid personality disorder	58.06	6.24	47.35	7.73	81.34	11.96	96.39	20.07	57.22	8.41	#35.48	11.79	#19.24	12.92
Schizoid personality disorder	43.24	6.49	39.17	7.61	52.11	10.82	82.40	18.32	32.91	6.62	#36.24	14.32	#25.75	18.52
Histrionic personality disorder	36.62	5.19	27.35	5.78	56.79	10.79	59.76	14.82	36.68	6.75	#22.44	10.40	#9.07	8.91

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-7. Rate per 1,000 population of selected DSM-IV psychiatric disorders,¹ by sex and age group, according to frequency of driving after drinking 3 or more drinks in the past year, among current drinkers,² United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Drinking after drinking 3 or more drinks and psychiatric disorders	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
3 or more times in the past year														
Alcohol abuse	350.16	12.14	365.67	14.02	296.94	23.13	276.88	27.59	386.51	17.51	334.06	25.31	295.96	52.97
Alcohol dependence	245.35	10.10	242.32	11.40	255.75	23.45	514.12	31.52	224.50	13.04	166.95	18.21	#25.13	12.47
Nicotine dependence	271.26	12.45	256.08	13.68	323.33	23.98	347.51	28.81	284.48	17.87	240.38	21.53	#64.72	23.03
Drug abuse	96.04	7.18	99.41	8.63	84.49	12.49	230.72	28.56	92.40	9.33	38.16	8.83	#11.14	11.01
Drug dependence	30.85	4.36	30.25	5.02	32.90	8.37	83.46	16.77	27.00	5.26	#12.55	5.36	0.00	0.00
Major depression	92.92	7.43	68.89	7.49	175.38	19.32	153.25	22.76	84.22	9.62	88.80	15.49	#16.29	12.11
Dysthymia	23.77	3.96	16.58	3.65	48.45	12.33	#19.05	7.43	20.22	4.80	38.12	11.31	#1.78	1.79
Manic disorder	23.18	3.77	21.18	4.39	30.05	7.75	#43.83	13.66	17.90	4.22	#23.44	9.23	#11.14	11.00
Hypomanic disorder	25.17	4.01	22.14	4.48	35.53	9.47	67.02	16.04	24.93	5.49	#5.15	2.95	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	23.96	3.72	17.05	3.66	47.66	11.23	#16.35	9.41	22.82	4.05	#35.71	11.29	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	7.41	2.14	#5.67	2.30	#13.37	5.63	#16.76	9.94	#7.58	2.71	#2.87	1.73	0.00	0.00
Social phobia	33.83	4.96	31.02	4.94	43.44	10.20	#46.83	18.77	33.77	5.84	32.25	9.01	#2.97	2.91
Specific phobia	75.50	6.87	62.58	7.44	119.81	15.16	92.49	19.09	73.47	8.93	74.01	13.29	#51.32	21.44
Generalized anxiety	19.89	3.20	17.57	3.57	27.86	6.54	#11.43	5.60	20.50	4.48	27.90	6.91	0.00	0.00
Pathological gambling	#3.62	1.29	#4.63	1.67	#0.18	0.18	#7.28	5.13	#2.35	1.33	#4.66	2.73	0.00	0.00
Conduct disorder	17.01	3.17	18.75	3.82	#11.05	5.82	#19.33	7.52	20.06	4.78	#9.97	4.48	#15.07	11.47
Antisocial personality disorder	94.37	7.60	105.36	9.13	56.64	12.08	180.91	24.19	96.57	11.55	54.23	10.39	#10.02	9.23
Avoidant personality disorder	25.94	3.96	23.34	4.61	34.84	7.93	#26.80	9.70	31.98	6.60	18.36	5.29	#1.78	1.79
Dependent personality disorder	#6.72	2.08	#6.21	2.36	#8.47	4.31	#13.21	7.04	#6.60	3.15	#4.36	1.97	0.00	0.00
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	92.73	7.13	89.99	8.81	102.14	15.39	81.39	17.52	103.74	10.02	85.57	12.42	#54.89	21.17
Paranoid personality disorder	68.87	5.83	58.46	6.49	104.58	13.79	116.71	19.14	68.37	8.94	54.57	9.54	0.00	0.00
Schizoid personality disorder	31.87	4.20	29.63	4.53	39.54	9.27	#33.05	10.90	36.46	5.93	28.52	8.08	0.00	0.00
Histrionic personality disorder	41.27	4.87	35.14	5.06	62.32	12.15	80.60	17.18	42.01	6.42	#24.14	7.66	0.00	0.00

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ Substance use disorders, mood and anxiety disorders, and pathological gambling are past-year diagnoses; conduct and personality disorders are lifetime diagnoses.

² **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 3-8. Rate per 1,000 population of selected DSM-IV psychiatric disorders,¹ by sex and age group, according to frequency of getting into potentially harmful situations after drinking in the past year, among current drinkers,² United States, 2001–2002.

Getting into potentially harmful situations and psychiatric disorders	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Never in the past year														
Alcohol abuse	59.90	2.41	81.62	3.50	36.47	2.34	69.97	5.57	72.13	3.62	50.52	3.53	26.72	3.28
Alcohol dependence	44.06	1.74	54.60	2.49	32.69	2.02	119.01	6.77	45.00	2.57	25.43	2.16	4.74	1.17
Nicotine dependence	146.19	4.42	148.57	5.45	143.63	5.04	203.93	9.14	161.45	6.23	136.49	5.87	47.54	3.83
Drug abuse	21.54	1.29	27.77	1.99	14.81	1.35	72.66	5.86	20.92	1.88	8.12	1.43	#1.48	0.73
Drug dependence	6.26	0.72	8.42	1.23	3.93	0.57	18.98	2.80	6.08	1.17	3.17	0.95	#0.68	0.51
Major depression	73.20	2.23	46.88	2.37	101.59	3.75	122.14	7.18	77.11	3.11	64.48	3.49	25.59	2.79
Dysthymia	17.40	1.05	11.82	1.25	23.41	1.69	20.85	2.91	19.51	1.57	16.35	1.86	8.15	1.72
Manic disorder	16.46	0.95	14.26	1.21	18.85	1.42	36.57	4.11	17.36	1.54	11.62	1.41	#3.03	0.97
Hypomanic disorder	13.34	0.92	13.07	1.37	13.62	1.22	39.56	4.80	13.48	1.22	6.31	1.23	#4.66	0.97
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	15.18	0.87	9.78	1.06	21.01	1.48	15.70	2.37	17.69	1.40	15.52	1.80	4.08	1.19
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	5.19	0.49	2.47	0.56	8.12	0.82	5.71	1.64	6.35	0.85	4.88	0.79	#0.97	0.59
Social phobia	27.90	1.46	20.47	1.62	35.92	2.29	36.89	3.95	29.30	2.16	26.78	2.28	15.27	2.33
Specific phobia	74.45	2.72	47.26	2.75	103.77	3.95	87.19	6.38	78.13	3.59	73.53	3.72	48.23	4.35
Generalized anxiety	20.61	1.17	12.12	1.27	29.76	1.87	19.26	2.83	25.05	1.83	19.81	1.87	7.27	1.64
Pathological gambling	1.77	0.28	2.10	0.44	1.43	0.33	#3.30	1.27	1.43	0.35	2.12	0.53	#0.40	0.32
Conduct disorder	11.57	0.87	15.39	1.37	7.44	0.89	21.18	2.65	11.35	1.24	10.67	1.69	3.80	1.13
Antisocial personality disorder	39.71	1.87	55.32	3.15	22.88	1.59	71.49	5.31	45.98	2.86	29.67	2.64	#6.32	1.94
Avoidant personality disorder	22.99	1.22	17.49	1.52	28.93	1.90	33.65	3.88	28.00	1.98	17.27	1.76	7.02	1.78
Dependent personality disorder	4.10	0.50	3.13	0.73	5.14	0.77	7.99	1.71	4.42	0.81	2.75	0.81	#2.04	0.96
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	85.78	2.85	82.74	3.57	89.07	3.31	79.53	5.72	96.08	4.35	81.14	3.86	65.99	4.70
Paranoid personality disorder	45.87	1.89	37.77	2.32	54.59	2.55	78.30	5.98	55.43	2.89	30.89	2.41	12.43	2.09
Schizoid personality disorder	31.03	1.42	31.50	2.04	30.52	1.70	45.49	4.56	32.91	2.13	27.24	2.40	17.41	2.62
Histrionic personality disorder	21.02	1.13	19.75	1.52	22.40	1.53	45.77	4.39	22.94	1.68	12.85	1.46	7.39	1.50
At least once in the past year														
Alcohol abuse	455.98	23.57	441.87	26.31	503.61	40.83	358.07	34.53	529.75	36.02	544.63	70.29	#278.68	248.73
Alcohol dependence	544.02	23.57	558.13	26.31	496.39	40.83	641.93	34.53	470.25	36.02	455.37	70.29	#721.32	248.73
Nicotine dependence	453.86	25.81	444.78	29.27	484.49	44.90	437.60	34.89	466.66	37.32	462.22	64.19	#549.52	303.19
Drug abuse	242.94	20.19	230.67	23.16	284.36	41.87	339.17	35.26	177.33	23.61	#136.29	44.27	0.00	0.00
Drug dependence	96.72	12.12	87.62	13.58	127.40	29.59	148.54	24.40	55.55	12.80	#65.43	32.15	0.00	0.00
Major depression	158.44	16.53	125.20	16.90	270.62	40.74	171.49	27.75	146.20	22.21	163.40	47.36	0.00	0.00
Dysthymia	31.22	6.86	#11.75	4.66	96.93	24.95	#22.63	10.20	#30.38	9.30	#65.39	29.79	#270.84	244.09
Manic disorder	66.44	9.92	63.38	11.12	76.77	21.68	66.47	16.21	63.13	14.61	#61.72	29.04	#729.16	244.09
Hypomanic disorder	42.64	10.09	44.77	11.98	#35.44	20.02	#55.14	16.71	#37.77	15.21	#12.11	10.45	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	42.88	8.31	26.46	7.52	98.30	26.41	#34.20	13.54	47.69	12.44	#59.67	31.01	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	17.90	5.37	#10.19	4.48	#43.89	17.92	#10.66	7.93	#23.91	8.56	#21.96	13.65	0.00	0.00
Social phobia	41.57	8.95	39.01	9.96	#50.20	19.89	#33.40	15.19	46.96	12.46	#53.35	25.81	0.00	0.00
Specific phobia	104.45	12.67	64.91	11.85	237.88	37.01	108.26	22.25	107.15	17.87	#70.20	26.36	#270.84	244.09
Generalized anxiety	44.21	8.76	31.72	8.47	86.36	22.73	#23.28	9.97	59.84	15.55	#64.02	26.03	0.00	0.00
Pathological gambling	#7.74	3.20	#9.09	4.04	#3.16	3.18	#12.69	6.75	#2.24	1.69	#11.99	10.23	0.00	0.00
Conduct disorder	#12.44	4.37	#12.33	5.10	#12.82	9.11	#9.38	5.32	#17.67	7.95	#1.79	1.76	0.00	0.00
Antisocial personality disorder	170.85	17.06	182.60	20.13	131.20	28.54	175.25	27.45	175.67	26.58	#134.32	40.88	0.00	0.00
Avoidant personality disorder	49.59	10.18	43.24	10.88	#71.02	22.62	#43.87	13.19	#52.95	18.00	#51.99	22.74	#278.68	248.73
Dependent personality disorder	16.56	4.94	#12.77	5.14	#29.37	12.51	#21.17	8.93	#11.41	5.68	#12.82	8.39	#270.84	244.09
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	112.79	12.56	102.19	14.28	148.53	28.28	95.62	18.40	123.56	19.54	#124.28	38.04	#549.52	303.19
Paranoid personality disorder	103.68	12.19	101.53	14.24	110.94	24.70	121.31	20.29	81.23	17.06	118.03	31.50	#549.52	303.19
Schizoid personality disorder	57.53	11.64	55.06	11.83	#65.86	23.64	66.31	19.13	54.53	13.09	#34.89	18.90	0.00	0.00
Histrionic personality disorder	84.93	11.90	74.17	12.44	121.26	29.63	94.26	19.31	76.10	15.90	#79.59	34.03	#278.68	248.73

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ Substance use disorders, mood and anxiety disorders, and pathological gambling are past-year diagnoses; conduct and personality disorders are lifetime diagnoses.

² **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 3-9. Rate per 1,000 population of selected DSM-IV psychiatric disorders,¹ by sex and age group, according to age of starting to drink, among current drinkers,² United States, 2001–2002.

Age of starting to drink and psychiatric disorders	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
14 years or younger														
Alcohol abuse	104.27	8.14	125.14	11.08	68.41	9.79	121.58	18.61	121.72	12.73	67.24	15.25	#40.55	18.19
Alcohol dependence	156.42	11.46	166.35	13.52	139.36	17.06	321.66	29.51	142.83	16.09	89.85	15.06	#23.96	12.06
Nicotine dependence	315.61	15.32	314.40	19.30	317.70	22.37	446.36	31.22	309.38	21.16	297.31	29.50	#51.64	16.79
Drug abuse	91.75	8.30	99.76	10.76	77.99	12.82	228.55	28.94	81.33	9.98	#29.64	11.88	0.00	0.00
Drug dependence	33.40	5.64	36.49	7.62	28.09	6.85	76.45	18.95	33.05	7.38	#8.29	3.60	0.00	0.00
Major depression	126.03	8.74	89.60	10.14	188.62	16.53	228.49	25.00	116.12	11.96	93.16	17.87	#26.32	13.55
Dysthymia	40.11	5.03	30.77	6.14	56.15	9.77	45.60	10.44	46.02	8.74	#22.84	7.95	#36.37	25.74
Manic disorder	39.02	5.45	28.97	5.50	56.28	10.17	70.24	16.10	39.94	7.62	#19.88	7.36	#8.37	8.25
Hypomanic disorder	25.32	4.06	24.92	5.57	26.00	6.62	43.15	12.15	27.69	5.74	#11.73	5.01	#11.91	1.90
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	36.97	5.21	34.96	7.18	40.42	7.84	#34.53	11.69	39.38	6.62	#40.03	14.20	#13.20	9.71
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	15.32	3.40	#5.39	2.42	32.38	8.16	#11.41	6.60	#16.97	5.25	#19.01	7.13	0.00	0.00
Social phobia	45.98	5.77	32.21	5.98	69.65	12.01	68.68	14.52	45.57	7.99	36.66	9.92	#16.39	9.39
Specific phobia	107.92	8.88	70.39	9.77	172.41	16.66	152.53	23.84	114.14	13.45	72.21	14.88	#53.14	22.17
Generalized anxiety	42.19	5.59	29.44	6.27	64.10	10.53	#32.24	10.99	49.68	8.97	38.92	10.03	#20.79	12.49
Pathological gambling	#4.42	1.79	#5.49	2.47	#2.58	1.37	#15.12	7.61	#1.96	1.20	#2.62	1.70	0.00	0.00
Conduct disorder	31.31	4.46	28.26	5.64	36.54	7.24	43.06	12.45	31.20	6.51	#24.71	9.48	#21.42	12.73
Antisocial personality disorder	196.65	12.32	224.78	16.56	148.30	14.32	301.30	26.71	187.06	17.07	185.21	27.18	#12.01	7.19
Avoidant personality disorder	43.53	5.85	29.95	6.85	66.86	10.43	47.94	11.76	52.93	9.01	30.23	8.51	0.00	0.00
Dependent personality disorder	11.50	2.91	#5.41	2.32	#21.97	6.85	#22.89	8.98	#12.41	4.39	#1.87	1.65	#5.03	5.05
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	153.53	11.17	144.39	13.69	169.24	16.32	145.27	21.85	179.56	16.74	114.11	19.49	#101.67	32.61
Paranoid personality disorder	106.49	9.36	97.02	11.64	122.75	14.25	153.38	21.85	120.64	14.10	59.41	16.14	#19.70	9.83
Schizoid personality disorder	65.42	7.52	65.08	9.69	66.00	9.83	102.42	20.61	61.93	9.46	56.18	14.56	#19.33	8.83
Histrionic personality disorder	47.13	6.05	43.99	7.90	52.51	9.13	92.41	18.76	43.09	8.13	#32.15	11.42	#1.84	1.84
15 to 17 years														
Alcohol abuse	116.51	5.51	141.58	7.13	79.04	6.53	134.65	12.71	128.00	8.00	93.53	8.95	45.68	10.65
Alcohol dependence	99.38	4.49	121.93	6.55	65.67	5.35	226.66	13.26	79.47	5.68	46.59	6.67	#8.31	3.66
Nicotine dependence	215.84	7.81	208.48	9.78	226.83	10.40	274.12	14.74	217.55	10.87	196.77	14.14	71.83	14.41
Drug abuse	50.88	3.44	61.49	5.02	35.02	4.17	140.15	11.03	34.34	4.64	14.77	3.95	#3.91	3.23
Drug dependence	15.07	1.91	18.65	2.91	9.73	2.06	45.23	5.88	#8.71	3.02	#4.38	1.90	0.00	0.00
Major depression	94.11	4.05	61.16	4.62	143.35	7.90	130.95	10.34	91.49	5.47	85.23	9.03	#20.86	6.94
Dysthymia	20.65	2.19	10.65	2.05	35.61	4.48	25.37	5.27	17.11	2.40	26.07	6.29	#13.40	5.00
Manic disorder	21.90	1.77	17.39	2.20	28.64	3.35	41.11	6.21	19.72	2.55	12.68	2.68	#6.10	3.61
Hypomanic disorder	18.67	2.28	16.74	3.02	21.56	3.34	51.76	8.65	11.89	2.19	#7.12	2.63	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	16.18	1.69	6.03	1.29	31.35	3.84	17.65	4.35	17.94	2.71	15.45	3.29	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	8.19	1.30	#4.72	1.64	13.38	2.25	#11.76	3.73	8.93	1.82	#5.02	1.65	#1.42	1.40
Social phobia	33.37	2.75	25.54	3.06	45.09	4.87	32.69	5.42	34.98	3.89	35.09	5.73	#17.17	6.44
Specific phobia	81.99	4.50	56.60	5.16	119.94	7.12	84.76	9.50	90.08	6.26	70.39	8.29	49.98	10.12
Generalized anxiety	22.51	2.51	14.14	2.50	35.01	4.63	15.24	3.85	26.57	3.66	25.79	4.97	#3.98	2.95
Pathological gambling	2.32	0.66	#3.01	0.94	#1.28	0.89	#3.69	1.89	#1.97	0.90	#2.42	1.25	0.00	0.00
Conduct disorder	14.53	1.59	16.81	2.16	11.11	2.26	20.48	3.87	11.58	2.05	15.75	4.45	#13.06	5.93
Antisocial personality disorder	63.77	3.96	83.79	6.02	33.83	3.93	85.74	8.61	66.99	6.10	49.19	7.02	#15.12	8.12
Avoidant personality disorder	24.29	2.61	19.52	3.17	31.40	4.00	30.60	5.49	27.40	3.96	15.05	4.05	#10.90	5.39
Dependent personality disorder	5.20	1.07	#4.24	1.57	6.65	1.39	#7.08	2.50	6.17	1.80	#1.87	0.83	#2.92	2.91
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	101.04	4.75	98.19	6.22	105.31	6.56	71.97	7.84	114.22	7.95	98.60	8.80	105.14	16.04
Paranoid personality disorder	58.13	3.77	50.38	4.88	69.73	5.50	86.87	9.01	61.10	6.18	36.54	6.39	#13.10	5.40
Schizoid personality disorder	35.78	2.65	35.90	3.58	35.61	4.15	48.10	6.07	35.87	3.93	24.03	4.84	34.54	9.59
Histrionic personality disorder	32.24	2.61	32.52	3.45	31.82	3.87	60.49	7.23	29.67	3.72	17.50	3.85	#8.10	4.36

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-9. Rate per 1,000 population of selected DSM-IV psychiatric disorders,¹ by sex and age group, according to age of starting to drink, among current drinkers,² United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Age of starting to drink and psychiatric disorders	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
18 to 20 years														
Alcohol abuse	65.63	3.72	86.63	5.70	39.40	3.52	72.21	7.96	83.10	5.83	52.28	5.03	28.46	5.59
Alcohol dependence	42.62	2.57	52.19	3.80	30.66	3.37	110.15	11.60	43.32	3.67	23.37	3.19	#5.79	2.44
Nicotine dependence	126.35	5.10	133.40	6.91	117.54	6.28	158.40	11.72	138.96	7.77	118.36	7.58	55.94	7.75
Drug abuse	15.57	1.57	19.08	2.36	11.18	1.81	44.68	6.69	15.45	2.49	7.08	1.61	#2.01	1.50
Drug dependence	5.19	0.94	6.72	1.56	3.28	0.86	#13.38	4.18	4.67	1.35	#3.21	1.13	#2.01	1.50
Major depression	65.14	3.06	43.71	3.65	91.94	5.24	117.00	10.99	66.29	4.54	53.84	4.88	23.48	4.28
Dysthymia	12.02	1.32	9.87	1.73	14.70	2.03	15.86	4.15	14.16	2.42	9.94	1.87	#4.61	2.58
Manic disorder	16.55	1.60	17.36	2.32	15.55	1.87	34.88	5.82	16.82	2.53	12.28	2.74	#3.26	1.95
Hypomanic disorder	12.74	1.39	12.44	1.99	13.11	1.94	33.29	5.48	13.81	2.37	5.56	1.60	#2.28	2.29
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	14.61	1.46	11.24	1.71	18.83	2.38	15.84	3.73	16.05	1.85	16.10	3.44	#2.43	1.73
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	3.79	0.64	1.98	0.57	6.04	1.16	#0.78	0.64	4.24	0.99	5.33	1.34	#1.33	0.92
Social phobia	27.21	2.02	18.81	2.25	37.70	3.67	34.80	6.46	26.32	2.96	29.64	3.61	#12.42	3.83
Specific phobia	66.47	3.56	41.56	3.24	97.60	6.03	89.57	9.46	63.93	4.95	68.03	5.86	39.29	6.65
Generalized anxiety	20.61	1.85	11.24	1.83	32.32	3.09	23.49	4.96	23.37	2.83	19.45	3.00	#9.15	3.42
Pathological gambling	2.03	0.45	#2.01	0.65	#2.04	0.64	#1.67	1.34	#1.47	0.53	#3.16	1.02	#1.17	0.95
Conduct disorder	10.35	1.37	15.42	2.28	4.03	1.08	17.78	3.86	10.17	2.16	10.18	2.68	#1.22	0.91
Antisocial personality disorder	24.74	2.04	33.11	3.19	14.27	2.33	41.61	7.17	28.46	3.46	19.06	2.99	#4.03	2.19
Avoidant personality disorder	22.51	1.80	17.61	2.13	28.63	3.06	37.35	6.10	24.10	3.09	17.94	2.88	#9.71	3.50
Dependent personality disorder	3.42	0.71	#2.96	0.97	3.99	1.06	#9.23	2.83	#2.38	0.97	#2.14	1.03	#3.52	2.20
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	76.73	3.67	72.58	4.48	81.93	5.05	76.20	8.04	80.76	5.68	76.09	6.16	63.31	7.55
Paranoid personality disorder	40.00	2.54	29.75	2.84	52.81	4.29	73.95	7.78	44.65	3.90	26.86	3.54	15.19	3.70
Schizoid personality disorder	27.50	2.04	27.00	2.76	28.13	2.61	42.05	6.18	24.88	3.01	27.90	3.96	16.29	4.14
Histrionic personality disorder	18.76	1.67	15.30	1.99	23.09	2.55	40.26	6.29	20.46	2.66	9.80	2.05	#10.12	3.35
21 years or older														
Alcohol abuse	32.92	2.66	48.22	4.62	22.72	3.20	#25.61	7.83	35.39	4.13	37.55	4.92	19.45	4.69
Alcohol dependence	20.05	1.75	23.70	3.06	17.61	2.12	25.62	7.07	27.70	3.13	18.93	3.37	#1.85	1.12
Nicotine dependence	103.78	4.98	94.62	7.18	109.88	6.05	114.46	18.34	121.88	8.17	112.76	7.73	36.33	5.28
Drug abuse	8.28	1.24	10.00	2.34	7.14	1.52	#17.69	7.82	11.87	2.10	#6.28	2.20	#0.52	0.52
Drug dependence	#2.28	0.81	#2.36	1.62	#2.24	0.81	#1.33	1.34	#2.25	0.92	#3.53	1.95	0.00	0.00
Major depression	62.25	3.12	33.74	3.74	81.27	4.57	72.22	11.99	73.26	5.31	63.30	5.20	29.58	4.73
Dysthymia	17.19	1.64	9.31	1.94	22.45	2.46	#5.68	3.97	21.50	2.88	18.63	2.59	7.70	2.17
Manic disorder	11.75	1.28	9.03	1.82	13.55	1.77	#25.32	9.32	14.23	2.49	11.04	1.98	#2.37	1.20
Hypomanic disorder	10.04	1.40	11.52	2.90	9.05	1.41	#31.03	10.15	13.61	2.12	#6.43	2.48	#1.67	1.18
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	13.00	1.48	5.63	1.42	17.92	2.34	#8.83	4.95	16.62	2.72	12.74	2.19	#6.24	2.19
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	3.34	0.68	#0.83	0.57	5.01	1.03	#1.14	1.14	5.16	1.39	#2.87	1.01	#0.72	0.71
Social phobia	22.24	2.06	17.05	2.81	25.69	2.81	#32.66	10.13	25.19	3.34	19.80	2.92	16.58	3.82
Specific phobia	76.04	4.35	40.92	4.67	99.45	6.07	57.98	12.66	77.44	6.18	85.57	6.77	58.38	7.71
Generalized anxiety	16.47	1.66	8.58	1.91	21.73	2.60	#9.49	6.25	22.65	3.06	15.59	2.43	#5.81	2.10
Pathological gambling	#1.02	0.40	#1.17	0.80	#0.91	0.41	#4.94	4.91	#0.80	0.42	#1.08	0.59	0.00	0.00
Conduct disorder	6.14	1.12	8.39	2.04	4.64	1.35	#10.39	5.94	7.01	1.71	#6.65	2.11	#1.40	1.00
Antisocial personality disorder	13.48	1.65	18.22	3.33	10.32	1.58	#20.83	6.43	17.19	2.73	11.94	2.86	#5.18	3.17
Avoidant personality disorder	20.71	2.02	15.26	2.90	24.34	2.60	#30.68	9.53	29.48	3.72	16.96	3.02	#3.93	1.54
Dependent personality disorder	3.57	0.93	#3.12	1.65	3.86	1.10	#5.60	3.81	#3.51	1.37	#4.49	1.92	#0.96	0.96
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	72.83	3.99	62.87	5.50	79.46	4.78	80.72	18.56	75.62	5.79	76.89	6.44	54.35	7.41
Paranoid personality disorder	34.61	2.18	25.34	3.39	40.79	2.98	43.00	10.64	46.25	3.56	31.42	3.97	10.18	2.86
Schizoid personality disorder	26.33	1.95	25.96	3.44	26.57	2.52	#22.24	7.26	33.98	3.55	25.03	3.67	11.98	3.00
Histrionic personality disorder	14.71	1.42	12.52	2.32	16.17	1.93	#17.66	6.02	19.06	2.59	13.37	2.68	#5.96	1.86

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ Substance use disorders, mood and anxiety disorders, and pathological gambling are past-year diagnoses; conduct and personality disorders are lifetime diagnoses.

² **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 3-10. Rate per 1,000 population of selected DSM-IV psychiatric disorders,¹ by sex and age group, according to alcoholic beverage preference in the past year, among current drinkers,² United States, 2001–2002.

Alcoholic beverage preference and psychiatric disorders	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Coolers														
Alcohol abuse	27.23	5.64	#43.17	15.78	22.44	5.58	39.40	11.27	31.02	8.78	#5.57	4.90	0.00	0.00
Alcohol dependence	22.73	4.55	#32.32	11.63	19.85	4.37	62.45	14.33	#12.00	3.95	#0.71	0.71	0.00	0.00
Nicotine dependence	143.69	12.84	142.67	27.27	144.00	13.79	159.13	21.49	148.58	19.41	123.93	23.14	#51.31	37.85
Drug abuse	20.09	4.01	#32.47	11.78	16.38	3.92	#33.51	10.85	19.53	5.40	#4.57	2.97	#15.76	15.74
Drug dependence	9.86	2.85	#16.98	8.64	#7.72	2.66	#15.04	6.99	#10.00	3.97	#1.93	1.38	#15.76	15.74
Major depression	118.83	10.91	#60.25	16.55	136.43	13.40	165.76	22.64	114.99	13.92	80.09	19.97	#23.29	17.51
Dysthymia	27.86	5.03	#16.64	11.11	31.23	5.99	#28.22	10.51	35.64	8.48	#10.76	4.79	#7.53	7.58
Manic disorder	28.46	5.04	#17.25	10.06	31.83	5.84	#39.23	12.50	28.80	6.93	#15.29	6.92	#15.76	15.74
Hypomanic disorder	24.95	4.96	#25.69	11.89	24.73	5.04	#41.37	13.34	25.93	6.83	#4.43	4.47	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	29.80	5.55	#18.78	8.59	33.12	6.62	#31.71	11.04	35.74	9.07	#16.56	7.02	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	#6.08	2.11	0.00	0.00	#7.90	2.75	#3.56	2.70	#8.96	3.90	#0.88	0.89	#15.58	15.56
Social phobia	43.20	6.63	#33.38	11.09	46.15	8.02	58.51	14.08	32.57	7.99	51.31	13.23	#31.34	22.11
Specific phobia	107.11	10.11	57.83	14.96	121.91	12.48	109.01	20.16	94.02	12.12	126.23	25.20	#187.90	71.01
Generalized anxiety	25.56	4.83	#10.51	5.46	30.09	5.97	#35.91	13.08	22.27	5.40	22.71	5.50	#7.53	7.58
Pathological gambling	#1.83	0.92	0.00	0.00	#2.39	1.20	#1.42	1.42	#2.63	1.65	#0.64	0.64	0.00	0.00
Conduct disorder	13.23	3.77	#34.10	14.71	#6.95	2.31	#25.22	9.09	#12.01	5.84	#2.38	1.41	0.00	0.00
Antisocial personality disorder	45.25	7.13	91.21	21.50	31.44	5.50	63.59	13.78	40.56	9.69	#39.16	15.82	0.00	0.00
Avoidant personality disorder	49.50	6.86	#24.62	8.73	56.98	8.52	65.60	15.54	46.64	8.64	#38.21	12.16	#30.43	21.49
Dependent personality disorder	#6.71	2.57	#2.31	2.32	#8.03	3.26	#6.44	5.47	#8.22	4.04	#4.20	3.08	0.00	0.00
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	91.67	9.12	82.81	21.69	94.33	10.31	81.52	16.76	93.65	13.02	101.80	19.59	#78.26	42.59
Paranoid personality disorder	76.80	8.45	54.42	13.35	83.53	9.96	123.52	18.65	74.10	11.81	#30.82	11.07	#15.76	15.74
Schizoid personality disorder	44.29	5.66	#29.67	12.15	48.69	6.59	48.58	10.86	45.83	7.78	#36.53	15.21	#32.04	31.47
Histrionic personality disorder	22.11	3.96	#30.69	10.35	19.53	4.24	37.25	9.73	20.98	5.93	#6.00	3.88	#15.76	15.74
Beer														
Alcohol abuse	104.66	4.76	117.20	5.49	67.40	6.18	127.04	12.50	115.71	6.82	86.37	7.43	52.30	9.60
Alcohol dependence	77.84	3.94	80.49	4.13	69.97	7.53	180.59	13.18	76.75	5.31	44.41	4.75	#5.97	2.78
Nicotine dependence	194.33	7.03	179.94	7.35	237.07	11.28	267.86	16.03	198.54	9.71	183.20	11.11	62.25	10.12
Drug abuse	32.76	2.36	35.96	2.78	23.27	3.89	95.22	10.93	30.84	3.13	11.43	2.94	#1.38	1.04
Drug dependence	9.20	1.27	10.57	1.57	#5.13	1.61	29.88	5.22	6.93	1.75	#4.84	2.19	0.00	0.00
Major depression	63.30	3.06	47.87	3.16	109.13	7.09	96.28	9.37	60.35	4.05	62.05	6.00	23.28	5.77
Dysthymia	15.27	1.53	10.82	1.55	28.50	3.85	18.95	4.03	16.05	2.30	13.76	2.63	#8.28	2.88
Manic disorder	19.53	1.76	18.21	2.03	23.48	3.73	37.50	5.89	19.17	2.63	15.37	3.46	#1.99	1.97
Hypomanic disorder	12.92	1.63	13.36	2.02	11.61	2.37	36.40	7.48	9.85	1.69	#9.38	3.07	#0.68	0.48
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	15.40	1.59	10.83	1.70	28.98	4.18	13.79	4.10	15.94	1.95	18.78	4.17	#2.58	1.49
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	5.52	0.95	3.40	0.97	11.81	2.39	#8.09	3.50	5.49	1.31	5.70	1.54	0.00	0.00
Social phobia	25.53	2.15	20.51	2.15	40.46	5.06	23.72	4.94	25.88	3.07	28.79	4.25	#14.84	5.32
Specific phobia	65.09	3.45	49.79	3.47	110.52	7.81	72.98	9.05	68.79	4.85	62.82	5.34	32.68	6.29
Generalized anxiety	17.78	1.81	12.26	1.67	34.20	4.47	15.94	3.85	20.53	2.68	16.89	2.96	#5.93	3.18
Pathological gambling	2.04	0.55	2.21	0.66	#1.51	0.73	#6.28	2.84	#0.78	0.37	#2.66	1.04	0.00	0.00
Conduct disorder	12.17	1.61	14.32	2.05	#5.81	1.81	21.79	4.54	11.14	2.14	10.99	3.10	#4.66	2.46
Antisocial personality disorder	50.84	2.89	57.59	3.69	30.82	4.16	90.06	8.90	53.87	4.26	33.34	4.87	#17.31	7.27
Avoidant personality disorder	22.30	2.03	18.97	2.32	32.21	4.33	26.15	5.05	25.49	3.11	18.47	3.36	#7.08	3.16
Dependent personality disorder	4.35	0.95	3.68	1.02	#6.34	2.31	#8.58	3.00	#4.01	1.30	#3.65	1.97	#0.87	0.87
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	78.63	3.88	75.72	4.28	87.29	7.61	73.91	8.97	82.10	5.45	82.80	6.93	49.04	9.64
Paranoid personality disorder	47.07	2.78	40.75	3.27	65.83	5.89	70.00	8.82	49.22	3.93	40.10	5.42	#12.97	3.97
Schizoid personality disorder	31.90	2.42	29.81	2.68	38.12	5.01	35.75	5.96	33.16	3.39	31.64	4.88	16.71	4.88
Histrionic personality disorder	22.38	1.74	21.75	2.14	24.26	3.22	43.50	6.63	22.36	2.47	15.90	3.34	#4.78	2.13

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-10. Rate per 1,000 population of selected DSM-IV psychiatric disorders,¹ by sex and age group, according to alcoholic beverage preference in the past year, among current drinkers,² United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Alcoholic beverage preference and psychiatric disorders	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Wine														
Alcohol abuse	24.88	3.05	29.86	6.29	22.97	3.19	#18.50	9.96	29.94	5.74	30.08	5.04	#8.12	2.92
Alcohol dependence	12.01	2.03	#12.21	4.38	11.93	2.21	#17.61	12.52	23.72	4.13	8.64	2.46	0.00	0.00
Nicotine dependence	68.84	4.53	62.97	7.38	71.10	5.71	#66.74	21.15	87.27	9.36	74.34	6.53	30.51	6.63
Drug abuse	6.37	1.50	#10.73	3.62	#4.70	1.42	#34.82	17.45	#12.43	3.95	#2.23	1.10	0.00	0.00
Drug dependence	#1.52	0.66	#2.70	1.91	#1.07	0.56	#9.43	9.43	#3.54	1.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Major depression	60.53	4.55	37.17	6.58	69.48	5.54	93.28	26.81	77.07	8.01	60.70	6.83	28.91	5.67
Dysthymia	15.50	2.17	#10.69	3.81	17.34	2.76	#18.63	10.17	18.99	4.05	16.11	3.92	#8.42	2.97
Manic disorder	9.62	1.59	#8.81	3.06	9.93	1.87	#29.97	13.48	11.17	3.19	9.92	2.33	#2.74	1.67
Hypomanic disorder	9.46	1.34	#10.33	3.40	9.13	1.42	#54.44	19.05	15.54	3.18	#4.08	1.43	#2.34	1.63
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	9.85	1.69	#9.31	3.24	10.07	1.94	#15.44	10.20	12.60	3.29	8.99	2.46	#6.36	2.82
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	5.70	1.06	#1.36	0.82	7.37	1.47	#9.44	7.20	8.85	2.61	5.81	1.72	0.00	0.00
Social phobia	21.92	2.77	18.23	4.27	23.33	3.22	#40.94	18.95	25.11	4.71	20.59	3.99	16.06	4.03
Specific phobia	79.48	5.65	38.67	6.10	95.12	6.69	87.43	24.63	89.45	9.25	80.17	7.95	61.55	8.64
Generalized anxiety	17.85	2.14	#7.51	2.58	21.82	2.81	#2.93	2.95	27.75	5.14	16.89	3.33	#7.77	3.25
Pathological gambling	#0.89	0.39	#1.18	0.79	#0.78	0.35	#1.36	1.37	#0.95	0.66	#1.11	0.78	#0.26	0.25
Conduct disorder	7.59	1.57	16.84	4.85	#4.05	1.31	#16.98	11.31	#6.63	2.32	#9.17	3.02	#4.05	2.30
Antisocial personality disorder	14.21	1.98	23.28	5.56	10.73	1.89	#60.18	21.71	22.70	4.27	#9.32	2.92	#2.25	1.97
Avoidant personality disorder	18.50	2.45	#10.01	3.65	21.75	3.04	#39.73	19.10	26.00	5.39	16.25	3.40	#7.56	3.13
Dependent personality disorder	3.18	0.91	#1.48	1.13	#3.83	1.19	#6.33	6.30	#2.92	1.55	#2.26	1.03	#4.81	2.84
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	85.43	5.08	90.24	9.48	83.58	5.85	#82.01	24.65	98.23	10.06	82.76	7.58	72.14	8.54
Paranoid personality disorder	29.14	3.21	21.62	5.13	32.03	3.60	#70.03	24.83	36.40	6.42	29.40	4.49	9.75	2.85
Schizoid personality disorder	19.66	2.16	19.23	4.42	19.83	2.34	#14.64	9.30	23.48	4.80	22.33	3.23	#9.53	3.39
Histrionic personality disorder	14.34	2.13	13.61	3.71	14.62	2.41	#35.43	16.35	18.29	4.11	13.00	2.63	#6.97	2.78
Liquor														
Alcohol abuse	50.75	5.73	77.71	11.40	29.57	4.96	68.85	18.57	60.84	10.52	48.55	8.68	#23.74	7.32
Alcohol dependence	53.62	5.19	75.62	9.03	36.33	6.00	101.52	20.74	60.57	10.18	52.41	9.67	#10.08	5.00
Nicotine dependence	189.90	10.32	201.56	16.18	180.74	13.16	170.47	26.34	223.50	18.52	229.08	19.15	74.26	13.24
Drug abuse	31.80	5.55	44.30	10.18	21.99	4.70	108.23	25.41	#25.44	9.93	#24.56	8.28	#3.31	3.25
Drug dependence	#9.86	3.80	#18.97	8.36	#2.70	1.43	#20.68	12.83	#13.30	9.27	#7.64	3.45	0.00	0.00
Major depression	94.84	6.68	67.51	8.48	116.30	10.24	185.50	26.02	121.69	13.78	72.54	11.88	#22.15	8.18
Dysthymia	23.49	3.54	18.88	5.16	27.12	4.69	#39.47	12.59	25.04	5.27	23.59	6.64	#9.51	5.52
Manic disorder	14.38	2.73	#12.10	3.88	16.16	3.69	#24.87	11.78	20.41	5.28	#11.32	4.00	#4.46	1.47
Hypomanic disorder	11.59	2.44	#11.51	4.31	11.66	2.81	#32.58	10.14	#18.32	5.98	#2.88	1.41	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	21.74	4.16	#8.49	3.19	32.14	6.69	#24.91	10.32	36.98	9.44	#15.25	5.04	#3.05	3.06
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	8.41	2.07	#1.58	1.11	13.77	3.66	0.00	0.00	#17.75	5.61	#4.96	2.42	#3.17	2.19
Social phobia	29.91	4.22	12.07	3.58	43.92	6.78	44.07	12.42	39.13	8.69	22.66	6.09	#15.93	5.92
Specific phobia	77.17	7.33	46.27	8.98	101.45	10.64	99.94	21.77	94.60	14.69	66.90	10.83	47.57	11.32
Generalized anxiety	26.78	4.30	#21.31	7.15	31.07	5.73	#16.15	7.14	44.41	10.51	24.52	5.93	#5.91	3.57
Pathological gambling	#2.86	1.30	#2.21	1.25	#3.38	2.09	#11.06	7.76	0.00	0.00	#2.98	2.06	#2.23	2.23
Conduct disorder	11.00	2.48	#13.53	4.34	#9.01	2.77	#24.76	10.54	#12.60	4.29	#8.68	4.05	#2.62	1.93
Antisocial personality disorder	54.06	6.75	78.81	11.86	34.61	6.44	71.26	18.79	61.68	14.37	68.00	11.34	#4.17	3.05
Avoidant personality disorder	31.19	4.78	28.26	7.95	33.50	6.25	58.90	12.66	50.54	10.92	#15.61	4.69	#3.91	2.87
Dependent personality disorder	#7.54	2.94	#9.26	5.77	#6.18	2.69	#12.13	6.92	#14.46	7.77	#1.49	1.10	#2.23	2.23
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	98.30	7.87	98.56	11.70	98.10	10.05	96.57	18.30	131.30	15.69	74.07	11.16	81.42	14.23
Paranoid personality disorder	51.54	5.92	42.40	9.40	58.72	7.15	107.39	20.18	76.59	12.98	26.83	6.17	#10.29	4.62
Schizoid personality disorder	39.47	5.17	43.48	8.65	36.31	6.11	55.27	16.56	51.11	10.54	32.88	7.92	#18.79	6.62
Histrionic personality disorder	32.87	5.45	#22.12	7.24	41.32	7.50	80.86	19.23	44.27	10.42	#13.76	5.67	#12.19	5.64

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-10. Rate per 1,000 population of selected DSM-IV psychiatric disorders,¹ by sex and age group, according to alcoholic beverage preference in the past year, among current drinkers,² United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Alcoholic beverage preference and psychiatric disorders	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
No preference														
Alcohol abuse	70.23	3.59	89.88	5.80	51.91	3.75	94.07	8.84	83.90	5.62	49.48	5.02	29.11	5.40
Alcohol dependence	66.46	3.25	87.77	5.24	46.59	3.56	205.23	12.17	54.23	4.37	26.12	3.82	#8.21	2.83
Nicotine dependence	148.35	5.23	149.36	7.59	147.42	6.82	230.07	13.50	159.91	8.33	119.72	8.07	41.99	7.60
Drug abuse	33.04	2.53	41.90	3.81	24.78	2.76	117.04	10.48	24.92	3.13	8.46	2.21	#1.59	1.58
Drug dependence	11.45	1.30	13.94	2.16	9.13	1.58	38.76	6.34	8.11	1.56	#4.40	1.41	#1.59	1.58
Major depression	83.97	3.36	52.63	3.88	113.21	5.53	136.55	10.92	87.46	5.57	68.25	5.90	25.62	4.80
Dysthymia	18.50	1.80	11.80	2.03	24.75	2.82	17.78	4.29	20.76	2.84	18.99	3.35	#7.81	2.67
Manic disorder	19.26	1.67	16.12	2.19	22.20	2.41	44.54	6.84	18.64	2.39	10.27	2.22	#6.18	2.42
Hypomanic disorder	16.60	1.65	16.90	2.52	16.32	2.23	44.93	6.15	15.95	2.49	#6.22	1.87	#2.60	2.61
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	15.87	1.52	10.03	1.82	21.32	2.46	15.63	4.21	17.17	2.43	18.08	3.01	#3.54	1.88
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	4.73	0.84	#2.68	0.90	6.63	1.26	#5.81	2.41	5.37	1.32	#4.34	1.33	#1.05	1.04
Social phobia	31.41	2.23	24.33	3.00	38.03	3.40	40.83	6.13	33.79	3.75	28.33	3.75	#13.71	4.17
Specific phobia	78.37	3.53	47.30	4.09	107.35	5.43	96.69	9.07	81.72	5.25	75.18	5.62	41.28	7.10
Generalized anxiety	24.49	1.90	13.82	2.17	34.44	3.16	21.51	4.10	29.22	3.12	24.24	3.43	#8.44	3.39
Pathological gambling	2.14	0.49	3.21	0.91	#1.15	0.48	#1.82	1.13	#2.49	0.82	#2.49	0.99	0.00	0.00
Conduct disorder	12.78	1.35	15.32	2.16	10.42	1.78	16.87	3.80	13.38	1.88	12.61	3.27	#3.60	2.08
Antisocial personality disorder	46.75	2.95	69.21	5.30	25.80	2.69	80.30	8.03	53.71	5.08	31.58	4.07	#3.14	1.87
Avoidant personality disorder	21.87	1.76	17.62	2.10	25.83	2.71	29.02	4.78	26.17	3.02	15.99	2.81	#7.54	3.06
Dependent personality disorder	4.05	0.69	#2.68	0.88	5.33	1.00	10.08	2.56	3.42	0.80	#2.70	1.24	#0.76	0.75
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	91.57	4.35	90.93	5.67	92.16	5.54	84.04	8.57	107.81	7.04	79.32	6.76	66.31	8.18
Paranoid personality disorder	51.06	3.13	43.49	4.11	58.13	4.03	79.10	8.20	64.05	5.36	26.63	3.66	17.03	4.90
Schizoid personality disorder	33.56	2.45	38.11	3.48	29.32	3.02	59.84	8.91	31.94	3.02	24.08	3.59	24.85	5.36
Histrionic personality disorder	24.99	1.89	24.00	2.87	25.91	2.72	54.89	6.91	26.03	3.13	12.16	2.47	#7.91	2.92

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ Substance use disorders, mood and anxiety disorders, and pathological gambling are past-year diagnoses; conduct and personality disorders are lifetime diagnoses.

² **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 3-11. Rate per 1,000 population of selected DSM-IV psychiatric disorders,¹ by sex and age group, according to family history of alcoholism, among current drinkers,² United States, 2001–2002.

Family history of alcoholism and psychiatric disorders	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
None														
Alcohol abuse	56.12	3.47	78.48	5.07	26.49	2.87	73.77	8.44	69.69	5.55	46.37	5.02	18.49	3.30
Alcohol dependence	35.59	2.29	46.35	3.30	21.33	2.76	123.55	11.56	33.47	2.99	14.05	2.29	#3.07	1.29
Nicotine dependence	94.61	3.99	104.71	5.50	81.23	4.96	137.19	10.42	106.41	5.73	86.66	6.24	34.69	5.11
Drug abuse	13.98	1.36	18.27	2.13	8.30	1.45	44.12	7.74	15.42	2.11	#4.64	1.65	#0.40	0.40
Drug dependence	2.97	0.53	3.44	0.83	2.35	0.69	12.91	3.05	2.72	0.76	#0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00
Major depression	40.16	2.27	28.57	2.41	55.50	3.74	68.48	7.53	42.45	3.39	33.50	3.49	20.04	3.13
Dysthymia	10.13	1.11	8.42	1.49	12.38	1.66	13.70	3.59	11.39	1.87	7.01	1.49	9.42	2.46
Manic disorder	8.63	0.92	7.79	1.18	9.75	1.42	25.50	5.44	9.13	1.48	3.79	1.06	#1.13	0.64
Hypomanic disorder	9.74	1.07	9.63	1.43	9.89	1.58	28.21	4.97	9.94	1.70	#4.77	1.48	#1.93	1.46
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	7.97	0.81	5.66	1.04	11.04	1.46	10.06	2.91	9.95	1.52	6.90	1.49	#2.24	1.08
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	2.81	0.51	#1.46	0.51	4.60	0.95	#1.82	1.12	3.43	0.85	#3.33	1.04	#2.80	0.55
Social phobia	15.76	1.31	12.85	1.59	19.62	2.29	21.75	4.34	16.04	2.04	15.37	2.49	9.99	2.53
Specific phobia	48.29	2.62	28.06	2.39	75.09	4.77	50.31	6.50	50.45	4.06	49.72	4.17	36.78	4.81
Generalized anxiety	12.16	1.19	7.28	1.23	18.62	2.33	13.93	3.93	14.14	1.73	12.60	2.40	#3.47	1.51
Pathological gambling	1.40	0.39	#2.07	0.64	#0.52	0.30	#2.57	1.82	#0.92	0.47	#1.89	0.75	#0.71	0.58
Conduct disorder	7.78	1.08	11.04	1.76	3.46	0.89	15.56	3.63	8.51	1.55	5.44	1.60	#3.02	1.36
Antisocial personality disorder	19.64	1.58	27.48	2.59	9.25	1.36	35.39	5.54	26.52	3.14	11.34	2.19	#1.16	0.78
Avoidant personality disorder	11.96	1.16	9.62	1.46	15.06	1.86	22.32	4.77	14.86	1.89	7.28	1.56	#3.07	1.23
Dependent personality disorder	1.93	0.48	#1.76	0.58	#2.16	0.71	#6.06	2.26	#1.16	0.43	#1.62	1.00	#0.97	0.69
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	53.72	3.02	54.27	3.97	53.00	3.79	51.48	6.60	60.68	4.58	50.11	4.64	42.33	5.07
Paranoid personality disorder	23.09	1.81	19.96	2.42	27.24	2.45	41.80	5.61	25.92	2.78	18.18	2.50	#6.92	2.09
Schizoid personality disorder	17.40	1.30	19.11	2.08	15.14	1.59	21.26	3.97	17.97	2.03	16.37	2.26	14.16	2.89
Histrionic personality disorder	10.74	1.06	9.26	1.36	12.71	1.72	19.58	3.53	12.25	1.71	7.52	1.74	#4.45	1.65
2nd degree relatives only														
Alcohol abuse	82.98	4.77	112.14	7.20	50.33	5.16	123.30	12.37	93.34	6.93	47.64	6.71	#33.76	10.66
Alcohol dependence	65.74	4.40	89.59	6.75	39.04	4.35	163.79	15.42	56.39	5.37	28.14	5.48	#3.56	2.95
Nicotine dependence	168.63	6.65	185.53	9.67	149.72	8.40	226.42	17.02	167.18	9.46	160.54	12.23	#42.73	13.47
Drug abuse	34.70	3.23	44.24	4.79	24.03	3.93	105.93	12.08	24.52	4.24	10.02	2.95	#4.03	4.01
Drug dependence	9.79	1.74	12.52	2.94	6.73	1.75	20.70	5.33	10.08	2.98	#3.90	1.79	0.00	0.00
Major depression	85.44	4.41	58.59	5.91	115.50	7.06	132.07	13.20	88.36	6.75	62.80	7.60	#20.50	7.77
Dysthymia	17.17	2.14	12.23	2.80	22.69	3.32	24.96	5.85	16.81	2.95	15.62	4.25	#3.32	3.32
Manic disorder	17.78	2.24	19.93	3.37	15.39	2.92	36.91	7.57	13.38	2.69	14.90	4.45	#6.49	4.48
Hypomanic disorder	16.28	2.17	17.70	3.57	14.69	2.44	37.65	7.61	13.02	2.54	#10.93	4.77	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	15.89	2.10	8.86	2.59	23.76	3.76	#13.31	4.05	16.46	3.16	19.67	5.77	#3.42	3.41
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	4.91	1.15	#3.14	1.58	6.88	1.80	#6.59	3.40	5.58	1.59	#3.69	1.73	0.00	0.00
Social phobia	31.22	2.70	25.47	3.72	37.67	4.29	31.90	6.46	32.31	4.20	26.80	4.97	#39.49	12.20
Specific phobia	85.28	5.31	65.24	6.26	107.70	7.65	105.29	13.05	84.07	7.75	79.65	9.03	58.77	15.02
Generalized anxiety	22.31	2.43	15.96	3.28	29.41	3.51	21.49	5.01	26.27	3.92	18.05	4.02	#12.82	6.61
Pathological gambling	#1.37	0.48	#1.56	0.76	#1.16	0.60	#3.50	1.96	#0.56	0.41	#1.65	0.98	0.00	0.00
Conduct disorder	14.31	1.87	20.92	3.19	6.92	1.64	16.31	3.69	13.61	2.94	15.48	4.02	#8.80	5.32
Antisocial personality disorder	41.61	3.39	61.87	5.84	18.94	2.91	73.89	9.85	44.56	5.37	21.40	4.82	#8.59	8.42
Avoidant personality disorder	25.93	2.67	25.88	4.39	26.00	3.65	30.86	5.55	27.84	4.39	21.17	4.92	#17.02	8.09
Dependent personality disorder	5.32	1.38	#4.82	2.32	5.87	1.66	#7.21	2.80	#6.89	2.55	#1.55	1.13	#3.66	3.65
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	90.28	5.10	86.35	7.30	94.68	6.56	81.47	10.18	96.68	7.40	83.88	8.96	95.08	16.67
Paranoid personality disorder	46.04	3.38	41.74	4.68	50.87	4.73	68.85	8.76	48.90	4.90	28.68	5.23	#29.85	9.75
Schizoid personality disorder	32.26	3.15	36.44	4.94	27.58	3.63	33.06	6.37	38.42	4.62	22.80	5.57	#23.19	8.73
Histrionic personality disorder	28.24	2.92	30.43	4.41	25.79	3.35	46.06	7.32	30.92	4.58	13.56	3.44	#16.89	6.29

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3-11. Rate per 1,000 population of selected DSM-IV psychiatric disorders,¹ by sex and age group, according to family history of alcoholism, among current drinkers,² United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Family history of alcoholism and psychiatric disorders	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
1st degree relatives only														
Alcohol abuse	71.18	5.44	98.50	8.80	42.84	5.62	122.27	22.36	89.36	10.84	58.78	8.23	32.49	8.27
Alcohol dependence	44.77	4.64	59.32	7.20	29.66	4.73	149.61	27.22	51.54	7.38	31.91	6.03	#4.52	2.26
Nicotine dependence	168.63	8.99	173.62	12.43	163.45	11.69	227.44	30.13	195.13	16.08	172.38	14.16	71.41	11.60
Drug abuse	16.74	3.20	26.91	5.86	#6.18	2.11	112.41	25.10	#11.57	4.54	#7.25	2.86	0.00	0.00
Drug dependence	#5.04	1.78	#8.28	3.00	#1.68	1.19	#47.90	18.74	#1.16	1.16	#1.23	1.06	0.00	0.00
Major depression	78.37	5.93	58.73	6.88	98.75	8.73	197.73	30.67	74.57	9.20	75.76	8.42	31.02	7.34
Dysthymia	18.74	2.75	11.45	2.99	26.31	4.53	#19.29	7.22	18.05	4.76	23.76	4.65	#8.73	4.59
Manic disorder	16.86	2.57	13.77	3.16	20.07	3.96	49.28	14.60	20.65	5.21	10.44	2.52	#6.15	2.97
Hypomanic disorder	10.99	2.14	#11.11	3.51	10.86	2.65	#26.52	10.26	16.78	4.76	#6.40	2.19	#6.44	0.45
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	15.14	2.34	8.17	2.19	22.38	4.31	#34.79	12.66	12.73	3.38	17.98	4.13	#3.96	2.36
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	5.32	1.50	#0.57	0.46	10.25	3.04	0.00	0.00	#6.77	3.16	#7.49	2.56	0.00	0.00
Social phobia	29.56	3.71	24.88	4.99	34.41	5.71	#38.15	14.77	31.00	6.68	34.65	6.37	#10.54	4.29
Specific phobia	78.15	5.52	51.36	5.82	105.96	8.88	92.29	20.33	69.38	8.63	92.79	10.97	57.44	9.67
Generalized anxiety	20.72	2.84	10.82	2.97	30.99	4.87	#17.24	8.43	24.98	5.51	21.89	4.46	#10.49	4.73
Pathological gambling	#1.80	0.66	#1.01	0.71	#2.62	1.13	#1.87	1.87	#2.20	1.17	#2.19	1.28	0.00	0.00
Conduct disorder	12.75	3.08	#16.02	4.94	9.36	2.50	#32.48	14.39	14.38	4.11	#10.94	5.23	#3.06	2.30
Antisocial personality disorder	44.41	4.70	71.12	8.43	16.69	3.78	93.02	20.34	52.66	9.18	36.78	6.39	#18.21	8.10
Avoidant personality disorder	21.34	3.11	19.74	4.00	22.99	4.37	#36.28	11.14	22.94	6.45	20.82	4.35	#11.25	4.76
Dependent personality disorder	#3.12	1.24	#0.96	0.76	#5.36	2.41	#5.79	4.31	#3.12	2.49	#1.36	0.81	#5.65	4.08
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	94.73	6.64	89.96	9.26	99.67	8.72	70.87	18.22	115.92	12.40	84.66	9.83	82.85	13.10
Paranoid personality disorder	46.60	4.59	42.03	6.03	51.34	6.29	88.07	18.87	72.49	9.93	25.22	4.46	#15.96	5.00
Schizoid personality disorder	30.14	3.50	34.73	5.52	25.37	4.06	75.51	21.68	26.50	4.88	27.16	5.45	#21.42	7.08
Histrionic personality disorder	20.11	3.12	16.71	3.61	23.65	5.15	#43.84	14.29	28.26	6.17	10.88	3.15	#10.58	4.57
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives														
Alcohol abuse	90.00	4.56	124.45	8.53	62.31	4.50	91.68	10.90	105.54	7.23	74.51	7.60	48.60	11.93
Alcohol dependence	103.89	5.11	144.79	8.44	71.01	6.24	250.57	17.99	104.38	8.51	57.31	6.22	#17.25	6.81
Nicotine dependence	254.93	8.13	269.20	12.00	243.46	9.56	390.17	19.50	277.25	12.87	199.99	12.28	75.06	14.44
Drug abuse	55.26	3.73	79.13	6.88	36.07	3.89	178.32	16.67	50.69	5.00	18.79	3.89	#5.91	3.91
Drug dependence	21.71	2.24	34.09	4.57	11.77	2.02	69.77	10.87	16.63	2.99	11.88	3.45	#5.14	3.84
Major depression	135.90	5.23	90.44	6.74	172.44	8.14	207.20	16.04	138.33	7.66	120.02	9.65	45.66	10.63
Dysthymia	33.13	3.04	20.28	3.37	43.45	4.74	30.93	6.72	38.48	4.59	31.34	5.43	#7.68	3.38
Manic disorder	36.99	2.91	35.69	4.52	38.05	3.60	65.07	9.47	39.91	4.47	26.48	4.22	#7.71	4.62
Hypomanic disorder	22.85	2.33	25.02	4.00	21.10	2.69	74.84	12.32	21.76	3.24	5.81	1.63	#3.74	3.21
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	32.46	2.99	25.99	3.89	37.66	4.39	30.24	7.33	38.48	4.76	28.51	4.72	#12.57	6.21
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	11.71	1.54	7.22	1.77	15.32	2.22	#16.17	5.60	14.22	2.55	7.62	1.98	#3.93	2.81
Social phobia	49.93	3.76	35.75	4.59	61.33	5.21	70.81	10.69	51.66	5.29	43.88	5.97	22.95	6.71
Specific phobia	118.54	5.24	78.09	7.29	151.06	7.18	143.05	14.53	129.52	8.26	100.31	8.10	75.58	14.12
Generalized anxiety	38.87	2.76	25.45	3.53	49.65	4.23	29.19	6.10	47.73	4.82	34.98	4.78	#13.86	5.85
Pathological gambling	3.63	0.88	#4.98	1.54	#2.54	0.94	#8.72	4.03	#2.91	1.01	#3.24	1.45	0.00	0.00
Conduct disorder	16.08	2.10	19.46	3.25	13.36	2.48	29.56	6.35	13.79	2.70	16.23	3.99	#3.79	2.70
Antisocial personality disorder	91.98	5.13	137.01	9.45	55.79	4.89	172.31	14.62	95.03	7.28	69.68	8.55	#9.22	4.32
Avoidant personality disorder	46.65	3.56	32.68	4.94	57.88	5.19	62.31	10.27	56.90	5.75	31.96	4.97	#10.47	4.83
Dependent personality disorder	9.44	1.47	8.32	2.36	10.33	1.84	18.73	5.43	9.38	1.81	#7.11	2.86	#1.54	1.54
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	144.10	5.48	151.16	8.82	138.43	7.14	141.21	15.47	153.52	8.24	136.36	9.19	119.30	17.70
Paranoid personality disorder	98.10	4.87	90.19	7.28	104.46	6.29	174.81	15.28	109.89	7.20	63.56	7.15	#18.46	5.57
Schizoid personality disorder	60.97	3.62	60.86	5.79	61.05	4.81	105.85	13.84	60.02	5.61	51.34	6.06	#20.31	7.09
Histrionic personality disorder	43.56	3.11	48.83	5.09	39.32	3.69	116.31	14.50	38.89	3.98	26.20	4.52	#8.48	4.26

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ Substance use disorders, mood and anxiety disorders, and pathological gambling are past-year diagnoses; conduct and personality disorders are lifetime diagnoses.

² **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 3-12. Rate per 1,000 population of selected DSM-IV psychiatric disorders,¹ by sex and age group, according to having alcoholic parents, among current drinkers,² United States, 2001–2002.

Having alcoholic parents and psychiatric disorders	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Yes														
Alcohol abuse	88.75	4.47	125.83	8.51	57.94	4.26	102.32	10.71	104.38	7.20	64.62	6.63	57.70	14.53
Alcohol dependence	101.18	5.41	143.11	8.81	66.33	5.81	236.90	17.07	97.84	7.84	56.48	6.63	#10.78	5.41
Nicotine dependence	246.72	8.07	257.12	11.54	238.08	10.16	357.88	18.39	266.68	12.19	193.25	12.91	82.72	15.26
Drug abuse	51.92	3.47	76.09	6.43	31.84	3.32	171.15	14.65	41.89	4.74	16.87	3.96	#6.39	4.21
Drug dependence	20.58	2.18	32.38	4.32	10.77	1.91	69.21	10.57	12.86	2.27	#11.04	3.34	#5.56	4.14
Major depression	132.17	5.33	93.01	6.68	164.70	8.28	207.92	15.36	130.96	7.45	113.44	9.21	43.63	11.27
Dysthymia	31.08	2.69	20.48	3.10	39.89	4.20	31.25	6.05	35.02	4.09	29.20	4.88	#9.55	6.10
Manic disorder	33.87	2.49	32.95	4.10	34.63	3.27	62.59	8.51	36.96	4.07	20.05	3.29	#7.91	4.50
Hypomanic disorder	22.44	2.29	21.89	3.96	22.89	2.80	63.42	10.24	22.07	3.18	#6.43	1.99	#3.41	3.43
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	29.79	2.73	23.13	3.42	35.32	4.12	34.21	6.95	34.10	4.28	25.33	4.84	#7.79	4.69
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	10.91	1.41	5.26	1.46	15.59	2.31	#13.99	4.85	12.04	2.22	9.27	2.17	#2.55	2.54
Social phobia	48.86	3.73	35.35	4.53	60.08	5.26	64.98	9.83	48.41	5.17	48.71	6.26	#11.24	4.48
Specific phobia	116.52	5.40	74.64	6.73	151.32	7.62	133.42	12.51	126.64	7.96	104.01	8.90	58.87	13.17
Generalized anxiety	35.61	2.77	22.87	3.26	46.20	4.03	28.77	5.64	42.14	4.75	33.00	4.67	#15.64	6.61
Pathological gambling	3.21	0.80	#3.66	1.29	#2.84	0.94	#7.52	3.49	#2.63	0.85	#2.57	1.28	0.00	0.00
Conduct disorder	17.64	2.12	20.57	3.58	15.21	2.50	26.44	5.58	15.51	2.47	18.86	4.90	#5.21	3.13
Antisocial personality disorder	84.65	4.73	127.81	8.39	48.79	4.38	157.85	13.20	90.20	6.99	54.26	7.22	#11.09	5.25
Avoidant personality disorder	44.48	3.35	33.77	4.80	53.38	4.79	57.46	9.13	53.36	5.47	31.60	5.18	#8.73	3.72
Dependent personality disorder	7.78	1.36	#7.02	2.20	8.41	1.67	#14.63	4.48	7.68	1.64	#6.02	2.68	0.00	0.00
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	131.38	6.07	130.22	9.04	132.34	7.69	122.30	13.47	152.75	8.69	114.20	9.71	77.10	15.88
Paranoid personality disorder	94.49	4.77	87.12	6.85	100.62	6.20	158.77	13.61	109.29	7.45	55.72	6.81	#15.54	5.40
Schizoid personality disorder	55.64	3.70	54.20	5.58	56.83	4.83	97.24	12.52	56.01	5.39	43.20	5.94	#10.29	5.09
Histrionic personality disorder	44.25	3.38	48.09	4.89	41.05	3.96	103.39	12.60	41.02	4.16	26.25	4.35	#11.02	4.88
No														
Alcohol abuse	65.77	2.89	89.25	4.13	37.37	2.73	92.57	7.60	79.58	4.36	52.08	4.14	22.60	3.03
Alcohol dependence	45.28	1.99	58.63	2.93	29.12	2.12	139.88	8.79	44.50	2.80	20.92	2.18	4.51	1.23
Nicotine dependence	127.36	4.16	136.92	5.69	115.79	4.65	178.77	9.76	139.24	5.90	122.69	5.79	43.05	4.07
Drug abuse	20.55	1.36	26.26	2.05	13.65	1.58	70.23	7.06	20.24	2.11	6.93	1.34	#0.79	0.59
Drug dependence	5.29	0.64	6.56	1.06	3.75	0.64	16.99	2.85	5.82	1.20	#1.46	0.51	0.00	0.00
Major depression	58.67	2.15	39.47	2.29	81.90	3.63	98.69	7.20	62.34	3.12	50.38	3.53	23.04	2.77
Dysthymia	13.81	1.05	9.67	1.22	18.82	1.69	17.52	3.22	14.91	1.57	12.93	1.90	8.18	1.78
Manic disorder	13.08	0.96	12.15	1.27	14.21	1.38	31.20	4.51	12.80	1.47	9.59	1.45	#2.97	1.00
Hypomanic disorder	11.68	0.89	12.52	1.34	10.68	1.16	33.26	4.24	11.64	1.36	6.35	1.45	#1.42	0.95
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	11.82	0.82	7.33	0.95	17.26	1.50	11.55	2.37	13.53	1.30	12.98	1.74	#3.55	1.19
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	3.94	0.50	#2.17	0.66	6.08	0.81	#3.47	1.41	5.19	0.89	3.71	0.80	#0.75	0.42
Social phobia	22.13	1.34	17.73	1.61	27.45	2.12	26.92	3.61	23.79	2.05	20.25	2.15	15.82	2.58
Specific phobia	62.95	2.66	41.38	2.59	89.06	3.99	73.91	6.60	63.52	3.72	63.97	3.61	46.94	4.79
Generalized anxiety	16.98	1.20	10.46	1.28	24.87	2.01	16.49	3.11	20.87	1.96	16.22	2.01	6.09	1.69
Pathological gambling	1.56	0.29	2.07	0.47	#0.95	0.31	#2.96	1.27	#1.08	0.37	2.10	0.57	#0.45	0.37
Conduct disorder	9.78	0.84	13.95	1.36	4.74	0.72	18.02	2.64	10.25	1.32	8.01	1.41	#3.60	1.22
Antisocial personality disorder	31.06	1.68	43.90	2.78	15.52	1.51	54.19	5.63	36.70	2.88	23.25	2.56	#5.65	2.11
Avoidant personality disorder	17.53	1.08	14.77	1.40	20.87	1.71	26.73	3.63	20.74	1.91	13.22	1.63	7.02	1.97
Dependent personality disorder	3.45	0.51	2.67	0.71	4.40	0.80	7.27	1.82	3.63	0.89	#1.85	0.68	#2.56	1.11
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	73.12	2.73	71.95	3.72	74.53	3.16	66.85	5.55	78.76	4.19	71.34	4.16	64.85	4.94
Paranoid personality disorder	33.42	1.75	28.82	2.21	39.00	2.39	55.92	5.27	38.96	2.71	24.18	2.38	12.45	2.22
Schizoid personality disorder	24.63	1.34	27.08	2.04	21.66	1.75	30.30	3.91	26.26	2.13	22.35	2.20	18.39	2.93
Histrionic personality disorder	16.41	1.08	15.52	1.44	17.49	1.42	31.81	3.63	19.15	1.77	9.47	1.45	7.11	1.59

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ Substance use disorders, mood and anxiety disorders, and pathological gambling are past-year diagnoses; conduct and personality disorders are lifetime diagnoses.

² **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 3-13. Rate per 1,000 population of selected DSM-IV psychiatric disorders,¹ by sex and age group, according to having married/lived as if married with an alcoholic, among current drinkers,² United States, 2001–2002.

Having married/lived as if married with an alcoholic and psychiatric disorders	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Yes														
Alcohol abuse	79.60	5.91	131.32	16.10	63.23	6.14	97.36	27.71	95.88	9.38	69.12	8.09	#34.15	12.37
Alcohol dependence	97.48	7.52	165.18	18.46	76.05	7.42	267.16	54.41	126.31	12.40	64.62	9.47	#14.09	6.26
Nicotine dependence	319.14	11.79	369.95	24.13	303.06	13.16	572.71	46.67	383.63	18.05	267.50	15.79	97.47	13.77
Drug abuse	47.80	5.51	77.09	13.13	38.53	5.53	209.06	50.73	62.07	8.01	22.15	5.60	#10.87	7.55
Drug dependence	20.89	3.48	35.58	10.26	16.24	3.06	#71.00	30.95	26.71	5.41	#12.22	4.87	#5.45	5.38
Major depression	167.82	8.96	128.19	15.50	180.37	10.42	285.49	49.83	192.27	12.27	150.55	14.67	63.87	15.80
Dysthymia	50.85	5.14	35.50	9.77	55.70	6.05	126.34	35.39	55.87	7.80	45.46	8.74	#13.50	6.63
Manic disorder	43.98	4.48	44.85	9.66	43.71	4.74	#69.20	25.44	61.18	8.22	30.07	5.14	#5.16	3.50
Hypomanic disorder	23.95	3.06	#22.11	6.68	24.54	3.52	#101.28	30.60	32.99	5.53	10.53	2.88	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	42.52	4.65	51.41	10.81	39.70	5.19	#60.05	25.32	57.72	7.73	31.60	6.76	#4.47	4.35
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	19.73	2.99	#12.58	4.78	21.99	3.62	#81.37	32.67	23.28	5.04	12.07	3.16	#6.02	4.31
Social phobia	58.57	5.22	36.66	9.19	65.51	6.39	118.11	34.78	71.40	8.61	46.91	6.92	#16.20	6.48
Specific phobia	141.39	7.84	88.17	13.30	158.24	9.22	251.84	44.15	154.56	11.33	128.90	12.86	77.20	17.44
Generalized anxiety	58.70	5.44	38.02	9.17	65.24	6.43	76.82	22.71	73.09	8.89	49.04	7.70	#19.12	7.90
Pathological gambling	4.60	1.26	#4.96	2.69	#4.49	1.41	#6.55	4.99	#3.33	1.53	#6.96	2.46	0.00	0.00
Conduct disorder	7.77	1.83	#14.94	5.46	5.50	1.57	#21.97	11.90	#7.52	2.51	#7.73	3.03	#2.60	2.61
Antisocial personality disorder	88.85	6.91	166.84	18.82	64.17	6.45	242.15	39.20	112.12	10.96	62.44	9.60	#13.52	11.39
Avoidant personality disorder	61.97	5.90	48.35	13.04	66.28	6.66	145.78	36.62	82.58	9.61	41.71	7.45	#5.98	3.76
Dependent personality disorder	15.80	3.01	#15.77	7.76	15.81	3.08	#92.41	30.35	17.38	4.07	#9.32	4.65	0.00	0.00
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	155.40	8.14	178.66	19.30	148.04	9.09	177.65	35.42	183.39	13.26	135.76	10.78	88.09	17.81
Paranoid personality disorder	113.93	6.57	113.64	16.28	114.02	7.33	309.29	45.47	141.53	10.64	79.88	9.31	29.94	8.80
Schizoid personality disorder	62.46	4.85	58.57	11.15	63.70	5.77	139.87	36.32	76.04	7.77	46.67	6.43	#25.73	8.35
Histrionic personality disorder	43.38	4.32	48.38	11.12	41.80	4.55	121.75	31.70	54.04	6.76	29.08	6.14	#14.58	6.64
No														
Alcohol abuse	70.07	2.70	94.78	3.80	38.72	2.48	94.97	6.53	84.39	4.13	52.84	4.01	26.22	3.36
Alcohol dependence	53.56	2.12	70.92	2.98	31.53	2.13	161.12	8.11	49.03	2.80	23.82	2.12	4.45	1.26
Nicotine dependence	135.66	4.19	150.31	5.32	117.05	4.67	212.73	9.07	143.97	5.82	119.27	5.83	43.22	3.97
Drug abuse	25.44	1.50	34.11	2.21	14.43	1.51	92.11	6.91	21.00	1.93	7.26	1.29	#0.59	0.36
Drug dependence	7.40	0.71	10.49	1.22	3.47	0.61	28.91	3.30	5.16	1.05	2.40	0.68	#0.23	0.23
Major depression	64.82	1.97	46.19	2.34	88.47	3.26	121.17	7.03	65.10	2.75	51.95	3.12	21.93	2.71
Dysthymia	13.92	0.89	10.63	1.11	18.10	1.32	17.52	2.61	15.36	1.46	12.28	1.43	7.86	1.82
Manic disorder	14.82	0.88	14.85	1.20	14.78	1.28	38.18	4.17	13.44	1.30	9.24	1.46	#3.43	1.09
Hypomanic disorder	13.02	0.99	13.99	1.43	11.78	1.26	38.92	4.63	11.86	1.21	5.71	1.32	#1.82	1.06
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	12.86	0.86	8.41	1.00	18.50	1.53	15.89	2.55	13.71	1.34	13.45	1.84	#4.04	1.25
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	3.89	0.45	2.30	0.55	5.91	0.77	#3.65	1.29	4.82	0.75	3.93	0.75	#0.49	0.34
Social phobia	24.75	1.47	20.46	1.65	30.19	2.19	33.89	3.95	24.65	2.07	23.89	2.26	15.17	2.48
Specific phobia	67.57	2.63	45.97	2.77	94.98	4.07	83.63	6.25	69.59	3.63	64.75	3.47	45.67	4.40
Generalized anxiety	16.90	1.05	11.67	1.24	23.54	1.70	17.72	2.73	20.24	1.66	15.66	1.68	6.14	1.61
Pathological gambling	1.63	0.28	2.26	0.45	#0.84	0.29	#4.04	1.33	1.23	0.34	#1.46	0.47	#0.43	0.36
Conduct disorder	12.04	0.92	15.28	1.36	7.92	1.01	20.10	2.46	12.03	1.35	11.04	1.91	#3.92	1.21
Antisocial personality disorder	38.10	1.86	55.25	3.16	16.32	1.32	75.17	5.38	42.07	2.83	25.61	2.63	#5.63	1.84
Avoidant personality disorder	19.27	1.16	17.05	1.49	22.09	1.72	30.85	3.45	22.04	1.96	13.79	1.64	7.35	1.91
Dependent personality disorder	3.12	0.46	2.92	0.66	3.38	0.63	6.38	1.44	3.04	0.75	#1.82	0.60	#2.46	1.07
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	78.49	2.70	78.76	3.50	78.15	3.17	77.73	5.25	86.14	4.25	72.98	4.17	64.29	5.02
Paranoid personality disorder	39.73	1.80	36.73	2.19	43.54	2.36	74.52	5.33	45.58	2.91	24.08	2.31	11.21	2.10
Schizoid personality disorder	28.18	1.48	31.16	2.02	24.41	1.78	44.23	4.57	28.27	2.25	24.26	2.51	16.61	2.79
Histrionic personality disorder	20.42	1.14	20.67	1.47	20.10	1.55	47.61	4.28	20.84	1.59	10.99	1.45	6.93	1.58

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ Substance use disorders, mood and anxiety disorders, and pathological gambling are past-year diagnoses; conduct and personality disorders are lifetime diagnoses.

² **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 3-14. Rate per 1,000 population of selected DSM-IV psychiatric disorders,¹ by sex and age group, according to having received any alcohol treatment in the past year, among current drinkers,² United States, 2001–2002.

Past-year alcohol treatment and psychiatric disorders	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Yes														
Alcohol abuse	175.90	23.27	176.78	28.42	173.59	42.63	280.27	67.05	135.24	27.85	167.09	41.70	#203.05	134.22
Alcohol dependence	567.76	35.06	567.85	42.77	567.53	55.41	589.52	69.21	624.17	52.43	468.48	60.78	#164.14	127.63
Nicotine dependence	513.39	32.37	488.81	38.66	577.99	58.29	457.45	65.68	554.71	49.69	495.86	65.20	#316.92	144.37
Drug abuse	249.29	30.05	236.39	34.14	283.18	50.64	351.45	64.12	248.21	41.63	186.34	47.34	0.00	0.00
Drug dependence	134.86	23.60	124.62	25.86	161.77	43.54	213.32	59.33	108.81	26.13	#136.77	43.65	0.00	0.00
Major depression	290.36	30.63	247.84	35.76	402.09	60.36	#193.45	61.92	296.60	45.90	352.06	64.91	#412.49	160.79
Dysthymia	99.12	21.45	#80.20	24.10	#148.86	47.26	#70.35	37.66	#79.90	26.27	#181.51	58.90	0.00	0.00
Manic disorder	102.87	19.17	96.18	22.07	#120.46	38.45	#135.93	44.46	#77.32	23.59	#123.95	46.54	#151.51	135.38
Hypomanic disorder	#33.25	10.69	#19.41	9.64	#69.62	30.54	#70.65	35.01	#22.44	11.85	#26.78	15.32	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	83.88	17.46	75.61	20.28	#105.59	33.68	#49.44	29.40	106.67	27.18	#74.59	33.56	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	41.70	11.71	#28.25	11.66	#77.04	30.64	#25.30	21.01	#32.03	14.68	#83.95	34.50	0.00	0.00
Social phobia	72.71	17.31	#58.39	19.08	#110.33	39.19	#71.09	37.07	#76.53	24.57	#74.35	31.95	0.00	0.00
Specific phobia	160.35	23.13	83.50	20.45	362.31	59.37	202.69	55.37	173.20	34.43	#94.14	40.62	#139.98	126.88
Generalized anxiety	115.16	22.07	84.15	20.29	196.64	53.47	#51.73	30.00	142.82	35.29	#125.73	39.92	0.00	0.00
Pathological gambling	#6.94	4.66	#6.76	5.82	#7.41	7.29	#19.23	19.06	#5.30	4.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Conduct disorder	#2.52	1.51	#2.96	2.04	#1.35	1.33	#5.86	5.88	#2.39	1.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Antisocial personality disorder	238.74	29.67	224.29	35.29	276.71	58.37	257.76	64.90	241.86	42.49	242.70	66.56	0.00	0.00
Avoidant personality disorder	115.77	22.36	95.58	26.03	168.85	42.96	#77.48	35.32	122.97	29.69	#149.26	56.61	0.00	0.00
Dependent personality disorder	57.97	16.31	#61.65	20.62	#48.31	23.74	#103.34	43.15	#57.07	23.65	#24.60	19.05	0.00	0.00
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	192.20	28.42	167.03	29.39	258.35	59.65	#149.65	58.28	180.31	35.67	246.90	64.17	#291.49	162.38
Paranoid personality disorder	192.62	26.42	160.77	28.72	276.31	55.78	264.92	70.38	179.08	33.25	#176.60	58.60	#19.22	19.81
Schizoid personality disorder	91.83	19.57	89.10	21.08	#99.01	42.22	#55.34	27.08	109.40	30.45	#97.25	38.12	0.00	0.00
Histrionic personality disorder	128.17	23.66	79.56	20.97	255.91	56.69	#133.94	57.05	137.06	29.86	#101.20	45.47	#139.98	126.88
No														
Alcohol abuse	69.75	2.64	95.13	3.86	41.88	2.46	91.44	6.36	84.92	3.95	54.00	3.83	26.36	3.28
Alcohol dependence	51.75	1.90	66.86	2.72	35.15	2.05	156.24	7.93	49.11	2.55	25.21	2.17	4.79	1.18
Nicotine dependence	150.36	4.39	155.12	5.43	145.14	5.01	219.72	9.05	164.73	6.26	136.09	5.73	47.09	3.80
Drug abuse	25.00	1.45	32.68	2.24	16.55	1.49	90.88	6.92	22.22	1.92	7.61	1.37	#1.48	0.73
Drug dependence	7.23	0.71	9.73	1.26	4.48	0.62	26.69	3.24	6.03	1.13	#2.48	0.90	#0.68	0.52
Major depression	72.91	2.23	46.68	2.31	101.72	3.69	125.13	7.01	75.91	3.11	62.66	3.53	24.36	2.65
Dysthymia	16.77	0.98	10.63	1.09	23.51	1.67	20.05	2.73	18.94	1.52	15.23	1.76	8.37	1.74
Manic disorder	16.80	0.93	14.90	1.19	18.90	1.40	37.29	4.21	17.84	1.55	11.01	1.33	3.12	0.93
Hypomanic disorder	13.92	0.95	14.29	1.42	13.52	1.20	40.34	4.64	14.07	1.26	6.17	1.21	#1.67	0.97
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	15.11	0.89	9.34	1.04	21.45	1.51	16.68	2.50	17.26	1.43	15.36	1.77	4.09	1.20
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	5.09	0.50	2.35	0.57	8.11	0.82	5.77	1.58	6.49	0.86	4.29	0.71	#0.98	0.59
Social phobia	27.73	1.49	20.59	1.60	35.57	2.28	35.92	4.01	29.12	2.17	26.57	2.30	15.30	2.34
Specific phobia	74.23	2.65	47.38	2.70	103.73	3.83	86.81	6.18	77.58	3.49	73.30	3.67	48.11	4.33
Generalized anxiety	20.10	1.10	11.69	1.20	29.33	1.83	18.99	2.65	24.34	1.73	19.21	1.82	7.29	1.65
Pathological gambling	1.88	0.28	2.31	0.45	1.41	0.34	#3.83	1.27	1.40	0.34	2.23	0.54	#0.40	0.33
Conduct disorder	11.71	0.85	15.48	1.35	7.56	0.88	20.43	2.42	11.67	1.23	10.69	1.69	3.81	1.13
Antisocial personality disorder	40.95	1.84	57.74	3.04	22.52	1.56	77.07	5.19	46.94	2.83	28.61	2.57	#6.34	1.95
Avoidant personality disorder	22.59	1.24	17.21	1.47	28.49	1.92	33.70	3.57	27.33	2.08	16.34	1.69	7.25	1.78
Dependent personality disorder	3.78	0.48	2.52	0.64	5.15	0.77	7.30	1.59	3.84	0.76	#2.64	0.80	#2.25	0.98
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	85.22	2.74	82.09	3.45	88.65	3.25	79.60	5.34	95.65	4.30	79.96	3.88	65.65	4.67
Paranoid personality disorder	45.67	1.81	38.32	2.26	53.75	2.51	78.48	5.50	54.36	2.86	30.31	2.32	12.81	2.17
Schizoid personality disorder	31.02	1.44	31.49	1.99	30.50	1.74	47.14	4.62	32.42	2.15	26.65	2.34	17.45	2.63
Histrionic personality disorder	21.50	1.07	21.00	1.47	22.06	1.46	48.35	4.22	22.83	1.58	12.62	1.46	7.18	1.48

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ Substance use disorders, mood and anxiety disorders, and pathological gambling are past-year diagnoses; conduct and personality disorders are lifetime diagnoses.

² **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 3-15. Rate per 1,000 population of selected DSM-IV psychiatric disorders,¹ by sex and age group, according to having received any alcohol treatment in lifetime, among current drinkers,² United States, 2001–2002.

Lifetime alcohol treatment and psychiatric disorders	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Yes														
Alcohol abuse	160.84	14.05	175.33	17.59	121.30	20.76	215.70	41.29	154.18	21.00	154.38	20.94	#117.21	51.42
Alcohol dependence	311.47	17.77	313.77	20.90	305.20	30.10	456.60	53.71	337.34	23.84	230.34	26.37	#135.51	51.33
Nicotine dependence	431.40	19.02	404.50	21.86	504.74	32.09	500.15	49.60	450.86	26.75	389.75	31.82	279.62	60.52
Drug abuse	136.01	13.70	145.08	16.72	111.28	18.70	312.25	50.27	142.85	17.99	68.18	18.75	0.00	0.00
Drug dependence	61.86	9.63	64.68	11.69	54.16	14.27	147.32	33.08	55.87	11.84	43.79	16.05	0.00	0.00
Major depression	171.37	13.88	133.56	15.75	274.51	28.09	245.38	48.43	161.79	18.89	156.93	24.96	#165.65	55.08
Dysthymia	53.41	8.18	37.50	9.10	96.77	18.93	#59.99	21.35	51.72	11.27	58.94	16.22	#10.04	7.05
Manic disorder	63.37	9.27	61.11	11.78	69.54	13.49	121.74	29.36	45.65	10.37	#68.86	21.54	#57.84	36.98
Hypomanic disorder	30.77	6.46	21.48	6.31	56.09	16.76	#88.29	32.78	29.00	8.55	#13.50	5.84	0.00	0.00
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	56.34	8.67	50.21	10.57	73.07	17.46	#59.23	26.64	59.65	11.29	#55.22	19.18	#12.47	11.87
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	22.35	5.53	#18.46	6.48	#32.96	11.52	#53.69	27.50	#16.46	5.64	#21.79	7.73	0.00	0.00
Social phobia	45.71	6.99	28.95	6.70	91.43	19.56	#60.10	22.77	38.62	9.13	54.33	13.32	#22.43	22.27
Specific phobia	126.42	12.56	84.67	12.64	240.28	28.76	192.99	39.63	115.39	15.96	113.46	23.85	#152.27	52.60
Generalized anxiety	56.87	8.22	39.52	7.92	104.19	20.63	#29.83	15.29	69.85	13.50	50.70	12.69	#25.90	17.80
Pathological gambling	#6.11	2.39	#5.66	2.77	#7.33	4.86	#10.70	9.22	#6.85	3.36	#3.74	3.69	0.00	0.00
Conduct disorder	#11.75	3.73	#8.23	4.05	#21.35	8.94	#14.98	9.15	#8.11	3.70	#17.89	9.79	0.00	0.00
Antisocial personality disorder	196.58	14.55	197.55	17.41	193.93	25.03	316.15	44.58	209.19	21.78	148.95	25.48	#13.30	12.59
Avoidant personality disorder	70.82	10.17	61.77	12.22	95.51	17.88	#67.51	21.82	70.11	12.81	78.91	20.53	#27.30	22.83
Dependent personality disorder	26.96	6.90	#27.60	8.72	#25.21	10.00	#71.12	25.79	#20.41	7.46	#22.69	13.52	0.00	0.00
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	160.24	13.58	136.21	15.61	225.80	27.85	179.95	39.31	169.14	18.17	144.43	22.86	#104.07	50.60
Paranoid personality disorder	132.55	13.32	117.53	14.96	173.50	23.80	232.61	45.09	137.33	18.20	99.08	21.95	#3.87	3.92
Schizoid personality disorder	75.24	9.20	71.87	11.39	84.46	17.35	#95.53	29.66	86.55	14.65	54.10	11.63	#27.93	18.78
Histrionic personality disorder	79.94	11.42	64.28	12.16	122.63	23.04	179.50	45.46	76.57	13.63	#50.37	17.29	#28.22	27.85
No														
Alcohol abuse	67.00	2.58	91.46	3.81	40.85	2.43	89.96	6.45	82.01	3.86	50.44	3.65	25.50	3.29
Alcohol dependence	46.67	1.80	60.12	2.65	32.30	1.93	152.22	7.90	42.66	2.27	20.03	1.97	3.25	0.96
Nicotine dependence	142.33	4.21	145.17	5.30	139.29	4.85	212.64	9.23	155.52	5.93	127.83	5.73	44.30	3.82
Drug abuse	22.87	1.35	29.17	2.16	16.14	1.44	86.74	6.68	19.29	1.84	6.55	1.10	#1.50	0.74
Drug dependence	6.41	0.66	8.29	1.19	4.39	0.62	25.32	3.30	4.97	1.06	1.88	0.55	#0.69	0.52
Major depression	71.26	2.20	44.76	2.30	99.59	3.65	121.42	6.74	74.75	3.14	61.12	3.48	23.38	2.64
Dysthymia	16.17	0.95	10.17	1.07	22.59	1.63	19.37	2.74	18.14	1.51	14.84	1.74	8.32	1.75
Manic disorder	15.81	0.94	13.41	1.22	18.38	1.39	35.69	4.16	17.28	1.50	9.43	1.17	#2.73	0.87
Hypomanic disorder	13.41	0.93	13.92	1.41	12.86	1.17	38.92	4.45	13.41	1.28	6.03	1.23	#1.69	0.98
Panic disorder without agoraphobia	14.13	0.82	7.92	0.94	20.77	1.47	15.54	2.37	16.38	1.40	14.09	1.60	#3.94	1.20
Panic disorder with agoraphobia	4.78	0.47	1.78	0.42	7.99	0.83	#4.14	1.25	6.35	0.86	4.26	0.73	#0.99	0.60
Social phobia	27.50	1.49	20.74	1.64	34.72	2.23	35.60	4.03	29.35	2.21	25.75	2.30	15.14	2.33
Specific phobia	72.98	2.70	45.64	2.85	102.21	3.78	84.64	6.20	77.04	3.54	71.64	3.70	46.78	4.29
Generalized anxiety	19.66	1.10	11.22	1.21	28.68	1.83	19.18	2.70	23.75	1.70	18.79	1.80	6.97	1.66
Pathological gambling	1.75	0.28	2.17	0.45	1.30	0.33	#3.84	1.29	1.17	0.31	2.14	0.54	#0.40	0.33
Conduct disorder	11.59	0.86	15.72	1.39	7.17	0.86	20.37	2.49	11.72	1.23	10.25	1.71	3.86	1.14
Antisocial personality disorder	36.47	1.68	51.79	2.86	20.08	1.47	70.59	5.12	41.31	2.63	25.12	2.39	#6.21	1.97
Avoidant personality disorder	21.61	1.20	15.78	1.35	27.84	1.90	33.15	3.61	26.53	2.01	14.74	1.52	6.91	1.77
Dependent personality disorder	3.43	0.45	1.99	0.56	4.97	0.76	6.53	1.48	3.78	0.78	#1.92	0.58	#2.28	0.99
Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder	83.20	2.74	80.16	3.45	86.46	3.24	76.76	5.40	93.04	4.32	78.61	3.96	65.76	4.69
Paranoid personality disorder	43.64	1.83	35.46	2.24	52.39	2.55	75.70	5.56	51.87	2.81	28.55	2.27	12.97	2.20
Schizoid personality disorder	29.80	1.45	29.94	2.02	29.65	1.71	45.27	4.69	30.72	2.12	26.07	2.40	17.23	2.65
Histrionic personality disorder	20.24	1.02	19.28	1.41	21.26	1.45	44.53	3.99	21.73	1.58	11.74	1.36	7.27	1.50

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ Substance use disorders, mood and anxiety disorders, and pathological gambling are past-year diagnoses; conduct and personality disorders are lifetime diagnoses.

² **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 4-1. Population (in 1,000s) ages 18 years and older, by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002.

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Total	207,880	15,742	99,615	7,503	108,265	8,291	27,019	2,110	82,521	6,692	64,575	4,787	33,765	2,395
Race/Ethnicity														
White, Not Hispanic or Latino	147,367	9,914	70,845	4,756	76,522	5,221	16,743	1,117	54,324	3,870	48,562	3,283	27,738	1,876
Black, Not Hispanic or Latino	23,005	2,478	10,066	1,071	12,940	1,429	3,643	398	9,965	1,104	6,698	740	2,700	310
American Indian/Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino	4,410	332	2,102	189	2,308	189	476	65	1,829	185	1,502	140	602	71
Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic or Latino	9,070	1,537	4,377	789	4,693	783	1,437	281	4,210	671	2,540	483	883	241
Hispanic or Latino	24,027	3,662	12,226	1,842	11,801	1,836	4,720	701	12,192	1,907	5,274	833	1,842	313
Marital Status														
Married	121,073	8,812	60,619	4,423	60,454	4,447	4,501	378	51,773	4,061	45,655	3,282	19,144	1,317
Living with someone as if married	7,032	632	3,542	346	3,490	334	1,553	148	3,974	408	1,366	155	138	30
Widowed	13,567	1,002	2,450	204	11,117	831	#13	7	384	54	2,574	211	10,595	794
Divorced	18,313	1,365	7,643	579	10,670	821	220	36	6,883	496	8,966	732	2,245	202
Separated	4,413	434	1,663	174	2,750	292	271	46	2,269	235	1,552	180	321	46
Never married	43,483	3,866	23,699	2,080	19,784	1,827	20,461	1,656	17,237	1,728	4,463	442	1,322	149
Ever Had Children														
Yes	149,764	10,848	67,496	4,869	82,268	6,035	5,815	463	58,124	4,468	55,544	4,040	30,281	2,093
No	58,116	5,027	32,119	2,737	25,997	2,329	21,204	1,710	24,397	2,325	9,031	794	3,484	337
Children Ages Under 13 Living in Household														
Yes	61,883	5,021	27,843	2,228	34,039	2,845	7,437	642	43,982	3,535	9,346	857	1,118	146
No	145,997	10,847	71,772	5,368	74,225	5,528	19,582	1,537	38,539	3,243	55,229	3,992	32,647	2,305
Education														
11 years or less	32,533	2,805	15,891	1,298	16,643	1,545	4,763	470	9,781	1,061	8,601	782	9,389	679
12 years	60,962	4,056	28,633	1,888	32,329	2,228	8,804	646	21,975	1,556	18,541	1,229	11,642	825
13–15 years	62,651	4,625	28,808	2,213	33,843	2,467	11,116	876	26,004	2,042	18,509	1,366	7,022	544
16 or more years	51,733	4,750	26,282	2,442	25,450	2,345	2,336	269	24,761	2,393	18,924	1,713	5,711	501
Currently Employed Full Time														
Yes	111,188	8,704	64,620	5,038	46,568	3,723	12,114	936	58,129	4,717	39,060	3,039	1,885	180
No	96,692	7,120	34,995	2,537	61,697	4,639	14,905	1,242	24,392	2,040	25,515	1,807	31,880	2,261
Family Annual Income														
\$0 to \$19,999	49,128	3,669	19,696	1,533	29,432	2,191	11,227	861	13,433	1,190	11,021	859	13,447	951
\$20,000 to \$34,999	41,836	2,956	20,053	1,425	21,783	1,580	5,561	463	16,514	1,268	10,720	754	9,040	645
\$35,000 to \$59,999	51,848	3,816	25,924	1,837	25,924	2,032	5,260	459	22,726	1,778	17,094	1,190	6,768	545
\$60,000 or more	65,068	5,718	33,942	3,032	31,125	2,748	4,971	493	29,848	2,742	25,739	2,230	4,509	401

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-1. Population (in 1,000s) ages 18 years and older, by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Executive, administrative, and managerial	25,420	2,272	13,538	1,226	11,882	1,095	1,484	183	11,732	1,126	10,127	900	2,077	177
Professional specialty	30,042	2,503	12,532	1,112	17,509	1,440	2,183	223	14,923	1,316	10,885	909	2,049	181
Technical and related support	14,728	1,213	9,074	777	5,653	474	1,712	162	7,185	641	4,903	441	928	91
Sales	17,134	1,368	7,440	648	9,694	771	4,327	359	6,872	646	4,476	378	1,459	125
Administrative support, including clerical	15,603	1,164	2,640	282	12,963	929	2,522	261	6,221	515	5,078	397	1,782	150
Private household	1,766	187	176	43	1,590	177	232	40	662	109	598	74	273	38
Protective services	2,518	252	1,976	209	542	77	293	47	1,352	154	691	96	182	35
Other services, except protective and household	24,681	1,837	10,153	837	14,528	1,053	5,684	434	9,924	837	6,818	553	2,255	171
Farming, forestry, and fishing	3,787	240	2,781	185	1,006	106	475	76	1,138	119	1,328	126	845	77
Precision production, craft, and repair	7,055	516	6,142	461	913	88	758	95	3,384	284	2,257	206	657	66
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14,236	1,032	10,540	761	3,696	335	2,355	220	6,548	510	4,120	362	1,214	114
Transportation and material moving	4,902	397	4,139	332	763	90	465	71	2,229	209	1,768	165	440	53
Handlers, equipment cleaners, and laborers	6,015	528	4,608	413	1,407	155	1,251	142	2,699	254	1,570	171	496	75
Military	1,497	206	1,215	177	282	52	364	67	767	123	282	66	84	20
Born in the United States														
Yes	176,776	11,987	84,175	5,661	92,601	6,383	22,757	1,589	67,416	4,864	56,124	3,763	30,479	2,005
No	31,104	4,807	15,440	2,407	15,664	2,425	4,262	646	15,105	2,273	8,451	1,438	3,286	576
Family Structure Before Age 18														
Both biological/adoptive parents in the household	151,270	11,368	72,989	5,482	78,281	5,936	16,217	1,291	56,279	4,607	50,850	3,728	27,924	1,963
Only biological mother in the household (father never present)	19,465	1,719	8,823	758	10,642	996	3,513	324	8,712	800	5,025	485	2,214	205
Biological/adoptive parents divorced or no longer living together ..	32,996	2,459	15,878	1,210	17,118	1,298	6,852	543	15,971	1,251	7,396	570	2,778	236
Raised by relatives, by foster parents or in an institution	4,149	448	1,926	228	2,224	247	437	69	1,559	203	1,305	153	849	103
Self-Perceived Current Health														
Excellent/Very good	125,759	10,018	62,261	4,968	63,498	5,107	20,035	1,572	58,066	4,946	35,686	2,815	11,972	896
Good	49,581	3,622	23,030	1,678	26,551	1,998	5,281	468	16,852	1,311	16,639	1,255	10,809	771
Fair/Poor	31,202	2,183	13,638	946	17,563	1,277	1,492	151	7,059	537	11,818	828	10,832	817
Currently Covered by Health Insurance														
Yes	168,458	12,568	79,300	5,886	89,158	6,730	17,056	1,313	64,560	5,161	53,689	3,985	33,152	2,344
No	39,422	3,460	20,315	1,795	19,107	1,721	9,963	883	17,961	1,681	10,886	924	613	88
Smoked Any Cigarettes in the Past Year														
Yes	50,496	3,435	27,110	1,903	23,386	1,589	8,468	614	22,787	1,615	15,571	1,084	3,671	273
No	157,383	12,440	72,505	5,684	84,879	6,803	18,551	1,565	59,734	5,178	49,004	3,782	30,094	2,163
Smoked 100 or More Cigarettes in Life														
Yes	90,764	6,328	49,498	3,461	41,266	2,926	9,443	669	31,999	2,345	32,787	2,338	16,535	1,146
No	117,116	9,614	50,117	4,156	66,999	5,506	17,576	1,516	50,522	4,452	31,788	2,548	17,230	1,307

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-1. Population (in 1,000s) ages 18 years and older, by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Any Depression in the Past Year														
Yes	14,686	988	4,853	370	9,833	678	2,955	237	6,226	461	4,508	332	996	105
No	193,194	14,826	94,762	7,190	98,432	7,685	24,064	1,936	76,295	6,288	60,067	4,518	32,769	2,323
Any Depression in Life														
Yes	34,380	2,355	11,765	863	22,616	1,542	4,773	380	14,548	1,048	12,082	836	2,978	247
No	173,500	13,498	87,851	6,701	85,649	6,849	22,246	1,809	67,973	5,712	52,493	4,023	30,787	2,189
Age Started Drinking														
14 years or younger	13,069	1,002	8,187	636	4,881	412	2,075	193	6,462	520	3,362	290	1,169	122
15 to 17 years	43,119	3,057	25,769	1,843	17,350	1,272	8,420	627	20,625	1,551	10,493	768	3,581	282
18 to 20 years	61,826	4,739	33,289	2,557	28,537	2,236	7,903	649	24,402	1,984	20,928	1,628	8,592	657
21 years or older	49,978	3,977	19,038	1,617	30,940	2,416	2,517	245	18,588	1,714	18,675	1,399	10,198	779
Family History of Alcoholism														
None	99,320	8,573	49,658	4,200	49,661	4,420	12,812	1,140	37,793	3,540	29,281	2,508	19,433	1,549
2nd degree relatives only	37,994	2,663	18,741	1,324	19,253	1,385	6,859	536	17,012	1,285	10,430	761	3,692	261
1st degree relatives only	27,579	1,973	12,696	941	14,883	1,081	1,958	187	8,707	735	10,366	757	6,547	460
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	42,987	2,982	18,520	1,312	24,467	1,728	5,389	414	19,009	1,395	14,497	1,018	4,092	308
Any Parent Alcoholic														
Yes	44,389	3,141	19,495	1,411	24,894	1,785	6,139	484	19,412	1,446	14,879	1,057	3,959	309
No	163,491	12,737	80,120	6,191	83,371	6,600	20,880	1,686	63,109	5,323	49,696	3,811	29,806	2,140
Married to Alcoholic/Lived with Alcoholic as Married														
Yes	21,540	1,483	4,903	374	16,636	1,160	706	83	8,865	617	8,869	663	3,099	234
No	186,340	14,371	94,712	7,200	91,628	7,222	26,313	2,067	73,656	6,157	55,706	4,187	30,666	2,205
Any Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year														
Yes	2,908	246	2,068	186	840	93	392	54	1,397	147	962	106	157	30
No	204,972	15,548	97,547	7,364	107,425	8,236	26,627	2,088	81,124	6,590	63,613	4,722	33,608	2,388
Any Alcohol Treatment in Life														
Yes	9,071	676	6,637	511	2,434	202	839	96	4,208	336	3,406	281	618	84
No	198,809	15,139	92,979	7,051	105,830	8,141	26,180	2,058	78,313	6,417	61,169	4,560	33,147	2,347

Relative standard error > 0.3.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

Table 4-2. Population (in 1,000s) of current drinkers¹ ages 18 years and older, by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002.

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Total	136,035	10,570	71,547	5,609	64,488	5,025	19,127	1,458	60,179	4,920	41,509	3,203	15,220	1,193
Race/Ethnicity														
White, Not Hispanic or Latino	102,434	7,406	52,618	3,814	49,816	3,652	12,901	906	42,657	3,214	33,481	2,453	13,395	1,044
Black, Not Hispanic or Latino	12,245	1,390	6,303	690	5,942	723	2,189	251	6,099	703	3,324	421	633	87
American Indian/Alaska Native, Not Hispanic or Latino	2,568	206	1,376	138	1,192	113	337	54	1,203	128	800	91	228	34
Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Not Hispanic or Latino	4,387	748	2,692	500	1,695	283	849	181	2,212	352	1,037	213	#289	96
Hispanic or Latino	14,400	2,149	8,557	1,318	5,844	850	2,851	410	8,008	1,249	2,867	440	675	114
Marital Status														
Married	79,408	5,981	43,036	3,294	36,372	2,758	2,833	232	37,079	2,939	29,654	2,248	9,842	765
Living with someone as if married	5,519	489	2,901	295	2,618	242	1,225	120	3,240	330	957	113	96	26
Widowed	5,154	423	1,231	117	3,923	334	0	0	277	45	1,359	133	3,517	302
Divorced	12,626	960	5,820	451	6,806	542	170	33	5,305	396	6,050	508	1,100	114
Separated	2,837	265	1,240	138	1,597	158	221	41	1,607	170	874	99	135	26
Never married	30,492	2,788	17,319	1,603	13,173	1,222	14,678	1,195	12,670	1,317	2,613	290	530	71
Ever Had Children														
Yes	95,039	7,086	48,040	3,625	46,999	3,534	3,906	304	41,400	3,194	35,922	2,716	13,811	1,069
No	40,996	3,604	23,507	2,070	17,489	1,567	15,221	1,213	18,779	1,819	5,587	531	1,409	156
Children Ages Under 13 Living in Household														
Yes	42,558	3,391	20,819	1,706	21,740	1,748	4,701	389	31,526	2,515	5,950	564	382	81
No	93,476	7,278	50,728	3,988	42,749	3,344	14,427	1,140	28,653	2,484	35,559	2,691	14,837	1,160
Education														
11 years or less	15,082	1,342	9,261	831	5,821	561	2,923	260	5,649	593	3,886	385	2,624	238
12 years	37,121	2,583	19,516	1,355	17,604	1,283	6,043	460	15,157	1,091	10,821	784	5,100	418
13–15 years	44,420	3,357	21,720	1,727	22,700	1,687	8,300	666	19,570	1,572	12,634	984	3,916	322
16 or more years	39,412	3,650	21,050	1,983	18,363	1,705	1,862	223	19,804	1,939	14,168	1,284	3,579	332
Currently Employed Full Time														
Yes	82,049	6,505	49,484	3,958	32,565	2,608	9,395	745	44,388	3,621	27,219	2,175	1,047	127
No	53,986	4,132	22,063	1,711	31,923	2,481	9,732	774	15,791	1,361	14,290	1,080	14,172	1,109
Family Annual Income														
\$0 to \$19,999	25,706	1,991	12,188	1,040	13,519	1,027	7,847	571	8,310	760	5,268	442	4,280	374
\$20,000 to \$34,999	25,539	1,816	13,580	1,010	11,959	857	3,982	335	11,240	864	6,048	438	4,269	338
\$35,000 to \$59,999	35,070	2,610	18,760	1,372	16,310	1,284	3,750	338	16,602	1,307	10,836	783	3,883	328
\$60,000 or more	49,719	4,466	27,019	2,491	22,701	2,035	3,548	378	24,028	2,215	19,356	1,729	2,788	278

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-2. Population (in 1,000s) of current drinkers¹ ages 18 years and older, by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Current/Most Recent Occupation														
Executive, administrative, and managerial	19,451	1,777	10,662	1,008	8,788	817	1,177	144	9,409	919	7,550	703	1,315	127
Professional specialty	22,943	1,944	9,938	900	13,005	1,091	1,743	184	11,864	1,045	8,058	704	1,278	134
Technical and related support	10,763	933	6,921	628	3,841	342	1,274	134	5,565	511	3,390	339	533	69
Sales	11,743	976	5,561	505	6,182	515	3,095	262	4,993	491	2,943	269	712	82
Administrative support, including clerical	10,547	834	1,896	226	8,651	653	1,851	211	4,445	376	3,316	287	936	97
Private household	842	100	#125	39	717	90	168	34	327	62	272	47	75	22
Protective services	1,899	201	1,555	177	344	55	213	41	1,071	128	486	78	129	29
Other services, except protective and household	15,348	1,182	6,951	594	8,398	635	4,029	329	6,603	569	3,860	328	856	86
Farming, forestry, and fishing	2,170	166	1,769	141	400	58	348	66	725	85	841	92	255	37
Precision production, craft, and repair	5,043	402	4,576	374	466	58	547	78	2,660	237	1,515	162	319	46
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9,323	705	7,495	583	1,829	175	1,791	174	4,632	396	2,421	227	479	62
Transportation and material moving	3,676	310	3,153	265	523	70	369	64	1,849	173	1,232	129	226	39
Handlers, equipment cleaners, and laborers	3,991	352	3,280	303	711	85	881	105	1,950	201	960	110	200	40
Military	1,172	167	950	148	221	38	291	55	585	94	260	65	#36	14
Born in the United States														
Yes	119,682	8,681	61,544	4,427	58,139	4,307	16,925	1,210	51,588	3,920	37,269	2,709	13,901	1,044
No	16,353	2,495	10,003	1,586	6,350	950	2,203	341	8,591	1,306	4,240	715	1,319	222
Family Structure Before Age 18														
Both biological/adoptive parents in the household	97,942	7,650	52,053	4,116	45,889	3,595	11,255	878	40,635	3,392	33,300	2,571	12,753	993
Only biological mother in the household (father never present)	12,307	1,090	6,297	571	6,010	552	2,505	230	6,174	586	2,790	274	837	98
Biological/adoptive parents divorced or no longer living together ..	24,144	1,825	12,307	950	11,837	926	5,218	428	12,633	982	4,939	407	1,354	140
Raised by relatives, by foster parents or in an institution	1,642	193	889	126	753	91	149	32	738	103	479	72	276	50
Self-Perceived Current Health														
Excellent/Very good	90,571	7,310	47,649	3,890	42,922	3,477	14,047	1,097	43,919	3,743	25,658	2,085	6,947	574
Good	30,877	2,308	16,102	1,235	14,775	1,123	4,040	351	11,641	918	10,089	789	5,107	423
Fair/Poor	14,308	1,070	7,615	588	6,693	522	1,004	108	4,480	368	5,676	439	3,148	282
Currently Covered by Health Insurance														
Yes	111,205	8,676	57,000	4,464	54,204	4,263	12,396	965	48,119	3,927	35,631	2,797	15,058	1,181
No	24,830	2,066	14,546	1,278	10,284	853	6,731	565	12,060	1,092	5,877	487	161	33
Smoked Any Cigarettes in the Past Year														
Yes	39,517	2,802	21,970	1,603	17,547	1,259	7,637	565	18,907	1,393	11,003	818	1,970	172
No	96,518	7,856	49,576	4,075	46,942	3,832	11,490	943	41,272	3,597	30,505	2,451	13,250	1,060
Smoked 100 or More Cigarettes in Life														
Yes	66,885	4,891	37,388	2,746	29,497	2,210	8,412	607	25,978	1,986	23,241	1,760	9,253	701
No	69,150	5,774	34,159	2,934	34,991	2,890	10,715	904	34,201	3,006	18,268	1,501	5,966	527

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-2. Population (in 1,000s) of current drinkers¹ ages 18 years and older, by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Any Depression in the Past Year														
Yes	10,285	724	3,586	290	6,699	491	2,418	203	4,764	378	2,714	217	389	52
No	125,750	9,907	67,961	5,374	57,789	4,596	16,709	1,310	55,416	4,592	38,795	3,039	14,830	1,165
Any Depression in Life														
Yes	24,415	1,761	8,835	681	15,580	1,127	3,754	298	11,277	858	7,989	601	1,396	134
No	111,620	8,888	62,711	4,986	48,908	3,962	15,374	1,222	48,902	4,115	33,520	2,664	13,824	1,085
Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year														
Alcohol use disorder	17,580	1,275	12,303	891	5,277	434	4,965	384	8,620	669	3,505	299	490	65
Alcohol abuse	9,668	728	6,906	525	2,762	249	1,818	166	5,155	414	2,286	221	410	61
Alcohol dependence	7,912	617	5,397	427	2,515	231	3,147	271	3,465	312	1,220	128	80	20
No alcohol use disorder	118,455	9,385	59,244	4,790	59,212	4,657	14,162	1,133	51,560	4,323	38,004	2,966	14,730	1,155
Average Drinking Level in the Past Year²														
Light drinker	84,243	6,671	36,636	3,019	47,607	3,728	10,956	855	37,635	3,140	25,869	2,055	9,782	787
Moderate drinker	29,034	2,320	21,237	1,726	7,798	641	4,047	368	13,145	1,123	8,689	701	3,153	280
Heavier drinker	21,333	1,591	12,760	926	8,573	715	3,906	306	8,817	723	6,493	520	2,118	187
5+ Drinks for Men or 4+ Drinks for Women in a Single Day														
Never in the past year	86,100	7,035	40,387	3,378	45,713	3,720	8,048	703	34,271	2,995	30,195	2,441	13,586	1,089
1 to 11 times in the past year	19,999	1,535	10,909	899	9,090	695	3,389	286	11,386	928	4,632	378	592	69
12 or more times in the past year	29,127	2,077	19,730	1,412	9,397	719	7,596	572	14,220	1,096	6,386	479	925	99
Exceeding Daily and Weekly Drinking Limits in the Past Year³														
Did not exceed drinking limits	76,598	6,189	36,104	3,006	40,494	3,252	7,359	628	30,493	2,639	26,762	2,142	11,984	967
Exceeded daily drinking limits only	37,198	2,851	22,175	1,766	15,024	1,140	7,763	614	20,531	1,654	7,934	626	971	97
Exceeded weekly or both daily and weekly drinking limits	21,333	1,591	12,760	926	8,573	715	3,906	306	8,817	723	6,493	520	2,118	187
Drinking Enough to Feel Drunk														
Never in the past year	85,564	6,842	41,806	3,389	43,758	3,508	7,224	637	33,975	2,938	30,938	2,418	13,428	1,041
1 to 11 times in the past year	35,293	2,702	19,390	1,529	15,903	1,231	6,835	542	19,429	1,526	7,987	660	1,041	120
12 or more times in the past year	14,219	1,104	9,733	755	4,485	389	4,931	406	6,385	551	2,255	208	648	76
Driving After Drinking 3 or More Drinks														
Never in the past year	113,427	8,967	54,967	4,434	58,460	4,607	15,182	1,206	48,482	4,063	35,628	2,789	14,135	1,109
1 or 2 times in the past year	9,656	799	6,615	568	3,041	270	1,903	182	4,961	461	2,438	226	354	51
3 or more times in the past year	12,004	901	9,295	709	2,709	235	1,935	178	6,260	508	3,166	266	642	87
Getting into Situation that Could Be Harmful														
Never in the past year	132,198	10,317	68,587	5,424	63,611	4,958	17,462	1,354	58,400	4,799	41,127	3,178	15,208	1,192
At least once in the past year	3,837	321	2,960	253	877	110	1,665	175	1,779	177	381	58	#12	7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4-2. Population (in 1,000s) of current drinkers¹ ages 18 years and older, by sex and age group, according to selected respondent characteristics, United States, 2001–2002. (Continued)

Respondent characteristics	Both sexes/ ages 18 and older		Sex				Age group							
	Estimate	S.E.	Male		Female		18–24 years		25–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and older	
			Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.	Estimate	S.E.
Age Started Drinking														
14 years or younger	9,746	780	6,160	506	3,585	321	1,802	175	5,129	436	2,195	203	619	80
15 to 17 years	34,889	2,569	20,904	1,557	13,985	1,072	7,530	568	17,366	1,362	7,769	602	2,225	193
18 to 20 years	49,545	3,939	27,522	2,211	22,023	1,779	7,261	596	20,767	1,736	16,348	1,348	5,170	424
21 years or older	39,420	3,270	15,771	1,388	23,650	1,929	2,366	231	16,097	1,519	14,352	1,131	6,606	545
Family History of Alcoholism														
None	60,729	5,282	34,606	3,045	26,122	2,290	8,196	706	25,975	2,418	18,010	1,551	8,549	748
2nd degree relatives only	27,771	2,048	14,667	1,095	13,104	1,003	5,243	417	13,332	1,057	7,421	591	1,775	154
1st degree relatives only	17,141	1,316	8,730	686	8,411	676	1,484	144	6,343	559	6,439	505	2,875	242
Both 1st and 2nd degree relatives	30,394	2,216	13,544	1,010	16,850	1,271	4,205	336	14,530	1,098	9,639	749	2,020	181
Overall Alcoholic Beverage Preference in the Past Year														
Coolers	7,361	541	1,701	168	5,660	429	1,949	165	3,718	329	1,491	128	203	35
Beer	48,210	3,499	36,068	2,681	12,142	878	7,042	548	24,453	1,894	13,119	952	3,595	271
Wine	22,229	2,119	6,159	664	16,070	1,506	918	131	7,126	751	9,454	890	4,730	451
Liquor	11,345	877	4,991	424	6,353	499	1,491	143	3,940	337	3,750	332	2,165	189
No preference	46,890	3,848	22,628	1,928	24,263	1,961	7,727	640	20,942	1,836	13,695	1,135	4,526	388
Any Parent Alcoholic														
Yes	31,350	2,341	14,229	1,087	17,122	1,313	4,858	396	14,748	1,143	9,876	768	1,868	177
No	104,685	8,318	57,318	4,605	47,367	3,782	14,269	1,116	45,432	3,840	31,633	2,493	13,351	1,056
Married to Alcoholic/Lived with Alcoholic as Married														
Yes	14,244	1,038	3,424	287	10,820	806	613	73	6,654	486	5,658	460	1,319	130
No	121,791	9,627	68,122	5,389	53,669	4,302	18,514	1,424	53,525	4,518	35,851	2,795	13,901	1,100
Any Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year														
Yes	1,689	155	1,224	125	466	61	366	52	885	101	391	58	#47	15
No	134,346	10,465	70,323	5,531	64,023	4,998	18,762	1,437	59,294	4,866	41,118	3,176	15,172	1,190
Any Alcohol Treatment in Life														
Yes	5,900	462	4,317	357	1,583	145	773	91	3,046	253	1,847	180	234	41
No	130,134	10,180	67,229	5,310	62,905	4,933	18,354	1,409	57,133	4,732	39,662	3,072	14,985	1,174

Relative standard error > 0.3.

¹ **Current drinker:** 1 or more drinks in the past year.

² **Light drinker:** 3 or fewer drinks per week on average. **Moderate drinker:** on average more than 3 drinks and up to 7 drinks per week for women and more than 3 drinks and up to 14 drinks per week for men.

Heavier drinker: on average more than 1 drink per day for women and more than 2 drinks per day for men.

³ **Exceeding daily drinking limit:** 5+ drinks for men and 4+ drinks for women on one or more occasions or the usual or largest ethanol intake of any beverage type greater than 4.5 drinks for men and greater than 3.5 drinks for women.

Exceeding weekly drinking limit: on average more than 14 drinks per week for men and more than 7 drinks per week for women.

SOURCE: NIAAA 2001–2002 National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.